

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Vol. VII., No. 224

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1930

FINAL CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Toward Soviet Germany

"We solemnly declare before all the peoples of the world, before all foreign governments and capitalists, that in the event of our seizing power we shall declare null and void all obligations arising out of the Versailles Peace; that we shall not pay a penny of interest on the imperialist loans, credits and capitalist investments in Germany."—From the Programmatic Declaration of the Communist Party of Germany, August 24th.

The gains of the Communists and the losses of the "socialists" in the German elections are more than merely bad news for German capitalists. They are heralds of an approaching catastrophe for the world bourgeoisie.

With equal force, they are a signal victory for the world proletariat. They are a splendid confirmation of the line of the Communist International and its German section, just as they are a resounding refutation of the clamorous calumnies of the Brandenburger (Lovesone) Right and the Trotskyite (Cannon) "Left" opportunists.

The advance of the Communist Party of Germany and the obvious loss of worker votes by the fake "socialist" party, marks a step towards a revolutionary solution, the only kind of solution possible, of the enslavement of the German masses to the insatiable reparations demands and the dismemberment of Germany by the vultures of Versailles.

"The whole world bourgeoisie (said Comrade Heinz Neumann recently) whose fate is bound up with the fate of German capitalism, is following with bated breath the course of the class struggle in Germany."

The defeat of the parties which championed the Young Plan with its toll of \$900,000,000 yearly from the sweat and blood of the German workers, is clear, even though, by the perfidy of the "socialists" and the demagoguery of the fascist "national socialists," millions of the toiling masses are yet temporarily diverted from following the sole champion of social and national emancipation, the Communist Party of Germany. In the course of the coming struggles these masses will move rapidly to the Left—the only road to attain the aims they voted for Sunday.

"That the German proletariat, living under the double yoke of its 'own' and 'foreign' bourgeoisie," said Comrade Stalin at the recent congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, "will permit these billions to be squeezed from its veins without serious struggles and convulsions, is to believe in miracles."

The American bourgeoisie cherishes a belief in this miracle. It has loaded Germany with innumerable loans. Its finance is woven into the Young Plan. Its "best minds," including Dawes, Owen D. Young and Morgan himself have labored to construct the edifice of exploitation upon the backs of the German workers in the effort to bolster up the structure of international capitalism.

As the N. Y. Times of Sunday pointed out, German capitalism is defended on "to provide urgent relief for the Reich budget." That is, to cut off the growing army of jobless from even the present inadequate compensation for unemployment. It is depended on to "lower the costs of production"—by a general nation-wide wage cut of every German worker. With indirect taxes to further reduce real wages.

The "socialists," who have approved, aided and even initiated every capitalist and imperialist scheme up to and including the Young Plan, in the last few months made some pantomime gestures of empty "opposition" to the logically consequent measures necessary to put the Young Plan on a "sound basis."

But that this was designed merely to hold working class following, that it was mere shadow boxing, is generally admitted by the N. Y. Times. It freely declares that a bourgeois-socialist coalition on the basis of carrying out both the foreign and domestic policies of the German capitalist class is "practically assured."

The fascist "national socialists" likewise have no basic quarrel with the policies of German capitalism as expressed by the Bruening cabinet. This is true despite their incredible demagoguery about "persons who have made large (!) profits out of their fellow men," the "discontinuance of reparations payments" and chauvinist oddities such as deportation for all foreigners and all Jews. German capitalism is using both the fascists and the social fascist "socialists" against the German workers.

In spite of their noise, the fascists do not attack the capitalists, but are armed and protected by them to attack the workers. They are encouraged and aided by both the Catholic Centre and "socialist" parties (in spite of formal "dissolutions" and "disapprovals") in wholesale murderous attacks on the Communists. In spite of their public "pain" at the dismemberment of Germany, the fascists have an "understanding" with Mussolini and say not a word at the oppression by Italian fascism of the German peoples of the South Tyrol.

The only party of both social and national emancipation is the Communist Party of Germany. That it won about 4,600,000 votes is the more of a victory in view of the fact that the reformist unions, for the first time in history quite openly threw aside the mask of "trade union neutrality" and officially fought the growing Communist influence in the unions in an effort to divert the workers to the "socialist" ticket.

Because of this, the N. Y. Times correspondent had it doped out that—"the socialist vote will range well above 10,000,000." Also the "expectation" was that the "socialists will gain at least ten seats." Alas! The radicalization of the German masses upon the apple cart of world imperialism. The "socialists" got a scant 8,500,000 votes and lost 15 seats instead of gaining ten. While the Communists, about whom the N. Y. Times was too upplish to say much, won 22 new seats to add to its present 54.

The elections, of course, are not a final determination of class issues. They were a "parade of all the fighting class forces, a formation of the social fronts." German capitalism, with most probably a "socialist" at the head of the cabinet, and making more and more open use of fascism, will strive to enforce the robbery of the unemployed and the wage cuts of the employed upon the workers.

This will precipitate a conflict whose scope may not yet be measured. Obviously, if a general wage cut in Germany is successful, American bosses will immediately attempt the same thing here. Thus American workers have every reason for international solidarity with their German comrades.

The attempt to cut wages in Germany, to openly attack the whole working class, will be made, it must be remembered, by the "socialist" brothers of Norman Thomas, Heywood Brown, et al. American workers may show their class appreciation of "socialist" treachery in Germany by voting Communist here in the November elections. And in organizing here in their own Communist Party and revolutionary unions to support the coming struggle for a Soviet Germany.

SERIO HEARING IN N. Y. ON TUESDAY

Bosses Anxious to Deport Militant Anti-Fascist

On Tuesday, Sept. 23, a hearing will be conducted at the Federal Court at the post office building on Park Row before Judge Alfred G. Coze, on the case of Guido Serio, prominent anti-fascist worker, now on Ellis Island awaiting deportation by the immigration authorities to fascist Italy.

The decision to be made by Judge Coze will set the precedent for the policy of the United States Department of Labor in granting the right of voluntary departure to aliens who are ordered deported from this country.

untary departure has been allowed, but now the government, increasing its attacks against the foreign-born, has denied the demand of the International Labor Defense attorneys for Serio's voluntary departure.

Thus the United States is co-operating with Mussolini by handing over the life of this worker to the death-hungry hands of Italy's fascist government.

Workers Must Protest Deportation. This trial must sound the alarm to all foreign-born workers who, if Tuesday's trial results in a decision against Serio, will face the same threat of death in fascist countries that looms over Serio today.

Carol Weiss King will conduct the defense of Serio for the International Labor Defense.

All workers and workers' organizations are urged to send wires to President Hoover and James J. Davis, secretary of labor, demanding Serio's freedom and protesting the denial of political asylum to Serio

UNEMPLOYED SHOW A BIG INCREASE

Dept. of Labor Figures Admit 1.4 Per Cent Decline in Work

Wage Cuts Also Shown

Bigger Battles Loom for the Winter

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—A big increase in the jobless army is again recorded by the U. S. Department of Labor figures for August. As we have pointed out time after time in the Daily Worker, the figures of the Department of Labor are to be looked upon with extreme caution. On many occasions we have proved their deliberate faking. Yet even these faked, clipped and juggled figures show a decline of 1.4 per cent in the number of employed workers. More important still, out of 39,828 manufacturing concerns reporting payrolls were cut 2.6 per cent for one month. In one instance, where employment increased the infinitesimal sum of 2-10ths of one per cent, payrolls in these plants dropped over one per cent.

The much-advertised "opening" of the auto plants in August resulted in a further drop of nearly four per cent in the working force. September will show even greater drops in employment than August, as there will be a big drop in steel, auto and building construction.

For over a year now employment has been steadily dropping, from day to day, week to week, and month to month. The figure of total unemployment is well over 8,000,000 and by winter will reach of the figure of between 9,000,000 and 10,000,000.

There is no indication whatever of any fundamental upturn in the present severe economic crisis not only in the United States but on a world scale.

That wages are being cut wholesale and that unemployment is growing more severe cannot be denied any more at this time by the capitalist soothsayers. Even their optimism is fading before the spectre of blackening crisis and the most miserable winter ahead for the workers yet known.

There must be a big upward sweep in the organization of both employed and unemployed for the demand of the passage of the Unemployment Insurance Bill, advocated by the Communist Party. In the election campaigns, the Communist candidates are tearing away the lies of the boss parties and bringing forward the real issues of unemployment and the growing war danger. Every worker must rally to the "Vote Communist" campaign and for the unrelenting fight for unemployment insurance.

MEMORIAL FOR ELLA MAY THURS.

I.L.D. Mass Meet to Honor Murdered Comrade

NEW YORK.—On Thursday, September 18 at 8 p. m., at Irving Plaza Hall, workers of this city will gather under the leadership of the International Labor Defense, to honor the memory of Ella May, shot to death a year ago by company thugs on her way to a strike meeting in Gastonia, N. C. Fighting for the things for which she died, the workers will express in their tribute to a martyred fellow worker, their determination to carry on the struggle. "We never thought," writes Margaret Larkin, "of Ella May as a heroine until she was a martyr. We thought of her as a faithful worker, as a dependable organizer, as a leader of her fellow workers."

"The union in Bessemer City knew her for one of its most active members. With all the hard, conscientious work that she did for the union and the strike, she still had energy and militant spirit left over, and she poured it into her songs, which her fellow workers sang and the whole labor movement sings now."

Every worker in New York City should be at Irving Plaza on Thursday of this week. A stirring meeting will pledge workers' solidarity for the day-by-day struggle of the working class movement.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

Workers, Look Over the World, and See How the Bosses Manage Things!

Starvation and Wars On Every Hand; Jobless Armies Growing

Fascism or Bolshevism?

Only in the Soviet Union Is Peace and Bread for All Workers

Headlines! More headlines! Read them! Think of what they mean! "A World of Unrest Confronts the League," said the N. Y. Times of Sunday.

"Clouds Over Europe Cause London Gloom," said the Times on Tuesday.

"Rumblings of War," is the N. Y. Telegram headline over an editorial.

The capitalist papers don't seem to think much of their world. It's all cock-eyed and getting more so. But it's their world. They run the damn thing. They're responsible for it.

Don't forget that, workers! The capitalists are responsible for what

you see in such headlines as quoted above. The Bolsheviks didn't make the last World War nor kill the 10,000,000 men that died in it. The Bolsheviks are not responsible for the Versailles "Peace" of robbery and plunder.

The capitalists, not the "Reds," run the League of Nations, under the benign jurisdiction of which war has never ceased.

