

# Rally in Masses at the Bronx Coliseum Tomorrow Night

WORKERS  
OF THE WORLD,  
UNITE!

# Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.  
(Section of the Communist International)

NOV. 7th 14th YR.  
OF THE  
RUSSIAN  
REVOLUTION  
THE BRONX COLISEUM

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## VOROSHILOV, RED ARMY HEAD, CALLS FOR PEACE IN FACE OF IMPERIALIST WAR MOVES ON BODERS OF SOVIET UNION

### Workers! Out in Masses Nov. 7 Fight War on Soviets, Hunger!

NEW YORK—The huge Bronx Coliseum at E. 177th St. is expected to be jammed with workers this Saturday evening, November 7, at the call of the New York District of the Communist Party to celebrate the 14th birthday of the proletarian revolution. The celebration of this November 7, the day of the rejoining of millions of toilers throughout the world over the might achievements of the Soviet Union in building Socialism amidst decaying capitalism, will be a day of mighty mass demonstrations of the proletariat in defense of the Soviet Union, from the imminent danger of an armed imperialist attack.

Earl Browder of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and other speakers will analyze the moves of the Wall Street imperialist bandits together with the Japanese landlords and capitalists, and the League of Nations to utilize the invasion of Manchuria by Japanese imperialism for war on the Soviet Union, which means war against the toiling masses throughout the world.

Japanese and Chinese revolutionary workers will sound the clarion call of the solidarity of the workers in the opposing imperialist countries with the toiling colonial masses against their common oppressors. Charles Alexander, a Negro worker, will hail the Bolshevik revolution as the great liberator of all the oppressed peoples and nationalities. He will point to the significance that the 14th

anniversary of the November revolution coincides with the 100th anniversary of one of the bravest fighters and leaders of the Negro people in the struggle against chattel slavery, the heroic Nat Turner, whose name is an inspiration to the toiling Negro masses cruelly oppressed by Wall Street imperialist government, to follow the example of the Russian workers and peasants for complete national liberation by destroying capitalism, by uniting with the white revolutionary proletariat in joint struggle against hunger, discrimination, for the right of self-determination in the black belt, and for a workers and farmers government.

An exceptionally good revolutionary program has been arranged for this great celebration of the triumph of socialism over capitalism. A workers' chorus of hundreds of voices has prepared for the occasion stirring revolutionary songs, the brass band of the Workers International Relief and the Red Front organization will provide music, while the Workers Laboratory Theatre has been rehearsing a mass revolutionary pageant which will depict the struggle of the workers in capitalist America against mass hunger, destitution and death, and the triumphant construction of socialism and the creation of a new and better life for the masses. All workers are urged to provide themselves with tickets in time as thousands will have to be turned away. And come early!

### PRESIDENT HOOVER IS A LIAR

"I am happy to note the very great change which is evident in the credit situation since the announcement of financial plans on Oct. 7. . . The small bank failures have almost ceased—the last report showing only seven out of 20,000 total." (N. Y. Times, Oct. 31, Page 10. Special Washington Dispatch.)

**HOOVER LIES!**

The Financial Chronicle published on Oct. 31, lists the following 33 bank failures, reported in the last week of October:

Amherst Bank, Williamsville, N. Y., Oct. 23. First National Bank, North Rose, N. Y., Oct. 26. State Bank of Avon, N. Y., Oct. 26. Merion Title and Trust Co., Ardmore, Pa., Oct. 27. North Branch Title and Trust Co., Sunbury, Pa., Oct. 28. Security Trust Co., Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 26. Mechanics, Trust Co., Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 23. Valley Deposit and Trust Co., Belle Vernon, Pa., Oct. 23. Citizens' Trust Co., Bellevue, Pa., Oct. 24. McKean County Trust Co., Bradford, Pa., Oct. 23. Ickesburg State Bank, Ickesburg, Pa., Oct. 22. Citizens' National Bank, Philippi, West Virginia, Oct. 22.

Fidelity Bank and Trust, St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 23. First National Bank, Dexter, Mo., Oct. 23. Jackson County Bank, Independence, Mo., Oct. 23. Commercial American Bank and Trust, Warrensburg, Mo., Oct. 23. Bank of Slater, Slater, Mo., Oct. 26. Security Bank of Slater, Slater, Mo., Oct. 26. Citizens' Bank, Liberty, Mo., Oct. 26. Bank of Henrietta, Henrietta, Mo., Oct. 26. City National Bank, Paducah, Kentucky, Oct. 28. San Fernando Bank, North Los Angeles, Calif., Oct. 18. First National Bank, Baldwin Park, Calif., Oct. 20. Baldwin Park Savings Bank, Baldwin Park, Calif., Oct. 20.

Bank of Cameron, Cameron, West Va., Oct. 21. First National Bank of Newburg, West Virginia, Oct. 22. Citizens' Trust Co., Huntington, Indiana, Oct. 23. Citizens' National Bank, Kokomo, Indiana, Oct. 23. United Savings Bank, Tecumseh, Mich., Oct. 20. First National Bank, Buchanan, Mich., Oct. 20. First National Bank, Buchanan, Mich., Oct. 17. Buchanan State Bank, Buchanan, Mich., Oct. 17. Peoples Savings Bank, Cadillac, Mich., Oct. 22. First State Bank, Petoskey, Mich., Oct. 17.



K. Voroshilov.

### SOVIETS FOR PEACE, SCORE WAR MOVES

Voroshilov Hits Japan "Red Scare"; Says Workers Want Peace

The Soviet Union has given a decisive answer to the imperialist war mongers operating in Manchuria in an editorial in the *Isvestia*, government organ, when it declared:

"The Japanese military clique which is preparing an extension of its occupation of Manchuria, hoped it could succeed in weakening the resistance of other imperialist powers by the prospect of a conflict with the Soviet Union, a conflict much desired in imperialist circles in Europe."

"Let the western mercenaries continue their war. They will learn in time that who sows the wind will reap the whirlwind."

Klementi Voroshilov, Commissar of War of the Soviet Union, in an interview with the United Press reiterated and itemized the stand of the Soviet Union on the imperialist war against the Chinese masses in Manchuria and the provocations against the Soviet Union. When interviewed Voroshilov said in substance, according to the United Press:

## World Communist Party Calls for the Defense of USSR

### Warns That Imperialists Seek to Save Collapsing Capitalism by Attack on Workers' Socialist Republic

### Calls for Support of Chinese Masses Against Japan and for Repudiation of the Social-Fascist Leaders

(Cable By Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, Nov. 4.—The Executive Committee of the Communist International issued the following appeal on the 14th Anniversary of the November Revolution:

Workers of the world! Fourteen years ago the revolutionary proletariat of Russia, under the leadership of Lenin, overthrew the bourgeoisie and established the Soviet power. Workers of other countries have expressed their solidarity in numerous mass actions, strikes and insurrections. The November Revolution has also had a tremendous echo in the colonial countries.

Building Socialism.

