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(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

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Starvation! Bigger Profits!

MANY times we have emphasized that by various methods the bosses were loading all the burdens of the economic crisis on the workers' backs.

First came the even more murderous speed-up systems in the factories with the workers forced to keep up with the speed of the conveyors by the whip of slave-driving foremen.

Then came the reduction of the crews, even more speed-up and finally, with the coming of the economic crisis, mass lay-offs throwing millions into the streets to starve.

This was followed by ruthless wage cuts and part-time work which brought the workers still in the factories down to the hunger level.

Evictions, suicides, hunger, starvation have been steadily increasing among the workers during the past year.

But during the same period, due to these brutal methods of exploitation, the wealth and profits of the capitalists have increased. We already cited the New York Journal as authority for an increase of \$136,000,000 in the bosses' dividends in September this year as compared with September last year. But for still greater proof of the bosses' growing profits while the masses starve, read the following quotation from the October 26th issue of the New York Herald-Tribune:

"The aggregate of disbursements to shareholders during 1930 has shown an increase every month over the same month of the previous year. Moreover, the increase has been very substantial. For the month of September, for example, payments exceeded those of 1929 by 19.4 per cent. FOR THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1930 TOTAL DIVIDEND PAYMENTS IN CASH (division of stock, etc., would bring the total still higher.—Ed.) AMOUNTED TO \$3,621,104,457, AS COMPARED TO \$2,395,278,531 FOR THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. A LITTLE CALCULATION SHOWS THAT THIS IS AN INCREASE SLIGHTLY EXCEEDING 50 PER CENT." (Our emphasis.—Ed.)

A 50 per cent increase in the bankers' and manufacturers' profits, while over 8,000,000 workers are jobless and starving, while millions of others still employed are down to the hunger level! This is prosperous America "where all men are free and equal!"

Yet these same fat-bellied capitalists, who are daily sucking the very life blood out of the workers in order to maintain their own glutinous profits, have the "guts" to talk of "relieving" the unemployed. Why, they have already "relieved" us of everything that they could tear loose!

And their present schemes, put forth by their political hirelings, are only further efforts to satisfy their greed for profits at our expense.

But the workers will not stand for any more! Already many thousands grasp their predicament and are fighting back. This number, despite the betrayals of the social fascists, will rapidly grow.

November 4th will see a big increase in the workers' vote for the Communist Party, which alone fights for their demands and against capitalism. The coming winter will see gigantic class struggles with great masses of workers fighting tooth and nail against the starvation plans of the bosses and for the Workers' Social Insurance Bill!

Tax the Rich!

ACCORDING to Arthur Woods, Hoover's "hunger and starvation" chief, special bond issues totaling \$450,000,000 will be submitted to a vote in nineteen states on November 4th. These bond issues, the capitalist politicians claim, will finance a nation-wide public works program "which may help in easing the unemployment situation."

But this is bunk to get the workers' support for the politicians' "pork barrel." The number of workers who would receive jobs would be insignificant. We have the example of Buffalo where over \$10,000,000 was spent this summer for "public works" and employment was given to only 421 workers. With the expenditure of the proposed \$450,000,000, work would be given to a maximum of 20,000 workers out of the over 8,000,000 now jobless. By handing out 20,000 jobs, while permitting the balance of the 8,000,000 to starve, these political fakery would try to create the illusion that they were "doing something" to help unemployed workers and in this way justify the murderous police and gangster attacks against the great mass of workers fighting for relief.

The real beneficiaries of these bond issues will not be the unemployed workers; it will be the bankers, the manufacturers, and the corrupt, grafting politicians.

When these bonds are put on the market, the bankers, for themselves and their wealthy clients, will gobble them up at from 85 to 90 cents on the dollar. In addition they will collect 5 or 6 per cent interest for the term of the bonds. A few of the millions of dollars now lying idle in the banks because of the economic crisis, would be put to work through these bond issues, at a handsome profit for the wealthy.

The politicians, as always, would steal a large portion of the remainder, after the bankers got through, for graft. Their political machines would be well oiled as long as these "public works" funds held out.

The jobless workers would not get work and ultimately, either directly or indirectly, they would have to repay the bond issue in full, the bonus of the bankers and the yearly interest. They would probably have to pay several times the actual amount of the bond issues before the transaction was finished.

All workers, therefore, should expose these fake, grafting proposals. For public works, as for unemployment insurance the workers should insist on direct, capital levies and heavy income taxes on the wealth and income of the country's rich. They can afford to pay; they must be made to pay. By voting Communist on November 4th and by organizing and fighting under Communist leadership the workers, employed and unemployed, can defeat these proposals and win their demands for bread.

"More Jobs and Less Talk"

WILL ROGERS' suggestion, as usual made in jest, for "More Jobs and Less Talk," is particularly applicable to the present situation when republican, democratic and "socialist" politicians, their campaign aides and the capitalist press are all whooping it up for "relief" for the unemployed, but actually doing nothing except to help the bosses increase their profits at the workers' expense.

"Every millionaire we have," says Rogers, (and we might add, all their henchmen.—Ed.) "has offered a speech instead of keeping still and offering a job. Our optimism is all at the banquet table, where everybody there has more than they can eat."

This reminds us of the campaign being conducted by Dwight W. Morrow for election as senator from New Jersey. On Friday night last week he spoke at a big banquet at the Cochran House in Newton, N. J. On Saturday night he spoke at a banquet in Atlantic City. And after this banquet he spoke at a "charity ball" on Atlantic City's Million-Dollar Pier.

And these two banquets and the charity ball sure went to his head.

"Our people have plenty of money in the bank," Morrow declared, "but they have lost confidence and will not invest it. This propaganda of hoarding money must cease. People must get into close contact with business and start the ball rolling."

We have no doubt but what Morrow's friends "have plenty of money in the bank." Moreover, we know that, by ruthlessly exploiting the workers, they are constantly adding more. And we propose, not to starve while they regain "confidence," but to force them to shell out some of this money for unemployment insurance. Frankly, we even more so than Will Rogers, are tired of optimistic talk. We want jobs or an unemployment insurance bill that will provide a minimum of \$25 per week to every jobless worker.

By repudiating the fakery of the Morrow type and by voting Communist on Nov. 4th the workers will advance their struggle for immediate relief and for social insurance.

Finnish Fascists' War Plan Against USSR Is Revealed

Were Ready to Declare War Against Soviet Union in Baltic States; Gov't Tries to Keep Back Exposure

PERSHING CALLS FOR WAR ARMING; ADMIT WAR NEAR

Spend Billions for Arms; Jobless Starve

Admission that war preparations have reached a tremendous height is contained in an editorial of the New York Times, Oct. 26. Commenting on General Pershing's call to speed up national defense, the Times points out that the London naval conference resulted in speeding up naval armaments, and that the United States is as well rushing all of its war preparations. The editorial says:

"... the purpose is to build up in cruisers to a parity with Great Britain and in other classes to equalize the fleets. The result should be a more compact and effective navy. Both services now have air corps in process of attaining an organization that would enable them to play a formidable part in an unavoidable war."

For this "unavoidable war" that the imperialists are engineering, the Times brags about the big increase in the National Guard, which numbers 177,000 men besides the regular army. It tells of the 127,453 in the military training units in schools and colleges; the 6,612 in the R.O.T.C. Besides, this paper says: "In the imminence of war with a strong power, they (the armed forces) could be expanded under the terms of the national defense act, and all the resources of the country could be mobilized."

Thus we see billions being spent

A definite war plan against the Soviet Union, engineered by the Finnish Fascists under the leadership of General Wallenius, together with militarists of other Baltic states, was revealed Monday in cables to capitalist newspapers from Helsinki, Finland.

The Finnish government is mobilizing its bourgeois militia, but for what purpose is not stated. General Wallenius is "detained" by the Finnish government, not because it does not approve of the war plans of the fascists, but because the sudden revelation has interfered with the rapid war mobilization.

The fascists had made agreements with militarists, and undoubtedly governments, in other Baltic states whereby war would be declared simultaneously against the Soviet Union.

The government is trying to hide the "investigation" of this war maneuver. Foreign secretary Procope of Finland has ordered the investigation of the Wallenius "arrest" be kept secret because he "fears the scandal which would follow publication of the full facts."

There is little doubt that the bigger capitalist powers such as the United States and Great Britain were behind this direct war step. The workers must be rallied against the enraged imperialists who fear the growing success of the Five-Year Plan are rapidly precipitating a war. Defend the Soviet Union! Show your determination to do this in the coming elections by voting Communist!

for the "unavoidable war" while 9,000,000 unemployed workers face starvation this winter. Demand the war funds be turned over for unemployment insurance; vote Communist!

Vote Communist!

BRAZIL REDS LEAD PROTEST ON STARVATION

Call on Workres to Fight Boss Cliques and Imperialism

Rallying the workers in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, against the starvation, the Communist Party Monday led a mass protest against the new military clique which rules there, as well as against the bourgeois leaders of the Vargas movement, according to Associated Press dispatches. The protest took place at the time of a military uprising of a section of the military police. The Party took advantage of the situation to lead a demand on the part of the workers for bread.

