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(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

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"Bank of U. S. Plot"

DISTRICT ATTORNEY CRAIN, making a statement on the exceptionally "fair" report of Mr. Seabury, so "fair" that although Crain was held guilty he was acquitted, hinted at a "Bank of U. S. Plot" being back of the charges against him. We recall Mr. Crain chiefly as the Tammany politician who owns the naughtiest leg-show theater in town and as the Tammany official who halted the railroading of the Unemployed Delegation of March 6, 1930, Foster, Raymond, Amter and Minor, as "the most important judicial decision in ten years."

However, it is common knowledge that the looting of the depositors' money in the Bank of U. S. has been and is tangled up with factional quarrels among the looters, almost if not all of whom are part of the Tammany ring. We do not forget that the wife of Max Steuer managed to get a huge sum out of the bank after it was officially closed the night before Mr. Broderick, the State Bank Examiner, took it over.

Broderick himself has played the game of evasion and subterfuge, and there is a maze of mysterious dealings the aim of which is to keep the hundreds of thousands of small depositors, a large percentage of whom lost their life savings, quiet, while further Tammany maneuvers are carried out to conceal the guilty and to get the depositors accustomed to the idea that their money is lost forever.

Thousands of these small depositors are unemployed workers who, because the Tammany thieves looted the bank, have been evicted from their homes and left penniless and starving. The Tammany machine which rules the State of New York's government, including the State Bank Examiner, kids along these small depositors who suffer untold miseries, while these Tammany office holders take trips to Europe and live on the fat of the land.

In view of the growing number of bank failures, it is a fully justified demand of the depositors of the Bank of U. S.—and all other banks for that matter—that the State, which is clearly responsible, assume that responsibility and make good the savings of the small depositors—giving them a preference over all other claimants, including the swarm of exorbitantly paid lawyers, private detective agency guards, and other parasites who have been allowed by Mr. Broderick to live upon the corpse of the defunct bank.

Therefore the demonstration of the Bank of U. S. depositors at the City Hall this Saturday at 12:30, deserves the full support of all workers, especially small depositors of that and other banks which have likewise went into bankruptcy. Either State supervision of banks demands that the State guarantee these small depositors, or it means nothing more than a trick to help the looters get hold of these depositors' money.

"Pharaoh's Business Cycle"

UNDER the above title, the N. Y. Times of September 3 attempts editorially to do what Otto H. Kahn recently failed to do—that is, to set forth "proof" that capitalism is "not responsible" for the economic crisis, and, therefore, not responsible for the starvation of millions of workers.

If these apologists for capitalism can convince the masses with this argument, they naturally hope that the masses will accept starvation as "inevitable" and will not listen to the Communists who say that capitalism must be overthrown if the masses wish to live.

The N. Y. Times editorial contends that capitalism is not guilty of the "business cycle," because—lo, and behold!—Pharaoh also had a "business cycle," yet that was before capitalism.

Of course this is a ridiculous comparison—as we will go on to prove. Yet we cannot, like a dilettante "socialist" such as Heywood Brown, take for granted that plain and straight-thinking workers take N. Y. Times editorial solemnities as "spoofing."

As capitalism grows more degenerate and crazy, the apologists for it are forced to rely upon ever crazier apologies, and it is quite appropriate that fake "socialists" are so completely servile to capitalism as to apologize for its apologists. However ridiculous it sounds, the following is what the N. Y. Times said:

"The same maladjustments, the same succession of glut and dearth, of feast and famine, characterizes every other economic system that man lived under before he discovered capitalism. . . . There were no factories or capitalists in Egypt when Joseph made the first recorded attempt at coping with the business cycle by laying up enough grain in the seven fat years to carry the country through the succeeding seven lean years."

The N. Y. Times editor "forgets" something—just a "little thing." This "little thing" is the historical fact, certainly known to him, that today there is no "dearth" of food and other things! There is no "famine" because crops fall—but because there are "too much" crops harvested!

Perhaps Heywood Brown, who is expanding his "socialist" bootlicking to capitalist editors from the World-Telegram to the N. Y. Times, may say this is another case of subtle irony, and that what the N. Y. Times editor really wanted to say was that under another "Joseph"—Joseph Stalin—the "business cycle" has been completely eliminated because Joseph Stalin at the head of the Russian working class first took thought that it was necessary to overthrow capitalism, and therefore that the N. Y. Times no longer supports Tammany and capitalism, but has invented a secret way of supporting Bolshevism without letting workers in on it.

Certainly the editorial is a joke, to any revolutionist—but Brown doesn't qualify for that, and undoubtedly took seriously some additional false comparison of the Times, which goes on to say that:

"... in the even more primitive economic system of pastoral Canaan, where Jacob heard there was corn in Egypt and asked his sons why they sat there hungry and did nothing. And in the civilization that preceded the pastoral, in the hunter-fisher system, which is the earliest on earth, there were Winters when the buffalo did not come and the herring did not run, and entire populations perished miserably."

Therefore, the conclusion of the N. Y. Times: What if millions of workers "perish miserably" now? No matter, it cannot be helped! The exact words of the Times editorial being:

"It is a rhythm and pulse and tide inherent apparently in all nature."

So capitalism is not guilty; it is "natural" that all workers starve to death. But again we must remind the workers that all this is a dirty lie! When Jacob was in Canaan there was no corn, the crops had failed, but today there is an abundance of wheat, corn, cotton, meat, milk, vegetables—everything necessary to the life of millions of the unemployed and their families; yet the unemployed and their families are starving!

Why? We Communists say because of capitalism. But the Times turns to past ages when there were shortages of "buffalo" and "herring," to meat and fish. Is there any shortage of meat and fish today, in the midst of the worst crisis capitalism has experienced? No, there is an "over-production" of meat and fish! But millions of workers starve because—not because there is really "too much"—but because capitalism forbids them to eat that meat and fish and bread and milk!

While millions starve: butter is used by farmers as axle-grease, milk is poured into the rivers and sewers, wheat rots in mountains in Kansas and in the bins of the Farm Board which makes no move whatever to follow Joseph's example, and which asks that one-third of the cotton be plowed under while millions face a Winter without clothing.

What stands between the starving millions and this bounty of food is capitalism! What these million masses must and will do, soon or late, is to overthrow capitalism. Otherwise "entire populations will perish miserably"—not because they wait for "buffalo" that do not come, or "herring" that do not run—but because they—the masses—do not fight!

But they will fight, and the N. Y. Times and all other apologists, will find that out!

Demonstrate For Funds Recovery

NEW YORK.—Following a series of open air meetings in all boroughs of the city, the United Depositors Committee of the Bank of the United States is completing preparations for a mass demonstration Saturday, September 5, at 12:30 p. m. before City Hall to put the demands of the

small depositors of the closed bank to the city authorities.

The move made to pay 30 per cent of the lost deposits is seen as one to forestall action to fight for the full deposits. The money will be sent to the clearing house and the loans taken by depositors will be the first lien to be written off. The remainder will be distributed and according to the intentions of Tammany and the bankers they will settle the matter as far as they are concerned.

SMALL STEEL MILL STRIKES HERALD MORE

Metal League Calls On Strikers to Elect Strike Committees

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 3.—Two small strikes in steel mills in suburbs of Pittsburgh may mean the beginning of a vast strike movement, for the whole metal industry is throbbing with the resentment of the workers against the speed-up, the unemployment and the wage-cuts.

Five hundred young workers struck Sept. 1 at the McKinney Manufacturing Co. plant at Penn Ave. and Chateau St., North Side, Pittsburgh, against a 5 per cent wage-cut. These young men and girls had been working for 18 cents an hour up to 21 cents, the most that was paid.

Metal League Busy.

The strike is at present in the hands of the foremen of each department, who all got a 10 per cent cut. But these bosses are in the process of selling it out, and the Metal Workers' Industrial League is rushing in the effort to organize the rank and file for a real struggle under their own strike committees. Leaflets are being distributed by the Metal Workers' Industrial League, calling on the strikers to take the direction of the strike into their own hands.

The other strike is at McKeesport, where the night shift of about 50 men in the Fort Pitt Steel Castings Co. walked out Sept. 2 against a 10 per cent wage-cut, the third such cut in two months. This plant, though small, is right next door to the enormous National Tube Mills and is itself a subsidiary of the McKeesport Tin Plate Co. The mill is tied up by the strike of the night shift.

Today the superintendent called the men of his plant together and told them: "We don't like to give you this cut, but we are acting on the orders of the U. S. government itself, which has instructed that wages be cut in all mills throughout the country."

National Secretary John Meidon of the Metal Workers' Industrial League, with Organizers Joe Dallet and Frank Hill, were at the strike scene a few hours after the men walked out. They called the strikers together for a meeting, organized the picket line for Sept. 2 and urged the strikers to select their strike committee to lead the struggle.

Worked On Short Time.

The Fort Pitt men, like the workers in other McKeesport plants, have been working only one of two days a week. Work is heaped on them till now one man is doing the work of three. None of the shifts is working full-handed, but the men are speeded up until they do more work than a full crew.

Laborers work 13 and 14 hours a turn. Before the cut, laborers got \$4 a day. This is being cut 15 per cent and the family must live on \$3 or \$6 a week.

So bad are the conditions that relief must start as soon as the strike starts. Several workers said they have hardly a loaf of bread in the house, although they have worked every time the foundry worked in the last six months.

BULLETIN

Latest reports from Santiago, Chile, by the United Press report the revolt of the sailors, who put forward some revolutionary working class demands, had spread to include large sections of the army, backed by mass demonstrations and strikes of workers. The United Press said:

"The mutiny developed today into a 'passive revolt' backed by the entire navy, including many officers. The government aviation force refused to attack the rebels. Various parts of the army were affected by the movement, and it was understood the cabinet could not depend on certain garrisons. Part of the coast artillery joined the uprising."

"Strong labor factions throughout Chile supported the revolt which was started by the naval forces at Combarbalba as a protest against pay reductions. All street car service in the capital and several other large cities was halted, and a general railroad strike was called for tomorrow. Communist groups in all cities urged workers to support the movement."