Look 'em over, workers! The French and Spanish making war on the Moors. The French slaughter in Syria. The invasions and continued harassing of the Soviet Union. Poland's seizure of Vilna. Bolivia-Paraguay. The constant fighting of imperialist rivals in China. The dozens of wars in the Near East. And this is not half.

This is "peace" under capitalism. Wars by the big imperialist powers trying to hold down some oppressed people fighting for independence. Or wars and revolts in which the lackeys of rival imperialisms fight to get their side in and the other imperialism out.



And war isn't all. You know that already. More than twenty million jobless workers, multiplied by their wives and children they make about 100,000,000 people. These are starving to death today, this minute, in all the countries where capitalism rules. Not in the Soviet Union! Hell, no!

Far East, Near East, Latin America, the Balkans. The whole thing is a barrel of powder ready to explode in a new world war more bloody than the last.

But that, workers, is the capitalist world. The capitalist world that sneered at the Soviet Union a couple of years ago when it proposed that the word "disarmament" meant to disarm, to sink all the battle-ships and disband all the armies. Instead of doing anything like that, Hoover and MacDonald had a "disarmament conference" and the result it that America is spending a billion dollars for new warships! That's capitalism. The capitalists are responsible, workers, if a new world war breaks out and you are called on to die miserably by poison gas or get blown into small pieces with high explosives. Nice time the capitalists are fixing up for you!

Nobody starving in the Soviet



ROOSEVELT SAYS FOREIGN-BORN MUST BE FIRED

Preliminary to Attack on All Workers

NEW YORK.—From all sides a series of attacks are being leveled against the foreign-born workers. The Tammany governor, Franklin D. Roosevelt, supported by A. F. of L. fascist officialdom, has written a letter to all contractors on state working ordering them to fire any foreign-born workers who might be employed

Roosevelt who is being praised by the A. F. of L. as a "friend of labor" hopes to gain votes by dividing the foreign-born and the native born workers. This attempted division of the workers on fake race lines is the preliminary to a general attack on all workers and their standard of living. It must be vigorously fought.

Coupled with this is the declaration of Harry E. Hull, commissioner general of immigration, in a radio broadcast, that immigration must be tightened. This will produce jobs for nobody.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

Judges, Gunmen and Police Aid Labor Fakers In Looting Cab Drivers Union

BY GENE HOUSE. The endless chain of graft and corruption that links judges, gangsters, the police, Tammany higher-ups and crooked labor leaders was again revealed the other night when more than 150 gunmen, aided by police, broke up a regular business meeting of the Amalgamated Taxi Association, held at Teutonia Hall, 16th St. and Third Ave.

Two Supreme Court judges, a former Tammany district leader still active in politics, \$146,000 in "missing" dues and the attempted murder of a member of the union, are already involved in this latest example of labor fakery—Tammany—gunmen solidarity, and the end is nowhere in sight.

The Amalgamated was started eight years ago by a few cab drivers who owned their cabs, and has grown so that it now has about

1,200 members enrolled on its books. As the union grew it acquired all the characteristics of the typical A. F. of L. local. The treasury grew fat, the officers became corrupt, gangsters began to



appear. The union was to aid the members that the officers wanted passed for their own financial ben-

COMMUNIST ELECTION DRIVE SHOCK BRIGADES

Still Need More Petition Signatures

The party membership of the New York District and certain sections of the revolutionary workers organizations and trade unions after an intensive drive has succeeded in gathering over 30,000 signatures in order to place the Communist Party and its ticket on the ballot in the coming elections. This job was a tremendous achievement.

In spite of these excellent results we are still short 2,500 of the amount required.

The District Committee of the Communist Party calls upon 100 Communists and revolutionary workers to volunteer as a shock brigade.

Within the next few days 1,000 signatures must be secured in Williamsburg and Brownsville and 1,500 in Long Island.

Volunteer at the following headquarters: Williamsburg—68 Whipple St., Brownsville—105 Thatford Ave., Long Island—26-28 Jackson Ave.,

UNDER THE DOOR

One of the poodle pups being led around by old madame Tammany is the capitalist press. Bribery is a disease, a boss paper tries to keep below the collar so it won't show on the neck. Therefore this up-to-date hush gag, Silence is purchased by millions in unpaid taxes on assessments cut down by Tammany.

By day the capitalist press tries to appear like a high toned lady to the passers-by but the Daily Worker will tell how the money is slipped under the old gal's door at 1 a. m. Every day, Sept. 22, on. Three cents on stands. Seventy-five cents monthly, Manhattan, Bronx. Fifty cents elsewhere.

SILK DAY SHIFT MAY WALK OUT

Night Shift Strikers Are Picketing Mill

NEW YORK.—Active organization of the day shift of 275 at the Astoria Silk Works, Astoria, Long Island, is in process and it may join the strike of 50 night weavers at any time. The night shift has been striking for several days now under the leadership of the National Textile Workers' Union for a raise in wages and shorter hours. They demand the eight-hour day and five-day week and improved conditions on the job.

Youth Conference to Be Opened By a Big Dance and Concert

NEW YORK.—The Youth Committee of the Needle Trades Youth Conference has arranged a big dance and concert for Saturday, Sept. 20, at the New Harlem Casino Hall, 100 West 116th St. A special program has been arranged for the evening. There will be an excellent group dance by some famous dancers. Also an excellent Negro jazz band. Admission is thirty-five cents. This dance opens the Youth Conference which will be held on Sunday, at 11 p. m., at the New Harlem Casino Hall also.

STRUGGLE IN GERMANY IS SHARPENING

Fascists Stab Worker, "Socialists" Aid the Bosses

War Danger Is Greater

Communists Call for a Soviet Germany

(Wireless By Inprocor) BERLIN, Sept. 16.—Fascists today stabbed to death a Communist worker, Comrade Kiessling, near Munich. The Communist fraction in the Prussian Diet, Berlin town council, demanded dissolution of the Diet and a re-election as the present composition is not in accord with the wishes of the masses of the electorate.

Today the Bruening government obtained the necessary permission from President Von Hindenburg to carry on until the Reichstag meets on October 13.

A conference of the military leaders in the Reichswehr (Republican army) ministry discussed measures for supporting a possible dictatorship.

NEW YORK.—A socialist-bourgeois coalition government is being prepared against the German working class as a result of the elections which gave the fascists a huge gain, and in which the Communist Party made tremendous advances. Hitler and other leaders of the fascist party have declared their desire to join this coalition, provided they are given important cabinet posts, and especially control of the army and police.

The rapid growth of the fascists in Germany, as well as the advance of the Communists, is making the capitalists of Germany and the entire world fearful of the open class battles which impend. Not that they are opposed to fascism, but they dread the clear-cut issues which the fascist victory presents to all the workers in Germany, and particularly to the workers who voted for the "socialists." With the struggles becoming more and more open classes and extra-parliamentary battles there is little doubt that huge sections of the workers who have been misled by the social-democrats will cast their lot with the revolutionary working class Party, the Communist Party.

It is this abrupt division and the

(Continued On Page 3.)

WOMEN WORKERS ELECTION RALLY

16 Radium Deaths Call Attention to Evils

NEW YORK.—The death of a woman worker, Mrs. Anna Stasi, of 515 Morris Avenue, Orange, N. J., the sixteenth victim of radium poisoning, must again sharply bring to the attention of all women workers the necessity of organizing against exploitation.

According to the United States census, of the 37 million girls and women of 16 years of age and upward, more than one-fourth are engaged in work in stores, shops, factories and offices. These ten million women workers are miserably underpaid, working as much as 12 hours a day in the mills, offices and department stores.

The Communist Party is the only Party in the present election campaign which demands equal pay for equal work, protection for women workers as well as for all workers, special privileges for mothers before and after birth, as in the Soviet Union. The working women of the shops and factories, offices and stores, must organize around the Communist campaign and for that purpose a conference will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square.

Elect delegates from the shops and factories, offices and stores, all working class women of Greater New York must be represented at the Conference, Sept. 20.

DAILY WORKER REPRESENTATIVES, ATTENTION! Important conference of all section and unit Daily Worker representatives in District 2 will be held this Thursday, Sept. 18, at 7 p. m. sharp at the Workers' Center. Every unit must be represented.

T.U.U.C. ORDERS DISCUSSION ON ORGANIZATION

Sharp Criticism Made for Slackness

NEW YORK.—A resolution adopted at the regular meeting of the Trade Union Unity Council starts a campaign within the affiliated unions and leagues, to overcome the organizational weakness and to mobilize workers for strike struggle.

It calls for a discussion in all shop committees, unions and leagues on:

- 1.—How to intensify the organization campaign of the Union or League at the factories selected for concentrated organizing work.
- 2.—The organizing of every member of the union or league into organizing committees with functioning executives around the factories selected for concentrated organizing work.
- 3.—The organizing of industrial unemployed councils, with committees from the union and league composed of employed and unemployed to be responsible for this task.

4.—How to reach the quota given to the local organizations in the \$100,000 organize and strike fund.

5.—To bring forward Labor Unity and build it into a mass organ.

To Start Organization.

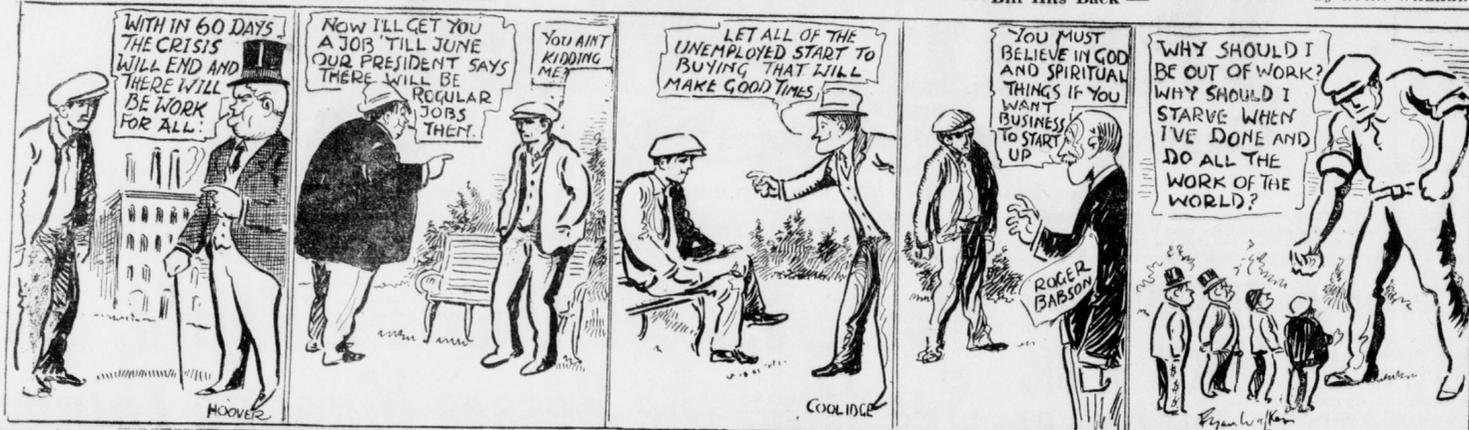
The fruits of this discussion should result in the membership as a whole, being organized around various factories selected for organizing work, and definite advances made in the preparations for strike struggle based on the concrete everyday needs of the workers, the central major demands of which should be the 7-hour day and 5-day week and unemployed insurance.

