

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Read how Ex-Police Commissioner Enright divided up a million snackers he was awarded for having a hasty lapse of memory regarding the murderers of Dot King. Broadway show girl. Tammany burn-em-ups start September 22.

Vol. VII., No. 223 Entered a second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879 NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1930 FINAL CITY EDITION Price 3 Cents

4,500,000 WORKERS CAST VOTES FOR SOVIET GERMANY

The German Elections

The results of the elections to the German Reichstag held last Sunday are indicative of the unprecedented sharpening of the class struggle in Germany and of the tremendous radicalization of the working masses.

The Communist Party of Germany emerged from the elections with a gain of over forty per cent in votes and in seats. The Communist Party in the old Reichstag had 54 deputies which were elected by 3,230,000 votes. It will have 76 deputies in the new Reichstag elected by 4,588,000 votes. These Communist votes expressed the determination of over four and a half million German workers to fight against and to end the Young Plan slavery by an uncompromising revolutionary fight against the bourgeoisie rule.

The election campaign was carried through by the Communist Party as a recruiting campaign for a decisive struggle for power. In its pragmatic declaration of August 24th it stated: "The Communists are against all cooperation with the bourgeoisie and are for the revolutionary overthrow of the present capitalist order, for the discontinuation of all bureaucrats of the ruling class and for the abolition of all exploitation. The statement further declared: "We will shatter the state apparatus which is only designed to oppress and enslave the toilers."

This pragmatic declaration of the Communist Party was born of a perspective of revolutionary struggle. Giving this perspective a purposeful aim the Communist Party stated: "We declare solemnly before the peoples of the world, before all the governments and before the capitalists of all countries that in the event of our taking over power, all of the duties growing out of the Versailles treaty will be declared null and void; that we will not pay a penny of interest for the imperialist loans, credits and capital investments in Germany."

It is clear that the Communist Party carried on a revolutionary campaign, recruiting workers, not only to vote for the Communist candidates, but to enter the ranks of the revolutionary army that is to overthrow the bourgeois rule in Germany under the leadership of the Communist Party. This declaration also shows that the Communist Party of Germany sees very clearly the rapid revolutionization of the working masses. The election justified this analysis.

The present Brüning government was decisively defeated. The Social Democratic Party emerged from the elections with a loss of approximately ten seats. The only reason why this party did not suffer a greater loss is the fact that the exodus of masses of workers from its ranks over to the Communist Party is made up by additional support from the camps of the most reactionary section of the petty bourgeoisie. Part of the big bourgeoisie on the other hand has lost more and more its confidence in the ability of the socialist party to further mislead the working masses. This sector of the big bourgeoisie is therefore throwing the weight of its influence toward the fascist National Socialist Party.

The tremendous growth of this latter party, the Hitlerite National Socialists, opens a perspective of increased street battles. With the definite fascization of the reactionary forces of capital in Germany, the battle ground of the political forces is more and more moved out of the halls of Parliament into the streets. Parliamentary debates will be more and more replaced by barricades and parliamentary speeches by machine guns. This development is inevitable. The growth of the National Socialists points to the policy of the bourgeois reaction in Germany. This policy is the complete suppression of the working masses and the establishment of fascist dictatorship.

The National Socialists are trying to cover their real aim with a lot of phrases. With these phrases they caught many votes from people who feel that the burden of capitalist rule in Germany becomes more and more unbearable every day, but who do not understand how to shake off this yoke. But the experiences of the German workers will quickly enough disillusion these supporters of the National Socialists in the last elections.

Although the National Socialists are utilizing the hatred of the oppressed, under-paid and starving masses against the Young Plan, in Thuringia where the National Socialists lead the government, they are the most brutal in the collection of the unbearable Young taxes. The Communists, who alone fight against the Young Plan and who, through Communist communal officials made successful efforts to organize a tax strike, are being persecuted by the National Socialist government.

The elections of last Sunday have clarified the class divisions in Germany, and at the same time they indicated that a further clarification is proceeding rapidly. The elections were an advance skirmish, indicative of the coming revolutionary battles in Germany.

Mass Work and the Elections

The present Congressional and Senatorial election campaign must be made into a Bolshevik test to what extent our Party is orientated towards real mass activity. It will be a further example of whether we really understand what actual mass work means. Up to the present time, the Party is largely engaged in this election campaign through the distribution of general leaflets, gathering of signatures in the working class districts, meetings, both open air and before factory gates and other similar activities. All this, of course, is of fundamental importance, but is by far not sufficient both from the organizational and political point of view. Why? Because the Party up to this late hour in our election campaign has failed to penetrate into the shops, into the factories, mills and mines and among the masses of unemployed workers.

This basic and fundamental shortcoming is a result of the Party's failure to actually mobilize the revolutionary unions for the parliamentary election campaign. The T.U.U.L. and its affiliated red unions and leagues must be made the revolutionary driving force among the masses of workers in their respective industries. The revolutionary unions must actually organize the unemployed councils and drive them into the political election campaign based upon the immediate demands called for in the unemployment program and Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

The fascist and social fascist leaders of the A. F. L. work overtime in order to sell out the workers to the republican, democratic and socialist parties. In all of the state conventions of the A. F. L. we witnessed the adoption of this program of the bosses. The National Convention of the A. F. L. which will take place on October 6th in the city of Boston will approve the bosses' program as advocated by the misleaders of labor. All this is being done under the skies of the non-partisan policy.

The T.U.U.L. and its affiliated organizations already endorsed the election platform and the candidates of the Communist Party. This endorsement must be brought to the members of the revolutionary unions and to the masses of employed and unemployed workers in the industries.

The Trade Union Unity League must organize the workers and aggressively wage the class war so that their maximum power may be brought into the class struggle against the capitalist class. It supports the revolutionary political struggle and the political organization of the working class, the Communist Party.

Our membership in the T.U.U.L. must be able to connect the program of the revolutionary unions with the demands and with the program of our election campaign. Our Party membership has as its major task the mobilization of the non-Party members in both the T.U.U.L. and the rank and file members in the A. F. L. for the program of our Party in the election campaign. If we fail to carry out this task, then we will not be able to actually carry out effectively mass work which only can be applied in a revolutionary, organized manner through mobilization, organization and activation of the economic organizations, the revolutionary trade unions

Bitter Fights Ahead This Winter; Jobless Expose "Cincinnati Plan"

Cincinnati Unemployed Wait Hours for Some Weak Soup
Mass Misery Is Capitalized
Starve in City of the Now Famous "Cincinnati Plan" Run by AFL
Police Chase Men From Employment Agency

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Sept. 15.—This city, made famous throughout the country as one in which the bosses are supposedly setting an example of magnificent management in the cure of unemployment,

A.F.L. Wage Cutter



James Wilson, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, and head of the Cincinnati Plan.

is revealed by a worker correspondent as a sink of oppression and swindling of the jobless.

A. F. of L. Vice-President James Wilson is a manager of the now notorious "Cincinnati Plan." The plan is for all employers now working to cut down to six hours a day and to cut wages at the same time to two-thirds of the present daily wage. This means not only a wage-cut by the day, but a wage-cut per hour, and is not the slightest help to the masses already jobless.

On the Bread Line. Cincinnati is a breadline city. The treatment of the hungry workers in this breadline is described below by a worker correspondent:

"Just a few days ago in Cincinnati, where there is a little over 25,000 unemployed workers, the big bosses of this town opened up a soup line for the unemployed. The soup line was opened up right in the center of the town, where thousands of workers pass daily, to show them that the unemployed are taken care of.

"It was located there for four days and it was used as an advertising scheme. Many of the leading chain store robbers of the town gave all kinds of food for the purpose of misleading the wage-slaves. (Continued On Page 3.)