"The revolt was one of the most unusual in the history of Latin America," the U. P. goes on to say, devel-

Communists File Full Slate in Four Connecticut Cities

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Sept. 3.—The full slate of Communist Party candidates have been filed in the municipal elections in New Haven, Hartford, Bridgeport and Waterbury, the four largest cities in Connecticut and the centers of war industry. Extra difficulties were put in the way of collecting signatures. Twenty-two hundred signatures were filed.

WOUNDED MINER NEAR DEATH IN N. Y. HOSPITAL

Calls On Workers to Spur Relief Aid to Struggling Miners

Adolph Walters a miner, who was shot on the picket line in Pennsylvania, fighting against starvation and for a militant union, is today in a critical condition in the Morrisania Hospital, New York. A bullet lodged in his head and there is little chance of recovery. An operation will be performed but it is of such a serious nature that the operation may not prove successful.

When Adolph Walters came to New York 2 days ago, he wanted to go out with the other miners on the truck to work at open air meetings. He said "no matter what will happen to me, we must continue our fight. I am not the only victim of the thugs, and the miserable conditions. Hundreds of children die every year from tuberculosis and diseases caused by undernourishment. If the workers in New York City and throughout the country will support us with a minimum of relief, we will keep up our fight until we establish a union which will protect our interests."

The workers of New York must answer this murderous attack on Walters and other militant strikers with intensification of relief work, and with turning out en masse on Solidarity Day at Starlight Park.

To Expose Mooney Betrayers at Solidarity Meet for Mine Aid

How so-called "friends of Tom Mooney" conspired to aid in the suppression of the Mooney section of the Wickersham report will be exposed at the monster demonstration on behalf of Mooney and all other class war prisoners to be held at Starlight Park, 177th St. and West Farms Rd., on Labor Day, September 7.

62 STRIKERS IN PUTNAM JAILED

HARTFORD, Conn., Sept. 3.—Police terror in Putnam, Conn., strike is increasing. Barney Creagan, Bill Siroka and sixty strikers were arrested recently.

Judge Geisler and Prosecutor Johnson are very vicious. The right of picketing has been denied.

City Mayor Richards, Police Commissioner Dean, bosses and courts are trying to break the strike and the National Textile Workers Union. The International Labor Defense is mobilizing for defense to smash the terror in Putnam.

STRIKE COMMITTEE LAYS PLANS TO BUILD NAT'L MINERS UNION

Boss Courts Return 25 New Indictments In Harlan Cases

Search Miners' Houses Wm. Burnett's Case Due Nov. 5

HARLAN, Ky., Sept. 3.—The killing of deputies and miners in the Everts battles, which followed a revival of strike activities in this coal field last spring and efforts of local authorities to discourage organization, has brought the indictment of 51 union sympathizers for murder, most of them on three counts, and indictments continue to pile up. Twenty-seven new indictments of all kinds were returned August 25 (two of these for murder in the same killings of last May) and seven in labor cases August 26.

The Louisville Times of August 26 stated that 131 people had been indicted together, but the next day it said only 75 were connected with labor troubles. It is very difficult to get the complete list of names, since this is a regular term of court and the docket is full of all kinds of cases.

Most of the indictments of the last week are for "looting of stores," criminal syndicalism, "banding and confederating themselves together for the purpose of injuring" some person, and, as it is stated in the docket, "possessing prohibitive literature."

Company-paid deputies sworn to rid the county of Reds are conducting a house-to-house search for literature through the mining camps, and Judge D. C. Jones states the grand jury will stay in session as

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Two-Year Old Miner's Child Succumbs to Starvation

RENTON, Pa.—Johnny Love died of starvation today. His mother, who is soon to give birth to another baby, is sick from the same grinding hunger that killed her baby. Johnny was born after the last strike, when the United Mine Workers sold out his father along with thousands of other miners. Then followed the two years of his short life—24 months of slow starvation, when the child grew anemic from want of milk. Then came the strike. Starvation is what his father struck against. Starvation drove him and his wife and all four of their children on the picket line, to face the gas bombs and bullets of the yellow dogs. That is why they are determined to fight with all the energy they are capable of, to build the union, to win their demands!

Mrs. Love hasn't enough strength to walk any more. She needs food! Her baby is coming soon, she needs nourishment to build herself up so that she can fight for her life! She needs food! She must have a doctor, clothes for her baby, clothes to keep her warm in this raw, stormy weather. Her other babies are wan and anaemic too! They need food!

The relief committee appeals to you to send funds so that these things can be supplied. Too many babies have died of hunger! Too many militant miners, struggling for better conditions, too many women who were fighting by their sides are dying! Stand behind them in their fight! They need your help desperately! Send all you can TODAY in money, clothes, food, to the Penn-Ohio-W. Virginia-Kentucky Striking Miners Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, N. Y. City. All out to Starlight Park, September 7 to help raise relief for the striking miners

Bosses and Tools in Drive on Scottsboro Mass Defense

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Sept. 3.—Under the pretext that the mass fight to free the nine innocent Scottsboro Negro boys is endangering the fictitious "good race relationships" between the Alabama boss lynchers and the frightfully oppressed Negro masses, the white and Negro reformist tools of the ruling class are continuing their vicious attacks on the mass defense movement which alone can save these working class children from the legal lynching decreed by the Alabama boss courts. This attack on the mass defense movement is proceeding at the same time that the bosses throughout the country are increasing their white terror against the Negro masses and while the Alabama courts are deliberately delaying action in the Scottsboro case, in the hope that the anger of the masses against this flagrant frame-up will cool them down.

Using the argument that the grow-

Workers Mobilize for Unity Conference to Win Strike

FATEROSON, N. J., Sept. 3.—The mobilization for the Friday conference is gaining momentum steadily. There has been a wide distribution of the call for the conference to establish unity among all the strikers. The call was addressed to all strikers regardless of union affiliation, whether they are working in settled shops or are still on strike, to all unemployed workers and to all rank and file members of the N.T.W.U. The workers are urged to elect delegates from their shops and organizations to the unity conference where steps will be taken to carry out the following five points to establish unity for carrying on and winning the struggle:

- 1) Unity on the picket line.
- 2) United action to get the workers to balance the budget.
- 3) Seizure of the large landed estates and turning them over to workers and peasants.
- 4) A comprehensive public works program to provide work and relief for the unemployed.
- 5) Withdrawal of the wage cut for the sailors.

Thus far all threats by the Cabinet and the War and Navy Departments against the sailors have failed. It is reported that in view of the growing seriousness of the situation, the Cabinet of Acting President Manuel Trucco, resigned. The military officers threaten to bombard the navy by means of the air forces.

That the workers are rallying to the support of the revolutionary sailors is shown by the meagre news which seeps through. United Press dispatches from Santiago, Chile, say: "Communist and labor circles sympathized with the mutineers and threatened a general strike."

"A mass meeting led by the Chilean Workers Federation met in front of the Congress building and urged a

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Prepares For New Strike In Near Future

Form Mine Committees Plan Demonstrations Thruout Country

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 2.—The Central Rank and File Strike Committee, at its meeting Sept. 2, here, re-organized itself to fit into a most intensive campaign of union building and preparation for an enormous strike in the near future, as well as to give district leadership to the struggle for local demands now going on.

The strike committee found that the principal tasks now are:

1. The campaign to build the union. This campaign is led by the N. M. U. national, district, sub-district and local organizations, and the strike committee recommended and endorsed organizational forms, methods and tactics based on the experience gained in this strike, and on the very favorable situation the union finds itself in as compared with its situation before the strike. The union has gained thousands of members and scores of new locals have been created. This very increase in strength raises a problem of functionaries. A district school for the training of local organizers and offi-

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PREPARE HUGE YOUTH DAY IN N. Y. C. SEPT: 8

TUUL Urges Workers To Participate In Demonstration

As we go to press, preliminary International Youth Day demonstrations are taking place at Boro Hall, Brooklyn, where the police at the last minute refused a permit, and in Hell's Kitchen in New York. On Friday the 4th, demonstrations will take place in the Bronx, downtown, East New York and Brownsville, which will rally the young workers to the central International Youth Day demonstration. The demonstration will start as a parade at Rutgers Sq. on Tuesday, September 8. A street run, arranged by the Labor Sports Union, will start from Rutgers Sq.

The main International Youth Day demonstration will witness one of the most impressive demonstrations in history. Preparations have been made for placards, torches, posters, etc.

Many organizations have already endorsed the call for International Youth Day. The Trade Union Unity League, through its district secretary, John Steuben, issued the following call: "As we approach the 17th anniversary of International Youth Day we are faced with the most feverish preparations for another world slaughter. Faced with the longest and deepest crisis in their history, the bosses spend millions of dollars in preparations for their slaughter while covering these preparations up with all kinds of peace talk as a smoke-screen."

The Trade Union Unity League calls upon all workers to participate in the demonstration organized by the United Front International Youth Day Committee on Tuesday, September 8, at Rutgers Sq., E. Broadway and Norfolk St.

We call upon all sections of the Trade Union Unity League to bring this to their respective memberships and mobilize them through the shop committees, special leaflets, and meetings for International Youth Day.

TWO BATHROBE SHOPS SETTLE WITH INDUSTRIAL UNION

Two bathrobe firms settled with the Industrial Union, granting the workers 10 per cent increase, equal division of work, the right to the job, and recognition of the union. A number of other firms are negotiating for a settlement.

The organization drive among bathrobe workers will continue until every shop is organized.

VOLUNTEERS WANTED
To help in the Election Work every day in the afternoon.
UNEMPLOYED COMRADES ARE URGED TO COME
35 East 12th St., fifth floor

5,000 Sailors in Chile Seize Navy and Put Forward Revolutionary Workingclass Demands

Force Resignation of Cabinet; Demand Land For Peasants; Heavy Tax Levy On Rich For Unemployed; Withdrawal Of Pay Cuts

opening along "Communist lines." Among the demands are confiscation of the large landed estates.

"The position of the government, however, was considered extreme. The entire navy went over to the revolt today when the crews of 15 war vessels at Talcahuano naval base captured their officers and marched them ashore at pistol point."

Doek workers at Talcahuano were cooperating with the rebels.

stated that the government has agreed to the resignation of the finance minister and have withdrawn the wage cuts. But the sailors' mutiny grows with the capitalists fearing there will be formed a united front between workers, peasants, sailors and soldiers and the establishment of a workingclass revolutionary government. The Associated Press says: "The new development complicates the situation and the impression grows that the rebels plan to force their own government on the country."