There was a critical discussion on how the unemployed councils should be organized, their function and the role of the revolutionary unions and leagues, in the organizing of employed and unemployed workers to realize these campaigns, to reach their quota in the \$100,000 organize and strike fund and the importance of the mass unemployed conference to be held Sunday, Sept. 28, in Irving Plaza Hall.

Especially was the criticism directed to those unions and leagues that still continue to underestimate the importance of the T.U.U.C. as a mass revolutionary union center, and who have not yet made real serious efforts to build industrial councils. It was pointed out that it was no mere accident that the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union had only 9 present at the meeting out of their total of 55 delegates, with no representatives at all from their unemployed council or that the Food Workers' Industrial Union had only 13 present out of a delegation of 50.

In the preparation for the mass unemployed conference, Sept. 28, it was decided to intensify the organizational work at the factories selected by various unions and leagues, and that the various unemployed councils must hold daily meetings at the employment agencies, shop gates and markets, that in the building of the unemployed councils, the unemployed workers should be organized into a whole series of committees for daily activities, committees on preparations for meetings, speakers committees, organizing committees, committees to visit the unions, league and workers' clubs, to push the support for the unemployed insurance bill, support for immediate relief from the city.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



—Bill Hits Back—

By RYAN WALKER

RED CAMPAIGN BEGINS TONIGHT

"Vote Communist" Drive On in Full Force

NEW YORK.—The first big mid-week rally for the Red Communist Campaign will take place tonight. Spurred on by the Communist victory in Germany, the workers of the United States, employed and unemployed, are responding enthusiastically to the message of the Communist Party. The Communist campaign meetings all over attract huge crowds of working men and women.

In Greater New York, meetings are held every evening. Special rallies will be held on Wednesdays and Saturdays all throughout the campaign. Tonight is the first mid-week rally.

Meetings will be held in the following places:

Downtown: (Arranged under the auspices of Section 1, Communist Party.) 14th St. and Ave. A; 7th St. and Ave. A; 7th St. and 2nd Ave.; Houston St. and Ave. C; Monroe and Montgomery; Whitehall and South Ferry; Jefferson and East Broadway; 10th St. and 2nd Ave.; MacDougal and Bleecker St.; Clinton and East Broadway.

Downtown and Yorkville: (Arranged under the auspices of Section 2-3, Communist Party.) 14th St. and University Place; 39th St. and 9th Ave.; 52nd St. and 10th Ave.; 63rd St. and Amsterdam Ave.; Columbus Circle.

Harlem: 125th St. and 5th Ave.; 130th St. and Lenox Ave.; 137th St. and 7th Ave.; 116th St. and 11st Ave.; 113th St. and 5th Ave. and 14th St. and Lenox Ave.

Bronx: 161st St. and Prospect Ave.; 180th St. and South Blvd.; Prospect and Longwood Ave.; 188th St. and Brook Ave.; Claremont Parkway and Washington; 149th St. and Prospect Ave.

Dozens of meetings will also be held all over Brooklyn and Long Island. Section 5, Bronx, asks all comrades who can secure trucks or machines to report at the section headquarters at 7 p. m. At 9 p. m. the procession will start from the various meeting places towards the point of the central rally.

Two Campaign Conferences. A conference of all women workers will be held the coming Saturday, Sept. 20th, at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square in order to mobilize all working women of the shops and factories, offices and department stores, for the Communist campaign.

Sept. 28th, a big conference of all organizations of Negro and white workers will be held at 308 Lenox Ave.

WANTED COMPANION TO SHARE auto expenses going to Los Angeles. Call after 6 o'clock evenings, N. Ugar, 1048 Bryant Ave. Bronx, 1st fl.

Soviet Union Needs Special Workers!

NEW YORK.—Carpenters, shoe repairers and electricians condensed lamps who want to go to the Soviet Union should communicate with the Workers' International Relief, Technical Dept., 949 Broadway, New York City.

The W.I.R. will organize an electrical repair shop in the Soviet Union which, containing the most modern machinery, will enable them to teach the Russian workers the most up to date methods of shoe repairing. All workers skilled in shoe repairing who want to go to the Soviet Union should apply at the National Office of the W.I.R. on Thursday, Sept. 18, between 6 and 7 p. m. for further particulars.

A meeting of the carpenters who are preparing to go to Soviet Russia will be held Tuesday night, 8 p. m., at the W.I.R. office.

Labor and Fraternal

Cuban Revolutionary Workers' Ball Sept. 20, Sunday night at Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave., under the auspices of the Association of Cuban Revolutionary Immigrants and the Cuban Workers' Center. Admission 50 cents. All funds will be used to help the class war prisoners in Cuba, victim of Bloody Machado. All workers are asked to help the cause.

Chinese Soviet Night Friday, Sept. 19, 7 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. Rich Chinese program. Admission 25 cents in advance. Volunteer to sell tickets, apply Chinese Vanguard, 26 Union Square.

English Section Will hold its business meeting for the month of September on Friday, Sept. 19, instead of Sept. 22 at the A.P.W. Hall, 359 E. 55th St. at 8 p. m.

BRONX WORKERS' ATTENTION! A banquet to greet the placing of the candidates of the Communist Party on the Ballot has been arranged for Saturday, Sept. 20, at 580 Prospect Ave. The candidates and representatives of the various fraternal organizations will be present. All workers are invited.

Sacco-Vanzetti Br. I. L. D. A general meeting will be held on Wednesday, Sept. 17 at 8:30 p. m. at 1472 Boston Rd.

General Fraction-Unity Cooperative Thursday, Sept. 17 at Workers Center, 26 Union Sq. Report of camp situation. Order of board of directors.

Cleaners and Laundry Workers A fraction meeting will be held

WANTED BY COMRADES one or two rooms with kitchen privileges, furnished or unfurnished, or share apartment. Have girl of 9 and boy of 6 years. Please give full particulars. Address replies to Box 462, Daily Worker.

WATCHMAKERS and JEWELERS Have complete watchmakers' bench, tools, punches and stock, material of all sorts. Also stiffs, jewels, balance wheels, watch material, pliers, etc. Am leaving town. Will sell cheap. Philip Harrison, care of Daily Worker Office, Box 135.

Зубная Лечебница
DR. A. BROWN
Dentist
301 East 14th St. Cor. Second Ave.
Tel. Algonquin 7245

TEL. ORCHARD 3783
DR. L. KESSLER
SURGEON DENTIST
Strictly by Appointment
48-50 DELANCEY STREET
Cor. Eldridge St. NEW YORK

DR. J. MINDEL
SURGEON DENTIST
1 UNION SQUARE
From 802—Phone: Algonquin 1111
Not connected with any other office

Cooperators' Patronize
SEROY
CHEMIST
657 Allerton Avenue
Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

BECOME A DENTAL MECHANIC
It is a well-paid trade that appeals to intelligent workers. It will not take long to learn in our day or night classes, where we employ the demonstrative method and give personal attention to each student. Call or write for more information.
Standard School of Mechanical Dentistry
72 EAST 125TH STREET, N. Y.

Good Time in "That's Gratitude" at Golden

The thing that makes you like Frank Craven's nimble comedy, "That's Gratitude," at the John Golden, is its simplicity and unpretentiousness. You don't have a bored moment throughout the three acts and prologue. The comedy never is flat or cheap.

George W. Barbier gives a richly amusing performance as the Kansas manufacturer who swears that Robert Grant, has saved his life by giving him a slug of rye when the Kansas manufacturer lay "dying" (so the manufacturer swears) in his hotel room. Out of gratitude Maxwell will do anything for Grant, who happens to be a manager of a road show.

Maxwell finally convinces Grant that the latter has saved the manufacturer's life. Nothing will satisfy Maxwell but a long visit to his home, in Hutchinson, Kansas, by Grant.

Once out of the prologue, you find yourself right in the domestic turmoil of the Maxwell family. How Frank Craven, as Grant, manages to dissolve an engagement for marriage, puts Maxwell's daughter on the stage, and outstays his welcome at the Maxwell home and then brings back the daughter who skipped to New York for the stage, in triumph to Hutchinson, Kansas, is the basis of a swell time at the John Golden.

Wednesday, Sept. 17, 8 p. m. at 26 Union Sq.

Ex-Servicemen's League Street meet tonight, 7:30 p. m., 125th St. and Fifth Ave.

Workers International Relief Meets A meeting of the Downtown Branch of the W.I.R. will be held Thursday, 8 p. m. at the local headquarters, 19 E. 17th St. All members who live in the downtown section must attend.

A meeting of the Harlem Branch of the W.I.R. will be held Friday, 8 p. m. at 1307 Seventh Ave. Members of this branch and of the Harlem Culture and Chess Club should attend.

The W.I.R., Local New York has issued a call for all working class musicians who are interested in the organization of a workers symphony orchestra, to report at the local office, 10 E. 17th St., immediately.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Dept. Attention. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reps in District 2 will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Thursday evening at 7 p. m. All Units must be represented.

Unit I, Section 7 Will hold an open air meet at 56th St. and Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday, Sept. 18.

THE UJ ELÖRE CONFERENCE, THE NEW YORK HUNGARIAN WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIETIES
are giving their annual great
VINTAGE FESTIVAL
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 28TH
in the Bohemian Hall
Second and Woolsey Avenues, ASTORIA, L. I.
Moving Pictures Will be Taken of the Festival
FIRST CLASS ENTERTAINMENT: BOWLING MATCH—NATIONAL COSTUMES AND DANCES—MUSIC—GRAPE STEALING AND OTHER INTERESTING FEATURES
DOUBLE UNION ORCHESTRA
Tickets in advance 50 cents—at the Box Office 60 cents.
DIRECTIONS—Take Astoria "L" or Subway to Hoyt Ave. Station. The Hall is two blocks from there.