New Leader Editor and War Monger Fish Unite to Flout Unemployed Workers

Crowd Walks Out When Discussion Is Barred; Fish Flees From Masses Waiting Outside

NEW YORK.—James O'Neal, socialist party pundit and editor of the New Leader, stood side by side with J. Ham Fish, head of the "Fish Committee" appointed by the U. S. House of Representatives to prepare the way for war on the Soviet Union, in a fake debate between the two Sunday night, at Azure Temple, Boston Road and East 172nd St., Bronx.

The meeting was sprinkled with under cover men for Fish and members of the New York police bomb squad. The New York Times reporter publicly identifies as one of the bomb squad the member of the audience who asked the leading question of O'Neal, "Is not Communist a racket?" Fish had been saying it was and O'Neal said it was, forming a complete and public united front with the war monger and Mulrooney.

Relies on S. P. At one point in the remarks of Fish mentioned the socialist party (looking meanwhile at O'Neal) as one of his sources of information about the Communists. Fish emphasized that the socialists "did not recognize" the Communist Party.

At one moment Fish declared the Communist Party did not exist in America though there was "a section of the Third International" here, and that there was no dictatorship of the proletariat in the Soviet Union. At another moment he told of wide ramifications of the Communist Party and of their determination to establish the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Dodge Question. Both Fish and O'Neal, during the question and discussion period were much on the defensive, and very evasive. The workers asked Fish why he talked about foreign influence in U. S., when this same

U. S. was intervening with military force in a long list of countries. Fish said it was necessary to send troops to "save" those countries. They asked him about the millions of jobless, and Fish said, "The American wage earner is the best fed and clothed in the world." They asked him where he got the most of his evidence, from the Whalen forgeries or the Russian white guards, and Fish muttered, "Neither."

O'Neal on being asked what he was doing about the unemployed said "That would take an hour and a half to explain, and even then you wouldn't understand it." Then O'Neal and Fish held a (Continued On Page 3.)

BEGIN WEEK OF ELLA MAY MEETS

Thursday at Irving Plaza in New York

The New York District of the International Labor Defense holds its Ella May Memorial meeting Thursday, at Irving Plaza Hall, at 8 p. m. Olgin and Engdahl will speak.

Remembering Ella May, workers of New York will express their solidarity with the struggle that Ella May died for. This meeting will voice Labor's cry for the release of class war prisoners throughout the land, and labor's protest against lynchings, persecution of the foreign-born, and all the examples of "class justice" that threaten the lives of workers in the class struggle. (Continued On Page 3.)

Lamont Confers With the '59' Rich Rulers on Depression

Output in Steel Drops

Wall Street Newspaper Says That Fall "Revival" Complete Flop

Terrible Winter Ahead for All Workers

NEW YORK.—Fearful of its inability by optimistic phrases to hide the fact that the economic crisis is growing, the Hoover imperialist government has sent Secretary of Commerce Lamont to Wall Street to confer with the leading "59" rich rulers of the United States. The Journal of Commerce, in its Monday's issue, states that Hoover is now undertaking a campaign under the slogan of "Make Business Better," and that Lamont is to confer with the textile industrial leaders, as well as other bosses, "to discuss the general business situation."

This in itself is an admission of the fact already contained in the Daily Worker that the baloney about an improvement in the fall and a lessening of the crisis has fallen flat. On the contrary, the crisis is continually growing worse. That the bosses are becoming alarmed is also admitted by the special dispatch from Washington to the Journal of Commerce, which says: "The Hoover administration has viewed with great alarm the downward trend of commodity prices and slackening demands." Lacking the powers of a magician to provide new or extended markets, thereby to make operative the law of supply and demand (a usual capitalist bogey), they also point out that Hoover admits he lacks "the powers of a magician to provide new or extended markets."

Reports from Youngstown and Pittsburgh show that steel production, which is dropping below 55 per cent of capacity, will go down still further in the very near future. The Wall Street Journal reports that the Sharon Steel Hoop Co. operations next week will drop to 60 per cent, as against 65 per cent; and that the Newton Steel Co. plant at Monroe, Mich., will continue closed. The New York Times story from Pittsburgh is headed very gloomily, reading: "Steel Trade's Rise In Autumn In Doubt."

Exploding a Myth. The myth of even a seasonal revival in fall trade, which in itself would not affect the downward trend of the general crisis, has been exploded by recent facts. Jules I. Bogen, a leading writer in the boss sheet, the Journal of Commerce (Sept. 15), writes:

"The signs of an autumnal recovery in business have thus far been slight and obscure for the most part. In various basic lines trade reports speak of an im-

BIG FASCIST GAIN WILL SHARPEN CLASS BATTLES; COMMUNISTS THIRD PARTY

"Socialists" Lose to Communists in Many Important Industrial Centers

Berlin Votes Red By 738,986 Votes; Communists Now Strongest Party in That City

(Wireless by Inprecor)
BERLIN, Sept. 15.—In the German general elections the "socialists" lost 700,000 votes and ten seats; the Nationalists lost 2,000,000 votes, and 32 seats; the Center Party gained 500,000 votes and 7 seats, and the Communists gained 1,300,000 votes and 22 seats. The People's Party lost 1,000,000 votes and 16 seats; the State Party lost 200,000 votes and 5 seats; the Economic Party gained 35,000 votes and maintained the same number of seats it had in the last Reichstag; the Bavarian Catholics gained 200,000 votes and three seats.

The fascists gained 5,600,000 votes and 95 seats; the Agrarian party gained 1,000,000 votes and five seats. The present strength of the "socialists" is 8,572,060 votes and 143 seats; Fascists 6,401,210 and 107 seats; Communists, 4,587,708 votes and 76 seats; Catholics, 4,128,929 votes and 68 seats; Nationalists 2,458,497 votes and 41 seats; Peoples Party, 1,576,149 votes and 29 seats; Economic Party, 1,360,585 votes and 23 seats; State Party, 1,322,608 votes.

Red Berlin. The Communist Party is now the third strongest Party. Communist gains were especially heavy in the industrial centers where the "socialists" were pushed back. The Communists in Berlin polled 738,986 votes, being the strongest party in that city. In Wedding and Neukölln, important districts, the Communists polled 132,268 votes.

JUDGE, REDBAITER LINKED TO THIEF

Salomon Is a Director in a "Realty" Company

The notorious Judge Max Salomon, who has viciously jailed militant workers without the bat of an eye, was revealed yesterday as being an accomplice of artin Healy (the Tammany crook who sold a judgeship to Ewald for \$10,000) on the Board of Directors of the Cayuga Holding Co., a "real estate" firm.

Judge Salomon, a vicious hater of the working class, was the judge who presided in the case of Foster, Minor, Amter, Lesten and Raymond and ruled that no testimony could be offered which would prove that the uniformed thugs led by Whalen started the disorder. In that case, it will be remembered that Salomon rendered his decision to jail the leaders of the unemployed demonstration even before the trial had officially ended, thereby offering additional proof that it was decided to imprison the unemployed delegation before they actually came up for trial.

Jailed Shoe Workers. Salomon, it will also be recalled, was the judge who recently sent 36 shoe workers to jail for 30 days for mass picketing in front of Benjamin & Schwartz, one of shoe manufacturers who locked out the workers on the advice of Commissioner Wood of the Department of Labor, who said that a contract with Communists ought to be broken on principle. Salomon also has been sending members of the Food Workers' Industrial Union to long prison sentences at every opportunity.

The purpose of the Cayuga Holding Co., according to the incorporation papers, is "to buy, sell, assign and transact real estate business" in New York City. Actually the main purpose of the company was to collect the graft deposited by various Tammany officials for "favors performed." The "real estate" business was confined almost exclusively to buying property that the company knew the city wanted, and selling it to the city at a profit of several hundred per cent. These are the "righteous" grafters who send militant workers and their leaders to jail.