NEW YORK.—Five thousand sailors in the Chilean navy have revolted, seized virtually the entire navy of Chile, imprisoned the leading naval officers and are putting forward revolutionary working class demands. They have repeatedly refused to meet with a representative of the government, Read Admiral Eduardo Von

Schroeder, declaring that they will treat only with a committee of workers and students. The sailors mutinied Tuesday when they were threatened with a wage cut of 30 per cent! The new government which came into power as a result of the overthrow of dictator Ibanez, a tool of Wall Street and the American Guggenheim nitrate-copper interests, wanted to ingratiate themselves with the Yankee and British imperialists, by cutting down wages so that foreign bond holders could be paid.

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WORKERS MOBILIZE FOR UNITY CONFERENCE TO WIN STRIKE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

in the shops out.

3. United front against the betrayal of the strike by AFL leaders.

4. Establishment of united front committees.

5. United front shop committees to maintain conditions and to fight discrimination of militant workers.

Language Meets Organize for Conference.

At the four language meetings last night concrete steps were taken to mobilize for the conference. The Polish workers elected two delegates to the conference, the Syrian workers 10 delegates, 5 delegates from the Italian workers and 10 from the Jewish workers. At each of the meetings the strike was thoroughly discussed. Reports were given on the strike situation, on the problems before the strikers and on the work of the conference for bringing about unity and winning the strike. Many constructive suggestions were made at the meeting of the Jewish workers for the improvement of the work of the strike. The rank and file discussion of the strike problems is a healthy symptom of the closer participation of all workers in the progress of the strike. The workers at the various meetings showed that they were fully aware of the treacherous role of the AFL leaders in the strike.

Girls' Check-up On Shops.

The organizer who was appointed by the strike executive to check up on the set-aside shops reported that the workers in each of the shops had agreed to send their delegates. During the past week this organizer has checked up on all of the shops and found that conditions were being

ENGEL MILLINERS OUT ON STRIKE

Company Union Tries To Sell Out

The strike breaking role of the company union in the millinery trade was brought to light today in the strike against C. J. Engel, 43 W. 29th St. The workers of this shop which is an open shop, receive very low wages. In addition, the firm practiced favoritism in order to divide the ranks of the workers.

Under the leadership of the Industrial Union a shop committee was organized and yesterday the workers declared that they would not continue to work for the low wages offered to them by the bosses and the shop was declared on strike. The bosses threatened to call Spector of local 24, telling the workers that he had no objection to a union providing it was Local 24.

This morning when Spector came to the shop in an effort to sell out the workers he was actually driven out of the market.

The workers are picketing the shop en masse and are determined to win union conditions. Millinery workers are called upon to assist these workers on the picket line.

What's On—

International Youth Day Demonstration

All East Side workers are called upon to demonstrate solidarity against anti-war in Rutgers Square, tonight, under the leadership of the United Anti-War Conference.

Many workers organizations, including the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Unemployed Council and the Young Defenders will participate.

FRIDAY

Mapleton Workers Club

Will have a lecture on International Youth Day tonight at 184 66th St., Brooklyn. All workers invited.

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League

Branch 1

Will hold its regular membership meeting tonight at 79 E. 10th St., at 8 P.M.

Red Builders News Club

Will hold an open air meeting at 125th St. and Lex. Ave. All workers invited.

International Workers Order, Youth Branch 412

Will hold a meeting tonight at 109-26 Union Hall St., Jamaica. To have an interesting discussion. All invited.

Friends of the Soviet Union

Brownsville Branch

Will hold an open-air meeting at 7:30 P. M. at Ditkin and Bristol Sts.

Harlem Progressive Youth Club

will have a meeting at 1492 Madison Avenue, 7:30 P. M. Come and bring your friends.

The Workers of South Brooklyn

Join the South Brooklyn rally for International Youth Day Sept. 4th. A parade will start at 10th St. and 5th Ave. 7 P. M. and will end at Court and Carroll Sts. Come en masse!

NEW JERSEY

Newark

A mass meeting will be held by the Miners' Relief Committee at the Labor Lyceum, 150 Belmont Ave., at 7 P. M. A report will be given by the committee that went to the W.I.R. convention in Pittsburgh. All members are urged to attend.

Unionville

The State Picnic held by the miners' Relief Committee will take place on Sept. 6th, at Zinecyn Grove, 236 Burnett Ave., instead of August 23rd, as previously stated in the Workers' Guide. Admission 25 cents. Tickets which were to be used August 23rd are good for this date.

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

1 UNION SQUARE

5TH FLOOR

All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

maintained according to the agreements.

Passaic Pushes Relief.

All workers who have collected money in their relief collection boxes should turn them in immediately to the headquarters of the Workers International Relief since the money is urgently needed for the relief of the strikers and their families. The need for relief has grown as the strike has progressed and the collection activities must be intensified. At the 1st meeting of the Passaic relief committee assignments were made for the members of the committee to visit every workers' organization in the city in the collection of relief. The Passaic committee is planning a series of affairs where admission will be charged in the form of canned goods instead of money. The Passaic workers are determined to help the Paterson strikers just as the Paterson workers helped the Passaic strikers in 1926. The W.I.R. urges all workers' organizations in New Jersey to organize W.I.R. relief committees in order to conduct an intensive drive for food, money and clothing. All relief collected should be sent immediately to the W.I.R. headquarters at 49 Ellison St., Paterson.

TRY TO DEPORT 4 MARINE WORKERS

Workers To Protest In Court Today

HOBOKEN, N. J.—Four marine workers—William Larson, Lee Traflet, Geo. Wickman and Jacobson—who were arrested Wednesday afternoon in Hoboken for distributing leaflets exposing the treachery of the International Longshoremen's Association in the recent longshoremen's strike were arraigned here yesterday in court and were bound over for investigation by the immigration officials.

The four workers were arrested on a warrant sworn out by business agent Nolan of the I.L.A., who played a leading role in the selling out of longshoremen's strike at the Holland docks last week when eight hundred longshoremen walked out on strike against the will of the A. F. of L. officials.

McCree, the mayor of Hoboken and one of the leaders of the inner circle of the Hoboken booze and graft ring, told the longshoremen last week that he was their friend. McCree, however, is supporting the I.L.A. in its drive against the longshoremen and is also behind the move to deport the militant workers, three of whom were born in the United States.

The Marine Workers Industrial Union calls on all seamen and longshoremen to come to the Recorder's Chambers in Hoboken this morning at 9 o'clock to protest against the attempt of the bosses and their agents to railroad the jailed workers.

SERIES OF BANK CRASHES HIDDEN BY BOSS PAPERS

Show That Crisis Is Growing Worse

NEW YORK—A series of bank crashes took place during the past few days which were not reported in most of the capitalist newspapers. It was these bank failures, along with definite news of the further sharpening of the economic crisis that drove the stock market down.

Foremost among the series of bank failures are the following:

The Parkway Trust Co. of Philadelphia failed with over \$200,000 in deposits tied up. The usual official lie was given when the bank was closed—"to protect the depositors."

In Sutton, W. Va., the Bank of Sutton, a state institution, closed its doors with over a quarter of a million dollars in deposits tied up.

Nine banks in Arkansas closed up and A. T. Hudspeth, president, beat it to Canada with a big sum of money in his pockets. It is estimated that over \$2,000,000 in deposits were lost in these bank crashes.

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 3.—Twelve Maryland banks, composing the Central Trust Co. of this state, with over \$18,000,000 involved, crashed today, depriving tens of thousands of depositors of their money and forcing many unemployed to face the prospect of early starvation.

L. Coblenz, the president of the bank, was recently indicted. He blames the "depression," and "misdeeds with Washington real estate of the F. H. Smith Co."

Two dress shops settle with the union

Two settlements were concluded today in dress shops that have been on strike for the past couple of days. The Dress Dept. is planning to increase its activities during the coming week. The united front movement, which is rapidly spreading amongst the dressmakers has stimulated the workers to struggle for better conditions.

Communist Party Week in Kinderland

YOU CAN STAY HOME WHEN ALL WORKERS GO TO THE CAMPS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PARTY WEEK. COME TO KINDERLAND FOR THE WEEK OR LABOR DAY WEEK-END.—YOU MUST REGISTER.

Low price tour to the Soviet Union personally conducted

Sailing October 15th via European ports and Soviet Steamer to Leningrad

Whether you intend to go there to stay or visit, enquire

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Communist Party Week in Wocolona

THIS ENTIRE WEEK IS PARTY WEEK IN WOCOLONA. DON'T FAIL TO COME OUT FOR THE WEEK OR LABOR DAY WEEK-END.—YOU MUST REGISTER.

OPENING of the NINTH CONVENTION of the RUSSIAN NATIONAL MUTUAL AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Saturday Sept. 5, 1931

MASS MEETING AND CONCERT

Good Speakers—Good Artists

Speeches of greetings by prominent representatives of various working class organizations

ADMISSION 25 CENTS

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CENTRAL OPERA HOUSE

205 East 67th St., New York

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER

—Opium Peddlers Will Be Swept Out With the System That Breeds Them— By RYAN WALKER



SERIES OF BANK CRASHES HIDDEN BY BOSS PAPERS

Show That Crisis Is Growing Worse

NEW YORK—A series of bank crashes took place during the past few days which were not reported in most of the capitalist newspapers. It was these bank failures, along with definite news of the further sharpening of the economic crisis that drove the stock market down.

Foremost among the series of bank failures are the following:

The Parkway Trust Co. of Philadelphia failed with over \$200,000 in deposits tied up. The usual official lie was given when the bank was closed—"to protect the depositors."

In Sutton, W. Va., the Bank of Sutton, a state institution, closed its doors with over a quarter of a million dollars in deposits tied up.

Nine banks in Arkansas closed up and A. T. Hudspeth, president, beat it to Canada with a big sum of money in his pockets. It is estimated that over \$2,000,000 in deposits were lost in these bank crashes.

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 3.—Twelve Maryland banks, composing the Central Trust Co. of this state, with over \$18,000,000 involved, crashed today, depriving tens of thousands of depositors of their money and forcing many unemployed to face the prospect of early starvation.

L. Coblenz, the president of the bank, was recently indicted. He blames the "depression," and "misdeeds with Washington real estate of the F. H. Smith Co."