Police and troops were called into action against the mass of workers (Continued on Page 3)

All Red Candidates to Be at Mass Rally in Union Sq.

NEW YORK.—The biggest red election demonstration of the present campaign, surpassing even the great demonstration at Madison Square Garden, will take place Monday, Nov. 3rd, at 5 p. m., on Union Square. Here the Communist candidates will appear before the workers of New York with a final message before the polls open.

The Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League who started and led the fight for unemployment insurance and immediate unemployed relief more than a year ago, will not give up the fight after election day. The Communist Party will wind up its election campaign with a huge demonstration on Union Square, demanding immediate unemployed relief for the starving hundreds of thousands and will serve notice that as the suffering of the masses of unemployed is growing deeper and as the army of the unemployed is

CHILD'S PLEA SHOWS MISERY OF JOBLESS

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 27.—Following is a letter brought in to a book store owner in this city by an emaciated little child: "Dear Bookkeeper: Will you please buy these books from my sister. I would bring them myself, but I am hurt. I got run over Thursday and my mother is out of work and I had these old books what I am through with. Could you at least give me 75 cents for them to get us something to eat with or please give us 50 cents, but I would appreciate and thank you if you would give us 75 cents because there is six little children in the family to feed.

Marjorie King Pearson
2316 East 57th St.
"You can send it by my little sister, Louise Pearson. Please for my sake."

Here is untold misery and suffering of an unemployed workers' family. Here is capitalism.

MASS VIOLATION OF INJUNCTIONS BEGUN; PICKET AT ZELGREEN

DEMAND WALKER BE AT THE NESSIN TRIAL, UP TODAY

Court Aids Grafters to Stay Away

NEW YORK.—Mayor Walker and McKee, president of the Board of Aldermen have been served subpoenas at the demand of the International Labor Defense to appear in court in the case of the Delegation of the Unemployed Council who were beaten and clubbed by the police when trying to put the unemployed workers' problems before the Board of Estimate.

The trial of the delegation, who are held for inciting to riot and disorderly conduct will come to trial this morning at Tombs Court. The defendant workers are J. Louis Engdahl, chairman of the delegation and lieutenant-governor on the Communist ticket, Sam Nessin, Freda Jackson, Anna Porgrabsky, Robert Leless and Stone.

The International Labor Defense has so far been able to secure only Mayor Walker and President McKee to come to court as the subpoenas are not served by the I.L.D., a rather unusual court procedure, but are "taken care" of by the court itself. Magistrate Stern refused the I.L.D. to serve the subpoenas through its attorney. Theoretical demand was for five subpoenas and if they are not served the I.L.D. will fight for the workers' right to call city officials who ordered the beating and witnessed the whole affair in their chambers.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

Picket Again Today! Red Rally Thursday Is Part of Fight

NEW YORK.—Hundreds of workers picked the sidewalk in front of the Zelgreen Cafeteria, 217 West 34th St., yesterday in open mass violation of the injunction against picketing.

They were attacked by police on foot, horseback, in the riot wagon and on motorcycles. Twenty-one were arrested, one being badly beaten by a whole squad of cops before he was thrown into the riot wagon. He was a worker, Napoleon, recently beaten up by police on a picket line. One woman picket was cuffed and struck, and arrested.

Struggle Goes On. The fight will go on! This is but the first round of a determined struggle of the militant workers of New York to smash the injunction evil by mass violation. There is no other way. The A. F. L. and the bosses cooperate to get injunctions against the strikers in every strike, and those who try to picket are jailed under Paragraph 600 of the Penal Code, providing sentences for violation of an injunction.

Mass violation of the injunctions, or loss of the right to strike—slavery—peonage and a fascist rule through court orders by the bosses and the A. F. L. misleaders, with (Continued on Page 2)

N.Y. ANTI-LYNCH MEET TOMORROW

Many Organizations Answering ANLC Call

Tomorrow night delegates from many working-class organizations, shop committees, etc., will gather in St. Luke's Hall, 125 West 130th St., to protect the lynching terror of the bosses which has already claimed 38 working-class victims for the year, and to cut a program of struggle against lynching.

The conference is called by the American Negro Labor Congress, and is one of many anti-lynching conferences that militant organization is holding throughout the country in its work of mobilizing the entire working-class, white and Negro, for struggle against Negro oppression. It is also a step in preparing the national convention of the Congress, which is scheduled for November 15 and 16 at St. Louis, Mo., and will constitute a country-wide rallying of working-class forces against the murderous system of the capitalists, which is lynching terror, unemployment and mass misery, etc.

Workers are urged to see that their organizations elect delegates to the conference tomorrow night, if they have not already done so, or to represent their organizations so that they can report back on the plans adopted by the conference for the fight against lynching. Negro workers! White workers! Join the struggle against lynching! Smash the vicious lynching terror and its capitalist instigators!

Sheriff's Mouth Open Too Long

Once in a while a capitalist spokesman, paralyzed with stupidity, lets out the cat. Sheriff Poppel, of Georgia, sub, has jolted his boss masters and proved he's dumb enough to be a N. Y. cop, by blurring out: "I don't know who killed the Negro and I don't give a damn." The killers entered the jail through the sheriff's kitchen door.

The Communist Party alone puts up a real fight against lynching. Rip off the mask of the social fascists and Garvey misleaders. Garvey exposes in Daily today. Dynamite the lynch system with Special Election Campaign editions. Boost New York City Election Campaign edition circulation Nov. 3. 60,000 drive news page 3.

"Actually European socialism, paradoxical as it may sound, is the most conservative element in European politics today. Almost everywhere the socialists are protecting the existing order of society by keeping the trade unionists from drifting toward the subversive Communist Party."

True Story of Cruise of the "Booker T. Washington," Garvey's Flagship, Told for First Time by Seaman

The Disappearance of Money Mystified Colon Division

This is the first of a series of articles, written by a member of the crew of the "Booker T. Washington," on its ill-fated cruise in the West Indies. For obvious reasons, the name of the author is withheld. The articles are thoroughly authentic, however, as every reader will admit before the series is over.

With this issue, we publish a photostat copy of a leaflet issued by the Colon Division of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. With every issue we will publish photographs, including the discharge papers of the seaman writer—all serving to prove the absolute authenticity of the series and of the charges made by the crew against the Garvey officials who attempted to make the crew the goat for their own misdeeds and mistakes.

This series of articles are of tremendous import to both Negro and white workers. The U.N.I.A. or Garvey Movement, was created out of the discontent of the Negro masses, which found its highest expression at the end of the world war. Based at first on a demand for African liberation and nationalism, the Garvey Movement has since shamelessly betrayed the struggles of the Negro masses. In this series of articles, the thoroughly anti-working class nature of the Garvey movement is vividly set forth by a worker who himself experienced the brutal attitude of Garvey and his officials towards the Negro workers from whose hard-earned savings his movement was built and whom he has so barefacedly betrayed.—Ed.

By a Seaman on the Cruise of the "Booker T. Washington"

Thousands of colored people here in Harlem and elsewhere are still waiting to hear the true story concerning the circumstances surrounding the cruise of the steamship "Booker T. Washington," the flagship of the fleet Marcus Garvey was to gather together for the carrying out of his "Back to Africa" scheme.

A great many of these people have taken for granted what Mr.

Carter and other officials chose to tell them. Through a vicious campaign of lies and slanders these

officials have passed the buck to the crew. The workers, obeying orders and faithfully carrying out their

duties, have been made the scape goats before the masses. They have even been accused of keeping the

SPECIAL NOTICE.

This is to officially inform the public that the Universal Negro Improvement Association which functions under the presidency of the undersigned is not in any way responsible for the present disturbances in connection with the Black Cross Navigation & Trading Co. In fine, we constitute an independent entity and our activities are at present directed along purely local lines as may be seen from our extensive educational, industrial and commercial program.

We regard with much disfavor the many injustices which are being perpetrated against the interests of the ignorant—the credulous—the unsuspecting. We realize that a time will soon come when these poor despicable and visionless creatures will awaken only to find themselves victims of adverse and irremediable circumstances—circumstances over which they will have no control.

We have a membership of 959 adults and 300 school children, many of whom are holding certificates for loans in the Black Cross Navigation & Trading Co. Day by day they are pouring out their distress to us asking us to intercede in their behalf. They want to know why the S. S. Booker T. Washington is anchored in Cristobal stream unable to proceed according to schedule. They want to know what has become of the many thousands of dollars which have been collected by the ship's managers. Up to the present time we are unable to give any account of the possible disappearance of the money. We are unable to state anything regarding the condition of the ship because of the clacular and mysterious manner in which the affairs are being administered.

The Captain and crew are unable to give any tangible information about anything. A few people who term themselves "dignitaries" have assumed control of all financial matters and monies are being spirited away in a manner which is beyond human comprehension. The said "dignitaries" have been making certain reports with a view of placing the responsibility for the present dilemma on anybody beside themselves. They have been trying to maneuver other honest people within the sphere of blame and discredit by adducing a series of evasive arguments. But these spurious fabrications cannot adequately account for the great loss which is now threatening the contributors of the Black Cross Navigation & Trading Co.