Read how Bill Dwyer, big plug of the N. Y. gin racket, had a huff with a booze buying gent and wanted him shot to pieces. Bill was too busy himself so he called up the U. S. coast guard who bumped the boy as a personal favor to Bill.

Read how Wanamaker and his right hand gaziak, Whalen, hi-jack the speak-easies for millions by closing up joints that refuse to sell Silver King Ginger Ale. (Wanamaker-made.)

Searching series starts in the Daily Worker September 22.

FIGHT LYNCHERS, THEIR GOV'T; VOTE "RED"!

By CYRIL BRIGGS. The speed at which a lynching mob is organized is a matter of genuine mystification to those who do not fully understand the economic factors back of lynching, the class responsible for lynching and the role of the capitalist press in inciting to lynching and organizing the mob which is to be the instruments of the bosses' vengeance against the rebellious Negro worker who dares to challenge the brutal exploitation and virtual slavery to which he is subjected.

But there is nothing mysterious in the matter when once it is realized that lynching is the bosses' weapon against the Negro masses, that most lynching mobs travel by automobile, and that the capitalist newspapers not only incite and organize the lynching mob but often actually advertise the time and place of a lynching.

Lynching of Henry Lowry Class Example. A classic example in this connection is the lynching of Henry Lowry some years ago in Arkansas. The conditions under which Lowry was lynched typify the lynching practice in the United States. Those conditions still exist. Lowry's is quoted here simply because of the wide publicity given it even by the bourgeoisie. There are any number of lynchings in which the capitalist press is clearly shown as an inciter and advertising media.

The bosses' press gleefully carried the news that Lowry had been "taken away" from the deputy sheriffs by whom he was being brought

back from El Paso, Texas, whither he had fled after shooting his boss in a gun fight over wages. Lowry was seized in Sardis, Miss., a town near the borders of Tennessee and Arkansas. The bosses of three states participated in the vengeance meted out to him. After his "seizure" by the mob from two not too reluctant deputy sheriffs, the bosses' newspapers let loose in a frantic drive to build up lynching sentiment. And hours before the lynching, the Memphis News Scimitar carried the announcement, brazenly flared in big headlines across its front page: "Lowry Lynched: Negro To Pay Mob's Penalty For Crime."

Incites to Widening of Terror. The Memphis Press on the same evening carried a front page scream headline: "May Lynch Three To Six Negroes This Evening"—a direct incitement to the widening of the terror. The leading story which occupied the center of the front page was captioned: "Lowry Nears Tree On Which It Is Planned To Hang Him; Taken From Memphis Today." he story began:

"While five of their number detoured around Memphis in a closed automobile with Henry Lowry, Negro murderer, who is to be lynched at Nodena, Ark., tonight, other alleged members of the mob which took him from officers at Sardis, Miss., early this morning, came to Memphis and dined at Hotel Peabody today." (Continued on Page 3.)

Burning Up the Boodle Boys



Read how Bill Dwyer, big plug of the N. Y. gin racket, had a huff with a booze buying gent and wanted him shot to pieces. Bill was too busy himself so he called up the U. S. coast guard who bumped the boy as a personal favor to Bill.

Read how Wanamaker and his right hand gaziak, Whalen, hi-jack the speak-easies for millions by closing up joints that refuse to sell Silver King Ginger Ale. (Wanamaker-made.)

Searching series starts in the Daily Worker September 22.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

RED TRADE UNIONS CALL FOR STRONGER "VOTE COMMUNIST" FIGHT

Issues Detailed Instructions to All Allied Bodies for Election Campaign

Says Communist Campaign Issues Must Be Carried Into A. F. of L. Local Unions

Once more we want to call attention that all of the affiliated organizations of the Trade Union Unity League completely ignore the present parliamentary election campaign. The T.U.U.L. stressed the importance of mobilizing the entire T.U.U.L. and the workers in the industries around the candidates and platform of the Communist Party. Up to the present time, nothing of any importance in relation to this campaign has been done. All this goes to show that our leading members in the unions and districts completely underestimate the political importance of parliamentary action in conjunction with the building of the revolutionary unions.

Especially at this time, we can see that on all sides the capitalists and their state institutions as well as all their agencies are concentrating more and more against the revolutionary upsurge among the masses of employed and unemployed workers. This underestimation of the political and organizational importance of parliamentary action is another example in our underestimation of the growing possibilities for our T.U.U.L. movement.

The national office, therefore, demands that the authoritative committees be called together and that the entire union be mobilized for the Congressional and Senatorial election campaign along the following basis:

1. That the national unions and leagues must immediately take the lead and the initiative to build independently a mass campaign and to rally around this campaign the masses of employed and unemployed workers in their respective industries.

2. In order to build such independent initiative and mass activity it is necessary that the unions in their respective localities call membership meetings in which they must invite the speakers and candidates of the Communist Party who will explain in detail the program and platform of the present parliamentary election campaign of the Communist Party.

In these membership meetings we must develop a real discussion as to the role of the Communist Party and the role of the Republican, democratic and socialist parties that are parties of the bosses.

Communist Activities

All Comrades and Workers Are invited to attend an inter-racial dance given by Section 4, Communist Party, at 310 East 12th St., Saturday, Sept. 20, at 8 p. m. Admission 50c.

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is taking over Camp Nitgedaiget, 15th St. N. Y., for 10 days, Friday, Sept. 19, to Sunday, Sept. 28. The entire income will go to the \$50,000 strike fund.

Paterson, N. J. L. A. Dance Will be given Saturday, Sept. 27 at 8 p. m. at Union Hall, 265 Paterson St. Music by the Venetian Gondoliers. Admission 25 cents.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Reunion Meeting of all Daily Worker Reunion Districts will be held at the Workers' Center, 26 Union Square, on unit must be represented.

Labor and Fraternal

Cuban Revolutionary Workers' Ball Sept. 26, Sunday night at Harlem Casino, 115th St. and Lenox Ave. under the auspices of the Association of Cuban Revolutionary Immigrants and the Cuban Workers' Club. Admission 50 cents. All funds will be used to help the class war prisoners in Cuba, victims of bloody Machado. All workers are asked to help the cause.

China Soviet Night Friday, Sept. 19, 7 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 62 East 4th St. Rich Chinese program. Admission 35 cents in advance. Volunteer to sell tickets, 19th St. Chinese Vanguard, 26 Union Square.

English Section Will hold its business meeting for the month of September on Friday, Sept. 19, instead of Sept. 12 at the A. F. W. Hall, 257 E. 5th St. at 3 p. m.

BRONX WORKERS, ATTENTION! A banquet to greet the placing of the candidates of the Communist Party on the ballot has been arranged for Saturday, Sept. 20, at 500 Prospect Ave. The candidates and representatives of the various fraternal organizations will be present. All workers are invited.

Sacco-Vanzetti Bill, L. E. D. A general meeting will be held on Wednesday, Sept. 17 at 8:30 p. m. at 1472 Boston Rd.

Ex-Servicemen's League. Street meeting tonight at 14th St. and University St. at 7:30 p. m.

L. E. D. Ella May Open Air Meetings Tuesday, Sept. 16, 41st St. and 3th Ave., New York City. Nick Spanou, 41st St. Branch, Sadie Van Veen, speaker; Holland and Allerton Ave., the Bronx, Co-operative Branch, Ben Levy, speaker; 5th and between 2nd and 3rd Ave., N. Y. C., German Br. 42, Intervale and Wilkes Ave., the Bronx, Sacco and Vanzetti Br., Sadie Schick and L. Heilpern, speakers; Pitts and Hopkins Ave. and Pennsylvania Ave. and Sutter Ave., Brownsville, Brooklyn.