Two dress shops settle with the union

Two settlements were concluded today in dress shops that have been on strike for the past couple of days. The Dress Dept. is planning to increase its activities during the coming week. The united front movement, which is rapidly spreading amongst the dressmakers has stimulated the workers to struggle for better conditions.

Communist Party Week in Kinderland

YOU CAN STAY HOME WHEN ALL WORKERS GO TO THE CAMPS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PARTY WEEK. COME TO KINDERLAND FOR THE WEEK OR LABOR DAY WEEK-END.—YOU MUST REGISTER.

Low price tour to the Soviet Union personally conducted

Sailing October 15th via European ports and Soviet Steamer to Leningrad

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HOLMBERG S.S. TICKET AGENCY

2 EAST 125th ST. NEW YORK CITY

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205 East 67th St., New York

TO EXPOSE MOONEY BETRAYERS AT SOLIDARITY MEET FOR MINE AID

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

in the strike area and money for tents are needed.

Release Mooney!

Help for the courageous miners and their families and a powerful demand for the immediate liberation of Mooney, the Imperial Valley defendants, the Kentucky miners and the Scottsboro boys will be combined at the "Solidarity Festival" demonstration. The Mooney demonstration is under the direction of the International Labor Defense.

William Z. Foster, secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, and William W. Weinstein are announced as the speakers. Foster will come direct from the mine strike battle front to address the demonstration.

A program of entertainment has been arranged which will attract thousands of New York left wing workers to Starlight Park. In the afternoon there will be continuous entertainment on a huge open-air stage, sports under the direction of the Labor Sports Union, a skit by a well-known actor, a children's mandolin orchestra of 60, a chorus of 125 singers, a concert singer, accordion players and a five-piece orchestra.

A special feature will be the drawing of satiric cartoons by a number of well-known revolutionary cartoonists.

The evening program will take place at the Coliseum adjoining the park, and it is here also that the Mooney demonstration will be held.

Here also is promised a program of Soviet folk songs, a chorus accompanied by a 50-piece orchestra, a pageant under the direction of the Dramatic Bureau of the Workers' Cultural Federation, and other features.

BAKERS STRIKE UNDER F.W.I.U.

A. F. of L. Gangsters Attack Pickets

The Bakers Department of the Food Workers Industrial Union is leading a strike at 716 Burke Ave., the Bronx. This place was under the union contract up to last May when the boss broke the contract. Yesterday the bakery opened under a new name with the union sign of the A. F. of L. The Food Workers Industrial Union immediately threw a picket line around the place.

Fifteen gangsters under the leadership of the paid officials of the A. F. of L. local attacked the pickets. The workers defended themselves and with the help of sympathetic passers-by the fight was stopped. The boss sent for police but they had to continue the peaceful picketing to continue. A woman who inquired about the strike was seized by a gangster and turned over to the police. Her case will come up for trial on September 9.

In the September issue of

NEW MASSES

SIX OPEN LETTERS, By Michael Gold

AMERICAN RACKETEERS IN THE SOVIET UNION, By William Dunne

LETTER OF A COMMUNIST DAUGHTER TO HER FATHER

FAREWELL TO AMERICA, By Boris Pilyayk

Articles and Book Reviews and Poems

Satirical Cartoons and Drawings by Well-known and New Young Artists

Three Pages of Workers Art recording the progress of the revolutionary cultural movement in America. For sale at the WORKERS BOOKSHOP, N. Y., and all newsstands

Fifteen cents a copy for sale on all newsstands and Workers Bookshop, N. Y.

Subscription \$1.50 a year in U. S.

NEW MASSES, 63 West 15th St., N. Y. C.

WORKERS! GREET COMRADE FRANK SPECTOR

Just Released from San Quentin Prison at the

Welcome Banquet

FRIDAY NIGHT, SEPT. 4th, 8 P. M.

WEBSTER HALL, 199 E. 11th Street

Comrade Spector brings greetings from the remaining seven Imperial Valley prisoners and from Tom Mooney and many other class war prisoners rotting away behind the gray walls of San Quentin.

Auspices: New York District I.L.D. ADMISSION 35c

DEMONSTRATE! ON SOLIDARITY DAY, SEPTEMBER 7TH

With the Striking Miners and Textile Workers at

STARLIGHT PARK

In the Afternoon and at

BRONX COLISEUM

(adjoining) in the Evening

SPEAKERS: WM. Z. POSTER, WM. WEINSTONE and others

GAMES: Under the direction of the Labor Sports Union

DANCING: Indoor and Outdoor

ENTERTAINMENT: Continuous on huge open-air stage

CONCERT by 50-piece Orchestra

PAGEANT by Dramatic Bureau of Workers Cultural Federation

Games, Dancing and Continuous Entertainment in the Afternoon in Starlight Park

Concert, Pageant and Speakers at Mass Meeting in the Coliseum at Night

Restaurant Operated by the Food Workers' Industrial Union

ADMISSION, 15 CENTS; COMBINATION TICKET, 50 CENT.

Under the Auspices of the W. I. R. and Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia and Kentucky Striking Miners' Relief Committee

RED FRONT

OUR BATTLE IS GREAT, OUR FIGHTING IS VITAL

PROLETARIAN CAMPS MAKE US READY AND STRONG

PROLETARIAN CULTURE, SPORT AND RECITAL

TEACH US TO FIGHT WITH A SONG

COME TO WOCOLONA

COME TO NITGEDAIGET

THEY ARE ALL WITHIN THE REACH OF YOUR HAND

Automobiles leave for Camp Unity every day 9 to 10 a.m. and 2:30 p.m. from 143 E. 103rd St.

FRIDAY—9 to 10 a.m. and 6 p.m.

SATURDAY—9 a.m. to 10 a.m. and 5 p.m.

SUNDAY—9 a.m. to 10 a.m.

We also take passengers to Kinderland

Headquarters for Children—143 E. 103rd St.

for information call at the office of all 4 camps

32 UNION SQUARE, ROOM 505, TEL. STuy. 9-6332

All Should Settle for Solidarity Day Tickets

Vigorously pushing the plans for the Starlight Park Solidarity Day demonstration and festival to final completion, the Committee of Affairs sends out the following requests to all fraternal organizations, clubs, unions, sections and individuals: Those who have sold tickets should settle immediately with the Penn-Ohio Striking Miners' Relief Committee, Room 330, 788 Broadway, so that relief can be rushed to the starving miners and their families. A complete settlement must be made at Starlight Park on the day of the demonstration where a committee will be posted to receive the money.

All those serving on committees at Starlight Park must be present on Solidarity Day morning, 7 o'clock, for a final meeting and complete instructions.

NAT'L BOARD MEETS FRIDAY

The National Board of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will meet at the union headquarters today to review the situation in the various centers of the union and lay plans for spreading the organizational work conducted by the union in the various centers.

The questions that will come up on the order of business will be: The accomplishments in the fur situation of New York; the development of the united front movement in the various branches of the trade; the organization drive conducted by the union on the basis of immediate improvements of the conditions of the workers; and a number of other very important problems.

200 CHILDREN AT HAYS, PA. STRIKE FOR FREE FARE

Parents Cannot Pay Fare; Work Part Time in Mills

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 3.—Two hundred school children of Hays Borough of Pittsburgh, students in the Gladstone Junior High School, are on strike. Formerly this school paid the fare, two car checks each way, on a special car which was run for the children. Two car checks is sixteen and two-thirds cents and the trip both ways is double that. This year the school board arbitrarily decided to pay only half the fare.

The parents of these students work in the steel mill at Hays, which this year has been running only one or two days a week. They are desperately poor and simply cannot stand the added burden of car fares.

Wednesday the pupils boarded the special cars and rode to the end of the first fare. Then, when they refused to pay more, the special officers of the school board and the conductors threw them off.

They marched back to Hays in the pouring rain and organized a militant demonstration with signs reading: "No fares—no school!" etc. Some signs called attention to the reason their families could not pay the fares: "No work—No money—No fares—NO SCHOOL."

Members of the Young Communist League are trying to get the children together for a meeting. The school authorities threaten to have the parents arrested under the truancy law.

AMUSEMENTS

Leo Tolstoy's Romance of the Caucasus

"THE WHITE DEVIL"

Adapted from Tolstoy's Novel "Hadschi Murat"

A UFA Film with

IVAN MOSJOUKINE and LIL DAGOVER

CAMEO 42nd ST. and BROADWAY 2nd Week Always Cool

Positively Last Four Days

The Jew Helps Russia Build

'A Jew at War'

A Stirring Epic of War and Revolution in which the declassed are reborn—

A Masterpiece of Soviet Cinema Art

EVERY DAY—CONTINUOUS FROM 1 P. M. TO MIDNIGHT

FOLKS THEATRE

Also "The Jew on Sol" Prices: Matinee 25c Evening 35c and 50c

SECOND AVE. and 12th ST.

GILBERT and SULLIVAN NOW

WORLD FAVORITE OPERA

"THE MIKADO"

"Thrill" Prices Evs. 50c to \$2. Wed. Mats. 50c to \$1. Sat. Mats. 60c to \$1.50

ERLANGER THEATRE, W. 44th Street

Evenings 8:30

Next Opera beg. Mon. Sept. 7 "Merry Widow" with Donald Brinn

HIPPOBROME 5th Ave. & 45th St.

LARGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK

8 ACTS

WILL ROGERS

Incl. NARO LOCKFORD "YOUNG AS YOU FEEL"

Cooperators' Patronize SEROY CHEMIST

657 Allerton Avenue

Estabrook 3218 BRONX, N. Y.

MELROSE DAIRY RESTAURANT

Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place.

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John's Restaurant

SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES

A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet

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BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

HOME MADE COOKING

131 SPRINGFIELD AVE. Newark, N. J.

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant

199 SECOND AVENUE

bet. 12th and 13th Sts.

Strictly Vegetarian Food

Advertise Your Union Meetings Here. For Information Write to Advertising Department

The DAILY WORKER

50 East 12th St. New York City

BUILD METAL LEAGUE TO FIGHT WAGE-CUTS IN SPARROWS POINT

Many Grievances Have Been Fought Out and Won by M.W.I.L. in Bethlehem Steel Plant Many Speed Organization to Smash Attacks of Profit-Mad Barons

(By a Worker Correspondent) BALTIMORE, Md.—In the Bethlehem plant at Sparrows Point there were between 18,000 and 20,000 workers working in the so-called prosperous days. And because this plant was close to the South the workers in this plant were getting the lowest wages in the whole steel industry.

