

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

The direct connection which exists between the State Department in Washington and the Russian white guardsists further exposes the war plans against the Soviet Union. Rally August 1st!

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U.S. PLOTS WAR ON SOVIETS

Preparing for War

YESTERDAY Mr. Spivak, the reporter of the Daily Graphic, took some extremely valuable and interesting information to the Fish Investigating Committee, which that committee promptly suppressed. Mr. Spivak, having evidently been forewarned by his previous experiences with government representatives in the business of the Whalen forgeries, had prepared his testimony in writing and has given it to the press. It contains revelations of the inside workings of the forgery machine, reaching into the highest offices of the United States Government. It is evident that the Fish Committee and the Whalen documents did not appear simultaneously by accident. Both were, in all probability, conceived by the same brain. Here are some high points of Mr. Spivak's evidence:

The Russian monarchist, Djamgaroff, received confidential reports from Washington within a few hours after the forgery evidence was submitted to the State Department, informing him of the fact.

Ralph Easley, of the National Civic Federation, had the forged documents in Washington six weeks before Whalen published them.

Mrs. Henry Loomis, sister-in-law of Secretary of State Stimson, is one of the principal contributors to the Russian monarchist organization headed by Djamgaroff.

Mr. Stimson was fully aware of the activities of his sister-in-law, and sent a message to the newspaper asking that the story not be printed, as that "would be embarrassing" for him.

The Department of Labor and the Department of State both knew about the forged documents for weeks before Whalen published them. Spivak turned over his evidence that the documents were forgeries, to the Rules Committee of Congress, but Fish, chairman of the investigating committee, declares officially that he never heard of such evidence.

Djamgaroff, Whalen, and Easley, worked in very close touch with each other before and after the publication of the documents. Djamgaroff carried a police card signed by Whalen.

Djamgaroff boasted indirectly that "he might be working for the State Department."

These are only a few high points from the evidence of Mr. Spivak, which the Fish Committee refused to allow in the record.

Of course, the Fish Committee is "not interested" in these facts. It is interested only in protecting the forged documents from exposure, and protecting the forgers. Forgers and forgeries are all a part of the same plan which the Fish Committee itself is promoting.

This plan is not a new one. It began with the invasion of Murmansk and Siberia by United States soldiers in 1918-19. It was continued by the policy of blockade against the Soviet Union. It was crystallized into the permanent policy of non-recognition of the Soviet Government. It was carried out in the official recognition and governmental financing of Kerensky's ambassador in Washington, Mr. Sack, for years after "his government" had been dead and buried.

Only last year, the plan was expressed in Mr. Stimson's intervention against the Soviet Union, encouraging the Chinese militarists in the seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway. The plan is also carried out in the financing of military preparations by Poland, Rumania, and the other border states. It was extended further with U. S. "good offices" in bringing about a rapprochement between Poland and Germany, directed against the Soviet Union.

The plan is one of war against the Soviet Union. Whalen's forgeries are directly connected also with the international forgery mill, which produced the notorious Zinoviev letter, the Orloff documents, the Chervonetz forgeries, and the whole stream of lies and filth which has been poured out against the Soviet Union. It is a part of the international imperialist war preparations against the Soviet Union.

Workers! Wake up to the fact that war is being brewed behind the curtains which hide this combination of high government officials, Czarist murderers, and plain forgers and criminals! Protest against the coming imperialist war! Organize yourselves to fight against the war! Unite for defense of the Soviet Union!

All out on August 1st! Down with imperialist war!

Expose Matthew Woll!

MISERABLE, slimy creatures regularly crawl into working-class organizations for the purpose of espionage, disruption or betrayal. Some never advance beyond mere police spies or stool-pigeons; others become "leaders" who utilize their position to serve their capitalist masters, whose miserable hirelings they are.

Such a creature is Matthew Woll; his "leadership" of the American Federation of Labor is leadership for the American imperialists in their war plans against the Soviet Union and in their efforts to pile up greater riches for themselves by further impoverishing the masses through wage-cuts and unemployment.

His every act is in the interest of the bosses. In every struggle he has played the dual role of stool-pigeon and betrayer. In the struggles of the needle trades workers he united with the needle bosses and the police. Before and after March 6 he openly advocated bloody fascist terror against the unemployed workers. Before the Fish committee he proved himself to be the most rabid enemy of the Soviet Union. His own testimony shows that he and the National Civic Federation, of which he is president, are the center around which the Russian white guardsists and all other fascist elements rally for struggle against the workers.

A letter of his, supplied to us by a reader, provides still another proof of his miserable, boss-serving role. Speaking of the Union Labor Life Insurance Co., of which he is also president, he says:

"We hope to demonstrate through this life insurance organization the soundness and validity of our present social, economic and political order."