The W. I. R.
Announces the opening of a
WORKERS SCHOOL of MUSIC AND THE DANCE
for workers and workers' children
Instructions Begin October 15
ALL INSTRUMENTS
Theory—Harmony
All workers and workers' children who want instructions in music or the dance should enroll at
WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF
10 East 17th Street

夜之中蘇
A NIGHT IN SOVIET CHINA
Friday, September 19, at 7 P. M.
MANHATTAN LYCEUM
66 EAST FOURTH STREET, CITY
RICH CHINESE PROGRAM
Tickets in advance 35c—at door 50c. On sale at Workers Bookshop and union headquarters
Auspices: THE CHINESE VANGUARD

Anti-Lynching Meeting Staten Island, Thursday

NEW YORK.—On Thursday, Sept. 18, at 8 p. m., an anti-lynching mass meeting will be held at Oddfellows Hall, 1590 Richmond Terrace, West Brighton, Staten Island.

The purpose is to bring the important class struggle message of the American Negro Labor Congress before the white and Negro workers of Staten Island—to acquaint them with the work of the Congress and to organize a Staten Island branch of the A. N. L. C. All workers and working class organizations are asked to attend.

Otto Huiswood and J. E. Welsh of A. N. L. C., and other members will speak. Staten Island workers rally to this meeting!

Communist Activities

All Comrades and Workers Are invited to attend an interracial dance given by Section 4, Communist Party, at 308 Lenox Ave., Saturday, Sept. 20, at 8 p. m. Admission 35c.

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is taking over Camp Nitgedaiget, Beacon, N. Y., for 10 days, Friday, Sept. 19, to Sunday, Sept. 28. The entire income will go to the \$50,000 strike fund.

Pateron Y. C. L. A. Dance Will be given Saturday, Sept. 27 at 8 p. m. at Union Hall, 265 Pateron St. Music by the Venetian gondoliers. Admission 25 cents.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Dept. Attention. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reps in District 2 will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Thursday evening at 7 p. m. All Units must be represented.

Unit I, Section 7 Will hold an open air meet at 56th St. and Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday, Sept. 18.

The W.I.R., Local New York has issued a call for all working class musicians who are interested in the organization of a workers symphony orchestra, to report at the local office, 10 E. 17th St., immediately.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Dept. Attention. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reps in District 2 will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Thursday evening at 7 p. m. All Units must be represented.

Unit I, Section 7 Will hold an open air meet at 56th St. and Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday, Sept. 18.

AMUSEMENTS
SEE!
STORM OVER ASIA
PRODUCED BY MEJRABPOPFILM OF MOSCOW
Directed by one of Soviet Russia's Foremost Directors **PUDOVKIN** Director of "The End of St. Petersburg" and "Mother."
CAMEO 42ND STREET AND BROADWAY WIS. 1789 || SECOND || BIG WEEK

GLOBE Broadway Daily from 10:30 A.M. to 1:30 A.M.
HOKO RADIO'S LAUGH HIT!
LEATHERNECKING
with BEEB DANIELS with Ken Murray, Benny Rubin, Ned Sparks and Louise Fazenda

LYSISTRATA
The Comedy Hit You Hear About
44 TH STREET THEATRE
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30
ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents
TORCH SONG
New drama by Kenyon Nicholson
WEST 45th Street
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30.

A Theatre Guild Production
Garrick Gaieties
GUILD W. 52d. Eves. 8:30
Mts. Th.&Sat. 2:30
A. H. WOODS presents
"THE 9TH GUEST"
Sensation of All Mystery Plays
with ALLAN DINERHART and ALL-STAR CAST
ELTINGE THEATRE, 42nd St. W. 42nd St.
Eves. 8:45—Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30
"UP POPS THE DEVIL"
A Genuine Comedy Hit
with ROGER PRYOR
MASQUE 45th St., W. of B'way
Mats. Wednesday and Saturday 2:30

Sovkino's Thrilling Masterfilm! Last Day!
CHINA EXPRESS
A TENSE AND STIRRING EPISODE OF THE REVOLUTION IN CHINA
—and on the same program—
THE CHESS PLAYER
THE MYSTERIOUS AUTOMATON OF DR. KEMPEL
A STORY OF THE TIME OF CATHERINE II OF RUSSIA
ACME THEA. UNION SQUARE || Popular || Prices

Unit and Section Daily Worker Representatives Conference THIS THURSDAY at 7 P. M. sharp at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square

RED SUNDAY IN N. J., SEPT. 21

Intensify Election Drive All Over the State

The New Jersey State Election Campaign Committee of the Communist Party is putting on full steam for the last weeks before election day. The entire state will be covered Sunday, Sept. 21, which has been designated as Red Sunday in the state. In every city groups of workers, Party and Young Workers' League members, as well as members of the fraternal organizations and other sympathizers will go from house to house in working-class sections with the Platform of the Party, Vote Communist buttons and copies of the special New Jersey edition of the Daily Worker. These groups will go out in twos to explain to the workers the meaning of capitalism, the reason for their present miserable condition, and call on them to support the Communist Party and demand for the Unemployed Insurance Bill which will give to every unemployed worker \$25 a week, \$5 for each dependent.

All sympathizers to the Party in New Jersey should remember to come to the following headquarters to take part in the Red Sunday, Sept. 21, at 10 a. m.: Thenton, 20 Second St.; New Brunswick, 11 Plum St.; Perth Amboy, 308 Elm St.; Paterson, 74 Market St.; Passaic, 25 Day St.; Jersey City, 337 Henderson St.;

All Comrades and Workers Are invited to attend an interracial dance given by Section 4, Communist Party, at 308 Lenox Ave., Saturday, Sept. 20, at 8 p. m. Admission 35c.

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is taking over Camp Nitgedaiget, Beacon, N. Y., for 10 days, Friday, Sept. 19, to Sunday, Sept. 28. The entire income will go to the \$50,000 strike fund.

Pateron Y. C. L. A. Dance Will be given Saturday, Sept. 27 at 8 p. m. at Union Hall, 265 Pateron St. Music by the Venetian gondoliers. Admission 25 cents.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Dept. Attention. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reps in District 2 will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Thursday evening at 7 p. m. All Units must be represented.

Unit I, Section 7 Will hold an open air meet at 56th St. and Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday, Sept. 18.

The W.I.R., Local New York has issued a call for all working class musicians who are interested in the organization of a workers symphony orchestra, to report at the local office, 10 E. 17th St., immediately.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Dept. Attention. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reps in District 2 will be held at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Thursday evening at 7 p. m. All Units must be represented.

Unit I, Section 7 Will hold an open air meet at 56th St. and Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday, Sept. 18.

CAPITALIST FOR A "WAGE DOLE" TO WORKERS

To Hire Jobless at "Very Low Pay"

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 16.—C. C. Conway, chairman of Continental Can Co., director of U. S. Rubber, Skelly Oil, Manufacturers Trust, and other big businesses in a recent interview gave his policy for unemployment. He said:

"The government, state, county and city should provide jobs for the jobless at extra low wages so that the jobless when needed again would return to industry for a higher wage. The army should be used to round up the jobless and should plan the work further. The jobless should be plainly told: 'At such and such a place you can obtain work. The wages are lower than you have been used to and the kind of work may not be that which you desire but until industry needs you we offer you this wage dole.'"

The net result of this plan will be of course to slash wages.

In opposition to this, the Communist Party proposes the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

"For All Kinds of Insurance"
CARL BRODSKY
Telephone: Murray Hill 5525
7 East 42nd Street, New York

All Comrades Meet at
BRONSTEIN'S
Vegetarian Health Restaurant
558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

RATIONAL
Vegetarian RESTAURANT
199 SECOND AVE. JE
Bet. 17th and 18th Sts.
Strictly Vegetarian Food

MELROSE
Dairy RESTAURANT
Vegetarian
Comrades Will Always Find St. Pleasant (a Dish at Our Place)
1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., BRONX
(near 174th St. Station)
PHONE—INTERVALE 9149.

HEALTH FOOD
Vegetarian RESTAURANT
1600 MADISON AVE.
Phone: UNIVERSITY 5565

Phone: Stuyvesant 3516
John's Restaurant
SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
12 E. 12th St. New York

Boulevard Cateria
841 SOUTHERN BLVD.
Cor. 149th Street
Where you eat and feel at home.

Schildkraut's
Vegetarian RESTAURANTS
Where the best food and fresh vegetables are served all year round
4 WEST 28TH STREET
37 WEST 32ND STREET
221 WEST 36TH STREET

BUTCHERS' UNION
Local 174, A.M.C., B.W. of N.A.
Office and Headquarters:
Labor Temple, 245 E. 96th St.
Room 13
Regular meetings every first and third Sunday 10 A. M.
Employment Bureau open every day at 8 P. M.

FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION OF NEW YORK
16 W. 21st St. Chelsea 2274
Bronx Headquarters, 294 Third Avenue, Melrose 0128; Brooklyn Headquarters, 16 Graham Avenue, Pulasky 0534
The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at 8 P. M., at 16 West 21st St.
The Shop is the Basic Unit.

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to
The DAILY WORKER
Advertising Dept.
26-28 Union Sq., New York City

ROOMS
135 EAST 107th ST. LARGE, SMALL furnished rooms, convenient, near subway, Lehigh 1890.
12th Street, 218 West HUNTINGTON—50 newly furnished, singles, 35 up; doubles housekeeping; hotel service; elevator.

Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union
TAKING OVER
CAMP NITGEDAIGET
BEACON, NEW YORK
for 10 days
Friday, September 19 to Sunday, September 28th
all income for
\$50,000 Organize and Strike Fund
Regular Camp Rates:
\$17.50 per week; \$3.50 a day
Excellent Program: Masquerade Ball, Camp Fire, Hikes, Sports, Concert, Symposium, Lecture
All Shops Will Be Represented.