With the support of the socialists, the imperialists succeeded temporarily in crushing the revolutionary movement in the western countries, but have not succeeded despite the blockade, intervention, sabotage and insurrections in crushing the Soviet power. The Soviet workers have defeated their enemies and cleaned the country of its former rulers and established a Socialist Workers' State. Socialism is no longer a question of the future. The Soviet Union is in the state of practical socialism. There is no crisis in the Soviet Union. No Unemployment in U.S.S.R.

The Soviet workers are completing the basis of socialism in the

### The Tramp of the Hunger Marchers Will Shake the Complacency of the Full-Bellies

By EARL BROWDER.

WHEN the delegation of the Unemployed Councils march upon Washington at the opening of Congress, to present the demands of the 12 million starving jobless and their families, for unemployment insurance and immediate relief, their action will accomplish more than a hundred years of "reasonable arguments" to convince our full-bellied capitalist rulers that these demands must be granted.

Our parasite rulers, holding tight the keys to the warehouses stuffed to overflowing with all the necessities of life, can be "persuaded" to open the doors a little only through fear of the self-activation of the masses, the building of new fighting organizations of the masses, the militant mass demand for unemployment insurance and immediate relief. Only the FEAR that the million masses suffering from starvation will begin to find their own solution of the problems of food and shelter can "persuade" the capitalist class to enlarge the crust of bread for the starving. The Hunger March is the only kind of "argument" they understand.

On with the Hunger March with all forces! But remember, that a successful Hunger March requires organization, organization, more ORGANIZATION. Unemployed Councils and Committees must be built, involving the hundreds of thousands of workers everywhere, in block committees, bread line committees, flop-house committees, employment office committees, neighborhood councils, city councils—all linked up together, and unitedly fighting the daily battle for bread, against evictions, for more and better housing, and for the big general demands of all unemployed and employed workers.

On to Washington on December 7th! Shake out of their complacency the full-bellied capitalists and their funkies in Congress! Voice so loud that all must hear the demands of the 12 million unemployed, for unemployment insurance and immediate winter relief!

### TEXTILE WORKERS Strike Ranks Solid Against Citizens Committee and Lawrence Mill Owners

\$30,000. Campaign for Funds for March Is To Be Spurred On

From Rhode Island, scene of the big strikes of textile workers under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union, come reports of widespread activities in preparations for the National Hunger March to Washington, on Dec. 7th.

This Saturday, Nov. 7th, a mass demonstration of the unemployed will be held in front of the City Hall, at 3 p. m. and a committee will be elected to go before the meeting of the city administration on Monday night, to demand immediate relief. This committee will report back to the workers in front of the City Hall on Monday evening.

A demonstration in front of the Municipal Lodging House is also planned. A mass meeting was held by the Unemployed Council on Thursday, at 71 Richmond Street.

A United Front Hunger March Conference will be held on Nov. 22nd, at 71 Richmond St., Providence. Committees are to visit all organized

### U. T. W. Officials Try to Disrupt Picket Lines; Aid Police

Workers March to Police Station; Protest Jailing of Organizer

Loretta Starr, who is Pioneer organizer, was arrested this morning leading the Wood picket line. When the picketing ended hundreds came down to 234 Essex Street, strike headquarters, and held an indignation meeting and then marched to the police station singing National Textile songs. Swarms of police guarded the doors and finally dispersed the crowd.

Starr was charged with intimidation and creating a disturbance. Her case was continued this morning and held over to November 12th with bail at \$1,000.

### Order Hunger March Leaflets At Once!

The National Hunger March leaflets are just off the press. The leaflets are ready for shipment at the rate of 1,000 leaflets for \$1.10, postage collect. Because of the limited number of leaflets printed all orders must be sent immediately accompanied by money orders. These money orders should be made payable to A. W. Mills, 2 W. 15th St., Room 414, New York City. If you want leaflets, act at once.

### 3,000 AT TAMPA SCOTTSBORO AND MOONEY MEETING

Deputies Kidnap and Beat Com. Crawford

(Telegram to the Daily Worker.)

TAMPA, Fla. — Three thousand workers attended a Mooney-Harlan-Scottsboro Defense meeting held here in one of the most successful meetings held in this section. Police patrolled outside of the hall and wanted to break up the meeting but were deterred by the size of the crowd.

Jim Bonille spoke.

Comrade Crawford was later kidnapped and beaten unconscious by deputy sheriffs.

To Speak Over Radio for Mooney.

SUPERIOR, Wis. — W. A. Harju of the Tom Mooney Branch of the International Labor Defense here will speak over station WECB, November 10, at 6:15 p. m. Central Standard Time, on Tom Mooney and the movement for his release and for amnesty for all class war prisoners.

### Why Hoover Lies

TO EXPOSE and defeat Hoover alone is not to defeat capitalism. The struggle led by the Communist Party is a revolutionary struggle for the overthrow of capitalism. By exposing Hoover, the spokesman of capitalist government in the United States, as the defender of the outrages inflicted upon the masses, the grip of capitalism is weakened.

President Hoover declared in Newark, N. J., on September 17, 1928, in a speech to members of labor unions that he intended to "abolish poverty, to protect labor, to maintain its prosperity."

He declared that he stood for "full and stable employment," for "full work, all the time."

Hoover lied. There are 12,000,000 unemployed.

In Hoover's speech accepting the presidential nomination, he declared: "With impressive proof of magnificent progress . . . no one can rightly deny the fundamental correctness of our economic system."

The Communist Party challenges the whole system for which Hoover stands. Capitalism creates endless misery for the great majority of the population—the workers, exploited farmers and their dependents. Hoover tries to protect the robber capitalist system and the robber capitalist class.

Hoover declared in his nomination speech:

"Equality of opportunity is the right of every American, rich or poor, foreign or native born, irrespective of faith or color."

Hoover lied.

Thousands of deportations of foreign born, breaking all records in this respect, seventy-five Negroes lynched and murdered since last May to suppress their struggles for liberation, the murderers all unpunished, mass starvation of the poor throughout the land—these are some of the proofs that Hoover lies, these are some of the proofs that Hoover lies to conceal the mountain of misery with which capitalism weighs down the working class.

He lies to increase the burden on the workers—not to lighten it.

The statements of its spokesman, Hoover, are as false as the hopes capitalism holds out to the working class. By exposing Hoover we help to expose the whole system of American capitalism, and we will not forget to include as parts of the Hoover-Wall Street machine the American Federation of Labor leadership and the socialist party, its extensions into the ranks of the working class.

## Frisco Communist Vote Gains 200 Per Cent in Two Years

BULLETIN

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 5.—Commenting on the Communist successes in Tuesday's supervisorial elections, the Scripps-Howard News declares, "One of the surprises was the showing of the six Communist candidates, none of whom polled less than 7,000 votes." The top capitalist vote for Supervisor was 70,000, the lowest winning vote was 55,000. The top Communist candidate received over 11,000 and the lowest 7,000. The Communists received about 9 per cent of the total votes cast.

SAN FRANCISCO.—The complete

Over 11,000 Votes Polled for Red Candidates

returns of the San Francisco elections show a 200 per cent increase over the total vote cast for the Communist Party two years ago.