During the crisis, however, with Charlie Schwab driving for profits, the attacks on the steel workers here increased day by day. We have had our wage-cuts, our speed-up and plenty of mass lay-offs. And now we find that today there are only 6,000 or 7,000 workers working in the plant at the most vicious speed, and to add to this, the plant is extended twice as much as it was when there were 18,000 to 20,000 workers working.

Today, in some departments, for instance, in the sheet mill, where a month ago the workers were producing 3,000 tons a week, they get orders for only 300 to 500 a week. In the tin mill department, which a month ago was working full speed, the men are now working only two or three days a week. In the tube mill and other departments it is the same.

The workers from the beginning were trying to get their forces together to struggle and find some way out. There was a strike in 1929 in the sheet mill for a couple of hours, but the strike was defeated because the workers had no organization.

Armour Bleeds Workers for Fake Charity

Omaha, Neb. Dear Comrade Editor:

In the "Armour Oval," a factory paper printed by and in the interest of the Armour Packing Co., appeared an article on the activities of the Community Chest, to which the employees are now giving \$2 per year.

Now this well-words article is printed so as to fool the workers into giving more. This can be seen from one paragraph, which reads: "Realizing that the problem that we are facing is an acute one and that it will take the best of efforts in Omaha to help solve it, the campaign committee feels that the time is at hand for those who have assured in-

comes and steady employment to become acquainted with the conditions as they actually exist."

Yes, the workers should readily see that the company, not content with the wage-cuts and speed-up and various other schemes of exploitation, wants the few employed to give more money to the Community Chest. Yes, workers, that is the actual condition. The company wants to use the jobs to further exploit and rob those that do work.

Now, for the benefit of those who can see through this company scheme, they should get in touch with the Trade Union Unity League, Room 340 Leffing Building, Omaha, L. H.

BOSSES AND TOOLS IN DRIVE ON SCOTTSBORO MASS PROTEST

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

to the extent of trying to blackjack the Negro press into silence on the Scottsboro case and on the additional acts of terror constantly occurring throughout Alabama. In a letter to the Negro editors on Aug. 20, Walter White attempts to muzzle the Negro papers, stating:

"May I sincerely urge that the news and editorial columns of the Negro press be carefully guarded so that they may not directly or indirectly be responsible for the futile sacrificing of the lives of colored men and women."

The Southern Labor Review, a paper controlled by the labor fakery in Birmingham, Ala., last week reprinted with approval, a vicious editorial from the Ft. Payne (Alabama) Journal.

The Ft. Payne Journal begins by attacking the Communists who, it declares "are working overtime here, due to the Scottsboro case, and are having more or less success in creating unholy sentiment among the lawless element of Negroes..." It then proceeds to make clear that it is the demand for equal rights for the Negro masses which is considered as an "unholy sentiment."

It expresses great confidence in the servile nature of the reformist misleaders and in their ability to continue to fool the Negro masses and betray their struggles.

It says: "...the race as a whole will remain true and loyal to law and order, and will remain in their places." It can be clearly seen here that the Ft. Payne Journal makes no bones about the fact that capitalist "law and order" is aimed at the suppression and continued enslavement of the Negro masses.

The Ft. Payne Journal then calls for an intensification of the fascist terror against the mass movement for the defense of the Scottsboro boys and the struggle for Negro rights. It says:

"We believe that any move of a Communist nature should be put down with an iron hand, and stand ready to personally assist in see-

Wilkes-Barre Picnic For Miners Relief

The Miners Relief Committee of Wilkes-Barre, is making arrangements for a picnic for miners relief to be held on Labor Day, September 7, at Inman Park, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. The picnic will begin at 11 a.m.

The need for relief is greater now than ever before. Every worker is urged to come to this picnic and thereby help to raise funds for the starving miners and their families in the soft coal mines. Prominent speakers from the soft coal district will be there.

10,000 SIGNED TO DATE TO REPEAL ANTI-LABOR LAW

Workers, Unions Are Responding in Fight On C. S. Law

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—Progress in the collection of signatures on the circulated petitions for the repeal of the criminal syndicalism law is now being pressed with increasing success throughout the state of California. The report of the Southern California district states that to date considerable over 10,000 signatures have already been collected. The same number have already been collected in the Northern California district. Constant supervision and increased organizational activities by the campaign for the repeal of the criminal syndicalism law jointly with the International Labor Defense and other affiliated labor organizations promises more than well for the eventual success of the campaign.

Immediately after the meeting of the City Residential Committee, on Aug. 17 at San Francisco, Comrades Erenberg, Mattson and Feingold were sent out on organizational itineraries which were planned to cover all the most important sections of the state. Comrades Erenberg and Mattson went to Southern California. Comrade Feingold's tour included the following Northern California towns and their vicinities: Eureka, Fort Bragg, Petaluma, Santa Rosa and Colati.

Detailed reports form every section of the state will be submitted to the conference to be held in San Francisco on Sept. 2. Further reports on the progress of the campaign will be read before the enlarged state committee, set for Sept. 6 at the state committee headquarters, Room 603, 1179 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

Police Continue to Use Terror Against Toilers Thruout All Germany

(Cable by Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Sept. 3.—The police continue to persecute Communist workers. Further searches for weapons are going on in Berlin. The premises of the Hamburger Volkszeitung in Hamburg was raided. The Altona Communist Party and the Red Trade Union opposition offices were searched.

Spontaneous workers' protest demonstrations were brutally suppressed by the police with their clubs. In Hechtshelm, near Mayence, houses of Communist workers were searched, and the whole town was occupied by the police.

Workers Correspondence is the backbone of the revolutionary press. Build your press by writing for it about your day-to-day struggle.

Ranks of Communist Party Grow As M'Donald Pushes Drive on Workers

(Cable by Inprecorr)

LONDON, Sept. 3.—Parliament has been summoned for Tuesday when MacDonald, on behalf of the National government, will outline the government plans against the working class and will move for a vote of confidence. The statement of Philip Snowden, socialist chancellor for the chequer, on proposed means of raising revenue to overcome the deficit will be issued Thursday.

The revolt against the government is growing. There is a daily flow of hostile resolutions from union branches and mass meetings of workers. The Communist Party recruiting campaign is strengthening. The Hammersmith local gained 40 new members since the formation of the government. This is typical of other Communist Party units throughout the country.

NEW YORK.—As the program of the new National government, headed by the "Socialist" MacDonald unfolds, it completely shatters the hypocritical declarations of MacDonald of "equal burdens" to overcome the financial crisis and save "national interests." Preliminary announcements of how the British capitalists propose to save \$600,000,000, show clearly that this will be done by attacking the entire working class through driving down unemployment insurance payments, increasing unemployment, wage cuts, and taxes on beer, tobacco, and such other commodities consumed by the workers.

So far as the promised taxation against the exploiting class which MacDonald promised, an official announcement made through govern-

Strike Committee Lays Plans to Build National Miners Union

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

announcements of a school strike by several hundred children of steel workers in the suburbs of Pittsburgh. The strike broke out the day the committee met, over the refusal of the school board to pay fares.

The election campaign. Frank Borich, in his main report to the committee, stated: "Our union is an economic organization, barring no one from membership because of his political beliefs. But the union can not remain unconcerned about anything which concerns the life of the workers as much as the government does."

"The Republican party is the party of Pinchot, the party of the sheriffs and county supervisors in Pennsylvania. It is the party which met the workers with clubs, bullets, jail sentences and every strike-breaking art that is known. We can not support the candidates of the party which shoots us down on the picket lines."

"The Democratic party is the party in power in the Ohio strike area. Its terror against the strikers was, if anything, more severe than the republican terror in Pennsylvania. Belmont County appropriated \$35,000 to hire men to murder the strikers. The jails are full of pickets. All meetings and picket lines were brutally attacked by the police and deputies of the Democratic party government. We cannot vote for the candidates of the Democratic party."

"The Socialist party is the party in power in Reading. When miners came to Reading, the Socialist administration sent its police to drive them from the streets. In Milwaukee, the Socialist government clubs and jails the jobless. The Socialists use the same poisonous relief gestures as does the United Mine Workers. We can not support the Socialist party."

"The Communist Party put every force at its disposal into the strike field to help win the strike. The entire Communist Party press was devoted to presenting the miners' side of the struggle. Without the constant printing of relief appeals by the Communist press, particularly the central organ of the Communist Party, the Daily Worker, hundreds of miners would have starved in this strike. Such appeals made possible the collection of what relief was obtainable."

"We can, and we must, support the Communist Party in this election campaign, not only support it among our own members, but mobilize as many other miners as possible for the Communist candidates, who are workers just like ourselves, many of them men who were recognized leaders in the strike and militants on the picket lines."

Cheers greeted these remarks by Borich, and in the discussion which followed not one voice was raised in opposition.

The Central Rank and File Strike Committee voted that the new phase of the struggle, which throws the main bulk of the task of leadership on the union apparatus and on the local strike committees in certain mines, requires a much smaller and more easily convened district strike leadership. The committee voted to discontinue its Wednesday meetings until required again, and to leave the powers of district leadership of the strike in the hands of a committee to be composed of the District Board of the National Miners Union, meeting with the Executive of the Central Rank and File Strike Committee. The Executive of the C. R. & F. S. C. is composed of three members from each section. The first meeting of this new body is Saturday, in Pittsburgh.

ment channels declares that the capitalists owning fixed interest bearing securities and war loan bonds will not be touched. This announcement was received joyously throughout the stock exchanges of the world, says the "Journal of Commerce," which writes: "It is not proposed to levy a tax on fixed interest bearing securities (that is, fixed profits squeezed out of the workers) and that no attempt will be made to impose a forced convention of war loan bonds upon the holders of these Government obligations."

That this is a complete victory of finance capital, which the "Socialists" in the MacDonald government are now openly carving, is likewise admitted by the Journal of Commerce, which goes on to say:

"Forced conversion of high interest bearing war loan securities for Government obligations carrying a lower rate of interest had been suggested even before the resignation of the Labor Government, but the proposal has met with a decidedly unfavorable reception in financial circles. It is now apparent that Chancellor Snowden's new Conservative colleagues have dissuaded him from making such an attempt, had he ever seriously considered it."