We understand that the man who is chief among this mysterious group of mal-administrators is a minister by profession—that prior to his advent in the U. N. I. A. he used to pilot the souls of men. We therefore heartily recommend that he be observed, even for a while, a few of the principles which he used to enunciate and which he observed other people to swallow unmastered and without question.

Many people seem to think that Colon is a lucrative field of exploitation, and when they come here they leave nothing undone to gratify their insatiable lust for easy money. It is to be hoped that the Local Government will continue to maintain its ceaseless vigilance over the affairs of its citizens and resident foreigners and do not permit dishonest globe-trotters to come from all parts of the world to ravish and extort this community; because when all is over, the victims must necessarily become a veritable menace to those around them. The merchants and real estate people must find them delinquent and the activities of the police department must increase. We have no objection to contribute money in such directions as will bring us some benefit, but not otherwise.

(Signed) HECTOR CONNOR, President.

Colon, April 12, 1925.

This is a photostat copy of a leaflet issued by the Colon division of the Universal Negro Improvement Association at the time the S. S. Booker T. Washington was in that port.

Vladeck Social-Fascist, Calls for Race Prejudice

Appeals for Votes of Jews in Tammany Mouthpiece

NEW YORK.—All for Vladeck for Congress, "every Jew who considers his vote a serious matter, must vote for Vladeck."

That's how an advertisement running in the Jewish Tammany organ today reads. As on a previous occasion, Vladeck in appealing for votes through advertising in that Tammany paper again hides his identity. There is no mention of the words "socialist" or "socialist party" in their advertisement. There's hardly any candidate or any of the other capitalist parties showing such rottenness as Vladeck, Brown, Thomas and others are displaying in the present election campaign. Brown began by advertising

in the organ of Wall St. and Park Ave., the Herald Tribune, that he is not a Communist. On his posters as well as on the posters for Norman Thomas, the name of their party is omitted. Now Vladeck again is advertising for votes in the Tammany paper and appealing in the name of his Jewishness to "every Jew."

Jacob Panken, another "socialist" now arguing with the Tammany candidate, Sirowich, as to whether Mrs. Panken buys kosher meat or not, has made a speech at Stuyvesant High School Sunday afternoon, identifying himself with the Zionist and other Jewish nationalists in their present outcry against the MacDonald government which has stopped immigrants to Palestine and has concluded a political deal with the representatives of the Arabian bourgeoisie in the interests of British imperialism.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



BRAZIL REDS LEAD PROTEST

Call no Workers to Fight Boss Cliques

(Continued from Page One) who fought under the leadership of the Communist Party of Brazil. Latest reports state that the "revolt has been quelled." Over 100 casualties are reported, but details are not given. By a policy of showing the workers that the new bourgeois clique is no better than the old, and by fighting for the real demands of the workers, the Communists are endeavoring to arouse the workers to take leadership in the uprising.

The cable from Rio de Janeiro says: "Communist elements took advantage to protest against the food situation." Barricades were thrown up around the Ministry of War, the central police station and the foreign office against the revolutionary workers, showing the widespread nature of the uprising. The reports that the revolt has been "quelled" can be taken with a grain of salt.

A Washington dispatch to the Journal of Commerce on Monday states that Stimson has announced another quick change and is taking steps to recognize the Getulio Vargas outfit when it takes power in Rio de Janeiro. In fact, Stimson now explains, Wall Street never was "opposed" to the uprising, but it put the embargo into effect because it was "the requirements of international law."

The British are quick in their attempts to take advantage of the situation and are frantically trying to make an alliance with the new government before Stimson can remedy the effects of the "new turn" of American imperialism in Brazil. Up to the present time, the various conflicting bourgeois groups leading the three divisions of the "revolution" have not settled the division of the swag. Various counter-revolts have taken place in Rio de Janeiro, and no agreement whatever has been reached between Vargas, representing the Southern army, the Northern insurgents, and the gang of bourgeoisie who still hold Sao Paulo, the most important state.

The fight of the workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party of Brazil shows the deep-going radicalization of the masses, and the fact that the workers and poor peasants are beginning to put forward their independent demands against their own bourgeoisie as well as against all imperialist forces.

MASS VIOLATION OF INJUNCTIONS

Picket Zelgreen Again Today; 21 Arrested

(Continued from Page 1) continually worsening conditions—that is the question before the workers of New York!

There will be mass picket demonstrations—mass violation of the injunction—every day at noon at Zelgreen's cafeteria! All out to help the Food Workers picket! All out today!

Foster Speaks.
The Communist Party election rally Thursday, Oct. 30, in Cooper Union, at which William Z. Foster, candidate for governor on the Communist ticket, will be a speaker, will be also mainly an anti-injunction mobilization. Foster will leave his upstate tour, and rush back to New York in order to take part in this most important struggle. A Communist vote is a protest against injunctions.

Serve Injunction.
The demonstration yesterday was led by "Slim" Welsh, carrying strike placards. Eight or ten police were already on the ground, and their leader rushed up and served a lengthy copy of the subpoena on the picket. Welsh walked up and down reading it, still wearing the placards, and then tore it into ribbons. The police pounced on him, the four or five hundred demonstrators who had been clustering around jeered the cops, and began to march back and forth, singing "Solidarity."

The police attacks several times cleared a space in front of the cafeteria, but the pickets always swarmed back, in spite of everything the cops could do—and cops kept getting thicker and thicker. The patrol wagon arrived some time after the green "emergency wagon" and carried the arrested workers away during a chorus of "Boo's" given the police by the crowd.

Jeer Police Sluggers.
The sidewalk across the street was jammed for half a long block with spectators, many of whom jeered the police when they saw cops slugging women workers, or engaged in some other brutality against the pickets. Mounted police finally rode their horses on the sidewalk among the spectators across the street to drive them away.

Workers followed those arrested to Jefferson Market court where they were given a hearing yesterday afternoon, and 15 dismissed, the judge saying that he "did not want to advertise the Reds." Storms of laughter and a demonstration for the defendants answered him from the workers in the audience.

Six were held, charged with violating "Paragraph 600." Among them were "Slim" Welsh, Alapof and Rose Rosen. (Names of the other three were not obtained yesterday.—Ed.)

A. F. L. Prosecutes.
At this hearing, the bosses did not even appear. The task of rail-roading to jail workers who dared to demand the right to picket against the 12-hour day fell on the faker, Irving Epstein, business agent of Local 302, of the "Delicatessen, Restaurant Countermen and Cafeteria Employees' Union" of the A. F. L. Epstein told how he got the injunction for the boss, and asked the judge to punish workers violating it.

I. L. D. In Fight.
A statement issued yesterday by the District Office of the International Labor Defense reads as follows:

"The International Labor Defense is behind these workers in their struggle against the courts in their right to picket and protect their class interests against the employers of labor. The courts in issuing these injunctions are attempting to cripple the unions in their daily battle for the right to live and their fight for shorter hours and higher wages. The I. L. D. will give their support to the workers in this militant fight and battle with these unions against any sort of suppression hindering them in their organization."

Don't miss full circulation tables each Wednesday in the Daily Worker.

The Red Campaign in New York City

Today.
Open air meetings in needle market at 12 noon.
Open air meetings in every election district.

Tomorrow.
First Red Automobile March all over Greater New York. All comrades and sympathizers having trucks or automobiles are requested to get in touch with the campaign headquarters immediately. (Algonquin 5707.)

Red Night all over Greater New York with scores of meetings in every district.

Thursday.
Big Foster-Trachtenberg Rally at Cooper Union. Doors open at 7 p. m.
Open air meetings in every election district.

Friday.
Foster-Browder-Olgin Rally at Grand Manor Hall, Williamsburg. Foster-Amter-Nessin meeting at Ambassador Hall, Bronx.
Open air meetings in every election district.

RAIDS, ARRESTS BY BUFFALO COPS

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 27.—Police admitted during and after the brutal attack on masses of workers in Lafayette Square here Saturday night and while smashing all the furniture and destroying the records in Communist Party headquarters a few minutes later, that they were trying to prevent advertisement of the mass meeting to be addressed by William Z. Foster last night.

Foster, Communist candidate for governor of New York, arrived at midnight to speak yesterday in this city. One of the workers arrested at Lafayette Square was Josephine Baldwin, and the charge against her was that she was carrying a sign advertising Foster's meeting. Chester F. Murphy was arrested there for distributing handbills advertising the Communist election meeting. Joseph Harris, Trade Union League organizer, was jailed for trying to announce the meeting in a speech at Lafayette Square.

Fearing Communist Program.
The police show themselves absolutely ruthless in their efforts to keep the Communist program from the masses of unemployed who fill Buffalo. The rulers here want no speech from Foster, fresh from jail in New York for leading the jobless. They do not want the starving unemployed to hear the Communist program for organization of a united front on evictions, to put the furniture back when it is thrown out, to force the city to give immediate relief to the starving, and to force the passage of national Unemployment Insurance Bill. This bill provides that the war funds and income of the wealthy be taken to make a fund that will pay each jobless worker \$25 a week.