E. Harris, Communist candidate for the Board of Supervisors, received 11,317 votes; L. Todd, Communist candidate for the Board of Supervisors, received 10,736; P. Orr, Communist candidate for Board of Supervisors, received 7,699; I. Gross, 7,211; H. Shoen, 7,110; T. Ray, 6,982.

Sam Darcy, Communist candidate

### Japanese Army Moves Further Toward Soviet Border

BULLETIN

The latest capitalist dispatches from Mukden, report heavy fighting in Manchuria between the Japanese army of occupation and Heilungkiang forces. The battle raged over a five mile front. 15 Japanese were killed and many wounded. The Japanese are rushing artillery and infantry reinforcements.

Yesterday Secretary of State Stimson cancelled all previous engagements to hold a long, secret conference with the Japanese Ambassador Debutchi and Under Secretary of State Castle. After the conference, Washington officials expressed "concern" as to "what Russia may do because of the continued advances

### U. S. MOVES TO HOLD LEAD IN WAR ON USSR

The Soviet workers are completing the basis of socialism in the

### TROOPS SENT TO HARLAN TO BALK DREISER PROBE

Author's Committee Enters Mine Fields This Morning

HARLAN, Ky.—The committee of writers led by Theodore Dreiser, America's leading novelist, will be met by a detachment of state troops when they enter Harlan county today to investigate the reign of terror that is being carried on by the coal operators and the government against the miners and their families.

Governor Flem D. Sampson, in ordering out the troops, stated that he did so "in order that there may be no doubt as to the safety of the visitors." The real reason for the calling of the troops, however, is not for protection of the visitors, but to cover up the misery of the miners and the lack of free speech and the right of freedom of assembly which the Dreiser committee went to investigate. These troops are the same soldiers that the governor sent against the striking miners five months ago with orders to shoot to kill and who shot into a crowd of miners, killing four and wounding many.

The Dreiser Committee will hold a meeting of the National Miners Union in Harlan County today to test the right of free speech and assembly which has repeatedly been denied the miners. The governor in a counter move against the Dreiser Committee has also ordered a separate "investigation" to be conducted by local agents of the governor. This is a hypocritical move to cover up the responsibility for the terror and starvation in the mine fields that rests squarely on the head of the governor.

### Pinchot Police Raid to Stop Fayette Hunger March

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 5.—Four carloads of Pinchots state police and immigration authorities and Department of Justice men raided the house of Giambattista last night remaining there nearly three hours searching and confiscating all literature and some records revealed by a stool pigeon.

Giambattista, a leading member of the National Miners Union, was arrested and held for deportation. Terror by the Vesta Coal Company and the police increased today. This is connected with the Fayette County Hunger March which is to take place on November 17 and also the large Communist vote cast on election day, over 75 per cent of which was brazenly and openly stolen. Preparations continue for the hunger march with full force.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

### Serio, Grace Speak Tonight at Anniversary Meet in Mohegan

#### Harlan Miner to Tell of Terror in Kentucky at Celebration of Victory of Socialism in Russia

The workers of Mohegan Colony, N. Y., will tonight (Friday) celebrate the 14th anniversary of the Russian Revolution with an appropriate program. They will at the

same time bid farewell to Guido Serio, militant Italian worker, who is going to the first Workers' Republic because Wall Street has found him too active in the struggles of the American working class. The government's efforts to deport Serio to fascist Italy, where certain death awaited him, were thwarted by the mass movement organized by the International Labor Defense, and he was recently granted the right of voluntary departure to Soviet Russia.

### 1200 FURRIERS IN MASS VOTE ELECT A JOINT COUNCIL

#### New Council Pledges a Struggle Against the Conditions in Shops

NEW YORK.—In a striking mass turnout twelve hundred registered furriers cast their votes for a rank and file Joint Council pledged to a struggle against wage cuts, speed-up, contracting and sub-contracting and the company union regime of Kaufman and Stetsky. Several hundred additional workers who registered and endorsed the program of the newly elected Joint Council could not vote because they did not have their books with them.

Unity is Pledge. Given the mandate by the registered furriers the Joint Council will immediately start a campaign to effect unity among the workers in the shop and work for one powerful union in the trade under the control of the workers.

In a statement issued by the new Joint Council signed by the Furriers' Joint Council of New York, Locals 301, 105, 110, 115 of the International Fur Workers' Union, U. S. A., and Canada, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, the murderous attacks upon members of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union was declared the work of Kaufman's gangsters. The Joint Council condemns this attack and pledges to fight against this terrorism that expresses Kaufman's desperate effort to regain a foothold in the trade.

Describing how Kaufman had mobilized the police to prevent the newly elected Joint Council from taking office the statement says:

"On one o'clock Wednesday afternoon, we, the Joint Council, escorted by many hundreds of fur workers, walked over to the union building to hold the first session of the Council, but as expected, the police, mounted police and detectives, and the hired strong arm men of Kaufman dispersed the crowd. We walked back peacefully in order not to give the police and gangsters any opportunity to shed blood.

"This is additional proof that Kaufman maintains his office and his power by support of the gangsters and police against the wishes and desires of the workers.

"The Council will have a meeting Thursday, 5 o'clock, in Irving Plaza, to organize itself, elect a chairman and secretary and the various committees, and to work out the plans to realize the following program on which it was elected: to help the workers rid themselves of the Kaufman betrayal and his gang terror, to help the furriers build one class struggle union to fight for and improve their conditions."

### NEW BRUNSWICK FREE FOOD MEET

#### Workers' Delegates to See Officials

The Unemployed Council and the Young Pioneers of New Brunswick have called a mass meeting for Nov. 9 at 7:30 p. m. to back up a delegation of parents and children who will be at the meeting of the Board of Education on the following day to demand free food and clothing for children of the unemployed. The demands which the delegation will present include: A pair of shoes and an overcoat for children who need them, abolition of child labor, a hot meal a day for all children of the unemployed and part-time workers.

The workers of New Brunswick are asked to come to the meeting Monday night at 11 Plum Street and also attend the meeting of the Board of Education on Tuesday at 10 a. m. at 354 George to back up the delegation.

### What's On —

**FRIDAY**  
Prospect Workers Center  
Comrade Novikoff of the Freiheit will speak on Hoover, Laval and the Soviet Union at 1157 Southern Blvd., 8 p.m.

**Brownsville H.D.**  
Will hold a Mooney Harlan open-air meeting tomorrow night, 8 p.m., at Hazel St., cor. Pitkin Ave. All workers are urged to attend.

**Harlem Progressive Youth Club**  
Will meet at 1422 Madison Ave., at 8:30 p.m. sharp. All invited.

**Teer**  
Dr. Knutts will lecture Friday at 8 p.m. at Crystal Palace, 1272 43rd St., Brooklyn, on "National Minorities in the Soviet Union."

### Worker Athletes to March in Coliseum in A Body Nov. 7th

NEW YORK.—Worker athletes will assemble on the right side of the entrance to the Bronx Coliseum, November 7, at 7:30 p. m. to march in a body into the Coliseum for the 14th Anniversary celebration under the banners of their sports clubs affiliated to the Labor Sports Union.