25% REDUCTION TO CITY
Have Your Eyes Examined and Glasses Fitted by WORKERS MUTUAL OPTICAL CO.
under personal supervision of AND UNION WORKERS
DR. M. HARRISON
Optometrist
215 SECOND AVENUE
Corner 15th Street
NEW YORK CITY
Opposite New York Eye and Ear Infirmary
Telephone Stuyvesant 3836

Eyes!
Scientific Examination of eye glasses—Carefully adjusted by expert optometrists—Reasonable prices.
D. D. Soldin, Inc.
OPTOMETRISTS—OPTICIANS
1600 LEX. AVE. 1605 W. 181st ST.
COR. 160th STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Serman Bros.
29 EAST 14TH STREET
NEW YORK
Tel. Algonquin 3356-8843
We Carry a Full Line of
STATIONERY
AT SPECIAL PRICES
for Organizations
Phone: LEHIGH 6332
International Barber Shop
N. W. SALA, Prop.
2016 Second Avenue, New York
(bet. 103rd & 104th Sts.)
Ladies Bobs Our Specialty
Private Beauty Parlor

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

Lowell Workers Hold Demonstration Sept. 1 Despite Police Tactics

Lowell, Mass. On Labor Day this year the workers of Lowell held a demonstration against unemployment and the rotten conditions that prevail in the mills of Lowell. The demonstration was called by the National Textile Workers' Union. Hundreds of workers were present at the demonstration which was scheduled to take place at the South Commons. The demonstration was broken up by the police shortly after it started, and the chairman, Rudolph Glines, was arrested and charged with speaking without a permit. The demonstration continued in a hall. Glines was held under \$500 bail, his case coming up yesterday in Lowell Court. The International Labor Defense supplied counsel and defense. He was declared guilty, but the case was placed on file. The International Labor Defense and the National Textile Workers' Union are arranging a protest meeting Sunday, Sept. 14, at Crofton Hall, 212 Merrimac St., at 2 p. m., to demand the right of the workers to organize for better conditions. —L. A.

SHOW UP OLEVE. CHARITY RACKET

Officials Grow Fat While Workers Starve

Cleveland, Ohio. To the Daily Worker:— Since the existence of the associated charities of Cleveland, they collected by force and other trickery about \$20,000,000 to be used for "charitable" work. During this eight or nine-year period they practiced they divided the money among the churches to provide shelter to the unfortunate. We never heard of a penny being given by any of the churches to any of the unfortunate workers (jobless and starving) out on the streets and sleeping in the parks. But we see that every religious parasite has a beautiful mansion. The total value of the entire church properties would amount to about 1,000 million dollars. During 1929, when there was no unemployed to the extent of 9,000,000 people, the Cleveland workers contributed 41-2 million dollars. In 1930, because of the wholesale starvation on hand, the goal was set for 41-4 million dollars. Setting the goal of \$250,000 less than the year before shows the hypocrisy of said institution, because they clearly know that they could spend for the needy people 20 times as much as in any of the previous years. Even rich hospitals are patronized by the charities, and the Y. M. C. A., the Y. W. C. A., the K. of C's and all kinds of anti-labor organizations. Neither of these organizations offered shelter, not even a cup of soup or a slice of bread to any of the Cleveland 75,000 unemployed. The Cleveland Y. M. C. A. has about \$6,000,000 to \$8,000,000 in bank reserves to build more rooming house competing places. The only free thing they ever give is the air and bunk. These are the forces opposing the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, because their end is clearly seen if the workers win a success, and we must stick to the force that will make it a success. —J. The finishing touch to the hold-up occurred when one of the accountants asked Putnam for the difference between the \$7,000 in the association's bank account and the \$12,000 that the books declared was the surplus remaining in the treasury. Putnam answered that the \$5,000 were in a bank under his own name and that he intended that the little nest egg remain there. Officers Hire 150 Gunmen An auditing committee elected by the members then recommended that all the officers, except Donnelly and the secretary, be tried for malfeasance of office. It was decided to bring up the charges at a meeting to be held on August 4. When the members arrived at the appointed hour they saw about 150 new faces—hard, brutalized faces—gathered in front of the hall, almost surrounding the officers who were to be formally accused that night of being the most vicious form of crooks. The 150 guests were gunmen and strong-arm men, hired by the accused officials to prevent by force if necessary—and it was necessary—the passing of the resolution calling for action against the officials. No resolution was passed that night and no other business was transacted; the "gorillas" created so much disorder that the meeting ended in an uproar. The audit committee thereupon went to the office of the state attorney general and lodged a complaint against the officers and trustees. Atty. Gen. Broulard, 51 Chambers St., then called a hearing to take testimony. A week's postponement was requested by Edward O'Brien, attorney for the accused officials, and he got it. Considering O'Brien's career, that wasn't in the least surprising. O'Brien was formerly a district leader in the Bronx—in the very same district, as a matter of fact, that is now the private hunting ground of Commissioner of Licences, Geraghty, one of the most efficient crooks in Tammany Hall's highly efficient Rogues Gallery. O'Brien Gets Fake Order. O'Brien appeared at the hearing a week later, but not with the required affidavits. In his place he had a "show cause" order signed by none other than Supreme Court Justice McGeehan, who when prosecutor, tried so hard to convict Grefeco and Carillo, and a close friend of O'Brien's. The burden of proof now lay on the members who had been robbed of their \$146,000. It was discovered later that O'Brien didn't even have a technical right to the show cause order because the section under which the action was brought didn't justify it. When the members' lawyer appeared at the hearing to answer

JUDGES, GUNMEN, AID LABOR FAKIRS

Tammany Enlists Forces Against Taxi Drivers

(Continued From Page 1.) union's books. The report was to be submitted to the association at large on July 21. Becker and Rosenberg, who had been chosen as the accountants via the phone book method, read the report. No class-conscious worker would have been surprised at the contents. He has been taught through brutal experience that his only protection against thieving leaders who will grasp at any means of selling him out is to join the Communist Party and the Trade Unionist League. The members of the Amalgamated are still naive to this necessity—although the costl experience they are now going through is teaching them something—and they raised a godawful howl when they heard the report. Where Is \$141,000? Briefly, the accountants declared that \$153,000 had been collected by the treasurer, Frank L. Putnam, since the inception of the organization in 1922. Of this sum, \$141,000 had been spent, leaving a balance of \$12,000, of which only \$7,000 was in the bank. Now, how was the \$141,000 spent? Was a vacation camp acquired where the members might spend two or three weeks during the summer at relatively low rates? Was money donated to other unions whose strike funds were being so terribly depleted in bitter fights against rapacious bosses? Were there sick benefits, for unemployment insurance? Not so that anyone could notice it. The meeting started, a motion was again proposed that the officers be deposed from their jobs. Immediately the motion was made, chairs and fists began flying, with the hard-boiled gunmen getting the better of it. Someone yelled for the two cops who had been paid \$15 each to keep deaf, dumb and blind while the meeting was in progress. They proceeded to stroll toward the meeting room at a funeral pace. They took about five minutes to traverse the 50 feet or so of hallway and the three flights of stairs that led to the hall, and leisurely inquired of one of the gunmen what the noise was all about. Tries to Murder Member. They then proceeded to "frisk" one of the most harmless looking of the members, who looked as if he would be as unhappy with a gun as a cop would be without one. While the cops continued their stroll around the hall, glaring at everyone who didn't look like a cut-throat artist, a "gorilla" who couldn't have measured an inch less than six feet three picked up a member who had brought up the motion to oust the officers and diligently proceeded to throw him over the banister to the hallway, three floors below. Only by dint of frantic struggling did the cab driver, who was about five feet five, free himself. Meanwhile, two detectives who had arrived at the meeting at Donnelly's request were being refused admission to the meeting room. They didn't protest. There was none of the fierce swinging of blackjacks that is such a common sight on Union Square when unemployed workers assemble to demand work or bread. The detectives politely left when they were told they weren't wanted—by the gunmen. One of the detectives was kind enough to remark that he didn't have his badge with him, anyway. The meeting was now over. The gunmen, cops, detectives and former district leader, O'Brien, who had attended the meeting, had com-

Children of the New Day -A Story of Soviet Youth

A Written Version of the Russian Movie For American Working Class Children

(Continued) By MYRA PAGE

For that very morning Anna sat sweeping and pleading in the inspector's office. "I'm an old lady. I had a hard life" (sniffle, sniffle). "I didn't know any better mister." "Comrade, not mister. We are all equals and brothers now, Citizen Anna." "Yes sir—I mean, comrade." With one end of her dark green shawl she wiped her eyes and nose. "My dear niece—all a mistake... never do again, mister—excuse me, sir—comrade." The inspector looked at her. Was she really sorry for what she had done? True, she had had a hard life. A victim of the old system. She must be drawn into the new life. "Well," the inspector said aloud, "maybe you did and maybe you didn't know any better. But at any rate, we are going to give you another chance to do the decent, fair thing by your little niece. Be sure we shall watch over her carefully, and if you send her to beg or sell again, we shall have to take her away from you and place her where she will receive the right treatment. For we are determined that every child shall have the chance to grow up a healthy, happy, and all-round individual. You see, Comrade Anna, a new day has begun in Russia for all of the laboring people," and he explained to her at length what this meant. She must do her share and get more of the benefits. "You tell me you never had a chance to go to school? How would you like to learn to read and write?" Anna looked at him sideways. "I've heard tell of such things, these days. But for me, no, I am too old." "There is a class which meets every Tuesday and Thursday night in a workers' club house five blocks from where you live," he continued. "You'll find others just like yourself there, some older, some younger. The teacher is a worker from the Red Putilov steel works who devotes his evenings to this work. After the lessons there are games and singing." Anna shrugged her shoulders. "Here's the address on this card for you. Give it to the comrade at the door and he'll take you to the leader. You'll find many friends there." Anna reached for the card and put it carefully inside her blouse. "I don't say I'll go," she protested. "Now there is one more thing. You understand clearly that Fatima is not to go out any more to beg or sell. She must be free this summer to play and join in the Young Pioneers' activities. In the fall, she must go to school. You must find work in her place. Shame on you, an able-bodied woman in the prime of life, living off the labor of a little child! I will help you get work, and your son shall have a chance to learn a good trade. It's up to you, Comrade Anna, to help these two children and not let their lives be wasted as yours has been, up to now. I will take these matters up at once and come over to your place tomorrow. In the mean-time think over what we've said here, and plan to join the Down With Illiteracy Club. (To be continued.)

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Militarists in China Order Mass Murders

Alarmed by growing strength and influence of the Communist movement in South China, the militarists of North China "have revived the campaign of extermination" of militant workers and peasants, according to a U. P. dispatch from Peiping. The same dispatch frankly admits that even those who are "remotely suspected of connection with Soviet Russia are being held in jail or executed."

SEE HOW BOSSES RUN THE WORLD!