The motorcycle squad at Lafayette Square went directly from their attack on the workers there to Communist headquarters at 200 Elliott St., and wrecked the place. They beat up a woman worker Ruth White. Her condition is unknown for all are held incommunicado. The police arrested 20 other workers there, who are now charged with disorderly conduct.

Patrolman Arthur Kroeber, who beat up White is still following her vindictively. "I want to know where that girl works," he declared loudly in the police station, "I'll have her fired if I can."
In addition to Ruth White, the arrests at Communist Party headquarters were: George Barron, Asher Winowicz, Warren Moore, Carlo Iminski, Lawrence Johnson, Anton Alkuez, James Williams, Ralph Carpenter, John Hoffman, James Lustig, A. Cappelo, Charles Fralich, Louis Kushman, Henry Drozen, Otto Hall, Edward Schultz, Irving Heinman, Anthony Caldarello, and Homer Simmers.

1800 Seventh Avenue, Corner 110th Street
Nicely Furnished Rooms Facing Central Park
Singles from \$6.00 up
Doubles from \$8.00 up
OPEN EVENINGS

FIGHT ON SERIO, VIKUKEL EXILE

Mass Meet Sunday at Central Opera House

NEW YORK.—The deportation of Serio, Vikukel and the wholesale arrests of foreign born at the Communist ratification convention in Oregon will be protested at a mass meeting at the Central Opera House, Sunday afternoon, 2 p. m. on Nov. 2, under the auspices of the District Council for the Protection of Foreign-Born.

Arrests and deportations on a large scale is going on throughout the United States without any organized attempt on part of workers to stop it. A mass movement is now fast gathering force to halt deportations and protect the rights of foreign-born workers to organize into unions and militant organizations without persecutions on part of the department of immigration.

At the Central Opera House meeting, the speakers will be, J. Louis Engdahl, lieutenant governor on the Communist Party ticket, N. J. Olgin, editor of the Freiheit, R. Saltzman, National Secretary of the Council for Protection of Foreign-Born and Samuel L. Darcy, Assistant Secretary of the International Labor Defense. S. Horwatt Secretary District Council will act as chairman.

Rex Beach's "Silver Horde" Opens at the Globe Theatre

A new picture is current at the Globe Theatre. Rex Beach's best-seller of yesterday, "The Silver Horde," turned into an Radio Picture, with Evelyn Brent, Louis Wolheim, Jean Arthur and Joel McCrea, prominent in the cast.
When this novel of Beach's was the mode some years ago, we read it with relish and retained a recollection of the dramatic surge of the theme. Unfortunately in bringing the book to the screen—and here is a talkie plot if ever there was one—much of the real melodrama has been lost by the stock-in-trade methods of the director, which makes the actual scenes of the salmon fishing—the silver horde, and the salmon canning factory seem ultra real by comparison. In fact, one gathers the impression that the plot has been fitted in to an educational picture of this industry.
We have the girl of the Alaskan town, Cherry Malotte, played by Evelyn Brent, with the scarlet past and the heart of gold, eventually tracking down her man in the person of Boyd Emerson, played by Joel McCrea, after the misunderstandings and machinations of Mildred Wayland, the daughter of the Seattle man of power who tries to keep the boy from marrying his daughter in more than one way. The suave villain, Fred Marsh, is enacted by Gavin Gordon. Character parts are provided by Louis Wolheim, who overacts even more than usual, Raymond Hatton, Blanche Sweet, who formerly starred in her own right, and several others. Besides the actual scenes of the salmon fishing and canning this talkie has a false staginess about it which does not ring true with the others. "The Silver Horde," however, will provide an average evening's entertainment for the audible movie fan. To many who do not remember the Beach novel or know the wide open spaces of the great Northwest it will possibly give more.

AMOS 'N' ANDY TO OPEN
RKO has set Friday night, for the dedication of its new Metropolitan playhouse, the Mayfair Theatre Broadway at 47th Street, with Amos 'n' Andy in the first Radio picture, "Check and Double Check" as the initial attraction, according to an announcement made yesterday by Joseph Plukett.
This comprises one of the most auspicious events of the new season, since by this inaugural presentation, Radio-Keith-Orpheum swings into Broadway with a modern, well equipped theatre comparable with those of other major producers of sound pictures as a "show window" for the first time here of Radio pictures. The selection of Amos 'n' Andy's first sound picture as the opening offering makes the event particularly noteworthy as it presents for the first time on the screen the comedy personalities, "Amos 'n' Andy."
The Mayfair will have a capacity of 2,300 seats. The policy will be continuous performances after the premiere, starting Saturday, November 1st, at popular prices.

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Where the best food and fresh vegetables are served all year round
4 WEST 28TH STREET
37 WEST 32ND STREET
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"Hunger Crew" Plan Same as That Which Failed Last Nov.

More Evident Every Day Is Boss Move to Fight Against Demand for Jobless Insurance Lead by Communists

Hoover's "hunger committee" went into action yesterday "to relieve the unemployed," through its head Col. Wood's, ex-police chief, blabbering for a few minutes over the radio. The big splash which Hoover made in his announcement that he was going "to end human misery" has now disappeared to less than a ripple. Not a single worker out of a job has been fed in any way aided by the new outfit.

It is now becoming clear that the present "hunger committee" has no different plan than the Hoover Business Council of last November, which failed miserably in stopping the economic crisis to the slightest degree.

The only thing that Wood had to see, after a long conference in New York with leading exploiters and bankers, is that he urged everybody to "clean up" and in that way provide a few cents to severty dozen unemployed.

Nor is this new. Hoover, Lamont and Klein proposed the same thing several months ago, and the unemployed army has mounted by the hundreds of thousands since that time.

Workers! Give your answer! Fight for the Unemployment Insurance Bill! Vote Communist!

URGE LEATHER WORKERS FIGHT

TUUL Voices Demands of Rank and File

NEW YORK.—The Fancy Leather Goods Workers group of the Trade Union Unity League was issued to the members of the International Pocket Book Workers' Union which starts its convention Oct. 31, a call to action against the treacherous policies of the socialist and A.F.L. group in control of the union and of the convention.

The statement of the TUUL describes the speed up, constantly growing more severe among pocket-book makers and cutters, more machinery displacing workers, without any provision to take care of those forced out, terror, blacklisting and espionage.

Real Demands.
The TUUL class outlines the demands which class conscious workers must fight for, which an honest leadership would mobilize them to fight for: seven-hour, five-day week without overtime; week work, no section work; abolition of the helper system (which is a wage cutting scheme); minimum wages for mechanics and helpers; unemployment insurance to be paid by the bosses and the state, and administered by the workers.

The TUUL calls for a union based on shop committees, shop delegate system of representation, rank and file organization committees. The group points out that none of

Red Election Parade on Wed. Need Autos

NEW YORK.—Wednesday night, the first red parade of trucks and automobiles will take place. The Communist Campaign Committee calls upon all Party members and sympathizers having trucks or automobiles to enlist in the parade, with "Vote Communist" signs prominently displayed. Every member or sympathizer having a truck or automobile is called upon to get in touch with the headquarters immediately (Algonquin 5707).

these things can be expected from the administration of the union, which, during the year it has been in office shows itself as rotten as the old clique, pursuing a policy of compromise and class collaboration at the expense of the workers. They refuse to keep their promise to reinstate the suspended members of the union.

Organized struggle by the members must be conducted, for a militant policy, to organize shop committees, to unite with the unorganized and stop the onslaught on the standard of living. The TUUL is the leader.

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Dovzhenko's Cinematic Triumph—Banned—and Cheered in Berlin!
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CONTINUOUS NOON TO MIDNIGHT
Weekday Prices: 12 to 2 P. M. 25c and 50c
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Roar China
MARTIN BECK THEA.
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New Musical Romance, with
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GLOBE 46th St., Daily from
Rex Beach's Great Drama
The SILVER HORDE
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Joel McCrea, Louis Wolheim,
Jean Arthur, Raymond Hatton
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ALL TALK & B'WAY SOUND
"AFRICA SPEAKS"
Strangest Picture Ever Filmed

THE GREEKS HAD A WORD FOR IT
A COMEDY BY ZOE AKINS
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STORM OVER ASIA
Produced by MESHABOFFELM OF MOSCOW
Directed by one of Soviet Russia's Foremost Directors
PUDOVKIN Director of "The End of St. Petersburg" and "Mother"
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SCENIC LAUREL AND HARDY COMEDY ADVENTURE
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SCENIC LAUREL AND HARDY COMEDY ADVENTURE
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(Between 4th Ave. and Broadway)

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

BOSS PARTY CANDIDATE IN LAKE COUNTY, IND. WAS STRIKEBREAKER IN BITTER STEEL STRIKE OF 1919

Democratic Party Rally Gives Exploited and Hungry Jobless Talk About Beer; Police and Trumpets Don't Amuse Jobless

(By a Worker Correspondent)
INDIANA HARBOR, Ind.—The republican administration in Lake County, in the midst of all poverty, has refused to provide the unemployed with relief. This corrupt republican administration in this country like its blood brothers, democrats in New York and the socialists in Milwaukee, sent their police to smash the demonstration of workers against unemployment, for "Work or Wages" in Gary and Indiana Harbor on March 6th, May 1st and August 1st.