A section of the Coliseum will be reserved for members of the Labor Sports Union clubs as a gesture of solidarity with the worker athletes of the Soviet Union.

### 8th ANNIVERSARY WOMEN'S CONCERT

#### Varied Program for Fri., November 20

NEW YORK.—Entering the ninth year of its activities the United Council of Working Class Women will hold its eighth anniversary celebration concert, Friday, November 20, 8 p. m., at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place, with an array of unusual talent.

The concert program includes several numbers by the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, two brief skits by the Prolet Buehne, German dramatic group, Sylvia Bagley, opera soprano, and new dances by the Red Dancers. Speakers will touch upon the activities of the United Council and the plans for the ensuing year.

### CABLE STRIKERS LOCKED OUT IN PAY-CUT STRIKE

#### Office Workers Union Urges United Front to Spread Struggle

NEW YORK.—The strike of the 45 operators of the All American Cable Co. which has been going on since Monday against a 10 per cent wage cut was turned into a lock-out by the company bosses yesterday.

The company since the beginning of the strike has persistently refused to see the strike committee of 7 operators who were elected by the 45 workers on strike. The bosses informed the committee, which has established its headquarters in the Hotel St. George in Brooklyn, that they would only see three of the delegation. The strikers persisted that the whole delegation go in, thus representing more broadly all the workers on strike. The bosses then issued a statement informing the operators that unless they returned to work by noon on Wednesday and accept the wage-cut they would be locked out and lose seniority rights. The time was extended until 6 p. m. when the company declared the workers locked out.

The Office Workers Union of the Trade Union Unity League at the beginning of the strike issued to all the cable operators in New York, who had likewise received a cut in pay, a call to elect committees and spread the strike. Many operators showing a marked sympathy with the strikers, Sindicato Comunicaciones, of Santiago, Chile, a union of operators affiliated with the Red International of Labor Unions, wired the strikers their solidarity and stated that they would give moral support to the strike.

Although the company declares that it will carry on business normally with scabs who are not skilled operators (the only skilled operator scabbing on the strike being one Mortimer Reynolds), inside reports show that the service is now operating only 30 per cent efficient.

The Office Workers Union and all unions affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League support the strike of the operators. The lock out tactics of the bosses must not dim the determination of the strikers to win. The setting up of a picket line in front of the All-American Cable offices, the organization of a united front committee with the workers of the T.U.U.L. and sympathetic organizations is necessary to strengthen the strike and spread it to other cable companies.

### Demonstrate at Struck Cafeteria

#### Saturday, November 7 at 12 Noon

NEW YORK.—The Strike Committee of the Food Workers Industrial Union yesterday announced that a mass picket demonstration will be held before the Crusader Cafeteria, 14th St., near Irving Pl., Saturday, November 7, at 12 noon.

Despite the tactics of the employer in trying to bribe workers back to work, the striking cafeteria workers are determined to win union conditions and recognition.

The demonstration will also serve to answer the brutality of the police, who last Sunday severely beat a Red Builder near the scene of a demonstration.

The Food Workers Industrial Union sent out a call to all cafeteria workers in the vicinity of 14th St. to get in touch with union headquarters at 5 East 19th St. for an organization drive to win union conditions.

EAST SIDE

Today, Tomorrow, Sunday  
First Time at Popular Prices  
THE FAMOUS SOVIET FILM

### CITIES AND YEARS

The dramatic story of a worker who finds himself  
—ADDED ATTRACTION—  
"Nig... Nurse" with Barbara Stanwick  
**Mecca Theatre**  
14TH ST. AND AVENUE A.  
Continuous from 1 to 11 p.m.

### Proletarian Concert and Dance

Sunday, November 8th, 4:30 P. M.  
LABOR LYCEUM, 949 Willoughby Ave., Bklyn.  
—PROGRAM—  
AIDA—Lira Chorus and Russian-Ukrainian Chorus "Collective Workers Laboratory Theatre—Sketch About Starving Miners  
Comrade Jean Schram—Lyric Tenor  
AIDA—Lira Girls Sextette—Revolutionary songs in English  
Edith Segal and Barbara Harding—Black and White  
"Solidarity Dance"  
"Kentuckians"—Will furnish music in the latest rhythms  
Auspices—Lithuanian Communist Party Faction

### List of Meetings for the November 7th Anniversary

- DISTRICT 2  
New York City—Bronx Coliseum, E. 177th St., Bronx. Speakers: Browder, Amter.  
Newark, N.J.—Russian Hall, 53 Broome St. Speaker: H. Gordon.  
Elizabeth, N.J.—Russian Hall, 408 Court St. Speaker: Lena Davis.  
Jersey City, N.J.—Workers' Center, 302 Anderson St. Speaker: G. Siskind.  
Linden, N.J.—Linden Labor Lyceum, Frank St. Speaker: Tomash.  
Perth Amboy, N.J.—308 Allen St. Speaker: J. Steuben.  
Paterson, N.J.—205 Paterson St. Speaker: Carl Winter.  
Passaic, N.J.—Speaker: Harry Raymond.  
Bayonne, N.J.—Nov. 8, 2 p.m., Capital Hall, 10 W. 22nd St. Speakers: Hope, Borisoff.  
White Plains, N. Y.—Speaker: Filani.  
Ossining, N.Y.—Speaker: Sadie Van Veen.  
Yonkers, N.Y.—Open-air meeting. Speaker: Carl Brodsky.  
Hoboken, N.J.—Workmen's Circle Hall, 110 Grant St. Speaker: J. Mason.  
New Brunswick, N.J.—11 Plum St. Speaker: A. Markoff.  
New Rochelle, N.Y.—22 Church St.  
Hicksville, L. I.—Workers' Hall, 57 Broadway, Nov. 8, 3 p.m. ....  
Bronx Hungarian Workers' Club, 785 Westchester Ave., Nov. 6, 8:30 p.m. Speaker: Shaw.  
Jamaica, L. I.—Finnish Hall, 109-26 Union Hall St., Nov. 8, 8 p.m. Speaker: I Amter.

### HOLD MEETINGS IN NEW JERSEY FOR MARCH

#### 2 More Jersey Cities Elect Delegates

In preparation for the National Hunger March a series of hearings to expose the conditions of the workers and elect delegates to the march is being held in a number of cities of New Jersey.

On Friday, November 20, a public hearing will be held in Perth Amboy. Reporters from the local capitalist press have been invited to attend and special efforts are being made to get city officials, especially those connected with the welfare department to attend.

On Sunday, November 29, the Unemployed Council of Perth Amboy is calling a Labor Congress to elect delegates to the hunger march. A call has been issued to all working class organizations urging them to push the preparations for the march. The name of the hall where this congress is to take place will be announced shortly.

On Sunday, November 23, a conference of all working class organizations will be held in New Brunswick. The express purpose of the conference is to elect the city's delegates to the National Hunger March. The name of the hall where the conference will be held will soon be announced.

### NOVEMBER 7TH AND THE NEED OF PROLETARIAN DISCIPLINE

November 7th demands the utmost watchfulness and devotion on the part of every revolutionary worker. The day when they will be called upon to defend the Soviet Union against the American Imperialists is not far off. The day when the workers will have to turn the guns against the bosses who send them to war against our comrades in the Soviet Union is approaching. Therefore, proletarian organization and proletarian discipline must be a part of every working class gathering, of every working class organization, every individual worker.