Section and Unit Daily Worker Reunion. Meeting of all Daily Worker Reunion Districts will be held at the Workers' Center, 26 Union Square, on Wednesday evening at 7 p. m. All units must be represented.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

Furthermore, in these discussions our leading members in the Unions must take up very sharply and very concretely the policy of the T.U.U.L. in connection with Parliamentary election and explain the difference between the T.U.U.L. and the so-called non-partisan policy of the A. F. of L.

3. The membership meetings, as explained above, must be utilized for the building up of a real mass meeting among the workers in the industries and call upon Communist speakers and Communist candidates to address these meetings. In these meetings, the speakers from the unions must also outline the task of the union and especially in conjunction with demands and slogans raised by the Communist speakers and election platform.

4. Special attention and special short programs of action must be worked out for our comrades who are working with in the A. F. of L. unions.

Another point which is of the utmost importance in order to force this campaign into the A. F. of L. is to raise the demands for the organization of a symposium under the auspices of the rank and file in the local unions. In this symposium there shall be representatives of all the Parties in the election campaign. This is a very effective method of bringing the political policy of the revolutionary unions before the rank and file in the A. F. of L. locals. The initiative for such a symposium must come from our minority groups within the A. F. of L. locals.

6. The district T.U.U.L. committees must immediately take up this campaign in accordance with the above outline and coordinate on a local scale and rally a mass movement behind this campaign.

In the building up of the Unemployed Councils, in the building up of the city and state conferences on September 28, the parliamentary election campaign must always be on the order of business and Communist candidates must appear at these meetings and conferences. Especially is this important since it was the Communist Party that first sponsored the unemployment bill which has now become the property of the unions and unemployed councils to actually work and strike for its execution.

Camp Nitgedaiget Does Its Part in the "Strike Against Wage Cuts Fund"

NEW YORK.—Within 5 days from today, Camp Nitgedaiget will be given over to the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union. The Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union is taking over Camp Nitgedaiget for a period of 10 days beginning Friday, September 19th, and ending Sunday, September 28. This gives the needle workers two week-ends, Saturday and Sunday, September 20 and 21 and the two days of Rosh Hashonah. The proceeds of this affair go to the \$50,000 "Organize and Strike Fund"

Second Little Show Misses Fire at Royale Theatre

"The Second Little Show" at the Royale Theatre is just a fairly entertaining revue that may improve later if the proper adjustments are made. As it stands now it is almost without the proper amount of real humor and generally misses fire. Of course, it has its good points, but these interesting moments are too short and far between to satisfy the critical theatregoer and should be built up.

The case that has been assembled is of uniform quality and with better material would turn out a much better revue. However, Al Trahan, who is featured in the production is by no means the outstanding figure of the evening. While certain figure of vaudeville fans may enjoy his rowdy style of comedy, when spread over an entire evening, it begins to get sort of boring. That does not mean that Trahan does not contribute some excellent numbers to the revue. He is fine in the sketch on hotel life called "The Guest," a burlesque on hotel efficiency, written by Marc Connelly, also in a number in which New York seeds from the Union.

One of the best bits of the entire revue is Ruth Tester, especially when she is singing "Sing Something Simple." Other numbers that went over big are "What a Case I've Got On You," and "Tired of Love."

Most of the lyrics are by Howard Dietz and the music by Arthur Schwartz.

In addition to those already named others in the cast are Jay C. Flippen, Kathryn Hamill, Tashamira, Joey Ray and Helen Gray, also a snappy chorus.

Just an ordinary musical show, and at times disappointing.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



JOBLESS COUNCIL HOLDS 2 MEETS

100 March From "Job" Agency to Hall

NEW YORK.—Two open air meetings were held in front of the Tammany fake employment agency on Lafayette St. by the downtown Council of Unemployed, Monday. All the speakers told the workers that they must fight for the Unemployment Insurance Bill, put forward by the Communist Party.

After the meeting about 100 workers marched to the headquarters of the Unemployed Council, at 27E, 4th St., where all those who were not yet members signed up.

An unemployed bricklayer exposed the fakery of the A. F. of L. He paid large sums of money for many years but did not even get a union card. Last week he found a job but was fired because he did not have the card. The fascist government of Italy whom he served in the last imperialist world slaughter paid him only \$3 since he was discharged and now stopped payment altogether although he spent most of his time in a hospital.

All the workers pledged to carry out the struggle for Work or Wages, for the Workers' Social Insurance Bill, and for the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, the unemployed delegation. An unemployed worker reports to the Unemployed Council that he paid \$3 to the Academy Employment Agency, at 1251 Sixth Ave. for a job. They sent him out to Bierman's Delicatessen on Madison Ave., where he was "employed" at \$10 per week, 12 hours a day. After a week's work he was fired. The job agency refused to return him even one dollar.

Landlord Beats Up Woman. Sarah Wisnik, mother of five children, whose husband is unemployed was struck with a hammer by Philip Kopolowitz, landlord, because she could not pay rent. She is now in the Kings County Hospital with a fractured rib and internal injuries.

The Communist Party fought for Sacco-Vanzetti—the Communist Party demonstrates on Sacco-Vanzetti day—vote Communist!

Strike against wage-cuts; demand social insurance!

Talented Soviet player, who gives an exceptional good performance in "Storm Over Asia," the Pudovkin film now in its second week at the Cameo Theatre.

CIVIC REPERTORY GROUP OPEN SEASON OCT. 6 Rehearsals of Eva Le Gallienne's Civic Repertory Theatre are now in full swing by the members of the permanent company, on Romeo and Juliet, the first production which will open on Monday evening, Oct. 6.

The second play to go into production will be "Siegfried," which will have its American premiere Oct. 20 with Jacob Ben-Ami as Siegfried.

Among the players of the permanent organization who will be seen this season are, beside Miss Le Gallienne, Jacob Ben-Ami, Egon Brecher, Donald Cameron, Paul Leyssac, Walter Beck, J. Edward Bromberg, Alma Kruger, Josephine Hutchinson, Leona Roberts and Beatrice de Neergaard.

Alie Bernstein remains as art director and Walter Tupper Jones as stage manager.

Sections Prepare for Daily Worker Bazaar

NEW YORK.—All the sections of the New York District of the Communist Party are actively preparing for the Daily Worker and Morning Freiheit Bazaar, which takes place this year at Madison Square Garden, Oct. 2, 3, 4 and 5. Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 7 and 8 have already reported their decision to have booths at the bazaar.

Many industrial unions and T. U. L. groups and sympathetic organizations are also actively organizing for the bazaar. Among those who are busy with bazaar work is Mrs. Wm. Montgomery Brown, wife of the heretic bishop, who is sewing articles that will be sold at the bazaar.

The Daily Worker - Morning Freiheit Bazaar Committee, 30 Union Square, has emphasized the importance of this year's bazaar, and the necessity for building the circulation of the Communist press.

Paterson Silk Workers Protest 13-Hour Day

PATERSON, N. J., Sept. 15.—Employed and unemployed workers on Friday staged a demonstration against the proposed 13-hour work day in the Bismark Silk Mills at Twelfth Ave. and Madison Ave. here.

The pickets who walked the line called on all to refuse to work more than 8 hours. The boss called the police twice to break up the demonstration but they did not succeed in stopping it.

Up to last Saturday the ten-hour day was worked, with wages less than \$25 a week. In the loom and other sections wages were particularly low.

Other mills in Paterson are as bad. The National Textile Workers' Union is determined to wage a struggle for long hours and for more pay.

The Communist Party fought for Sacco-Vanzetti—the Communist Party demonstrates on Sacco-Vanzetti day—vote Communist!