This same republican party of Lake County is running Mr. Hodges for re-election for state senator. The same gentleman who while mayor of Gary in 1919, hired thugs, gangsters and employed police and state militia to smash the heroic strike of the steel workers in that year. The democrats in their campaign, in order to catch the votes of the workers "shed tears" for the workers, have nothing in their platform that will solve the starvation and misery of steel and oil slaves.

2,200 OUT OF 4,000 NOW IN S. P. SHOPS

Speed the Very Life Out of the Men

SACRAMENTO, Cal.—The Southern Pacific Railroad company are a nice bunch. The morning paper came out with a big headline TWENTY-TWO HUNDRED MEN GOING BACK TO WORK at the S. P. shops in Sacramento.

This is it. January 1, 1930 the superintendent of the shop said they had about 4,000 employees in Sacramento and they have been laying off men ever since. They laid off 250 a few days ago and they closed the shops October 10 for nine days, and when they go back to work this morning they will have about 2,200 employees in Sacramento.

An ex-boss' job was abolished but he is still working for the company told me they are working four days a week.

and they are closing down until November 3. All you can hear around there is the boss hurrying everybody up. And about every day the straw boss takes some man in the office to see the general foreman because he can't go fast enough.

I know because I worked there four years and was laid off March 1, 1930. They have a company union and they take 35 cents a month out of the employees checks for dues.

Lost Health Also
old in
I and many others lost their health because they were forced to work out in the cold rains when there was plenty of room in the shop to work these engines. The day before I was laid off I asked for a permit to the hospital and they turned me down. But they took one dollar a month out of my checks for four years hospital fees and I never got any benefit out of it.

—Unemployed S. P. Shop Worker.

POLL WATCHERS TO MEET IN CHI. MON.

CHICAGO, Oct. 26.—The Chicago Communist Party is preparing to send watchers to precincts in all important proletarian neighborhoods on November 4. The party is anxious to gauge the influence which it has attained, campaign for the relief of unemployment conducted since the spring of this year. Not only party members, but sympathetic workers as well as asked to serve as watchers. A meeting of all party members and sympathetic workers who will serve as watchers is to be held on Monday, November 3, 8 p. m. at People's Auditorium, where they will receive instructions and credentials to be used the next day.

On election day results will be reported at People's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Avenue, and the watchers will come there from their polling places with the results of their watching.

Long Island Jobless in Dire Straits

(By a Worker Correspondent)
WOODSIDE, L. I.—Owing to the unemployment crisis which exists I wish to state the conditions in Long Island are as bad as in New York. Am a citizen with two children and wife to support and am 7 months out of work.

Politicians in the Fat
I pleaded poverty and asked for work of any kind, but Sasse another faker like Rybicki says there aren't any jobs. But there are increases for the politicians of the Long Island Commission Halleran and others are going to raise their salaries again. Also they might let the unemployed saw down the dry trees in the parks of Long Island so they can keep warm, not saying anything about food or clothing or work.

I am a Woodside resident and wish that in the near future you will surprise us with a meeting out here. Having heard your meetings at Lafayette street in seeking a job at the city fake employment agency, which is a political issue for the democratic party.

—DISGUSTED WORKER.

Furrier Sees Big Communist Vote

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK.—I am a fur worker and working in the trade for the last ten years and have seen many battles going on in the labor movement. In 1926 strike of the fur workers I was a captain of the 27th Street fur market and tried my best to lead my pickets to a successful fight.

But this is not the point I want to bring out. I have a suggestion to make and that is to organize all tenants in every building and every street Tenant Councils and Committees. In the neighborhood where I live you can be assured of a good support from us, as I see the people are opening their eyes to the Communist Party and they will all go Red here on November 4th.

—FUR WORKER.

WAGE CUT FOR RAYON WORKERS

Workers Suffer From Rotten Conditions

CLEVELAND, Oct. 26.—The houses of the Industrial Rayon are getting ready to cut wages. A new wave of rationalization will take place in the near future. The company has made plans to install 100 new machines of modern design. The worker who operates these machines will be given a vacation without pay. Wages have been reduced from \$25-28 to \$15-18 a week. Many of the young girls are suffering from pulmonary diseases because of the poor ventilating system. Often the girls faint because they inhale the poisonous fumes that pervade the atmosphere.

While the wages of the workers have gone down, the profit of the bosses have surpassed the preceding record of the same months of last year. For the first nine months of last year, the workers earned for the bosses \$1,063,203. And next year we will have to make more profit for the bosses. Not content with these super profits the company has commenced with a real slave driving campaign. The foremen are instructed to tell us to "quit if you don't like it, others will be glad to get your place." We workers must organize into a strong militant union and tell all the bosses and their foremen where to get off at.

GREET 3 OUT OF SOCIALIST JAIL

MILWAUKEE, Wisc., Oct. 26.—ment and dance is being arranged by the International Labor Defense of Milwaukee to greet the three released Milwaukee unemployed leaders: Leo Fisher, Max Kagan and John Perlich who will have served six months in the socialist jail of Milwaukee for their activity in leading 25,000 workers on March 6th in demonstration for unemployment insurance.

This banquet and entertainment will be held at Weber's Hall, 817 South Sixth Street at 6:30 p. m., November 16. A special program and dancing arranged for the evening.

This affair will also be the beginning of an intensified struggle for the release of Fred Bassett, candidate for governor on the Communist Party ticket, who was given the maximum sentence of one year.

Big Winter Ahead! Make 1930 the Year 'Daily' Went to 60,000 Mass Circulation

The bosses, having tried everything else to wipe out their crisis, have now instructed their prostitute editors to stand on their hind legs and howl it out of the U. S. The plan is to bring back prosperity by mass lung power.

THUMBS DOWN!
What a winter lies ahead! Every Communist can feel in his bones there will be action. The campaign for 60,000 is on!

There is one way to get units, sections, districts, sympathetic organizations into the drive. Every red revolutionist, with a spark of life in him, must bring up the question of the campaign, nail it on the crux of business, force discussion, get action.

The campaign is slow getting under way, yet opportunities for capturing mass circulation were never greater.

The Daily put on 13,000 circulation in five months. Revolutionary workers boost the figures to 60,000 or turn the world upside down.

The bosses beat the air trying to beat the crisis.

Garvey exposures start today.

Actual sales of Daily Workers on Metropolitan newsstands in New

York city for 2 weeks ending Oct. 18 were higher than for any two consecutive weeks shown in figures going back to January, 1929. Earlier figures may be obtained with a steam shovel. Reason? We're moving.

1940 conversation: "1930? Yes, yes, the year the Daily Worker hit 60,000."

SELLS 109 COPIES OF DAILY WORKER IN A DAY

John Barnes, New York

"A young worker who had been 'kidding' me about the Reds, while waiting for his train, finally bought a copy of the Daily and got on a Brighton express.

"About ten minutes later—and here's the joke—he came back on the other side, and asked for five more copies! He said it was great stuff, and he wanted to spread copies among his shop-mates and friends.

"Sold 109 copies today!"

SELLS DAILIES

Enlists in Red Army of the Daily Worker

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

UNEMPLOYMENT DISAPPEARS IN U.S. S.R.; NOW HAVE BIG LABOR SHORTAGE

Is Historical Point In Socialist Upbuilding

MOSCOW.—In connection with the decision to pay out no more unemployment support, the "Pravda" publishes interesting figures concerning the conditions at the Labor Exchanges, in the whole of Moscow only 8,500 persons remained registered as unemployed. A control showed that only 3,132 persons thought it necessary to turn up for examination. 630 had already obtained work, 916 were immediately given work, 235 were sent to technical schools for training and 750 persons refused to accept any work of any kind.

The famous Soviet economic organ, "Ekonomicheskaya Shina" deals with the acute labor shortage from which all industries are suffering. In June no less than 1,500,000 posts were vacant and there were no workers to fill them. During the next few months the special training schools will turn out 500,000 trained workers who will be immediately absorbed by industry. The article concludes by pointing out that the liquidation of unemployment represents a historical turning point of tremendous significance on the way to the building up of socialism.

Socialists Issue Plea In Berlin For Attack Against Soviet Union

BERLIN.—The social democratic "Vorwaerts" publishes an appeal of the "Social Democratic Workers Party of Russia" (both its members hang around the Berlin cafes) to all socialist parties calling for a protest action against the Soviet government and speaking of "the hecatombs of corpses" being piled up in the Soviet union and referring to the executed saboteurs as "harmless and innocent men," though why accused themselves of almost incredible, reckless and brutal crimes against a whole population is not explained. "The Cheka needs scapegoats in order to cover up the criminal recklessness of the Stalin system and the failure of its fantastic plans." The bloody terror now weighed down upon just those classes for which the revolution had been carried out. The motor lorries of the Cheka could only be compared with the bloody tumbrils of Robespierre. "The tragic finale of the bolshevist dictatorship would be military Bonapartism." The appeal concludes by calling upon all "brother parties" to take up the "struggle against terror, fratricide, mass executions, the suppression of all political and human rights in the Soviet Union," etc.