Every new announcement shows that heavier burdens are being proposed for the workers. Instead of offering any resistance, Henderson,

5,000 Sailors In Chile Seize Navy

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

general strike tomorrow in support of the mutiny.

"The sailors received many telegrams of support from Communists throughout Chile.

As we go to press reports state that the sailors are still holding out for their demands, maintaining control of nearly the entire navy consisting of the following ships: The 28,000-ton battleship Almirante Latorre; the 8,500-ton cruiser O'Higgins; the torpedo boats Hyatt, Lynch and Serrano; the submarine depot ship Aruanao, and two submarines. These vessels make up virtually the entire navy except for submarines at Talcahuano, in Southern Chile.

20,000 SEIZE ARMS IN EQUADOR FIGHT

Report Mass Conflicts In Colombia

NEW YORK.—Reports in Guayaquil, Ecuador, the port for Quito, the capital of Ecuador, state that there was "hard fighting in the streets of Quito" on Wednesday. This mass uprising, the termination of which is not yet reported, started as the result of a demonstration of 20,000 persons which capitalist cables say was "led by Communists" in front of the residence of former President Tyron, a tool of Wall Street.

There have been many demonstrations of unemployed workers and peasants in Ecuador demanding unemployment relief and land for the peasants.

None have yet reached the proportions of the present demonstration. The capitalist press agencies say that one of the incidents which brought about the demonstration was the turning over of the match monopoly of the country to the Swedish Match Co., but this is just one of many series of turning over the country to foreign bankers.

The masses overwhelmed the police sent against them and marched on the armories where they seized arms. Soldiers were then sent against demonstrators. Thus far seven are reported killed and 30 wounded.

On the same day reports from Bogota, Colombia, tell of mass conflicts with the police in which seven were killed and many wounded. Due to the growing political discontent of the masses, the Colombian government proposes the institution of a new political police and greater terror against the workers in the form of exile to a special penal colony.

Soviet "Forced Labor"—Bedacht series in pamphlet form at 10 cents per copy. Read it—Spread it!

comes not only from the central government but is being carried on simultaneously by the municipal governments. The New York Times of Thursday reports that the "policy of economies has started a mass movement in that direction. Municipal councils in the past few days have abandoned many costly schemes for roads and other improvements originally designed for the relief of the unemployed this winter."

Hence there will be more unemployed, with the capitalist saving greater sums by stopping public works and cutting down on unemployment insurance.

More evidence of the close link of the present National government, which is leading the heavy attack against the workers, and the so-called Labor Party opposition, is shown in the statement of Isabel MacDonald, daughter of the prime minister.

"As the present crisis is only another proof of the failure of capitalism," she said—forgetting to add that her father said that all sacrifices must be made to save this "failure"—"and the need for genuine Socialist propaganda, I feel I can support my father and at the same time continue my socialist propaganda."

In short, she sees nothing inconsistent between the Labor Party's "socialist" propaganda and the action of MacDonald in leading the attack of the imperialists against the workers.

Realizing that the Henderson "opposition" may not be able to hold on to the workers, as the bond between MacDonald and the "opposition" is becoming more visible to the British workers, James Maxton, one of the leaders of the "left wing" of the Laborites in Parliament (which never kept him from voting with MacDonald) now opens up an attack on Henderson. Maxton senses that the workers will be driven to militant struggles. In order to get at the head of this movement, and if possible keep it within the strangling confines of the British Labor Party, Maxton writes as follows in the New Leader, a "left" British Labor Party organ:

"Do the Labor Party and the new leaders now reject the revolutionary view? That a new revolutionary outlook will have to be obtained and new revolutionary tactics adopted is obvious, but thus far I have seen no realization of this on their part."

To mention Henderson, or any of the other leaders of the "opposition" and revolution in the same breath, is the kind of fakery in which the Maxton group is especially skillful. The only party in England which is carrying on agitation and organization for revolution and the overthrow of British capitalism is the Communist Party which has consistently exposed the role of MacDonald and Henderson as well as Maxton & Co.

WORKERS' INITIATIVE STIRRING IN CHICAGO! READERS CLUB IN SAN FRANCISCO GROWING FAST!

"Please send us an outline for the Daily Worker Readers' Club," writes A. S., District 13 Daily Worker Agent. "Also send outline for Red Builders Club. At last meeting of the Readers Club, four were present. We all realized that in order to do any work at all, we must mobilize more workers than we have now. The entire membership agreed to draw up a leaflet in the rough. The purpose of this leaflet is to mobilize the workers. About a thousand will be run off and distributed."

Outline on Daily Worker Readers Club on the way. We are sure that through distribution of the mimeographed leaflet, membership at second meeting of club will be immensely strengthened. You will find tips on Red Builders News Club on back of membership cards being sent. We believe, however, it would be much better for District 13 to combine the two clubs into one greater Daily Worker Club; part of the activity of club to be devoted to circulation, sales, etc., and part to reading and discussion of the Daily Worker, etc. It is not necessary to maintain two separate clubs. What do you think, District 13?

Send me sub blanks and list of all who have been Daily Worker readers and I will visit them for subscriptions. There's over 125 subscribers I believe in Westville, Georgetown and Danville, Ill.," writes O. S., Danville. What about Daily Worker clubs of readers and subscribers at these points, O. S.? Mailing list has been sent. Every subscriber visited should be induced to come to a meeting of the club to be called by functionaries of Westville, Georgetown and Danville. Comrades, fortify your units by establishing some of these clubs. Outlines being sent.

New Club In Chicago. "A Red Builders News Club has been organized in this territory mostly of active comrades from the Skand Workers League, Lake View," writes S. H., Chicago, Ill., secretary of the club. "The S.W.L. sells five Daily Workers daily; we want this bundle increased to 40 copies a day. These 40 copies are to be paid for by the Red Builders Club." This is splendid news. We suggest that meetings of the Red Builders Club be open to all workers and sympathizers whether they are interested in selling the Daily or not. Discussion of contents of the paper should be held and reports sent in to the Daily Worker Club Department. Members of the club should also be urged to write about conditions in their shop, factory, mill, mine, neighborhood, home, etc., for the Daily Worker. Good luck, Chicago!

SEND IN YOUR RENEWAL NOW! Subscriptions are coming in, but not nearly fast enough. The Daily Worker cannot exist without subs; the workers of America cannot be organized without the Daily Worker to guide them. A. J. N., Landsdowne, Md., has the correct line. "Enclosed find \$1 (all I can spare now) for renewal of my subscription for another two months. No worker can afford to be without the fighting "Daily." It is the workers' own paper, awakening them to a realization of their own mass power and to use it in an organized manner. May it be read this winter by a million workers." We hope so, comrade.

Pledge \$1 a Month to Daily Worker! A donation of \$15.45 has just been received from the United Ukrainian Toilers Organizations, Inc., of New York City. Thanks, comrades! Also donation of \$1 each from H. Hulet.

As the present crisis is only another proof of the failure of capitalism," she said—forgetting to add that her father said that all sacrifices must be made to save this "failure"—"and the need for genuine Socialist propaganda, I feel I can support my father and at the same time continue my socialist propaganda."

In short, she sees nothing inconsistent between the Labor Party's "socialist" propaganda and the action of MacDonald in leading the attack of the imperialists against the workers.

Realizing that the Henderson "opposition" may not be able to hold on to the workers, as the bond between MacDonald and the "opposition" is becoming more visible to the British workers, James Maxton, one of the leaders of the "left wing" of the Laborites in Parliament (which never kept him from voting with MacDonald) now opens up an attack on Henderson. Maxton senses that the workers will be driven to militant struggles. In order to get at the head of this movement, and if possible keep it within the strangling confines of the British Labor Party, Maxton writes as follows in the New Leader, a "left" British Labor Party organ:

"Do the Labor Party and the new leaders now reject the revolutionary view? That a new revolutionary outlook will have to be obtained and new revolutionary tactics adopted is obvious, but thus far I have seen no realization of this on their part."

To mention Henderson, or any of the other leaders of the "opposition" and revolution in the same breath, is the kind of fakery in which the Maxton group is especially skillful. The only party in England which is carrying on agitation and organization for revolution and the overthrow of British capitalism is the Communist Party which has consistently exposed the role of MacDonald and Henderson as well as Maxton & Co.

Prepare for the Fifth Annual DAILY WORKER MORNING FREIHEIT YOUNG WORKER BAZAAR MADISON SQUARE GARDEN, NEW YORK Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, Oct. 8, 9, 10, 11

17th INTERNATIONAL YOUTH DAY SPECIAL TRIAL OFFER Twenty-Five Cents for Two Months Subscription to the YOUNG WORKER (Published Weekly) Name Address City State The only youth paper fighting for the every day needs of the young workers YOUNG WORKER Post Office Box 28, Station D, New York City, N. Y.

The Sell-Out Convention of the Musteite Hosiery Misleaders

By EDITH BERKMAN

THE Convention of the Full Fashioned Hosiery Union, which opened in Reading and now in session in Philadelphia, is turning this A. F. of L. and Musteite stronghold into open Company Union. The Negotiations Committee, which met from the 6 of July, has finally come out with the following statement:

1. The wages will be cut 50% and will bring down the wages of the knitters to not more than \$20 a week and other workers from 16 to 6 dollars.
2. A check-off system for all the union mills which means that the bosses will take out from the meager wages, the dues and assessments which may be decided upon by the union officials.
3. A 3-year plan in which no union shop will be permitted to strike.

The new agreement, which is turning this union into an open Company Union and will force upon the workers this most unheard of wage-cut, was introduced by one of the so-called leaders with the following words: "66 a week may sound very little, but we must compare this with no pay at all, and then it will sound a lot." The nerve of these high-paid officials to come to the hosiery workers with such an open sell-out.

Sell-out Tricks

It is interesting to know the preparations of this A. F. of L. and Musteite union to bring this wage-cut to the workers! First, they called a strike of non-union mills in Reading. This strike was not prepared. The workers in Reading were not assured that the union shops would come out with them on strike, and of course, knowing the betrayals of these labor officials in former strikes, told them to call out on strike the union shops which will receive now a 50% wage-cut and then they too will come out on strike. Out of 10,000 workers in Reading, 6 workers did not go to work the morning of the strike call. This is because the hosiery workers have no faith in the leadership of the Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers' Union.