Strike against wage-cuts; demand social insurance!

"SOCIALIST" IS EXPOSED AS SPY

Moore Hits Tammany and Fake Leaders

(Continued From Page 1.)

ton as a reward for helping defeat these same workers.

"The article of the Daily Worker was headed: 'Socialist Leaders in the Role of Spies and Thieves.' The photostatic document reproduced in that article showed an agreement concluded on April 9th, between 'socialist' leaders J. Cannon and Samuel Beardsley, on the one hand, and Wm. Wagner and Stephen Wolf on the other. The document read:

"Whereas, the parties heretofore are desirous of securing for themselves any reward to which they may be entitled as informants against the said Bulova Watch Co.

"I. It is further covenanted and agreed as follows: The said J. D. Cannon shall file the said claim for an award in his own name and shall prosecute the same in his own name, but for the benefit of all the parties thereto.

"It is agreed by and between the parties that any and all sums of money received by him in trust for the benefit of all the parties thereto.

"These are but two paragraphs of the long document reproduced by the Daily Worker on July 22, showing that the 'socialists' acted as spies and thieves in order to rob the workers and to get their reward from the labor department. This document was concluded in the office of Mr. William Karlin, attorney general candidate on the 'socialist' ticket, who is a lawyer of the 'socialist' Jewelry Workers' Company Union, of which the said Beardsley is the secretary and the Cannon the organizer.

"One of the signers of that document, Mr. William Wagner, was in the same article of the D. W. exposed as the head of a detective agency, the 'Jewelers' Protective Alliance.'

"This is but one example of

C. P. CANDIDATE TOUR IN CONN.

Textile and Other Factory Towns Reached

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—The third week of the Communist election tour through the Connecticut district will reach important textile and metal factory towns, where R. S. Kling, Communist candidate for Governor, Wm. Schneiderman and Harry Yaris will speak. Monday the 15th, an election rally was held in Shelton-Derby, a textile center; Tuesday a meeting will be held in front of the Sentinel Building, Ansonia, brass and metal center; Wednesday at the Soldiers and Sailors Monument, Waterbury, the "Brass City"; Thursday, at the Green, in Naugatuck, where U. S. Rubber factories are located; Friday in Torrington, where a General Motors plant is located; Saturday in Bridgeport, at Main and Cannon.

Shop meetings are taking place daily and are electing their drive directors. The Shop Trade Dress Company Shop elected Blanche Bookham as director; the Wise & Brown Shop elected A. L. Haber as director. Futensky and Sons shop elected S. Woskoff as director. Weinstein and Sons shop elected A. Rosenblatt as director. Panama Dress shop elected R. Churgel as director. Needleman & Brenners and Sons shop elected Joe Kugler as director. Also Dress Company's shop elected Dora Rosen as director. Ben Zion Dress shop elected Dominick Lampossi as director.

A number of shop meetings are scheduled to take place every night and their decisions will be reported regularly. The Executive Council of the union decided to take over Camp Nitgedaiget for 10 days beginning Sept. 20 for the benefit of the "Organize and Strike Fund" a number of theatre performances are being arranged in the Arteff Theatre on the following dates: Saturday, Oct. 11, afternoon and evening; Tuesday, Oct. 14; Thurs-

day, Oct. 16, and Sunday, Oct. 19, afternoon and evening.

The Boston local of the union is organizing a mass meeting of all needle trades workers of Boston on Sept. 10; Comrade Louis, the president of the Needle Trades Workers' Union, will open the campaign.

"Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance."

"For All Kinds of Insurance"

CARL BRODSKY
Telephone: Murray Hill 5555
7 East 42nd Street, New York

All Comrades Meet at

BRONSTEIN'S
Vegetarian Health Restaurant
558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

RATIONAL
Vegetarian RESTAURANT
199 SECOND AVE. U. B.
Bet. 13th and 14th Sts.
Strictly Vegetarian Food

MELROSE
Dairy RESTAURANT
Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place.
1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., BRONX
(Near 114th St. Station)
PHONE—INTERVAL 9149.

HEALTH FOOD
Vegetarian RESTAURANT
1600 MADISON AVE.
Phone: UNIVERSITY 8686

Phone: STUYVESANT 2816
John's Restaurant
SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

DR. J. MINDEL
SURGEON DENTIST
1 UNION SQUARE
Room 803—Phone: ALGONQUIN 8133
Not connected with any other office

Cooperators! Patronize
SEROY
CHEMIST
657 Allerton Avenue
Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

BECOME A DENTAL MECHANIC
It is a well-paid trade that appeals to intelligent workers. It will not take long to learn in our day or night classes, where we employ the demonstrative method and give personal attention to each student. — Call or write for more information.
Standard School of Mechanical Dentistry
72 EAST 120TH STREET, N. Y.

FOOD WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION OF NEW YORK
16 W. 21st St. Chelsea 2876
Bronx Headquarters, 2394 Third Avenue, Melrose 6128; Brooklyn Headquarters, 18 Graham Avenue, Pulasky 0534
The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at 8 P. M., at 16 West 21st St.
The Shop is the Basic Unit.

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to
The DAILY WORKER
Advertising Dept.
26-28 Union Sq., New York City

ROOMS
123 EAST 110TH ST. LARGE, SMALL furnished rooms, convenient, near subway. Leitch 1580.
112th Street, 218 West THE HUNTINGTON—50 newly furnished rooms, single, 85 up; doubles \$10 up; housekeeping; hotel service; elevator.

GALA FALL REOPENING!
(UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT)
NEW ROYAL THEATRE
1350 SOUTHERN BLVD.
(Between Freeman and Jennings Sts., Near Freeman St. Stn.)
NOW PLAYING!
SOVKIN'S MASTERFILM
"CHINA EXPRESS"
Directed by Hyn Trauberg. American Edition by Michael Gold
Popular Prices. Continuous from 1 P. M. to Midnight.

夜之中蘇
A NIGHT IN SOVIET CHINA
Friday, September 19, at 7 P. M.
MANHATTAN LYCEUM
66 EAST FOURTH STREET, CITY
RICH CHINESE PROGRAM
Tickets in advance 35c—at door 50c. On sale at Workers Bookshop and union headquarters
Auspices: THE CHINESE VANGUARD

The W. I. R.
Announces the opening of a
WORKERS SCHOOL of MUSIC AND THE DANCE
for workers and workers' children
Instructions Begin October 15
ALL INSTRUMENTS
Theory — Harmony
All workers and workers' children who want instructions in music or the dance should enroll at
WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF
10 West 17th Street

SEE!
STORM OVER ASIA
"One of the most important films yet produced in the Soviet Union... Don't miss seeing it!"
—DAILY WORKER.
PRODUCED BY MEJRABPOFFILM OF MOSCOW
Directed by one of Soviet Russia's Foremost Directors
PUDOVKIN Director of "The End of Mother."
CAMEO 42ND STREET AND BROADWAY WIS. 1780
SECOND BIG WEEK

GLOBE Broadway Daily from 10:30 A.M. to 1:30 P.M.
GRO RADIO'S LAUGH HIT!
LEATHERNECKING
with BEBB DANIELS with Ken Murray, Benny Rubin, Ned Sparks and Louise Fazenda
LYSISTRATA
The Comedy Hit You Hear About
44TH STREET THEATRE
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30
ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents
TORCH SONG
New drama by Keaton Nicholson
PLYMOUTH THEA. 45th Street West of B'way
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

UNION SQUARE THEATRES
Sovkin's Thrilling Masterfilm! Now Playing!
CHINA EXPRESS
A TENSE AND STIRRING EPISODE OF THE REVOLUTION IN CHINA
—and on the same program—
THE CHESS PLAYER
THE MYSTERIOUS AUTOMATION OF DR. KEMPELEN
A STORY OF THE TIME OF CATHERINE II OF RUSSIA
ACME THEA. UNION SQUARE Popular Prices
(Between 4th Ave. and Broadway)

DR. J. MINDEL
SURGEON DENTIST
1 UNION SQUARE
Room 803—Phone: ALGONQUIN 8133
Not connected with any other office

Cooperators! Patronize
SEROY
CHEMIST
657 Allerton Avenue
Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

BECOME A DENTAL MECHANIC
It is a well-paid trade that appeals to intelligent workers. It will not take long to learn in our day or night classes, where we employ the demonstrative method and give personal attention to each student. — Call or write for more information.
Standard School of Mechanical Dentistry
72 EAST 120TH STREET, N. Y.