Austrian Reds Call for Fight Against Fascist

VIENNA.—"Rote Fahne" publishes the election appeal of the Communist Party of Austria which declares that the Vaugin-Seipel-Starhemberg government is one of open fascist dictatorship and that its accession to power was made possible by the treacherous policy of the social democracy. The C. P. fights against Vaugin, against the fascist Heimwehr, against Schober, against the disarmament of the workers, against the anti-proletarian legislation, against wage reductions, for the seven hour day and wage increases and for the freeing of the poor and middle peasants from taxes.

The appeal calls for the overthrow of capitalism and fascism and for the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat in a Soviet Austria. The slogan of the election is, fascism or bolshevism. The appeal denounces the imperialist exploitation of Austria by foreign imperialism. It issues the slogans, against the treaties of Versailles and St. Germaine, for the right of self-determination for Austria, against unification with fascist Germany and for unification with Soviet Germany. In conclusion the appeal stresses in particular that the working masses of Germany and Austria are conducting a joint struggle against capitalism and fascism and for a Soviet Austro-Germany.



YORK CITY FOR 2 WEEKS ENDING OCT. 18 WERE HIGHER THAN FOR ANY TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS SHOWN IN FIGURES GOING BACK TO JANUARY, 1929.

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"Sold 109 copies today!"

WEISMAN AND BALLAM TOUR FOR THE TUUL

Organizational Mass Meetings Arranged

NEW YORK.—John Ballam, formerly secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, New York District, and Sam Weisman, well known as a food union leader will tour the country under the auspices of the T.U.U.L., the national office of that organization announced yesterday.

Both were at the Fifth World Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions in Moscow this year, and besides reporting on that historic gathering, they will hold organizational meetings and meetings at which the immediate policies of the militant union movement in this country are discussed in detail.

At certain meetings, as in Detroit, with the metal worker delegates, the other delegates to the R.I.L.U. Congress will speak from the same platform with Weisman or Ballam.

Weisman Tour

Weisman's tour is: Rochester, Nov. 11; Buffalo, Nov. 12; Cleveland district (co-operation with Metal Workers' Industrial League) Nov. 13 and 14; Detroit district (same co-operation) Nov. 15 and 16. Meetings will probably be held in Youngstown, Canton, Akron and Grand Rapids. Weisman will then continue to Chicago, Nov. 17, go on to Minneapolis district Nov. 18 and 19, and return to Chicago for concentration on packinghouse organization.

Ballam Tour

Ballam will cover the Philadelphia district Nov. 15 and 16; Connecticut district Nov. 19 and 20; Boston district Nov. 22 and 23. Textile R.I.L.U. delegates will concentrate on textile cities, and one of Ballam's dates will probably be Rochester.

Remember Katovis, Levy, Gonzales, Weizenberg!

They have been murdered by Tammany, by the Garvey gang, by the A. F. of L. underworld, Charles Solomon, "socialist" candidate for state senator in the 8th District, Brooklyn, was the injunction lawyer for Miller's

Do not vote for the murderers of our comrades!

On with the hammer and sickle! Vote Communist!

Phila. Trade Union Unity Bazaar For Organize, Strike Fund

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 24.—Many workingclass organizations and militant unions have pledged to support the forthcoming TUUL bazaar in this city October 31 and November 1st at the Traymore Hall, Franklin Street and Columbia Avenue. This bazaar has been arranged in connection with the present organizational strike fund of the TUUL.

The bazaar will contain hundreds of articles at regular proletarian prices. Music will be furnished by a well known band and many other entertaining features have been arranged. All workers are urged to support the present organizational campaign by attending this bazaar and donating articles and funds towards its success. Send all funds or articles to the Trade Union Unity League, 39 North 10th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Elizabeth Workers Give the Democratic Faker Cold Reception

ELIZABETH, N. J., Oct. 26.—The democratic party candidates who expect the workers of Elizabeth to vote for them must feel slighted at the very poor reception they were accorded at the Singer Sewing Machine Co.

Preceded through the streets of Elizabeth with a bugle blowing truck load of boy scouts and a police escort, ten automobile loads of candidates hangers-on and the democratic county chairman who presided at their factory gate meeting must have concluded that the whole affair was a costly and magnificent flop.

Prohibition was the thing talked most about to a group of workers who are working less than half time. That bread was the thing most needed by them was more than evident. Unemployment was mentioned but only as a means of attacking the republicans and as an excuse for asking the workers to give the democrats a chance at the spoils of office.

Thousands of workers are laid off and hungry in Elizabeth, many from Singer's, yet those fakers put on their vain display which failed to enthruse.

F.S.U. Prepares For Capacity Crowd At Chi. Lecture on USSR

CHICAGO, Oct. 26.—The Chicago Local of the Friends of the Soviet Union and the ICOR are preparing to accommodate a capacity crowd at the lecture to be given by Professor Samuel Harper of the University of Chicago under the auspices of the two organizations on Sunday, November 2, at 3 p. m., at People's Auditorium, 2457 West Chicago Avenue. The Chicago Local of the Friends of the Soviet Union has begun a campaign for collecting a minimum of 1,000 signatures of greetings for the Red Album of the Friends of the Soviet Union, to be sent to the workers of the Soviet Union on May 1st 1931.

ASK WORKERS TO PAY FOR CHARITY

Milwaukee T. U. U. L. Leads Fight On It

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 26.—The big bankers and millionaire slave driving bosses of Milwaukee County are carrying on their annual racket which they call the Community Fund. They are planning on raising over a million dollars to give to 32 different charitable relief organizations such as the Red Cross, Outdoor Relief and the Boy Scouts. These organizations are all agencies of the capitalist class in order to hand out crumbs to the workers who must crawl on their belly and go through a month of red tape before they get anything. The Trade Union Unity League has issued a leaflet, 10,000 in number, calling on the workers to organize in the shops and fight against the bosses forcing the workers to pay for this racket. In some factories workers making \$12 a week are forced by the bosses and their tools to contribute half out of their starvation wages. Most of the workers know this Community Fund is a scheme of the bosses and they refuse to give money to this racket. In Seaman Body at least one-third of the men refused to give a cent even though they might lose their jobs as a result of it. The leaflet points out that only the T.U.U.L. and the Communist Party organize the workers against this fake and charity bunk and for real relief, for the Unemployment Insurance Bill. Smash the Community Fund racket. Build shop committees of the Trade Union Unity League. Vote Communist!

URGES FOREIGN BORN TO AID COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK.—J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candidate for lieutenant governor, speaking before a large meeting of foreign born workers assembled by Hungarian societies in the Lore stronghold, the labor temple on 84th St., brought forth cheers for the Communist program of struggle against finger printing, registration and deportations. Engdahl scored the election laws of capitalist U. S. A. which say that a foreign born worker is only good to make a profit from in a factory, not good enough to vote unless after lengthy and humiliating naturalization. He called on foreign born workers, though denied the right to vote, to take active part in the Communist election campaign, and to help rally the voters. Engdahl spoke Saturday night also at a meeting in 308 Lenox Ave., more than half Negro workers.

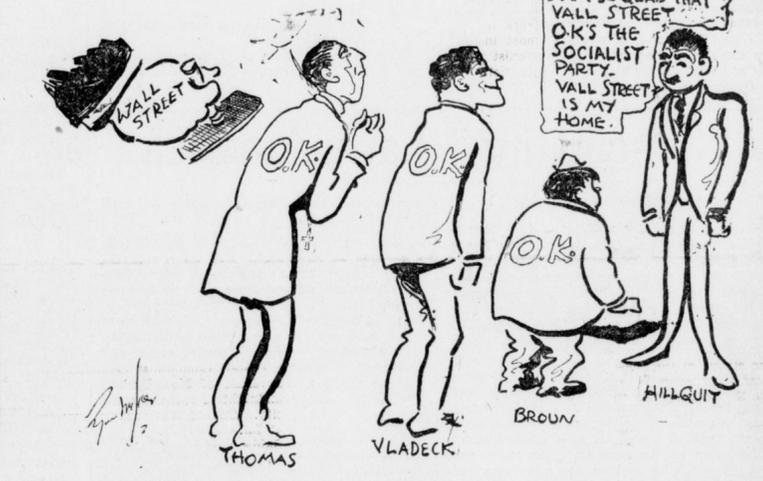
Don't miss full circulation tables each Wednesday in the Daily Worker.

99 ARE KILLED IN NEW MINE BLAST

Total German Miners Killed Swells

(Cable by Imprecorr)
BERLIN, Oct. 27.—With a death toll of 99, a second mining disaster took place at Saarbruecken. Nearly 300 miners had lost their lives in a previous blast at Aachen. Further deaths are feared at the Saarbruecken disaster. Rescue work has been abandoned owing to intolerable heat in the mine which is burning. Further bodies are underground in the Aachen mine.

Unemployed workers all over the United States can make a living through the sale of the Daily Worker. Buy copies 1 cent each, sell them for three. Write the Daily Worker for particulars.