Capitalists Starving Toilers to Death

(Continued From Page 1.) be cut off from the little bit of unemployment insurance they've been getting, and that the workers who work have to take a wage-cut—all of them. So it goes. That's capitalist management. That's it in Germany, where the fight is just beginning over the question: Fascism or Bolshevism? And don't be fooled by any of the bunk you see in the capitalist papers supposed to show that the capitalists are "against" the fascists. The German Communist Party shows that the fake "socialists" and fascists are working together, helping each other against the German workers. The Communist Party of Germany is a distasteful subject for American capitalist papers. Their editors don't like to talk about it. But the Communists of Germany are opening the guts of German capitalism and the whole capitalist world shivers. American capitalists hate to think about those 4,600,000 votes the Communist Party of Germany won in a "democratic" election. We want to remind you of them. We want you to vote Communist here, too. But voting Communist is but a part of the fight. It's only a way of telling the Communist Party that you're ready to fight for its program. In Germany capitalism is so rotten, so fallen to pieces that the question of the final fight for power is become clear. It is put up to the workers of Germany this way: "Look at the world as capitalism runs it, workers! The starvation, the misery, the wars! And make up your mind which you will fight for because there are no 'neutrals.' Will you fight for fascism or Bolshevism? Will you make it a fascist Germany or Soviet Germany, bound with ties of unbreakable steel to the Soviet Republic of Workers and Peasants?" Really, that's a question workers everywhere have to answer soon or late. And one look at the way capitalism is running things makes the Soviet Union seem a guiding star for every worker in the world. VOTE COMMUNIST!

AMERICAN OIL BOSS ACCUSES THE BRITISH FOR LEGUIA OVERTHROW

He Wants State Department to Battle for Oil Well Presents Which Leguia Gave Him

NEW YORK.—More proof that the overthrow of the Wall Street puppet, Leguia, in Peru was engineered with the co-operation of British imperialists is contained in a statement by Warren C. Graham, president of the Graham Engineering Co., 67 Wall St., New York, which has just been issued. Graham's statement, which was sent to the state department, reads: "I specifically charge English oil interests with supplying the financial backing to Cerro in his overthrow of the Peruvian government headed by Leguia. This was done solely for the purpose of preventing American interests, through our company, obtaining the oil monopoly of Peru for thirty-two years. For more than a year these English interests have been endeavoring to obtain this monopoly. They had every reason to expect and believe that they would obtain it until the entrance into this field in Peru by the company of which I am president."

The Strike in Peru

By ANDERSON (Worker Correspondent) Those strike riots at the American owned mines (Cerro de Pasco) in Peru were both significant and unique. We are informed in an Associated Press dispatch to the capitalist press that "demonstrations, rioting and dynamiting were taking place at the mines, but that detachments of Peruvian troops sent from Lima speedily suppressed the activities of the strikers." Having been over every mile of that particular territory, the writer is somewhat puzzled as to just how these Peruvian troops quitted the strikers, unless it was by "absent treatment." The city of Lima is only a short trolley ride from the seaport of Callao, but the Cerro de Pasco mines are at the top of the Andes Mountains. From Lima to the scene of the activities, where the miners were supposed to be "dynamiting," etc., is just a 14-hour journey on the Meigs Railway. Lima is a tropical city at sea level, and the mines are located 18,000 feet above sea level in the land of perpetual snow. I've made the journey a dozen times, and I'll admit I am mystified as to how these Peruvian troops "speedily" suppressed the strikers, unless the striking miners either ran out of dynamite or had nothing left to blow up, or retired through sheer exhaustion from their fourteen hours of patient waiting for the troops. Capitalist press dispatches remind us of Heywood Brown—both are intended to fool the workers, and all workers are advised to put on a gas mask before approaching either Brown or the capitalist prostitute press.

French Workers Fight Extension of Sell Out

PARIS (I.P.C.).—The workers of Armentieres have struck a counter-blow against the maneuvers of the reformist leaders, who called for the resumption of work on the conditions dictated to the capitulating workers of Lille. The workers of Armentieres, whose overwhelming majority sympathize with the revolutionary trade unions, resolutely rejected the proposed compromise and called upon the worker adherents of the reformists not to return to work. For the rest the situation is unaltered on the strike front the strikers remain firm. Write as you fight! Become a worker correspondent.

STRUGGLE SHARP NOW IN GERMANY

Communists Call for a Soviet Germany

(Continued From Page 1.) tempo of the German masses is the social-democrats and the fascists. Both the Wall Street Journal and the Journal of Commerce console themselves with the fact that the social-democrats, despite their losses, still maintain a large representation in the Reichstag. The Wall Street Journal counts heavily on the social-fascists saying that it "has been loyal in its support of the government in the debt settlement and other important matters." While the Journal of Commerce is thankful that a large section of the German petty-bourgeoisie did vote for the "socialists" since the "Communists are reported to have made serious inroads upon the socialists." The real nature of the fascist party as a capitalist party, friendly to Wall Street and other imperialist masters, despite its demagogic phrases was clearly brought out by none other than Dr. George W. Edwards, economist of Stone & Webster, leading Wall Street Bankers. Dr. Edwards said that the fascist party is "really a capitalist party including among its numbers many leading industrialists," and that statements "that this party aims for the expropriation of capital are entirely incorrect," because the fascists have the support of "many industrialists," and is distinctly a "pro-capitalist" party. The German elections are already having an effect on the shattering stabilization of world capitalism. That the war danger has been immeasurably heightened is shown by the way the French and British imperialists view the election results. In and out of parliament among the wide strata of the German workers in the shops, factories and in the army, the Communist Party will continue its revolutionary struggle for the establishment of a Soviet Republic in Germany.

DETROIT

Workers, rally to defense of class war prisoners by coming to the

OUTING at WORKERS CAMP

This Sunday, September 21

A Good Program Has Been Arranged

DANCING—GAMES

and many other interesting features

In case of bad weather come anyway as the program will be held indoors.

ADMISSION 25 CENTS

Aspices: International Labor Defense

Bishop Brown's Books

COMMUNISM AND CHRISTIANISM

225th thousand, paper bound, 247 pages; twenty-five cents. "Like a brilliant meteor crossing a dark sky, it held me tight."

MY HERESY

This is an autobiography published by the John Day Company, New York; second printing, cloth bound, 273 pages; price \$2.00. "The most important book of the year 1926."

THE BANKRUPTCY OF CHRISTIAN SUPERNATURALISM

Six volumes, paper bound, 256 pages each; twenty-five cents per volume, stamps or coin.

These books are primers for children, yet a post graduate course for collegeans. They are written from the viewpoint of the Trial, Vol. I; The Sciences, Vol. II; History, Vol. III; Philosophy, Vol. IV; The Bible, Vol. V; Sociology, Vol. VI.

There are twelve chapters of about twenty pages in each book. The first and second volumes have been published. The third volume will be ready in September and the other three at intervals of six months.

Send fifty cents for copies of Communism and Christianism and the first three volumes of the Bankruptcy of Christian Supernaturalism.

HERESY This is Bishop Brown's quarterly magazine. Each number consists of one of his lectures on the greatest and most timely among current subjects. So far they have been as follows: January, 1930, The American Race Problem; April, The Pope's Crusade Against the Soviet Union, and July, The Science of Moscow and the Suppression of Rome. Send for a free sample copy.

Subscription 25 cents per year. Single Copies 10c each.

THE BRADFORD-BROWN EDUCATIONAL CO. GALION, OHIO

ONLY TWO MORE WEEKS LEFT TO THE GIGANTIC DAILY WORKER Morning Freiheit BAZAAR

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN Thur., Fri., Sat. and Sun. October 2, 3, 4 and 5

WORKERS AND WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS! Send in immediately articles, greetings and ads for the Bazaar Journal to the National Bazaar Committee, 30 Union Square, New York. The time is short! Get to work at once!

TICKETS FOR THE BAZAAR CAN BE OBTAINED IN THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

- DOWNTOWN Daily Worker, 26 Union Sq. Morning Freiheit, 30 Union Sq. Sollen's Restaurant, 216 E. 14th Street. Brederman's Book Store, 184 Second Avenue. Muslim's Leather Goods Store, 335 East 10th St. Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, 131 W. 28th St. Food Workers Industrial Union 16 W. 21st St. BRONX Bronx Coop. Restaurant, 2700 Bronx Park East. "No Tip" Barber Shop, 641 Al-lerton Ave. (Coop. Colony) Rappoport & Kuttler's Book Store, 1310 Southern Blvd. Messengers Restaurant, 1763 Southern Blvd., near 174 St. BROWNVILLE Goldstein's Book Store, 413 Sutter Avenue. Rozetky's Grocery Store, 778 Sutter Ave., E. N. Y. BRIGHTON BEACH Perlmutter's Restaurant, Brighton Beach Ave., cor. Coney Island Avenue. CONEY ISLAND Cohen's Delicatessen Store, Mermaid Ave., cor. W. 30 St.

PRE-PLENUM DISCUSSION

YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE U.S.A.

Six Weeks of the Shock Plan

By GIL GREEN (Continued)

Despite the definite progress made in the carrying out of the Plan, there has been a number of shortcomings. (1) The T.U.U.L. and Youth Sections have not been built. (2) Shop nuclei, one of the most important points of the Plan, have not been built. Beginnings have been made, but very few actually organized. (3) There has been an uneven development in the carrying out of the Plan. First, in regard to the various fields of work—neglect of the industry youth conferences. Secondly, in regard to districts. Chicago for instance has not made the necessary progress. Superior has not been drawn sufficiently into the Plan, and Boston has not made one step forward since the Plan.

These shortcomings were clearly analyzed at the NEC Bureau meeting. The reasons for the slowness of the tempo of the Plan are: (a) Failure on the part of a large percentage of our leadership and membership to understand the political significance of the Plan. (b) Open and tacit resistance to the carrying out of the Plan in a number of districts (Chicago, Boston). (c) Too little attention from the center to the weaker districts (Boston). (d) Failure to understand that the Plan can only be carried out by a complete change in our system and methods of work, without developing methods that correspond with the present changed situation. And because of this, failure to activate the rank and file comrades and the strata of young workers around our League for the carrying through of the Plan.

The last point is by far the most important at this moment, precisely because it is understood so little and because it is the key to the Turn of our League to the young workers. Our League today is a small sectarian group. Our League members are not agitators and organizers among the young workers. They do not talk to young workers. Young workers who join our League are cut off from all connections among the young workers. They are "activated" by being put on some sub-committee.