Therefore the celebrations and demonstrations on November 7th must be marked with that revolutionary working class behavior and discipline that will make the capitalist class and its government know that the workers are training themselves for the big tasks resting upon their shoulders. In view of the world political situation, and the demands placed upon the workers, the District Committee of the Communist Party of New York District, calls upon every worker who attends the demonstrations on November 7th to observe the following:

- 1.—Every worker should be in his seat at the demonstration—particularly at Bronx Coliseum—by 7:30 p. m. sharp.
  - 2.—No comrade should be on the floor during the demonstration except the members of the Committee. Don't try to assist the celebration.
  - 3.—Discipline must be observed. This means that when the celebration is taking place, conversation should cease.
  - 4.—Don't get impatient if there are slight delays. The Committee wants the celebration to go through with all precision, but sometimes there are unlooked-for hindrances.
  - 5.—All workers participating in the celebration—plays, orchestras, choruses, etc., should be on time, so that the celebration may proceed as scheduled.
- Only through the cooperation of all workers, those participating and those attending, will the November 7th demonstrations have the sharp working class character that they should have, and the revolutionary workers will be required of all revolutionary workers in the immediate period.

COMMUNIST PARTY, DISTRICT COMMITTEE, DISTRICT NEW YORK.

### AMUSEMENTS

**CAMEON NOW**  
42nd STREET & 5th AVE.  
"TERRA MADRE"  
(The Motherland)  
An Italian Romance  
With English Subtitles

THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENTS  
EUGENE O'NEILL'S Trilogy  
**"Mourning Becomes Electra"**  
Composed of 3 plays  
"HOME COMING," "THE HUNTED," "THE HAUNTED"  
All 3 plays are presented on same day, commencing at 7:15 sharp. Dinner intermission of one hour at 7. No matinee performances.

Orch. & Mezzanine, \$5.  
Balcony, \$3, \$4, \$3 and \$2.  
(INCLUDES 3 PLAYS.)  
GUILD THEA., 52d St., W. of 5th Ave.

The Group Theatre Presents  
**The House of Connelly**  
By PAUL GREEN  
Under the Auspices of the Theatre Guild  
Martin Beck THEA., 45th St. & 8 Ave.  
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### The TRACTOR AUTOMOBILE WORKERS' SCHOOL CONCERT and BANQUET

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#### At WORKERS' CENTER, 35 E. 12th St., N. Y. C.

In honor of the third group of tractor mechanics leaving for the U. S. S. R. on November 11th.

Speakers—COMRADE CARL BROWDER, Secretary of the Communist Party of U.S.A. will speak in English.  
Representatives of NOVY MIR will speak in Russian  
COMRADE NASTES, Editor of Ukrainian Daily News will speak in Ukrainian  
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### John Reed Club Artists Aid Ball for Harlan Strikers

NEW YORK.—John Reed Club artists, headed by Hugo Gellert, William Gropper, Freiheit and Daily Worker cartoonist, and Morris Pass, are decorating Webster Hall for the Congo Ball to be given tonight under the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, co-operating with the International Labor Defense to bring relief to Harlan, Ky., striker prisoners and their families.

Theodore Dreiser, John Dos Passos, and other writers of the committee, who today held an "open court" in the center of the Harlan terror to hear the stories of persecuted miners, will wire a brief report of their findings to the Congo Ball tonight. Negro working class songs of rebellion, collected by Lawrence Gellert in the South and published in the New Masses, will be sung by a quartet from Hall Johnson's Negro chorus; and two dancers will give a program of native African dances. Dancing begins at 10 p.m.

### CHEER WEINSTONE AT CONCERT-BALL

#### Yokinen, Graham, Also Speakers

NEW YORK.—More than 800 workers participated in the concert and ball given by the District Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born at the Manhattan Lyceum, Tuesday, November 3.

The Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, the Prolet Buehne and the singers, Maria Dmytrishyn and Dillon, won great applause.

A storm of applause greeted the announcement of the chairman, Saul Horowitz, that William Weinstone would speak in the name of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States. In a short brilliant speech, Weinstone described how the foreign born are being persecuted in the United States. Weinstone appealed to the workers to support the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born and to mobilize to defend the Soviet Union, the only country in the world where there is no persecution against any section of the working class. Short speeches were also made by Yokinen and Graham, two workers facing deportation for their fight for Negro rights.

BRONX LECTURE BY PROFESSOR CHARLES KUNTZ

### "BIRO BIDJAN OF TODAY AND TOMORROW"

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### MEET DENOUNCES BRITISH BLOOD BATH IN CYPRUS

#### Demand Recall Imperialist Forces, Heavy Taxes

NEW YORK.—British imperialism was vigorously denounced for its murderous attacks on the masses of the island of Cyprus at a mass meeting last Friday night in Bryant Hall, 6th Avenue, between 41st and 42nd Sts. The meeting, which was called by the Anti-Imperialist League, adopted the following resolution of protest:

We protest against the unbearable condition which British imperialism imposed upon the working population of Cyprus through the imposition of heavy taxation and medieval and terrorist laws and other repressive measures.

We protest against the bloody terror, imposed upon the people, who revolted, to crush the struggle for liberation and upon the organizations economic and political, as the Communist Party, the only party that struggles honestly and heroically for the interests of the population.

We denounce the adventurist and misleading tactics of the so-called "Unionists" usurers, the merchants, the landowners and the clergy, who are sidetracking and betraying the basic interests and demands of the workers and peasants of the island, turning their attention, through the slogan of "unity" with the Greek bourgeoisie away from the basic interests of the masses, splitting in this way the forces of the working population and aiding directly the splitting policy of British imperialism, perpetuating through this method the rule of the tyrants in Cyprus.

We demand the immediate recall of the military, naval and air forces and the end of the attacks against the unarmed people, the abolition of all repressive taxes, the confiscation of big estates of the rich landowners and monasteries, and their transfer to the landless peasants without compensation; abolition of the tax imposed and used for the support of the imperialist defense forces; abolition of the UFA Penal Code and the oppressive forces affecting education and the press.

We declare our determination to support the struggling Cyprian people and we call them to unite their forces (Greek, Turk, etc.) to intensify the struggle together with all other colonial peoples who are under the unbearable yoke of British imperialism to overthrow the yoke and to demand the full and complete independence of Cyprus under a workers' and peasants' government.

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# THE WORKERS REBUILD MOSCOW

AN INTERVIEW WITH THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE MOSCOW SOVIET

By MYRA PAGE  
Foreign Correspondent of the Daily Worker

It is a clear, autumn day. We make our way past the Lenin Institute and across the square where now stands the monument of fallen heroes of the revolutions of 1905 and 1917. Children of the new day are playing about its base. Two small lads are spelling out its inscriptions, letter by letter. Directly across from the square stands a sturdy, handsome building of red trim with white—the Moscow House of Soviets.