FOOD WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION OF NEW YORK
16 W. 21st St. Chelsea 2876
Bronx Headquarters, 2394 Third Avenue, Melrose 6128; Brooklyn Headquarters, 18 Graham Avenue, Pulasky 0534
The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at 8 P. M., at 16 West 21st St.
The Shop is the Basic Unit.

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to
The DAILY WORKER
Advertising Dept.
26-28 Union Sq., New York City

ROOMS
123 EAST 110TH ST. LARGE, SMALL furnished rooms, convenient, near subway. Leitch 1580.
112th Street, 218 West THE HUNTINGTON—50 newly furnished rooms, single, 85 up; doubles \$10 up; housekeeping; hotel service; elevator.

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

CLOTH SPONGERS HAVE VERY BAD WORK CONDITION

"Union?" Officials Are Satisfied

New York.

Editor Daily Worker:

The conditions here in the American Shrinkers' Corporation, 39th St. and Eighth Ave., are terrible. We have no ventilation whatever. The sponging rooms are full of dust and vapor, so that even the electric lights can only dimly be seen. It seems that nothing could be worse, and yet the basement where the wools are soaked, dried and finally given various finishes beats them all. Why, hell could not be any hotter or filthier.

Terrible Stench.

The other day, while some French foods were being sponged, the stink was so bad that it almost knocked everybody cold, and even the boss himself had the door to the basement closed because the smell reached the office, way over at the other end of the building. Of course the spongers remained downstairs and had a Turkish bath for nothing.

Workers Get T. B.

Needless to say that the majority of the workers get T. B. and are consequently fired. But what do the bosses care. There are plenty of unemployed looking for work. Even in a lousy hole like this.

Why, the return clerks get only \$30 a week, overtime and all, work which required two men at a combined salary of \$90. And this is at a time when we have more work than ever, the corporation boasting that it sponges 50,000 yards more this year than in any other year previous to this.

Union?

Well, you may ask where is the Board of Health and the Spongers' Union? As far as the Board of Health is concerned, it is still peacefully asleep. Yes, the union is very active. A helper saw them go into the bosses' private office. Probably the union officials left highly satisfied with the conditions in general and their graft in particular.

Everybody here is disgusted with the working conditions and wants a real union.

Can anything be done about it?

—ONE OF THE SLAVES.

ONEAL AND FISH IN UNITED FRONT

Workers' Questions Make Them Stagger

Continued From Page 1

whispered consultation, and Fish yelled that the questions were all irrelevant. The crowd boomed this remark, and demanded the right to have an answer to what they wanted to know.

"Reverend" Dr. Leon Rosser, the chairman, then arbitrarily closed the discussion and question period, and the majority of the crowd got up and marched out, singing the International. The organ was played loudly but the singing nearly drowned out the instrument.

Those marching from the hall swelled a meeting of some 600 workers and jobless who had been barred from entering by the police and were holding a meeting across the street in protest against the Fish Committee. The main speaker was Philip Harrison, member of the Unemployed Council, who had come down with a little list of questions to ask Mr. Fish: "What are you going to do about the 8,000,000 unemployed? Wasn't the U. S. government established by a revolution? Doesn't the constitution guarantee trial by jury and the right to peacefully assemble?" etc. Harrison was barred from the "debate" and was one of those organizing the protest meeting. Jessie Taft, young worker, Harper, young worker, and others spoke. Those leaving the hall reported on events within, and the crowd was prepared to continue the discussion with Fish when he came out. But this "world war hero" decided not to meet the public just then, and with a heavy guard of dicks around him, slipped from the back door, and wading through the mud of a construction job, his "Monkey Frock" coat tails flapping in the wind, vanished from sight.

Miswaukee Unemployed Live on Pickings in Local Fruit Markets

Nat'l Soldiers' Home, Wis.

The Daily Worker.

To the Editor: The other day I happened to walk down National Ave., Milwaukee, the so-called socialist city where unemployed men and women were organized to demonstrate against hunger on March 6, demand work or wages and the socialist city of Milwaukee sent out the police to beat them with clubs and arrested a number of them. In this same city I met the other day two ex-workers, one on National Ave. looking for cigarette butts, dressed in rags, shoes without soles, half starved.

Eat Raw Potatoes.

The other ex-worker I met downtown near a city employment office eating raw potatoes picked up in the city market. Both of them appeared sober, about 20 years of age.

This is only a drop of water in a lake compared with the millions of workers who suffer under the rotten system.

Must Fight!

I talked to them and advised them to organize under the leadership of the Communist Party and fight for work or wages.

No charities organized by the bosses can change the rotten conditions of the working people. The bosses rob the workers of millions and give them back a couple of dollars. Social insurance, not charity, must be the demand of the working class.

—AN EX-SERVICEMAN.

WINTER WILL SEE SHARP CLASHES

(Continued from Page One)

movement in sentiment, but little else.

Eight million unemployed workers can no more live on "sentiment" than they can on Green's attacks against unemployment insurance. Worse still, good "sentiment" will not stop the growing ranks of the jobless army.

The same Mr. Bogen effectively smashes the idea of any fall upturn by pointing out that any upturn should have started some time ago, it being a little too late in the year to expect anything now. "Those who are expecting better things from business this fall," he says, "must remember, of course, that much of the 'fall season' has already elapsed."

We have repeatedly emphasized

Hias Terrorize and Underfeed Jewish Unemployed Workers

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Jewish workers stay away from the H.I.A.S. at Lafayette St., N. Y. The big shots who dispense cold charity there are fakery. They write to the "big Jews" for large donations and graft, most of it for themselves.

The grub is slop and the flops are lousy.

Third-Degree Workers.

When a hungry worker appeals for help he is third-degreed and scrutinized carefully by a policeman and sometimes by fly cops.

The head faker there is Shluger, a poker-faced skinny, debarred lawyer.

The "holy man" there is the rabbi, who is a big brutal bully.

The only decent people there are the kitchen men and other workers.

Bum Grub.

On week days the grub is as follows: Breakfast—Bread, herring, very thin tea, minus milk. Dinner—bread, tea and thin macaroni soup.

The big feeds are on Friday night, Saturday, consisting of rotten fish, bread and either thin beet soup or some kind of gruel made from groats. Nobody gets enough.

A.F.L. FAKER IS BOSS POLITICIAN, PETTY FAKER

New Haven, Conn.

"Non-Partisan" Policy Is Bosses' Policy

Fellow Workers:—

A labor faker is about the meanest cuss that one can run across in the ranks of the labor movement. The other day I was walking along the sidewalk. I noticed a two-horse team parked at the curbstone. Two men were in charge of this team. One of these men is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor for the past thirty years.

All of a sudden this faker yelled out to the other man: What the hell is the use of asking anybody to go to work? They are all talking about hard times. Then when you ask them if they are willing to go to work they refuse; they are too lazy.

Hires Young Workers.