Here is a picture of our League. A girl comrade in New York is an "active" member on sub-committees and other internal work. This comrade works in a shop where there are young workers. The comrade always resisted carrying on factory work because she could see no possibilities for winning over the young workers in her shop. One evening when this comrade was at an open air meeting, she saw the girl that works at her bench, listening to the speaker. Our comrade became so frightened at the possibility that this young worker would think she was a Communist, that she ran over to her and asked her what she was doing in the crowd, and whether she knew this meeting was run by reds. At the same time, she hastened to emphasize that she had nothing to do with the meeting, but was just passing by. The young worker from the shop, who was not a League member, answered that she knew the meeting was run by the Young Communist League, and further realized that the Y. C. L. was the only organization fighting for the interests of the young workers. Here was a non-League member who followed our League and was not afraid to admit it, and whom our League member had never thought of approaching in the shop. Sad to say, this example is not an isolated one. It is typical.

It must be understood that the Shock Plan cannot be carried out in its entirety until this entire sectarian system of work in our League is smashed. The leadership today is too much an office leadership of technical workers, and not a leadership that goes out and organizes the young workers. With this entire change in outlook—must come the development of new methods of carrying on work. Leaflets and open air meetings alone must give place to more concrete organizational measures. Comrades must be sent to factories with the definite task of talking to a young worker, making friends with him, going out with him some night, and then bringing him, in a certain period of time, to the union or to our League. In the city of Cleveland nearly seventy-five per cent of our League membership is unemployed. This is bad, but what tasks are given to these unemployed comrades? When they go out in the morning looking for a job, do they talk to young workers, do they organize them into councils? No! Our own unemployed comrades fail to win these jobless youth who feel the crisis most. We must tell the unemployed comrades. "Go to a factory for a job. Speak to a young worker there. Walk with him from plant to plant. Meet him the next morning and look for a job once more. Within a week bring him to the League meeting. Within a few days bring a few of them for the unemployed council. We must give our comrades con-

crete, simple tasks they can understand and carry out among the working youth. In this way we will develop agitators and organizers, we will develop mass workers, speakers and leaders, who understand the needs of the young workers, live their lives and speak their language.

The entire sectarian outlook of the League reflects itself also in our attitude to new members. We fail to give them any work. The comrades seem to feel that only the "tried and true" can do work. Putting them on sub-committees and making them listen to long speeches only drives them away.

At a meeting on the waterfront in New York, a young Negro worker came up to one of our comrades and said: "I have come to your meeting for the past three weeks. I agree with everything you say. Please, tell me what you want me to do now." The only answer our comrade could give him was to come back next week. Is there any surprise that this young Negro was not seen again. The new fresh elements that enter our League, join because they believe it is an organization of struggle. To keep them in the League we must give them work, of organizing the young workers for struggle. Is it surprising that 1200 members joined our League in the last membership drive and are out today? It is surprising that the Cleveland and Detroit districts took in two hundred new members apiece in the membership drive, and today the total membership of each of these districts is less than that? Not at all!

The NEC Bureau discussed concretely the new methods of work. It was clearly brought out that the districts have not sufficiently developed the methods of Shock Troop and revolutionary competition as a means of developing the individual initiative of the membership and the young workers in the auxiliaries. Only in Detroit were these methods developed to any extent.

The NEC Bureau also took note of certain wrong tendencies expressed in the carrying out of the Shock Plan. In Philadelphia leading comrades had developed a theory of "organized retreat" on the part of the Party and League. They started their arguments by asking why the change of slogan for August first this year. From this they developed the theory that our Party this year is retreating, and we must follow this "retreat" accordingly in the League. The NEC Bureau very sharply hit this form of pessimism. The Party has not retreated. The slogans for August 1st are based on the world situation. Any talk of retreat today is nothing more than a capitulation to difficulties, is a reflection of the failure to understand how, and with what methods, the League is going to cut down the gap that exists between its influence and the objective conditions. Such tendencies objectively lead to the right wing theories of Lovestone, who sees no revolutionary perspectives in the present world crisis.

A second wrong tendency manifested, was in the approach of certain comrades towards the leadership. In some districts the national shock troop had met open and tacit resistance to the carrying out of the plan. These comrades were overcome by the difficulties and developed the theory that in some districts we must destroy the present leadership before we can carry out the Plan. The NEC Bureau pointed out that the district as a whole had failed to understand the turn, and that no one particular comrade was alone responsible, but the District Bureau itself, the League itself. The turn in the League will have to be made through the present leadership and through the present poor membership composition.

The NEC Bureau at the same time correctly stated that these elements in the leadership who resist the carrying out of the Plan, must be mercilessly fought and removed from responsible leadership. We must use the leadership and membership willing to work for the carrying through of the Plan, show them the new methods of work, how to win young workers for the League, and use them as the instruments in changing the situation in our League. The Plan must become a test for the leadership nationally and locally, and on the basis of the results of the Plan, we must eliminate those elements who cannot work the new way, and draw in young proletarian elements to take their places.

The first six weeks of the Shock Plan clearly show the path for the League to follow. The shortcomings and mistakes of the first six weeks must be rectified as soon as possible. The last weeks of the Plan must see an increase in the tempo of the Plan, and a clearer understanding of how it is to be carried out. The entire membership must be drawn into the realization of the Plan. The membership and leadership must realize that only through the carrying out of the Shock Plan can the League make its turn towards becoming the vanguard of the young workers in the developing class battles.

Every member of the Party must be a member of the T.U.U.L. In order that the Party really becomes the political and organizational leadership inside of the Red unions, it is a fundamental Communist principle, as stated above, to organize ourselves as Party members into Communist fractions.

Furthermore, we must once and for all realize definitely that a Communist will not perform his Bolshevik duty if he is not an active member and organizer among the masses of workers in the industry. To be an active worker and organizer for our Party he must be a member of a union in the T.U.U.L. The Party as a Party bears the political responsibility for the organization of economic battles by the T.U.U.L.

The individual members of our Party in our trade union work are obliged to build this political responsibility and to take the lead in mobilizing the general membership in the unions for the initiative and the leading of the workers in the unions into mass action.

This again is only possible if our Party members are organized into regular functioning Communist fractions and therefore are the revolutionary driving force in our Red unions. The program of the T.U.U.L. calls for "Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts." The immediate task of the T.U.U.L. in order to carry out this slogan into life and action requires a mass mobilization campaign and the building of the Organize and Strike Fund of \$100,000 for the revolutionary trade unions.

This campaign will not accomplish its aim if our Party as the only revolutionary, political driving force and advance guard of the working class, is not actively participating and leading the membership of the unions to really organize and strike against wage cuts and the increased speed-up.

The success of this campaign will depend largely to the extent that our Party comrades are really organized into functioning Bolshevik fractions in the trade unions, to really execute the political and organizational leadership of our Party.

Our Party Must Lead in Building the Trade Union Unity League

By JOHN SCHMIES.

It is generally recognized that the Party must give political and organizational leadership to the Trade Union Unity League movement. Therefore, it seems to many comrades and especially to leading members of the Party, that the matter is settled, or at the most that this leadership is only necessary when special issues develop in the respective districts, that is a strike, etc. But even then, this political and organizational leadership finds its application in the printing of leaflets, giving what is called the correct and general line of the struggle in order to lead the workers on a correct policy. This, of course, is all good and well.

The Party must come out as the only political organization of workers. Yes, we must issue leaflets. In fact, more of them. But all this is not sufficient to really give political and organizational leadership in the building of the T.U.U.L. What is more im-

portant is the fact that our political and organizational leadership must find its application in the building of the struggles in the industries. It must find its application in the organizational preparation for the building of the struggle.

All this means, first of all, that our Party members in the unions must be organized into a Communist fraction. Secondly, it must be the duty of our Communist fractions in the unions in order to acquaint themselves with the concrete issues confronting the unions in order to really build a program based upon the actual conditions and the practical, immediate demands of the workers in the industry.

The experiences up to the present time in most cases show that the Party members in the trade unions are not organized into Communist fractions. In fact most of the Party members are still outside the trade unions. This fact alone is responsible to a consider-

SIAMESE TWINS

BY BURCK.



NEWS ITEM. NEW YORK CITY.—Hamilton Fish, Jr., of Whalen forgery fame, "debated" with the eminent "socialist," Mr. James O'Neal on the best means and ways of fooling the unemployed workers and keep them from becoming Communists.

Complete Five-Year Plan Contained in "International" Book

"The Five-Year Plan of the Soviet Union, a Political Interpretation," by G. T. Grinko, will soon be issued by International Publishers. This book not only gives a complete analysis of the operation of the Plan up to the present time, but a complete account of Socialist industrialization and a political estimation of its world importance. The author is vice-chairman of the Gosplan and a co-author of the original four volume report of the Plan.

In this book workers are for the first time given an opportunity to study the effects and methods of socialist industrialization. The problems of collectivization and the revolution in the villages are exhaustively treated. Grinko shows the methods by which the remnants of capitalism in the village are being extirpated—how the peasants are, by collectivization and farm industrialization, being brought to the cultural and economic level of city workers.

Although much has been written about the plan, this book for the first time interprets the steps taken toward the establishment of socialist economy and the place of the U. S. S. R. in world economy at the end of the present five years. The author also takes up the proposals of bourgeois economists to save capitalism by planned economy and shows their impossibility.

A complete catalogue of International Publishers' books will be sent on application to 381 Fourth Avenue, New York.

able extent for our lagging behind the mood of the masses in many sections. The Party demands that in order to really build a mass Communist Party we must build the trade unions into mass organs of struggle.

Every member of the Party must be a member of the T.U.U.L. In order that the Party really becomes the political and organizational leadership inside of the Red unions, it is a fundamental Communist principle, as stated above, to organize ourselves as Party members into Communist fractions.

Furthermore, we must once and for all realize definitely that a Communist will not perform his Bolshevik duty if he is not an active member and organizer among the masses of workers in the industry. To be an active worker and organizer for our Party he must be a member of a union in the T.U.U.L. The Party as a Party bears the political responsibility for the organization of economic battles by the T.U.U.L.

The individual members of our Party in our trade union work are obliged to build this political responsibility and to take the lead in mobilizing the general membership in the unions for the initiative and the leading of the workers in the unions into mass action.

This again is only possible if our Party members are organized into regular functioning Communist fractions and therefore are the revolutionary driving force in our Red unions. The program of the T.U.U.L. calls for "Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts." The immediate task of the T.U.U.L. in order to carry out this slogan into life and action requires a mass mobilization campaign and the building of the Organize and Strike Fund of \$100,000 for the revolutionary trade unions.