Over the roof of this former palace of the czar's governor general of Moscow now floats a Red Flag. When the workers took over the city and set up their own government they thought it fitting that in these halls where formerly their slavery was dictated they should carry on deliberations regulating their freedom.

The correspondent of the British Daily Worker and I, with an interpreter, are going for an interview with Comrade Khvesin, vice-president of the Moscow workers' City Council, or Soviet. Picture Jimmy Walker or the Lord Mayor of London receiving two representatives of the workers' revolutionary press! Also, picture us caring a whit about interviewing their "honors!" However, in the Soviet Union, which is run not by capitalists but by the working class, workers and representatives of workers organizations, receive every help and consideration.

**Rebuilding a City**  
The comrade at the entrance examines our passes and shows the way in. We go through a heavily carpeted room up broad marble stairs. In the next room we notice a group of workmen seated around a table, evidently in serious conversation. We learn that they are members of the Soviet's committee on transportation, and are preparing a report and recommendation to the broader commission that meets in the evening. The Moscow Soviet is composed of 3,000 members elected from the factories and all places of work. The general body meets once in three months, while the bulk of the work is done through its various commissions, such as housing, education, labor protection and health.

Comrade Khvesin, a quiet man dressed in workers' clothes, greets us warmly. "Yes, comrades, I follow events in England and America very closely. So I am very glad to give you any information you wish for the workers of your countries—about our Red Moscow."

For more than two hours we put questions and talked of the problems, plan of development, and achievements of the workers' capital, with a worker selected by his fellows to fill this post. "Transforming the old backward Moscow which we took from the czar into a city worthy of a tremendous task. Formerly Moscow was known as Europe's biggest village, unsanitary, with narrow, winding streets, and working and living conditions for the masses of the very worst. The splendor of the Kremlin, the glistening domes of the city's forty times forty churches, the palaces of the nobles looked down on black after black of one and two-story houses filled with indescribable misery and filth."

"During the approximately fourteen years since we raised the Red Flag over the city we have had to give our main attention, as you know, first to holding our country against our enemies, and since then to repairing the damage done by years of war and civil war, to remodeling and reequipping the old factories, and in general to transforming our backward agrarian land into a modern industrial one. However, while we have not been able to give other aspects as much attention as we would like, from the moment that the working class took power it has been busy transforming its general social life as well."

"Let us take housing, for example. Before the revolution laboring families lived seven, eight and nine in a room; with only curtains between families to give even a bare semblance of privacy. Under these crowded conditions women gave birth to their children. This was the condition in Moscow; in the provinces things were much worse. By taking over houses formerly occupied by the rich, and by an extensive program of building we have now arranged that every working family have at least one room, with a minimum of five cubic metres to a person. In the old days the average space per person was one and a fifth cubic metres. Of course many families have more than one room. You have seen perhaps some of our new workers' apartments and two-family houses?"

Indeed we have—gray, white or red brick dwellings constructed along modern lines with kindergartens, laundries and communal restaurants and clubrooms, besides. In the last five years 5,000 new apartment houses have been built, housing 450,000 people. In addition, in this past year alone, over sixty-one per cent of the old houses have been repaired. In the next three years another half-million workers' families will move into new homes.

"However," Comrade Khvesin tells us, "we realize that what has been done is far from enough. Moscow's population has tripled in the last ten years—from one to over three million. This has naturally created a tremendous housing problem as well as increased our problems of heating, transportation and other items."

"The last plenum of the Central Committee of our Communist Party placed as one of the three central tasks before us now the improving of the general living conditions of our Soviet cities. We must hasten their transformation into socialist communities, at the same time that completely new socialist towns are springing up around each new giant plant of the Five-Year Plan."

"Besides our housing program, 32 big industrial plants have been or are being built in Moscow, before 1933. The Lenin Library, the second largest library in the world will be completed next year as well as the great Palace of Soviets, which is being constructed along the Moscow River. Also the gigantic task of joining the Moscow and Volga Rivers will be carried thru."

This year, we learn 340,000 square meters of new asphalt pavement were added, hundreds of new trees planted, and plumbing and sewage systems greatly extended. Ten central heating plants are being installed, which will supply free heat for the entire city. Two of these public plants are already installed, and two more will be added within a short time. No city in Europe or England has central heating plants, while New York City has only two, both operated, of course, on a basis of private property.

Transportation presents a serious problem. In spite of the extra miles of track laid, the increase in numbers of street cars, buses and taxis, all methods of transport are continually crowded with people. In 1930 the Moscow cars carried 965,000,000 passengers, more than four times as many as in 1917. However, the car service is being rapidly extended and fifty bus lines added, so that the next few months will see a big improvement, while by 1933 it is expected that the new subway being constructed will be ready for use.

All together 420,000,000, or a quarter of a billion dollars have been spent this year by the Moscow Soviet on city improvement. And what is taking place in the capitol is more or less typical of what is happening throughout the country.

The health of the working masses has always been one of the main concerns of the Soviet Government. What has been accomplished in Moscow in this respect is vividly brought out by the fall in the death rates. In 1913 27 babies died out of every 1,000 born; by 1930 the number had dropped to 12. The total mortality rate in 1913 was 25 a 1,000; in 1930 it was only 13.

We learned much more about the new Moscow emerging out of the old—about the 200 recreation clubs maintained by the unions and city for its members, the system of free clinics established, and many other things which space does not allow me to describe here.

Next year will see the end of Moscow's growth, as far as size and numbers go; for it has been decided that, from the standpoint of socialist planning, the city will have reached the maximum. No new industries will be brought here, but all efforts concentrated on completing the socialist transformation of the city; meanwhile new giant factories, with their adjoining model towns, will be built in other parts of the country, forming a network of thriving socialist communities (all of medium size, with no problems of congestion, of sharp, breaks between country and city, of unequal cultural advantages, etc.).

As we talked we sat near a window looking out on the square, where the children were playing around the memorial to the workers and peasants who had laid down their lives that this new world might come to be. Comrade Khvesin's face lit up in a way that told, better than any words could, of the motive power that drives him on.

"Moscow must become a city worthy of being the capitol of this workers' republic," he repeats, "worthy of being the center, the homeland of the world proletariat."

# The Metropolitan Opera Opens

By BARD



By HARRISON GEORGE.

"THEY were all there—the people who go to make up New York society—from the Vanderbilts and the McCanns in the Diamond Horseshoe, to the Kermit Roosevelts and Otto Kahn, seated democratically in the orchestra circle." N. Y. World-Telegram write-up of the opening of the 1931 season of the Metropolitan Grand Opera.

Yes, workers, the "people" who make up "society," were there. In fact, there were 4,300 there, breaking last year's figure by 90. What to these, the "people" who count as people, is the misery and hell of worry of the economic crisis?

The only workers there were the ushers, and one of them was struck with the DIFFERENCE and said:

"It's a very solid opening, I should say, and as good as any we've had. But it's the contrast that strikes me. You know, the depression outside, and all this inside."

What did he mean by "all this"? Why, the splendor of the gowns and jewels of the rich, the silk hatted millionaires and their ermine cloaked ladies! NO DEPRESSION HERE!