The officials had staged these so-called "strike slogans" in Reading with a purpose in mind. This purpose was to prove to the delegates which by accident (?) gathered to the special convention in Reading, that the hosiery workers will not strike. Hence, now the new agreement should be accepted by every worker in the trade.

"Stabilize" the Industry.

It is also interesting how these misleaders of labor, these high-paid officials, tell the workers to work for \$6 a week in order to stabilize the industry for the mill owners. They even introduce in their arguments for the new sell-

out agreement, the 5-year plan of the Russian workers, which is introduced in Russia to build the workers' government, to do away with unemployment, and where the textile workers are working only 7-hours a day and are controlling every mill in that country—Russia. But these misleaders are trying to blind the workers and demand sacrifices from the full fashioned hosiery workers for the bosses and for themselves.

The National Textile Workers Union in Philadelphia has issued a statement to the hosiery workers explaining these sell-out agreements and calling upon the workers to organize a struggle in the mills against it. The workers must organize in the mill because in the union hall they are terrorized and threatened with death when they dare to speak against their officials. The following three points are in the leaflet of the National Textile Workers Union:

1. Every Department should organize a Committee of Action to prepare a fight against this sell-out agreement.
2. The Committee of Action in every Department should elect delegates—these to form the Mill Committee against the sell-out of the officials.
3. When this agreement comes into life, these Committees must organize and lead a strike in their mill against the new agreement and include the demand of recognition of the United Front Rank and File Committee.

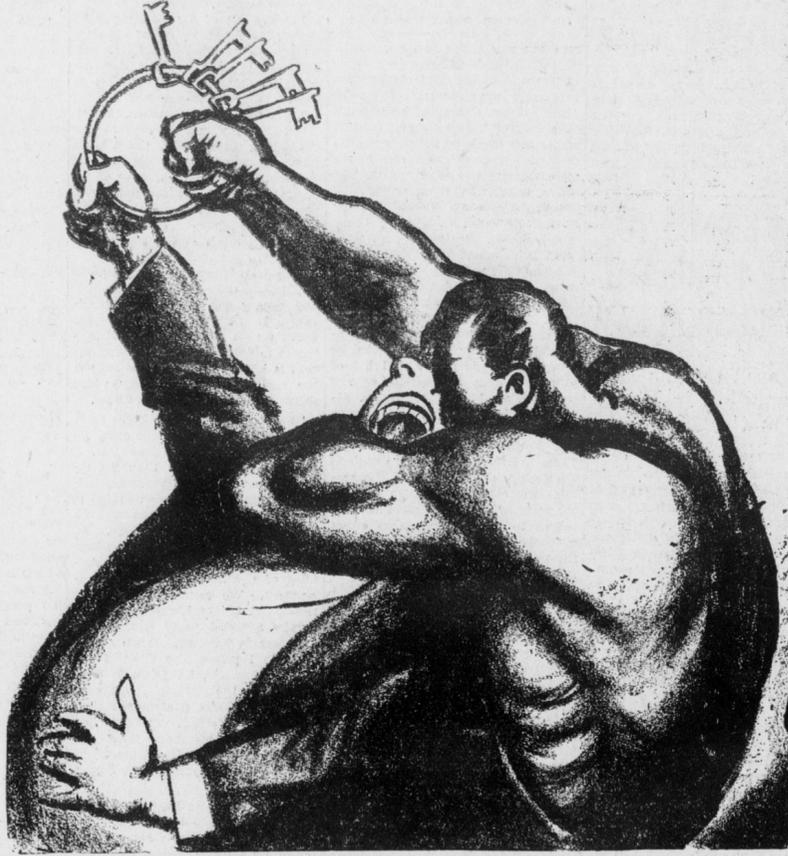
While the officials claim that there are 10,000 hosiery workers in their union, there are only a few thousand employed. Most of the hosiery workers are unemployed or working part-time. Unemployment is a result of over-production in the trade, is a sickness of this industry just the same as in the mining industry.

Strike Struggle a Need

The hosiery workers must organize for strike struggle against the sell-out agreement prepared at this Special Convention. They must take the union away from the A. F. of L. high-paid officials and turn this union and the funds of this union into a fighting instrument for the struggle against this new agreement.

The National Textile Workers Union, just like the National Miners Union, will join in the united front struggle of the hosiery workers not only of those organized into the Full Fashioned Hosiery Union, but of the thousands of workers in the unorganized shops and mills.

FIGHT FOR AMNESTY!



By BURCK

Red Sparks

By JORGE

We Second the Motion

"Dear Comrade Jorge:— Whoever is responsible for the atrocities masquerading as poetry in our Daily, would suffer a horrible death at my hands. I refer to those poems (?) about the Red Front, and those stinging praises of our camps, such as Woololons, Kinderland, Unity, etc. They are even printed in capitals, which serves to augment their absurdity. They are an eye-sore, an insult to the intelligence. They are so awful that I shudder to look at them. They can inspire nothing but mirth. They are silly, infantile, nonsensical. "They are as out of place in our red-blooded fighting Daily as a pair of soiled lace panties would be on Rodin's statue of Adam. "You might accuse me of touching upon a triviality when there are such huge problems confronting us. But this too has its importance. I have watched with deep satisfaction the growing excellence of our Daily in every respect. It is painful to see this morose kind of stuff given such space and prominence. Can you imagine what effect it would have on a new reader of our paper? Please do something about it.—S.S." We are loath to use force and violence, preferring the way of comradely conviction. But when this fails....? Well, vox Bolsheviki vox Dei!

A Den of Thieves

About this legal-illegal Customs Union between Germany and Austria, it might be interesting to follow the maneuvers of capitalist diplomats against each other, as a sort of antidote for the line of stuff in the press about how "polite" and "friendly" and "mutually helpful" and "sympathetic" they are when they meet in conferences and consultations.

The German-Austrian customs pact got French imperialism sore, so it said: "You will, will you?" and began having French financiers withdraw short-term loans to the Austrian financial keystone, the Creditanstalt, which institution, like all of them, can't stand a strong wind these days.

The Creditanstalt called for help to German bankers, and the little they gave only hastened their own collapse, so British imperialism which was cautiously encircling France by little favors to Italy, Germany and Austria, felt strong enough, to challenge France and granted a large credit to the Austrian Creditanstalt.

But the German collapse was more than England could hold up alone, so she cried for America to come to the rescue, and America did, with a meat-axe concealed in a bouquet.

While gushing words of "relief" to Germany about the "Hoover Plan" she got a reputation for kindness to children that served to cover up the fact that American bankers were united with France to withdraw credit from England, and the Pound Sterling was about to shrivel up and blow away under the withdrawals of \$750,000,000 in three weeks time.

Now the American and French bankers are getting hero medals for "saving England" by loaning her \$400,000,000 more, the Customs Pact is knocked out and things seem lovely—but there's a faint smell of something rotten in the financial structure of both France and America, and soon we shall see—what we shall see! Nice little playmates, these highbinders!

FIGHT STEADILY FOR RELIEF!

Organize Unemployed Councils to Fight for Unemployment Relief. Organize the Employed Workers into Fighting Unions. Mobilize the Employed and Unemployed for Common Struggles Under the Leadership of the Trade Union Unity League

It says, the capitalist countries should not disarm and talk peace but be prepared to fight the U.S.S.R. Here we have it quite frank and open. Capitalism is getting ready to crush U.S.S.R. It is in line with what Gen. Holbrook said recently, that the United States is going to fight Russia. What could be plainer but that "the logic of Gen. Holbrook's speech points not to disarmament but to strenuous preparation for a new war, this time on Russia," Republican, Springfield, Mass., August 10.

The Star, Miles City, Montana, July 28, wrote as follows: "The (Europe) will not disarm for several reasons... But the biggest reason of all can be found in the everlooming shadow of Soviet Russia. The Communists have declared war on the capitalist world. With this menace hovering near it is small wonder that central and western Europe are not inclined to disarm."

The main theme of the capitalists are composing in their sympathy of lies and false legends is this: "The Soviet Union is an economic menace because of dumping and a military menace because under the Five Year Plan she is building up a machine to crush capitalism. And they emphasize the fact that the only way to deal with Russia is to wage a war on her and restore capitalism."

The Galveston, Texas News of August 17, says: "The only way we can combat the menace of Russian dumping to our export markets is by contriving an international agreement to outlaw Russian trade...." "If it were possible it would inevitably lead to war. Russia has the largest and one of the best equipped armies in the world...." "Any positive move in that direction will destroy whatever chance there may be of disarmament in Europe. Economic war on Russia will be followed by military war as the night follows the day."

The Chicago Tribune of August 10 writes: "Russia, in fact, under its present regime is engaged in war upon western civilization including American democracy which it rightly considers its most formidable opponent. It is only common sense for us to recognize that war for what it is. Bolshevism has only the code of ruthless war, and our American policy and course of action should conform to that. Meanwhile our defense from its war upon us should be made more efficient."

American imperialist policy and action is to take the leadership in organizing all the capitalist nations for war against the Soviet Union. In order to lead the workers into the war more efficiently, it is ideologically preparing the mind of the masses that the U.S.S.R. is the sole menace to "our institutions, civilization" and a menace to the standards of labor of western countries.

The Growing Economic Crisis and the War Danger

By M. T.

CONCURRENT with the deepening economic crisis, the war danger is increased by leaps and bounds. The world crisis is getting worse. There is no let up. Great Britain, like Germany and the rest of Central Europe, has fallen into the maelstrom of intensified economic and financial crisis.

In the meantime, American capitalism has suffered severe repercussions which as a result has widened the economic crisis in this country. The forced optimism of capitalism's prophets has been drowned out by force of facts. The situation here is becoming worse, which means more wholesale wage-cuts for the workers. Here is what the financial editor of the Journal of Commerce wrote on August 24:

"Owing to the combined adverse influences of bank failures, low commodity prices, insufficient adjustment of business costs to a smaller volume of production and unsettled foreign conditions, hopes that a more general major business revival would get under way within the next six months are rapidly disappearing. Instead, the more optimistic are now basing their hopes on the latter half of 1932 as an appropriate period from which the major revival may be dated. This is based largely on the prospects of higher commodity prices by that time, to follow better technical situations in the staple markets which may result from steps now taken or contemplated to get rid of surplus stocks, and reduce the new supply.