This campaign will not accomplish its aim if our Party as the only revolutionary, political driving force and advance guard of the working class, is not actively participating and leading the membership of the unions to really organize and strike against wage cuts and the increased speed-up.

The success of this campaign will depend largely to the extent that our Party comrades are really organized into functioning Bolshevik fractions in the trade unions, to really execute the political and organizational leadership of our Party.

Let the German Elections Spur Us to Greater Activity Here!

By PAUL NOVICK.

It has now been clearly proven that the majority of the organized workers of Germany are behind the Communist Party. There are still millions of workers voting for the social democrats or even for the reactionary parties, but as far as the workers who are organized in the old unions—yes, even in the old, reformist unions of the Amsterdam International—a majority of them have already been won over for Communism!

In Berlin, the Communist Party is now the party of the working class. Berlin truly red for the first time. The Communist Party for the first time tops the list of all other parties, getting between fifty and sixty thousand votes more than the social democratic party, which has held the first place in the German capital since the 1918 revolution. The social democratic party was smashed in every working class district. Already in the municipal elections of November, 1929, the Communist Party succeeded for the first time in gaining first place in the working class districts of Wedding, Neu-Koelln and Berlin-Mitte. But the social democratic party still held first place in Berlin in number of votes. Now that first place has been wrested from the social fascists, notwithstanding the fact that they carried Potsdam and other bourgeois and petty-bourgeois districts, it is clear that in all working class districts of red Berlin the party of Zoergiebel, Mueller, Severing and Hilferding has been crushed.

That party was taken to account for the blood-bath of May, 1929, when 33 workers were shot by the Berlin "socialist" police; for beating up and shooting into the demonstrations of the unemployed last winter; for accepting and enforcing the Young Plan, which means further exploitation of the working class for the benefit of international and German capital; for the Hilferding budget which was in line with this Plan and which gave the employers hundreds of millions of marks in privileges and tax-cuts and has put additional burdens on the shoulders of the workers. For these and many other treacheries, the servants of capital were taken to account and a crushing defeat of their party in all working class districts was the result.

Berlin is Communist. In Berlin a majority of all workers lined up behind the colors of Communism. When the returns of other industrial districts will be in, we may discover some more such centers where the majority of the entire working class population voted for the Communist Party. But, as far as the workers organized in the revolutionary opposition and in the so-called free Gewerkschaften (Amsterdam Unions) which are officially under the control of the social-democrats and have even contributed a million marks out of their treasury for the social-democratic campaign, the majority of them voted for Communism. This is true not only of Berlin and other red centers, but of all working class districts throughout Germany.

The official endorsement of the "free" Gewerkschaften of the social-democratic ticket did not help. The entire vote of the social-democrats seems to have been about eight and a half million, whereas the membership of the Gewerkschaften is over seven million. It is clear that this membership alone, including their families, represents a much bigger vote than the one received by the social-democrats. But, in speaking of social-democratic voters we must mainly have in mind the bourgeois and the petty bourgeois voters who probably constitute the bulk of the social-democratic strength in the elections, as, for instance, the Potsdam and other districts in Berlin.

The 22 seats gained by the Communist Party (76 deputies instead of 54) were wrested from the social-democrats and some of the bourgeois parties, like the christian "socialists." There can be no denying that the

ten seats lost by the social-democrats went entirely to the Communists, as well as some of the seats lost by other parties. That means that not only workers who had previously voted for the social-democrats went over to the Communists, but that such workers who are organized in the christian "socialist" unions also voted for Communism.

Bourgeois Disintegrating. The big vote of the fascists was achieved almost entirely at the expense of the disintegrating bourgeois parties of the center and the right. In the previous Reichstag all bourgeois parties, except the social-democrats and fascists, held 272 seats. According to the latest reports these parties will now have 208 seats, the balance of 64 seats, including an other score or more seats which they might have received due to the bigger vote (five million more than in the last Reichstag elections) going to the fascists. As predicted by the Communist Party before the elections, the bourgeoisie, particularly finance capital, sees in the establishment of a fascist dictatorship its last hope; the last resort for maintaining capitalist class rule.

There is no doubt that finance capital has donated liberally to fascism just as it did in Italy. Before, during and after the march on Rome. For the social-democrats are losing their value as the mainstay of the capitalist class. They can still hold back millions of workers from fighting capitalism.

But since the events of the last few years, the social-democrats had been entirely discredited and exposed, their grip upon the working masses has weakened. The elections to the factory councils in 1929 was the first signal. The municipal elections in Berlin was another signal. The growth of the revolutionary opposition within the reformist unions again showed the degree of revolutionization among the working masses.

Then there is the Five-Year Plan in the Soviet Union. As the years go by, as the success of the plan is more and more assured, and as the decay of capitalism continues to spread and to grow deeper, the social-democrats lose more and more of their value to the capitalist class. The workers must and will turn more and more towards Communism. A fascist dictatorship, therefore, somewhat on the lines of the Mussolini dictatorship, is the last resort of German finance capital, as of finance capital in other countries.

With the aid of enormous funds, with the aid of all kinds of "radical" demagogic and anti-semitic slogans, the fascists succeeded in drawing in many of the impoverished petty bourgeois voters, the rabble, the "lumpen-proletariat," and even some of the former adherents of the social-fascists, who have all voted for fascism as a means of getting relief from the present conditions.

But fascism, of course, cannot bring relief. Disintegration of fascism, just as the disintegration of the bourgeois parties generally, which is a reflection of disintegration of capitalist society, is sure to come, and here again, just as until now, just as during the election campaign, the fight will be between Communism and fascism.

Naturally, the bourgeois parties will not fight fascism, which is the last resort for bourgeois society. The social-democrats, who have helped fascism all along, by persecuting the organizations of the revolutionary workers, by illegalizing the Red Front Fighters League while all fascist organizations were free to conduct their activities, by prohibiting May First demonstrations while all fascist and monarchist demonstrations were allowed, by these and many other means, by acting the way the fascists would have acted, by using Article 48 of their own Weimar constitution against Saxony, the social-democrats have paved the way for fascism. It is the Communist Party that will fight fascism. Communism against fascism is now the essence of the



The Bosses Organize a Fake Unemployment Conference

By HARRY RAYMOND. (Imprisoned Member of the Unemployed Delegation.)

The Public Welfare Board has sent out invitations to industrialists, financiers, business men, "socialists," and A. F. of L. fakers to attend a so-called unemployment conference which is to be held soon at City Hall. No workers, employed or unemployed, have been invited. No Communists have been asked to attend, and the date has been kept secret, so none of these uninvited guests will show up.

Whose Welfare?

The Public Welfare Board is not holding this fake conference because the board is interested in the welfare of the unemployed. This is indicated by the fact that the unemployed have not been invited. The Public Welfare Board is interested only in the welfare of the big bankers, industrialists, Wall Street grafters and profit seeking exploiters.

What worries the welfare board at the present time is the growing militancy of the hungry and jobless workers who are joining the unemployed councils of the Trade Union Unity League to fight for unemployment insurance. The militant action of over 150,000 jobless workers in the streets of Budapest showed the welfare crowd what hungry workers can do and what they undoubtedly will be doing this winter in America.

Let's Examine the Record!

The Welfare Board is calling this fake conference to fool the workers into believing the bosses will do something for them. Such hideous monstrosities as municipal lodging houses, bread lines and Tammany unemployment bureaus, are under the direct supervision of the Welfare Board. What the Welfare Board did in the past gives a good idea of what it will do in the future.

We may be sure that when the industrialists and the business men and the "socialists" and the A. F. of L. fakers meet down at City Hall they will view with alarm the growing militancy of the workers. They will denounce the Communists as enemies of good Americanism and "honest graft," and will propose that steps be taken to liquidate the fighting spirit of the workers. They will have before them all kinds of spurious relief proposals. Every plan of the bosses, from bread lines and night sticks to unemployment offices and the fake insurance schemes, will be there for their consideration. They will have before them everything from phoney building programs to the proposition that middle aged workers should be given the jobs and the younger workers kicked out. Out of such material they will hash up a fake program to deceive the workers. They will put forward a series of quick remedies in lieu of real unemployment relief.

What the Communists Demand.

But in the meantime the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League moves forward, drawing more and more workers into the ranks of the struggle. Workers are beginning to see through the fakery of the bosses and their lackeys, the "socialist" party, the A. F. of L. and the so-called Welfare Board. The Communist Party all over America is fighting for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, which provides for \$25 a week for all unemployed workers and \$5 a week for each dependent, to be paid up by the bosses and their government.

The fight for unemployment insurance is the major issue of our election campaign. Only by militant mass struggle on a gigantic scale can the workers force the bosses to pay unemployment insurance. The Communist Party and the T.U.U.L. are leading this struggle and call on all workers to join the Communist Party and the revolutionary unions and unemployed councils of the T.U.U.L.

Workers! Don't starve—fight for immediate Unemployment Insurance! Vote Communist!

slogan—class against class.

In Saxony, where the fascists have been victorious in the recent Diet elections, signs of disintegration are already visible in their camp. They cannot, of course, fulfill their demagogic promises to the voters, to the impoverished petty bourgeois and others who are suffering from present conditions. They must do the work for finance capital and help bring about more poverty and suffering for the working masses and poor peasants. With the deepening of the crisis and with the future activity of the Communist Party which will continue unmasking the fascists, in and out of the Reichstag, disintegration in the camp of fascism will follow more rapidly.

The victory of our Party in Germany, which has fully proved the correctness of the line of the Communist International, and has smashed Brandlerism (German edition of Lovestonism), must spur on the revolutionary workers of the United States to greater activity in our own election campaign.

The bourgeois correspondents, as one of the excuses for the victory of Communism in Germany cite the fact that the Communist Party has "made use" of the crisis and unemployment there. Naturally, the Party of the working class will always "make use" of such features of capitalism in order to show the workers that capitalism must be abolished and a proletarian dictatorship established in its place. In the same manner the revolutionary workers in the U. S. must "make use" of the crisis and unemployment here, in order to prove to the working masses, unemployed as well as employed, that the capitalist parties, republican, democratic or "socialist" can do nothing to help solve the problem of unemployment, or solve any of the other problems of the working class.

Let the issues, the real issues of the present campaign here be clearly brought into the masses; let them get acquainted with our immediate demands, with our Unemployed Insurance Bill, with our demands for immediate relief. Let them get acquainted with our fight for organizing the unorganized, with our effort against injunctions and all the other evil instruments of the capitalist class and we will witness next November an enormous growth of the Communist vote in the United States.