Wait a minute—one reporter says that "on the whole, the family jewels reposed in the bank vaults"; a magnificent "concession" to the "depression outside"! Nevertheless...

"Mrs. Mackay (wife of the president of the Postal Telegraph Company, which is owned by the same people as the All America Cables Co., that gave its telegraphers a wage cut last week) with her glittering jeweled pendant and earrings, Mrs. Frank Vance Storrs' wrists presented a dazzling array of bracelets and Mrs. George Washington Kavanaugh wore enough diamonds to rival her chinchilla wrap in value."

However, another reporter be-littled the show of jewels: "Probably not one woman wore more than \$50,000 worth of baubles, and \$50,000 never would set the Metropolitan ablaze. Still, it was enough for the sidewalk crowds. They stood in the chill, as doggedly as men in a breadline, to see wraps of ermine and sable."

Maybe you think that these rich people came out of appreciation of music. Nothing is more ridiculous, as the account tells us:

"They arrived (the Big Bugs) in the middle of the first act and left in time to get the best tables at the supper clubs."

Remember, workers, that President Hoover says that "the rich can bear no more"! They are so hard up that they even ask the employed workers—no, they DOCK THE PAY-ROLLS of the employed!—to gather the funds for grafting "charity" to "relieve" the jobless million!

In the same issue of the World-Telegram (Nov. 3) is the story: "Philadelphia, Nov. 3.—While her husband was looking

for work today, a 21-year-old mother, worried over the lack of money and food, shot and killed her three small children and then committed suicide."

Four lines of type for four working class lives! Nothing much important! Hoover says the rich "can bear no more," and the fake "socialist" party declares "the rich suffer equally with the poor!"

But in the opera box of the McCanns, was one of those "Million Dollar Babies," Helena McCann, one of the season's debutantes. No, workers, she wasn't "found in a Five and Ten Cent Store." No, indeed, but her mother is a heiress of the Woolworth millions! She never WORKED in a Five and Ten! Dear, no!

But what about the baby of Mrs. Luette Kruse out in Los Angeles? Mrs. Kruse, 37 years old and mother of nine children, had a month-old babe at her withered breast when she died last week.

Why did she die? Well, here's the story, told by her husband:

She "lacked food." That's simple, but there were complications. She had been ill from lack of food since the babe was born. Her husband was unemployed for a long time and not a penny in the house.

On the night of Oct. 31, Kruse, in desperation at his wife's illness, went to a drug store and demanded medicine for her. Refused, he went to another. By this time, the LAW, which protects diamond-decked heiresses but NOT sick mothers of the poor, had become suspicious. A cop hailed Kruse and threatened to arrest him.

Kruse told the LAW, the capitalist LAW, his story. But the cop wasn't satisfied and called a squad car, and dragging Kruse into it, with three more cops, went to Kruse's house.

In spite of all protests, the four cops plunged into the sick room, knocking over furniture, snarling at the sick mother and frightened children, flashing their flashlights over her terrorized form. Don't get hard," said the cops to Kruse's plea to leave her in peace, "or we'll throw you in jail."

Mrs. Kruse, the working class mother of nine children, became hysterical and then unconscious, and then—SHE DIED!

But the heiress of the Woolworth millions, Mrs. McCann, mother of Helena, the Million Dollar Baby, SHE didn't die! The "depression" hasn't touched HER! Nor her daughter, nor her poodle-dog!

Workers, will you stand for THIS! NO, of course you will NOT! You will throw the damned lie of Hoover back into his hypocritical face! You will refuse to believe the LIE that the "depression is passing"! You know it is NOT!

And you will resent this MURDER of your wives and babes! You will resent it in ORGANIZED form! In the demands of the great National Hunger March to Washington!

# Women's Role in the National Hunger March

By ANNA DAMON

The misery of the unemployed working women and girls throughout the country in the third year of the capitalist crisis has now reached new depths with the official federal and municipal government still refusing to give unemployment relief to the 12 million starving workers and their families.

Slow gnawing hunger saps the vitality and life of the women workers, reducing them to physical and nervous wrecks. The fear of having no roof over their heads leaves its tell-tale marks on the unemployed women. Furtive, silent hiding in dark insanitary places, ashamed to reveal their misery—capitalism has taught them they must hide their misery, for they are women.

Mothers of children have no milk or food for their babies. The children of the unemployed working women are dying by the thousands. Sickness and misery among the families of the working class is on the increase.

More than one-tenth of the working class unemployed consists of unemployed working women. In New York City alone, out of a total of 1,000,000 unemployed workers, at least 135,000 are working women and girls. Many of these jobless women are the sole supporters of families of themselves and three years of unemployment crisis has placed upon them such cruel miseries as have never before been seen.

Forced ruthlessly into ever lower standards of living, thousands of working women are bewildered and crazed by the daily grind of a slow hunger, despair and the fear of eviction or personal degradation. So strong is the misery of the unemployed working women that they seek a way out of self-destruction or abandonment to degradation.

Employed and unemployed must join in the great struggle of the Unemployed Councils, and the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party for unemployment insurance, against evictions, and for immediate cash relief of jobless women and girls, colored and white, married and unmarried.

More than ever before working women of all races must plunge into the election campaign of the Communist Party to strengthen the fight for Unemployment Insurance, against wage-cuts, part time work and speed-up, against discrimination and lower wages for colored women, against dismissals of married women.

The Communist Party is the only political Party in the United States that fights in the interest of the working class. It is the only Party that has taken steps to organize the American workers to force the U. S. federal and municipal government to give some relief to the millions of starving workers and their families.

The relief given to the workers so far has been very meager charity relief—but even that would not have been granted if not for the determination and militance of the workers under the leadership of the Communist Party, the Trade Union Unity League and the Councils of the Unemployed.

Recognizing this fact the workers and especially the women of the workingclass must throw their full support and energy in mobilizing for the National Hunger March to Washington on December 7. The National Hunger March which will be preceded by local hunger marches must have among its ranks hundreds of women's organizations, must go hand in hand with the mobilization of the masses of women for the public hearings conducted by the TUUL.

In connection with the drawing of women in

the struggle for unemployment relief and participation in the public hearings, State and National hunger marches the district women's departments of the Party must be strengthened and the methods of work among women employed and unemployed placed on the basis of mobilization for day to day demands.

Masses of working women and housewives, especially wives of unemployed workers, can be organized around issues that immediately affects them as well as general demands as exemplified in the Pittsburgh and Cleveland school demands activities, this task has been neglected and overlooked by the Unemployed Councils.

At the same time individual working women have proved militant fighters in the front ranks of the unemployed, in local demonstrations for immediate relief, in the fight on evictions. Unfortunately, however, our women comrades themselves did not raise and develop women's issues to mobilize women jobless and housewives around specific concrete issues.

The district women's departments should without delay draw up a plan of work among the unemployed women and wives of unemployed workers. Especially in connection with the public hearings and the National Hunger March, the program of immediate work to be realistic. The tasks to be those that can be accomplished rather than what the department would like to accomplish.