"On the other hand, it is generally admitted that the return of more active business might be considerably delayed by unfavorable developments in these respects. Adverse developments abroad in particular, by delaying recoveries in the commodity markets, might cause the depression to be protracted considerably beyond 1932, making a new intergovernmental settlement a particularly important element in the evolution of world economic recovery."

Capitalism is in the throes of the worst economic crisis in history. The fundamental contradictions and antagonisms have become accentuated. The struggle for foreign markets, for colonies and redistribution of the world has become intensified. This struggle brings the capitalist countries into conflict.

In order to insure their profits, to guarantee their dividends, the capitalists are exploiting the workers more and more. If they do not succeed in overcoming the crisis by this ruthless exploitation of the workers, they will attempt to solve the situation by war.

The economic crisis weakens the capitalist system, hastens its decay. With this confronting them, that is, a life and death struggle, the capitalists are marching straight to war to salvage the wreck. All the talk about disarmament and peace is just so much illusion and lies.

At Williamstown Institute recently, Prof. Gregory said that "if nothing were done by next spring the world would witness an intensification of the credit crisis, which would be affected also by the probable failure of the Geneva armaments conference" (N. Y. Times, August 19).

Raymond Leslie Buell in the News Bulletin of the Foreign Policy Association for August 28 writes: "There is little prospect that the disarmament conference, called for February 1932, will succeed so long as the burning economic and political issues of the world remain unresolved. If that conference convenes and ends in failure, it is obvious that the international situation will be worse than before."

These "burning economic and political issues" are the many antagonisms and conflicts among the imperialist countries. They cannot be solved in a peaceful manner. The sole "solution" is war. All the politics which capitalist diplomats are playing now will end in war, for "war is but a continuation of politics by other means," i.e., force.

The crisis gets worse and the capitalists prepares for war.

The present conflict among the imperialist nations over the Young Plan, and Germany gives a definite example of deep rooted antagonism. France wants the maintenance of the status quo in Europe, i.e., the Versailles Treaty and the policy of alliances. American imperialism wishes to break French hegemony in Continental Europe. Also to protect its investments in Germany. Hence a desire on its part to relieve Germany. French imperialism is an obstacle to "disarmament" because it is out to wreck the

disarmament conference. The fact is patent and we must all face it and consider what policy to adopt in the circumstances." (Robert Dell, Paris correspondent, Baltimore Sun, August 15).

When the capitalists speak of disarmament, they mean having their enemies disarmed, thus improving their chances of robbing in the war game of robbery of colonies. "What disarmament now means in Europe is that of two groups of people actually at war, the means of one shall be greatly diminished and thus the chances of the other similarly enhanced." (Frank H. Simonds at Williamstown Institute, N. Y. Times, August 1).

Capitalist diplomats at an armament conference talk about "national defense" and "security." They imply that there are two kinds of armaments, those used for imperialist and aggressive purposes and those used for national defense and peace. Now, we ask them how can anyone distinguish between aggressive armaments and defensive ones. Nobody has invented a gun which will refuse to go off unless it is convinced it is being used for defensive purposes. Imperialist war is war among predatory, robbing countries, for a redistribution of colonies and markets. Lenin in his pamphlet "Socialism and War" (Inter. Pub.) explains the hypocrisy of this talk about defensive and offensive wars. He says, "Imagine that a slaveholder possessing 100 slaves wages war against a slaveholder possessing 200 slaves for a more 'equitable' distribution of slaves. It is evident that to apply to such a case the term defensive war or defense of fatherland would be a historical lie...."

"It is in this very fashion that the present day imperialist bourgeoisie, when war is waged among the slave-holders for the strengthening and consolidation of slavery, deceive the peoples by means of the national ideology and the idea of defense of the fatherland."

In preparation for the coming war the imperialist countries are not only making use of such slogans as these, but they are already manufacturing new ones. Now they can more effectively hide their frantic preparations for war by attacking the USSR. The capitalist class not only considers the Five Year Plan an economic menace, but also a menace to peace and prosperity. The Herald-Tribune, a republican and pro-Hoover sheet, means this: "That the Soviet Union perity. They say that the Five Year Plan is

District, Section and Unit Literature Agents

- See that you are supplied at once with the following literature for current campaigns:
 - For SOLIDARITY DAY—September 7
 - Work or Wages, by Grace M. Burnham
 - Social Insurance, by Grace M. Burnham
 - History of May Day, by Alexander Trachtenberg
 - Race Hatred on Trial
 - Graft and Gangsters, by Harry Gannac
 - Lynching Negro Children in Southern Courts, by Joseph North
 - Little Brothers of the Big Labor Fakers by William Z. Foster
 - The Frame Up System, by Vern Smith
 - Tom Mooney Betrayed by Labor Leaders
 - For INTERNATIONAL YOUTH DAY—Sept. 8
 - Youth In Industry, by Grace Hutchins
 - No Jobs Today, by Phil Bard
 - Life In the U. S. Army, by Walter Trumbull
- For the UNEMPLOYMENT CAMPAIGN
 - Fight Against Hunger
 - Out of a Job, by Earl Browder
 - 20,000,000 Unemployed
 - 50,000,000 Unemployed
- Also Work or Wages and Social Insurance
 - For the ELECTION CAMPAIGN
 - Why Every Worker Should Join the Communist Party
 - The Heritage of Gene Debs, by Alexander Trachtenberg
 - American Working Women and the Class Struggle
 - Revolutionary Struggle Against War vs. Pacifism, by Alex Bittelman
 - Also your local Election Platforms, "Out of a Job", "Fight Against Hunger", "Graft and Gangsters", "Race Hatred on Trial", "Lynching Negro Children in Southern Courts", "Work or Wages", "Social Insurance"

Mr. DePriest Attacks Negro Workers With Evictions

By CYRIL BRIGGS

UNMASKED by the Negro workers of Chicago as a traitor and an enemy to their interests, Oscar De Priest lately has been running around the country telling the toiling Negro masses what a good friend of their he is, and how he represents their interests in Congress. Incidentally, he has been carrying out the bidding of the white ruling class in warning Negroes against the Communist Party and against

betrayal of the Negro masses as these masses face the necessity of fighting for the very right of existence. A few days after this meeting the police opened a murderous fire on a crowd of Negro and white workers demonstrating against the eviction of a 72-year-old Negro woman. Three Negro workers were murdered and scores of Negro and white workers wounded. The Negro martyrs in the fight against eviction and starvation were murdered by the Negro and white landlords of Chicago even though the

THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF CHICAGO M C C 196 Writ of Restitution

STATE OF ILLINOIS, County of Cook, City of Chicago, SS. The People of the State of Illinois, to the Bailiff of The Municipal Court of Chicago—GREETING:

Whereas, Oscar de Priest, Trustee

did on, to-wit, the 1 day of July, A. D. 1931 obtain in The Municipal Court of Chicago, a judgment against Charles Kendrick

defendant, in an action of forcible detainer, for the restitution of the premises situated in the City of Chicago, County of Cook and State of Illinois, following to-wit: 2nd floor 4734 So State St

We, Therefore Command You, in the name and by the authority of the said People, to dispose of the said defendant, and restore the said plaintiff to the possession of said premises. And you are also hereby commanded, that of the goods and effects, lands and tenements of the said defendant, in your city, you pay the sum of \$100.00 Dollars and Cents being the amount of costs in said suit. Hereof make due return in ninety days as the law directs.

WITNESS: JOSEPH L. GILL, Clerk of said Court, and the seal thereof, at Chicago, aforesaid, this 12th day of August, A. D. 1931

Joseph L. Gill, Clerk

the struggles it leads for unemployment relief and for unconditional equal rights for the Negro People.

Just how good a friend De Priest is to the Negro masses is demonstrated by the accompanying photostatic reproduction of a dispossession service by De Priest on an unemployed Negro worker and his family living in some of his Chicago properties. De Priest also showed whose interests he really represents when, last year, he supported Hoover in his opposition to unemployment relief for the starving millions of Negro and white workers and poor farmers.

Mr. De Priest is a millionaire and a Chicago landlord. Negro workers throughout the country know from bitter experience that there is no difference between a white landlord and a Negro landlord. One is as bad as the other. Moreover, in most cases it is the Negro landlords and real estate agents who lead the movement in jacking up the rents on Negro tenants who are forced to live in segregated districts. Right now, Nail and Parker, Harlem real estate agents, are leading the movement to force up the rents of Negro workers who have moved out of Harlem to the Bronx in an effort to escape the extra rent extortions in the Harlem segregated district.

In Chicago, Negro landlords joined with white landlords in planning the massacre of unemployed workers which occurred on August 3. At a meeting of these human birds of prey, a demand was made on the police and city administration for drastic measures against Negro and white workers who, lead by the Unemployed Council, were resisting the evictions of unemployed workers. This meeting was also attended by a representative from the Chicago Defender and local leaders of the NAACP, the leaders of who are more and more forced to expose their

shots were fired by their police agents. It was upon the demand of the white and Negro landlords that the police shot down the unemployed workers!

These Negro and white landlords are preparing for another massacre of unemployed workers. With winter rapidly approaching they are attempting to throw unemployed workers and their wives and little children on the streets. In spite of the promises to stop evictions, made directly after the massacre when the bosses found it necessary to try to placate the anger of the workers, the landlords and their courts are serving scores of eviction notices daily, and ordering their police agents to crush the resistance of the masses. De Priest and other landlords, Negro and white, are continuing their eviction policy, determined to have their houses empty and boarded up rather than give any quarter to the starving, destitute unemployed masses.

Negro and white workers! Organize and fight back! Join the Unemployed Council! Support the Cook's County Unemployment Conference called for Sunday, September 13, at the People's Auditorium. On with the mass fight for immediate relief and unemployment insurance, against evictions, against race discrimination and Negro oppression; for unconditional equal rights for the Negro masses, including the right of self-determination for the Negro majorities of the South, together with the confiscation of the land for the Negro and white workers who work the land! Down with Jim Crow capitalism! Down with its treacherous Negro and white agents and apologists!