ASK WORKERS TO PAY FOR CHARITY

Milwaukee T. U. U. L. Leads Fight On It

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 26.—The big bankers and millionaire slave driving bosses of Milwaukee County are carrying on their annual racket which they call the Community Fund. They are planning on raising over a million dollars to give to 32 different charitable relief organizations such as the Red Cross, Outdoor Relief and the Boy Scouts. These organizations are all agencies of the capitalist class in order to hand out crumbs to the workers who must crawl on their belly and go through a month of red tape before they get anything. The Trade Union Unity League has issued a leaflet, 10,000 in number, calling on the workers to organize in the shops and fight against the bosses forcing the workers to pay for this racket. In some factories workers making \$12 a week are forced by the bosses and their tools to contribute half out of their starvation wages. Most of the workers know this Community Fund is a scheme of the bosses and they refuse to give money to this racket. In Seaman Body at least one-third of the men refused to give a cent even though they might lose their jobs as a result of it. The leaflet points out that only the T.U.U.L. and the Communist Party organize the workers against this fake and charity bunk and for real relief, for the Unemployment Insurance Bill. Smash the Community Fund racket. Build shop committees of the Trade Union Unity League. Vote Communist!

URGES FOREIGN BORN TO AID COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK.—J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candidate for lieutenant governor, speaking before a large meeting of foreign born workers assembled by Hungarian societies in the Lore stronghold, the labor temple on 84th St., brought forth cheers for the Communist program of struggle against finger printing, registration and deportations. Engdahl scored the election laws of capitalist U. S. A. which say that a foreign born worker is only good to make a profit from in a factory, not good enough to vote unless after lengthy and humiliating naturalization. He called on foreign born workers, though denied the right to vote, to take active part in the Communist election campaign, and to help rally the voters. Engdahl spoke Saturday night also at a meeting in 308 Lenox Ave., more than half Negro workers.

Don't miss full circulation tables each Wednesday in the Daily Worker.

99 ARE KILLED IN NEW MINE BLAST

Total German Miners Killed Swells

(Cable by Imprecorr)
BERLIN, Oct. 27.—With a death toll of 99, a second mining disaster took place at Saarbruecken. Nearly 300 miners had lost their lives in a previous blast at Aachen. Further deaths are feared at the Saarbruecken disaster. Rescue work has been abandoned owing to intolerable heat in the mine which is burning. Further bodies are underground in the Aachen mine.

Unemployed workers all over the United States can make a living through the sale of the Daily Worker. Buy copies 1 cent each, sell them for three. Write the Daily Worker for particulars.



NEGRO WORKERS! VOTE COMMUNIST!

VOTE AGAINST THE BOSSES LYCHING TERROR AND MASS UNEMPLOYMENT! VOTE FOR FIGHT ON LYCHING AND FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE TO EVERY JOBLESS WORKER!

—BY BURCK

OUR OPEN AIR SPEECHES

By R. BAKER

AT THIS stage of our Election Campaign the Party in New York is conducting about 100 open air and about 35 shop gate meetings a week in addition to scores of outdoor and indoor meetings held by the revolutionary trade unions, unemployment councils, Y.C.L. and other mass organizations.

Through these meetings each week we reach almost as many workers as we had at the Madison Square Garden meeting.

Our Speeches Too General.

The new method of work and approach to the masses which was adopted by our Party is not being reflected in our speeches. Our speakers on the whole deal too much with the general problems facing the entire working class.

We deal with the international issues, India, China, South America, Soviet Union, etc. in too much detail and too great a proportion to the more burning problems actually facing the workers of New York or the definite section of New York where the meeting is being held. True enough, we must deal with the international issues, but by no means at the expense of the burning local problems of the workers to whom we are speaking, which is too often the case just now.

How to Deal With Unemployment.

The most burning issue of the day is unemployment.

This must be the keynote of all our speeches and agitation.

Our speakers must deal with facts, figures, events and give definite direction to the workers whom we are addressing.

Read the Party Unemployment Insurance Bill and tell the workers about it, secure details of the local demands of the unemployment council.

The City Budget developments for instance is concrete illustration of the reaction of the bosses and the socialists to the unemployment problem and at the same time illustrates our program strategy and tactics.

In this relation the New York City Hall demonstration of October 16th must be brought out as an historic event.

This was the first time that a delegation of workers was actually invited into the city hall by the mayor himself and brutally beaten up inside the building after presenting the demands of the Unemployment Council. The fact that they were accompanied by 15,000 workers indicated the support which this committee, headed by Communist Candidates, had.

How the demands of workers were answered by slugging and arrests while the socialist sat by and smiled their approval.

October 17th in secret session these same

politicians voted for: \$1,000,000 for unemployment relief (for 800,000 unemployed); \$8,060,000 for raises in their own salaries and 600 additional policemen to club the unemployed.

We must hammer these points home until every worker in New York knows them.

Hoover Hunger Plan.

Hoover's hunger plans came after the mass demonstrations of unemployed workers in Cleveland, Boston, New York and other cities.

Hoover's main "remedy" is to put the entire burden on the working class by the famous "stagger" plan which means that all workers should be put on part time and receive part wages. Which means putting the entire working class on a slow starvation basis.

Hoover's Hunger plan in New York is being put into effect by the big bosses and the police while the socialists again have only praise for it. In New York the proposals are:

To put 10,000 to work at \$15 per week.

To have the police register all unemployed.

To set up soup kitchens and flop houses for the unemployed.

To create a lying propaganda of promises behind which they prepare to crush the unemployed workers' demands with police and jail terrorism.

Evictions.

Our Party and the Unemployed Councils have raised the slogan of "Resist Evictions."

On several occasions the workers have actually carried back the furniture of the evicted workers. This must be pointed out as the most effective means of stopping evictions.

Mayor Walker's latest demagoguery will not stop evictions.

Our speakers would do well to read the leaflet "Resist Evictions."

And Furthermore—

Our speakers must read the Daily Worker carefully.

Most of the Daily Worker editorials can be used as the basis for speeches.

Read the New York News carefully and cite facts, figures and events in your speeches often reading directly from the Daily Worker.

Don't talk about every subject under the sun. Confine yourself to one or two problems and deal with them effectively.

Remember! The workers to whom you are speaking have real acute problems facing them. We must know these problems and talk about them and show how to overcome them.

Our Election Campaign speeches must deal with concrete issues.

You don't have to be a seasoned speaker to be concrete and effective.

Talk to the workers from the platform as you would to a worker in the shop or on the street.

2 AND 2—IS THREE—AND 4—IS 6—AND—



Plumbers Hit By Crisis; Feel Need to Organize

By HARRY EISENMAN

WITH 675,000 building trades workers either totally or partly unemployed according to A. F. L. figures, out of 900,000 in the industry, there are estimated about 200,000 plumbers and helpers pipe fitters, etc. jobless. The building industry feels the effects of the crisis, and is going through one of the worst seasons in history.

Plumbers' helpers on new work suffer from the misdeeds of the A.F.L. who refuse to organize them. They are thrown out of work by automatic cutting machines.

Expulsion.

In the recent attempt to organize the plumbers' helpers, those who fought for the correct line for the organization, and for it to join the Trade Union Unity League were expelled. Freddie Broad, a militant young worker, was expelled, but he fights on in the Building and Construction Workers' Industrial League of the T.U.U.L.

Mortimer Jacobs, who for years was one of the most active members was thrown out bodily for only trying to visit some of the old plumbers' helpers.

Ginenthal was expelled.

Hymie Reich was forced on the side lines, although at one time president, and is now a food worker and active organizer of the Food Workers' Industrial Union.

Ben Intrator, a militant, was refused admission for 12 weeks on the ground that he was an active member of the Young Communist League.

Renegades Unite.

And there are many more, too numerous to mention. Assisting in all these expulsions and outright reactionary moves are the Trotskyites. When McLaughlin comes on his fake campaign to "organize the helpers" we will find a united front between him and the Trotskyites and Lovestonites.

But now is the time to organize. There are militants still in the industry. The campaign starts with a big mass meeting at Workers Home, 350 East 81st St., N. Y., at 8 p. m., Thursday, Oct. 30. All alteration plumbers and alteration helpers, New York plumbers and their helpers, gas fitters, pipe fitters, supply men and steam fitters and their helpers are invited to come. The meeting is called by the Plumbers Section of the Building and Construction Workers' Industrial League of the T.U.U.L.

Murderous Speed-Up in the Coal Mines

By F. BORICH

SOMETIME ago the Joseph A. Holmes Safety Association gave to the Ford Collieries Co. a "certificate of honor" for the "small" number of fatalities in its three mines. In glorifying this "honor," Mr. C. W. Jeffers, engineer of the U. S. Bureau of Mines brings out the total number of men employed, total hours worked and total net tons produced for the last 10 years and compares it with fatalities. However, he doesn't even mention the casualties and injuries although there are too plenty of them. Premature deaths of miners, because of intense exploitation, are not considered as "fatalities" by the capitalist class and its engineers. Many miners working for the Ford Collieries Co. have lost either an arm or leg, or suffered broken backs. Many of them received "slight" injuries which the "Safety Association" doesn't even put on record.

According to Mr. Jeffers' figures, in 1927, 739 miners produced 347,360 tons of coal in 674,776 hours of work. In 1928, 436 miners produced 511,879 tons in 781,729 hours of work.