### TASKS TO BE CONSIDERED.

- 1) How to mobilize the working class women (non-party) for participation in the public hearings.
- 2) How best to activate the trade unions and other mass organizations of women for partici-

patation and support in the local and National Hunger Marches.

3) To develop and extend the struggles for immediate demands for school children of the unemployed, part-time employed workers.

4) Initiating and developing protest movements, boycotts, rent strikes, against high cost of living, gas, electric and rents.

5) Drawing women into the councils of unemployed and into direct leadership of the councils. Toward the building of house and block committees, paying special attention to Negro women.

6) Formulating and embodying into the unemployed and social insurance demands, special local women's demands.

7) Recruiting Negro and industrial women into the Communist Party.

8) Building the "Working Women" into a mass paper.

The great response and readiness of the working women to follow the lead of the Communist Party and the revolutionary unions has already been proven through their militant participation in the recent strikes in the textile, Lawrence, Paterson, in the mining areas in Pittsburgh and the South, in the needle trades strikes and so forth.

We have also seen in recent months the active participation of the working class women for the struggle of Negro rights in the Scottsboro campaign. In Chicago, Cleveland struggles against evictions, and the South.

The masses of women are eager and ready to follow the Party and the revolutionary unions. It is due to our organizational shortcomings and general underestimation of importance of work among women that we have today so small a

number of industrial and Negro women in the Party and in the industrial unions.

The correct carrying through of mass work among women in the struggle for Unemployment Insurance and the mobilization of the masses of women for the National Hunger March and above all the organizational results for the Party and the councils of the unemployed, will be successful with the proper political and organizational guidance by the District Committees.

### SPECIAL WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DEMANDS.

- 1) Equal Unemployment Insurance for men and women workers.
- 2) Equal Unemployment Insurance for all single and married, Negro and white women workers.
- 3) Unemployment winter relief for wives of workers (non-industrial) equal to that of adult dependents.
- 4) No dismissals of married women.
- 5) Special medical care for unemployed pregnant women at the expense of the state.
- 6) Special free municipal lodging houses for unemployed women.
- 7) Free hospital care, curing, confinement and two weeks after confinement for mother and child—for Negro and white unemployed women.
- 8) Free food, clothing and shoes for children of unemployed and part time employed workers.
- 9) Free car fare, school supplies and transportation for the children of the unemployed.
- 10) Free medical care and dental work for the children of the unemployed.

### Inez Is a Bright Girl

Inez Haynes Irwin, author, and—if we recall correctly—wife of Will Irwin, used to be in the old days play around with a sort of "radical" set. If our memory serves aright, she used to contribute years ago to the old Masses, as Inez Haynes Gilmore. Was "a sort of" a socialist.

Be that as it may, she wants the workers to do the contributing now. Not to the Masses, O dear, no! But to the other workers who are unemployed. It will save Saturday Evening Post authors (the Irwins included) and quite a few capitalists from giving up a small chunk of their fat living.

Over WJZ station, Inez the other day "explained" that "anybody with a weekly salary of \$20, can provide for a family of five for eight days by sharing 80 cents of that salary each week for twenty weeks."

And blessed be the name of Hoover! What Inez leaves out is the explanation of how anybody can support a family of five on \$20 a week. The U. S. Government statistics of living costs says it can't be done, and done right. It can only be done by starving. Yet Inez advocates more starving, in the name of sympathy, while the rich miss no pork chops!

Compare this kind of a bootlicking intellectual with the figure of John Reed! But you can't compare them, you can only contrast them!

Over 11 million unemployed in capitalist America. Unemployment liquidated in the Soviet Union. Attend the November 7th Celebration mass meetings.



### Out-Fording Ford

Rather a joke on Ford to have to acknowledge that Soviet factories are turning out excellent tractors, particularly when they are turning them out by the hundreds every day while Henry's can't find any reason to make tractors for American farms.

The reason for that condition in America is that every day, according to the Bureau of Farm Economics of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, 401 farmers lose their farms by mortgage foreclosure—while four or five times that number "sell out," supposedly "voluntarily," but in reality because they are bankrupt. Figures show that 22,000 farmers committed suicide in the last ten years.

An army of 3,200 county sheriffs are busy taking farms away from farmers and have been busy at that for some time. Then Secretary Hyde wonders why he can't get farmers excited about the terrible tales of what the Soviet does to rich farmers (kulaks).

As a matter of fact the American kulak and the big bankers are the ones who profit by this expropriation (a polite term for robbery) of the small farmers. They lay "land to land until there is no place"—as the Scripture says. But in spite of the fact that there is a stagnation of mechanical advance.

Meanwhile, not by robbing the small farmer but by showing him the advantage to himself of collective work on land nationalized by the revolution—his own revolution—the Soviet factories work day and night turning out tractors for mechanical advance—and also for social advance in the form of added comforts for the farmers and more and cheaper bread for the cities.

Please remember that what makes the difference is REVOLUTION.

### The Crop Rotation Plan

Up in St. Paul, Minnesota, we told you recently that a movie show under auspices of the city "charity" board, was gathering 8,000 spuds, four each from 2,000 kids. All the 8,000 potatoes went to feed 16,000 unemployed families.

But that was just a starter. This week, another show and each kid is to bring four carrots. The next week, a head of cabbage. If they keep this up, we presume the unemployed might have a bowl of vegetable soup by Christmas.

But they're not doing that. Next month will be "old clothes" month; sox the first week, old shoes next, old coats and then old pants. The poor devils will have to eat their soup in their shirt-tails till they get as far as the "pants" week. This is the Life of Reilly!

### They Are Patriots

An outfit with a formidable number of rich people as officers and executives, called "Sentinels of the Republic," have offices in Washington. Among the names we note are those of General Harbord.

A little folder given out by them to the proper people, says on the front, that one of their purposes is: "To stop the spread of Communism." Now you may think that this is a commendable purpose, but see how they go about it. They boast that, as soon as the organization was formed, it "attacked the Sheppard Towner Maternity Act, which had been passed by Congress in 1921."

It was Communism, you see, to take care of the mothers of the poor who are faced with the trial of giving birth to children. Only the awful Bolsheviks do that (and they do it splendidly). The "Sentinels of the Republic" perceived that the republic was in danger and as for the law: "Largely through the influence of the Sentinels it was subsequently repealed," they boast.

Then the republic was menaced again by Communism. Let them tell you:

"The Sentinels of the Republic were chiefly responsible for the defeat of the Child Labor Amendment in 1924. Bearing a title which appealed strongly to sentiment, this proposed Amendment had received overwhelming majorities in both branches of Congress, and prompt ratification by the States was generally anticipated."

Ah, but the Sentinels saved the republic again. They created in Massachusetts, where the referendum was invoked, another alias for their own organization, also with a title which "appealed strongly to sentiment"; in fact it was called "The Citizens' Committee to Protect Our Homes and Children." And upon an appeal to "protect children" they beat the Child Labor Law! Another score against the vile Communists!

Such are the great deeds of the Sentinels of the Republic. If they were only well organized in the desert states, where there is a law that you dare not refuse water to thirsty men, these Sentinels would again find the republic in danger and get it repealed "to stop the spread of Communism."