Then two young men came along. Do you want to go to work? yelled out the faker. Come, said the faker, say yer or no. I don't want any dilly dallying. One of the young men finally asked where the work was, down at the City Supply House; \$3.50 a day, replied the faker. Alright replied the young men.

Now I thought this was kind of phony, especially coming from this faker. A few days afterward I happened to be passing the City Supply House, which is located on Water St. As it did happen a poor ragged worker was clipping some hedges in front of the place. I stopped to chat with the man.

I asked him about the faker, what he said to the young men, here aren't looking for men down here, are they? I asked, Oh damn that faker, he replied, he is a straw boss on the city department now. He is getting his \$33.30 a week. Business is bad in the Cigarmakers' Union. Now he got in with the republicans he does that to try help out their administration. Why there are thousands turned away here every morning. I was told to get through tonight to make room for some other man, so he can get a week's work, and I don't expect to get another week's work for another three months or so. Anyone can see what kind of men are affiliated with the A. F. of L. They can be hired to do anything. —W. L.

FIGHT LYNCHING, VOTE COMMUNIST

Continued From Page 1

That paragraph explains a lot. It gives away the social status of the men who could afford to dine at the swell Peabody Hotel. It exposes the role of the capitalist state and the acquiescence of the capitalist authorities in the lynching terror against the Negro masses when an automobile could openly and with newspaper advertising traverse Memphis carrying the prospective victim and murderer. It exposes the role of the capitalist press as a murderous inciter against the Negro workers, an organizer of lynchings and an advertiser of lynching "programs."

In the present widespread and ever intensifying lynching terror, which has already taken 26 victims this year with the year but two-thirds spent, the capitalist press is playing the same role of inciter and organizer of mob murders.

Bosses' Press Spreads Lie of Rape.

The press is one of the bosses' chief weapons in fostering and stimulating race hatred and prejudice. It is the chief instrument in broadcasting the lie of rape against the Negro victims of lynching and in covering up the actual facts of the outrages against the Negro workers.

This same capitalist press is today calling upon the Negro masses to continue the capitalist parties in power. This same capitalist press is today spreading its slanders against the Communist Party, and giving columns of lying boasts to the three parties of capitalism: the republican party, the democratic party and the "socialist" party.

How to Fight Lynching.

Negro and white workers! Fight lynching! Smash the bosses' lynching terror! Resist the lynching mobs! Organize defense squads of white and Negro workers! Smash the power of the capitalist parties! Vote Communist in the coming elections! Vote against your class enemies! Vote for the party of your class! Vote Communist!

Organization for a determined fight for the Unemployment Insurance Bill is on the order of the day for every worker, employed and unemployed."

Starve in City of the "Cincinnati Plan"

(Continued From Page 1)

During these four days they received pretty fair food.

"Then the bosses of the town thought that was enough to fool the workers, so they moved the soup line down into the slums of the town. But there they were fed differently, with greased hot water for soup and colored water for coffee. The unemployed are treated badly at the soup line and rushed through and some of them receive nothing.

"Hundreds of job seekers gather at a fake employment agency at all hours of the morning. In order that the unemployed workers should not discuss their problem, the police come down at nine each day and chase them away. Some unemployed workers are so desperate that one walked into a butcher shop and walked out with a ham. The only way to overcome this situation is by fighting for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill and join the fighting Unemployed Council."

—C. T.

the fact that the worst winter in the history of American capitalism faces the working class. Evictions will grow into the hundreds of thousands; breadlines will be greater than ever before, and there will be sharp class battles.

Children of the New Day - A Story of Soviet Youth

A Written Version of the Russian Movie For American Working Class Children

(Continued)

"Now come see the wall newspaper," Alex begged. This told the whole story, illustrated with pictures, of how the playground came to be built. Next to the newspaper hung the Pioneer Code which read:

"In the cause of the working class—Pioneers, Stand Ready! Always Ready!"

Follow in Lenin's way!

1) A Pioneer is always faithful to the cause of the working class.

2) A Pioneer is the comrade of all Pioneers and of workers and farmers' children the world over.

3) A Pioneer is honest and faithful to his comrades and to his class, the working class.

4) A Pioneer is always trying to learn. Knowledge is power in the struggle of the working class.

5) A Pioneer organizes the children around him. He takes part in the life and interest of these children and draws them into the Pioneers. A Pioneer is the model for all workers' and farmers' children.

(To be continued.)

4,500,000 GERMAN WORKERS VOTE FOR COMMUNISTS

Sharper Class Battles Loom in Germany

(Continued from Page One)

ant industrial centers, the "socialists" were broken. All workers districts gave the Communists a majority. The government is a hopeless minority.

A great coalition, with the inclusion of the socialists would have 301 votes against 272 in the opposition. The right bloc with the fascists would have 307 against 266, whereby the fascists would be by far the strongest government party.

The election was fairly quiet, but 570 arrests were made. Two were killed in Berlin, one in Buelow Platz. A worker by the name of Wittenau was shot by fascists.

Advance of Communism.

Commenting on the election results, Rote Fahne official organ of the Communist Party of Germany, says:

"Communist hopes were more than realized. The cause of Communism is advancing. Four and a half million votes were cast for Soviet Germany. In Berlin and other industrial centers the Communist Party defeated the socialists, becoming indisputably the strongest party of the working class. The elections signify the commencement of further advances of the proletarian revolution."

Sharper Battles.

NEW YORK.—Out of the German elections will come the sharpest class battles yet known in the history of German capitalism. The Communist Party has made big advances, gaining 1,302,000 votes over the 1928 poll, and have increased their Reichstag representatives from 54 to 76. The largest gain was made by the fascists who polled a vote of 6,375,259, and increased their Reichstag seats from 12 to 105. The social-democratic party suffered heavy

Bishop Brown's Books

COMMUNISM AND CHRISTIANISM

225th thousand, paper bound, 247 pages; twenty-five cents.

"Like a brilliant meteor crossing a dark sky, it held me tight."

MY HERESY

This is an autobiography published by the John Day Company, New York; second printing, cloth bound, 273 pages; price \$2.00.

"The most important book of the year 1926."

THE BANKRUPTCY OF CHRISTIAN SUPERNATURALISM

Six volumes, paper bound, 256 pages each; twenty-five cents per volume, stamps or coin.

These books are primers for children, yet a post graduate course for collegians. They are written from the viewpoint of the Tri: Vol. I; The Sciences, Vol. II; History, Vol. III; Philosophy, Vol. IV; The Bible, Vol. V; Sociology, Vol. VI.

There are twelve chapters of about twenty pages in each book. The first and second volumes have been published. The third volume will be ready in September and the other three at intervals of six months.

Send fifty cents for copies of Communism and Christianity and the first three volumes of the Bankruptcy of Christian Supernaturalism.

HERESY

This is Bishop Brown's quarterly magazine. Each number consists of one of his lectures on the greatest and most timely among current subjects. So far they have been as follows: January, 1929, The American Race Problem; April, The Pope's Crusade Against the Soviet Union, and July, The Science of Moscow and the Suppression of Rome. Send for a free sample copy.

Subscription 25 cents per year.

Single Copies 10c each.

THE BRADFORD-BROWN EDUCATIONAL CO.

GALION, OHIO

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Industries In France Feel Serious Crisis

France, where the world economic crisis was slow in developing, is now rapidly entering into a deep slump. A cable report from that country, published by the U. S. department of commerce, says the following:

"The recession in French commercial and industrial activity which was registered in July, was accentuated in August and particularly reflected by the continued decline in carloadings, the decrease in railroad receipts due entirely to freight shrinkage and the declining turnover tax returns; the basic causes for this contraction lie in the continued decline in foreign trade, which is at an abnormally low ebb, and the curtailment of the industrial expansion program."