According to these figures, in 1927, 1 hour and 54 minutes was the necessary time to produce one ton of coal; in 1928, 1 hour and 32

The Injunction Fight--A Struggle Against Capitalist Courts

By ROBERT W. DUNN.

COURTS and judges have actually more power to limit the rights and legal status of labor than has congress or the legislatures.

We often hear the capitalist politicians telling the "people" to go to the polls and vote for "good" law-makers. But the laws that most vitally affect labor today are made by appointed judges. The New York papers are now full of a few of the dirty doings of these black-clothed crooks who sit on a "bench" and send workers to jail for disobeying their "opinions." These birds really make the law by "interpreting" it in the light of the fundamental concepts of capitalism. They are completely responsive to their master's voice—the voice of the employing class.

The courts are, in fact the most effective piece of capitalist machinery for strikebreaking. Injunctions are, of course, their hardest club. But in addition to injunctions there are many other ways in which the judges hit out at the workers.

They often, by their own decisions, and even without an injunction, declare picketing illegal, deciding with their prejudiced minds whether it is "peaceful" or not. They also determine by their whim the number of pickets to be "permitted" in front of a shop. How often have we seen this sort of thing cripple a strike. And how often have we seen the A. F. of L. leaders conform submissively to these rulings.

Yellow Dog Judges.

Judges have also upheld the legality of the yellow dog contracts in which a worker is forced by his boss to agree that he will not join a union. This "individual contract" is a growing menace against the workers. The courts are simply the back yards in which the Yellow Dog is kept, well fed and ready to attack the workers at any time.

Courts have also virtually legalized the blacklist in certain forms, whereby the employers exchange information about workers for the purpose of discharging those who talk strike or resist wage cuts or belong to a union. These judges have also declared "unconstitutional" laws which attempted to prevent employers from forcing workers to withdraw from unions by threatening discharge.

Sympathy Strikes.

But this is not all these enemies of the workers have done. They have held all sympathetic strikes completely illegal thus banning one of the most potentially powerful political weapons of the workers. They have also declared that strikes in which workers refused to work on non-union material were illegal. Furthermore, they have set up a series of de-

minutes, and in 1929, 1 hour and 23 minutes.

The Ford Collieries Co. didn't mechanize its mines. It has no conveyors or loading machines. It is using the same machinery that was used ten years ago. It is clear therefore that the direct speed-up is responsible for the reduction of necessary time to produce one ton of coal, and for more intense exploitation of the miners.

There are various forms of the speed-up system. A miner is forced to load in one shift whatever coal the machine cuts. If he falls the next day he finds himself in the rammy of the unemployed.

The Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' Industrial Union raises very sharply the necessity of struggle against wage cuts, speed-up, etc. It mobilizes and organizes the miners for a decisive strike struggle against the speeding up of the mines.

The Ford Collieries Co. mines are among those that the M.O.S.W.I.U. are concentrating on. It is organizing miners, arranging for Mine Bulletins, and preparing the miners for struggle against this murderous speed-up.

isions outlawing strikes in public utilities or government jobs.

Courts have also outlawed boycotts, a method whereby labor has sometimes been helped to win a strike. They have by other decisions made certain kinds of strikes virtually a conspiracy.

Devise New Ways.

In those cases where the strike actually gets under way without the courts taking action against it, scores of ways to hamper it have been devised by these judges, assisted by the corporation attorneys. They deal out long sentences and heavy fines to the strikers for anything from "disorderly conduct" and "distributing literature without a permit" to "talking back to an officer" or "criminal syndicalism." Any law or ordinance that will suit the purpose of the bosses is called into play. The courts apply them ruthlessly against the workers.

Judges are also the ones who either refuse to get bail in some cases or, in others, demand excessively high bail in violation of all "constitutional rights." They may even permit the worker to be held incommunicado, not able to reach even a lawyer or his defense organization.

The courts have also been a party to frame-ups against workers and have gladly carried out their part in efforts to legally lynch militant workers. The pamphlet by Vern Smith on "The Frame-Up System" shows how this has operated, assisted by judges, in a dozen important cases.

Smash Injunctions.

In New York State the employers have found "Section 600" an added help in fighting the workers. Under it the violation of an injunction is made "criminal contempt" of court—a criminal act, and the worker sent up for three to six months for doing nothing more than walking down the street! Under this section the judges and the employers can now send a worker speedily to jail without going through a lot of the delays and formalities previously required in injunction cases.

The fight against injunctions is one of the most important fights before us today. In fighting these we fight against the capitalist courts and the whole system that exploits and enslaves the workers.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A.
43 East 125th Street,
New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name

Address

Occupation

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

Scorn Arrest Threat

"I am threatened with arrest for distributing the Daily Worker. However, if you send some each week I will distribute them regardless."—R. T. W. Elizabeth-ton, Tenn.

Workers! Answer the boss with a 60,000 circulation!



Little Games of Tag

The imperialists are having the time of their lives trying to swindle each other. Two little games the past week are worth notice. Both coming about as a result of the knot encountered in carrying out the Young Plan.

First, a dispatch to N. Y. Times from Paris, talking about how the French were foreseeing the impossibility of collecting reparations from Germany, saying that:

"Reports from Washington reaching Paris, to the effect that American government officials under chairmanship of Secretary Mellon were actually considering the possibility of a five-year moratorium for allied debt payments to the United States if similar conditions were accorded to German reparation payments, were read here with profound interest."

Washington, of course, "denied the report," which was without doubt, a little game of agitation against war debt payments to the United States, put out by artful French imperialists.

Then an even more delightful game showed up in a dispatch to the N. Y. Times from London. In brief, it related how it was thought possible that the German "socialists," being rather put in a hole by their support of the Brüning dictatorship's plan to attack the German working class conditions to get money to pay reparations, "might approach the British socialists" ruling Britain, to see if the British government would give up its own reparations and bring pressure on France to do likewise. The German "socialists" being worried at the prospect of German workers leaving them to turn to Communist leadership, if the Young Plan robbery of the workers went through.

The dispatch then told how the British "socialists" hinted that the German "socialists" might as well save their carfare if they thought they were going to gyp the British Empire out of any cash. In the name of George the Fifth, British "socialists" insist on the pound of flesh—and that's that.

The whole story, undoubtedly, being quite deliberately cooked up by Ramsay MacDonald and Snowden, to warn the "socialist" bootlickers of German capitalism that any such monkeyshines would be "coldly received" as the papers put it, by the "socialist" bootlickers of British capitalism.

Remember these tricks when you read such things in the capitalist newspapers hereafter.

Unskillful Liars

Capitalist politicians are accomplished in the gentle art of not letting their left hand know what their right hand doeth, but we wish the government would try, once in a while, to agree with itself on a lie and stick to it.

For instance, in lying about the "splendid accomplishments" of Hoover's "prosperity plans" for keeping up employment and wages ten months ago, the N. Y. Times last Saturday quoted "those who worked with the President in organizing the activities last Fall," as saying that: "Business and State and local governments have kept their pledge" in keeping their former forces on the payroll and maintaining wage rates.

But then along comes a recruiting officer for the U. S. Army and hands me a little yaller folder, where the U. S. Army says:

"Only a few firms will carry you on their pay rolls over a lengthy period. What assurance have you that you will not be laid off a month from now—next week—tomorrow?"

They Brag About It

What kind of "socialism" the fake "socialist" party stands for came out again the other day when one of them, Herr Hoegner, speaking for the "socialist" party of Germany in the Reichstag, declared that the nationalist patriotism of the "socialists" eclipsed that of the fascists. The N. Y. Times item told it thus:

"Herr Hoegner asked the Reichstag to bear in mind that the socialists during the war did most to discourage subversive talk."

That is, the "socialists" were the best defenders of the Kaiser during the war. And he might have added—"and the best defenders of capitalism since the war."

A News Item

"One person was sentenced to death and seventy-four others given various terms in prison after their conviction of graft in food and clothing sales."

No, dear reader, this did not happen in New York City, but in Moscow. The Associated Press tells about it in the N. Y. Times of Oct. 21.

But this may explain a lot about why Mayor Walker "don't like Communists," and why he is praised by Heywood Brown for it.

An Object Lesson

Even the dumbest cops ought to know enough to remember that jobless workers should be given the same break as dogs. They let sleeping dogs lie. But when Policeman Joseph Boeger found Edward Roberts, a jobless worker, asleep in a Brooklyn street, he woke him up, probably by the favorite cop method of clubbing the soles of his feet. The result was that the cop's nose was broken and Roberts is held in jail, not having—strange to say—\$2,500 bail.

Jimmy Takes the Prize

"If there is one fair city on this American continent wherein decency controls, wherein honesty obtains, it is the city that I have the distinction and the pleasure and the honor of presiding over!"—Mayor Walker.

But exactly what, Jimmy, does decency "control," and precisely what, tell us, does honesty "obtain?"

AGITATE IN THE SHOPS!

For the Communist Ticket! For Bread and Work! Against Mass Layoffs and Wage Cuts! Against Imperialist Attacks on the USSR!