Losses. Their Reichstag representatives dropped from 182 to 137. In Berlin the "socialists" lost 60,000 votes, most of this going to the Communist Party. The Communist Party in Berlin gained the largest vote of any party.

While the fascist party carried on a demagogic campaign against the Young Plan and the Versailles Treaty, thus winning the vote of a large section of the discontented petty-bourgeoisie who were becoming irate with the result of the worsening economic crisis, Hitler and his gang are already making plans for an alliance with other bourgeois parties, in order to support the Young Plan.

Writing on the stand of the fascists with regard to the Young Plan, Heinz Neumann said: "The strengthening of the fascists means, however, at the same time a strengthening of the German bourgeoisie, which is carrying out the Young Plan with all means." The social-democrats, by whose activity the German capitalists were able to put over the Young Plan, will also support this capitalist coalition to keep the Young Plan yoke on the backs of the German masses.

Socialists Aid Fascists.

This is shown by a United Press dispatch from Berlin, which says: "It was believed the most likely course would be an attempt by the coalition cabinet of Chancellor Heinrich Brüning to obtain the support of the socialists, still holding the largest individual representation in the Reichstag, without the socialists entering the cabinet." Hence the "socialists" would support a cabinet which would be predominantly fascist.

That the Fascists are preparing for an armed battle against the working class is shown by the demands of the fascist leaders for leading posts in the Reichswehr (republican army) and police forces. Paul Goebbels, one of the leading fascists, has declared that the fascists would be willing to cooperate in a coalition government, including the "socialists," providing "fascists head the Reichswehr, ministry and Berlin police department and that the new Diet elections are held in Prussia" (Associated Press dispatch from Berlin).

Communists and Votes.

"For us Communists parliamentary elections are never mere struggles for votes," declared Comrade Neumann just before the election took place, "but indicators of the forces of the class struggle."

Even the capitalist press in the United States was forced to admit that the large Communist vote was "wholly unexpected," and that beneath the surface of the elections the stabilization of capitalism was rocking on its foundations.

Over 36,000,000 voters participated, showing the speeding up of the political consciousness of the masses, due to the worsening crisis and the already staggering blow of six months of the Young Plan.

Growing Discontent.

A special cable to the N. Y. Herald Tribune says: "In the immense popular vote recorded by the German extremist parties there was an expression of the growing popular discontent in the country. It is a discontent fanned by the war burdens placed upon the German people as a result of the Young Plan. Another important factor is the economic distress caused by the high costs of living and by the huge volume of unemployment."

Large sections of workers deserted the social-fascist social-democratic party and voted Communist. Some of them voted fascist, being misled by the fascist promises of a fight against the Young Plan and the Versailles treaty and having been prepared for this step by the action of the "socialist" leaders.

Falke Promises.

The sharp clashes between Communists and Fascists before and during the election give an idea on a small scale what will happen now that the Fascists have increased their forces. Their promises will go aglimmer, as they consolidate the power of the big German bourgeoisie represented by president Von Hindenburg, and begin a drastic attack on the working-class and their vanguard the Communist Party, which alone stands for an unrelenting struggle for the repudiation of the Young Plan, and for a Soviet Republic in Germany.

The German Communist Party will continue its revolutionary program announced before the election, and for which over 4,500,000 workers voted.

The victory of the fascists, the prospects of a coalition government which will strengthen the fascistization of the German bourgeoisie, and the sharper class battles which loom close at hand will have the effect of shattering the already tottering stabilization of German capitalism, already sorely hit by the world economic crisis. The "socialists" will be a strong prop in this fascist development. The illusions of that section of the German proletariat which voted for the fascists honestly believing their pretensions of the fight against the Young Plan, will be swept away by the reality of

Briefs From All Lands

ZURICH.—The Congress of the Young Workers of Switzerland, composed of delegates elected at shop meetings all over Switzerland, declared its solidarity with the German proletariat. The Congress expressed the conviction that there is only one power which can help the German workers against the Young Plan slavery and against fascism—the Communist Party of Germany.

SAN LORENZO, Italy.—A man has been arrested here for posting placards with the words "Down with Mussolini." In connection with this arrest, 250 other arrests followed and about 300 raids have been carried out.

BUCHAREST.—The Rumanian government has sent a special commission to Bessarabia to "study the means of fighting Communism." This commission now officially announces that 152 arrests have been made in their crusade.

BUDAPEST.—The economic crisis in Hungary has reached a stage of acuteness which could not have been dreamed of a short while ago, says a report to the International Press Correspondence. In the business quarters whole streets of shops are closing. The position of the workers is intolerable beggary.

PARIS.—In the prison of Aix-en-Provence a mutiny occurred. The police loosened their dogs, which went against the prisoners. One of the prisoners was badly bitten by the dogs. Harsh disciplinary measures were taken against the rebels.

Arg, and begin a drastic attack on the working-class and their vanguard the Communist Party, which alone stands for an unrelenting struggle for the repudiation of the Young Plan, and for a Soviet Republic in Germany.

The German Communist Party will continue its revolutionary program announced before the election, and for which over 4,500,000 workers voted.

The victory of the fascists, the prospects of a coalition government which will strengthen the fascistization of the German bourgeoisie, and the sharper class battles which loom close at hand will have the effect of shattering the already tottering stabilization of German capitalism, already sorely hit by the world economic crisis. The "socialists" will be a strong prop in this fascist development. The illusions of that section of the German proletariat which voted for the fascists honestly believing their pretensions of the fight against the Young Plan, will be swept away by the reality of

British-U.S. Auto Bosses Sharpen Fight

LONDON.—As part of the increased battle between Great Britain and the United States for the Latin American markets, the British automobile bosses announced that they will conduct a price war in order to win trade away from their Wall Street competitors.

According to an announcement made here recently the plan for 1931 in this respect includes the following points:

1. More complete domination of the home market; higher duties against American cars.

2. A concentrated campaign for foreign business, with its sharpening of an antagonism between the two bandit powers.

3. Lower prices. This means wage cuts for the British workers. The American automobile bosses will retaliate with further price cuts and lower wages.

As the competition for automobile markets is most severe in Latin America, the British auto bosses will concentrate their attention on this field first. A grouping of automobile capitalists, known as the Humber-Hillman-Gommer combine, has already been formed for this purpose. The main object of this combine is to increase British auto sales in Latin America in opposition to American car bosses. This industry will be represented by eighteen firms at the British trade exhibition at Buenos Aires. The Prince of Wales is going to Argentina for this occasion.

The entire struggle has been intensified in view of the imperialist maneuverings in Peru, Bolivia, Argentina and Brazil. Irigoyen had made all sorts of preparations for the British trade exhibitions at Buenos Aires, but with the coming into power of Uriburu, and his group of capitalist backers, the situation is changed. This does not mean there will be any lessening in the fight. In fact, it will grow sharper, driving ever closer to war.

the fascist deeds in saving German capitalism for its imperialist creditors.

The fascists will take their tremendous gain as carte blanche for an attack on the working-class and particularly its advance guard the Communist Party.

The German elections again clearly emphasize the fact that the question of revolution is on the order of the day; that the economic crisis of world capitalism will grow worse, and that the stabilization of capitalism is being shaken from all sides. In Germany capitalism is not only in a chronic economic crisis but is entering a stage of severe political crisis, with the "socialists" playing a leading role to the establishment of a fascist dictatorship.

Only Three More Weeks Left to the Gigantic

DAILY WORKER Morning Freiheit

A Million and One Articles Sold at Proletarian Prices

Workers' Organizations and Individual Comrades, let us know at once what you have done already for the Bazaar. If not, tell us what YOU ARE PLANNING TO DO.

October 2, 3, 4 and 5 MADISON SQ. GARDEN