He hopes to demonstrate that the existence of an army of 8,000,000 unemployed workers, who are being evicted from their homes, who are going without food, whose families are starving, is entirely satisfactory? He hopes to demonstrate that wage-cuts and the inhuman speed-up are quite alright? Perpetual wars, misery, starvation—all these should arouse great enthusiasm among the workers, according to Woll.

"We number among our policy-holders such distinguished men as President Hoover, Governor Roosevelt, Secretary of Labor Davis . . ." etc., etc., he says.

These are the people he is concerned about; these are the people he serves. To them he can demonstrate the "soundness" and "validity" of capitalism; but not to the workers who daily feel its iron heel.

Matthew Woll, his associates in the A. F. of L. leadership, and the organizations which he heads must be exposed before the workers as capitalist tools, especially before the workers in the A. F. of L. A struggle must be continuously waged to win the workers away from their leadership, and for revolutionary struggle. No incident should be passed up; no opportunity overlooked to carry the fight into the A. F. of L. local unions.

Prior to August 1, especially, the activities in the A. F. of L. should be increased. The testimony of Woll and Green before the Fish committee, where their efforts to mobilize against the Soviet Union were made clear, should be made the basis for a struggle to bring the rank and file members into the streets on August 1, against their own fascist leadership, against imperialist war, for the defense of the Soviet Union, for unemployment insurance. In this way these creatures will be driven out of all workers' organizations!

The Workers Will Not Be Lambs!



By FRED ELLIS.

FRENCH RUSH WAR PLANS; MARKETS SHOW BIG DROP

Crisis Hits France; Business Down 10%

PARIS, July 24.—Big losses in their foreign trade will add impetus to the strides of the French imperialists in the strengthening of the anti-Soviet block.

Hitherto, France was one of the few countries in the capitalist world which was not severely affected by the world crisis. Things are rapidly changing. The cost of living for the workers is rising. Despite the fact that the price of wheat throughout the world is falling the cost of bread went up several days ago.

In March the retail price index of the necessities of life was 583; in June it was 593, an increase of 10 points. During June, it was shown by the finance ministry's report of several days ago, that the volume of business in France, as indicated by the revenue from the turn-over tax, declined by 10 per cent, compared with June of last year. There was a loss to the treasury of nearly \$2,500,000 for the month.

The foreign trade balance shows a steady loss, indicating the effect of the shrinking of world markets on French trade.

The French Communist Party is increasing its agitation among the masses of workers and in the army against the speed-up of war preparations and is planning a tremendous August 1 anti-war demonstration.

Demonstrate August 1st!

NOTICE.

All comrades and sympathizers who have automobiles are urgently requested by the District Office of the Party to communicate immediately with the Party. If they cannot communicate with the District Office they are asked to bring their cars to the Workers' Center, 26 Union Square, Saturday at 1 o'clock.

WAR TRAINING SPEEDED

Demand War Funds for Jobless!

Fort Lupton, Colo.

Correspondence Editor:

Dear Comrade:—While I was at a military fort recently an officer told me that the army is drilling for the last four months with the regiments, battalions, etc., at full strength, i. e., on a war basis, and that they are having many night maneuvers.

Also the number of auxiliary to the regular army is from four to

Open National Miners Union Convention; Fight Wage Cuts

(By Special Cable) *
GLASGOW, Scotland, July 24.—Extend revolutionary greetings and best wishes, on behalf of the United Mine Workers of Scotland, to the National Miners' Union Convention.—W. Allan, Secretary.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 24.—With strikes going on in Illinois and West Virginia, and a deep resentment against the sellout by the Lewis gang of the U. M. W. A. brewing a strike in the Anthracite, the National Miners Union will open its convention here Saturday, July 26, with a fighting program for the miners of the United States.

There are expected to be between 250 and 300 delegates in attendance, some coming from the strike fields, where the battle is being waged under the National Miners Union leadership against the operators, the fascist U. M. W. traitors, and the equally treacherous social-fascist gang headed by the Fishwick-Howat-Farrington group, connected with the A. F. of L. bureaucrats through the Muste "wing."

Never have the miners been in graver need of a fighting leadership, and it is the business of the N. M. U. Convention to hammer out the action program on which the miners will be asked to unite, to organize for struggle against wage cuts, mass unemployment and starvation, for uniform wages throughout the industry.

The call of the N. M. U., which is affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League, the U. S. section of the Red International of Labor Unions, appeals to all miners to prepare for a national struggle against wage-cuts, the speed-up, against the inhuman condition: now suffered by the miners, and for a minimum wage of \$35 per week, the six-hour day and the five-day week.

With the so-called United Mine Workers become a company union under the fascist leaders like John L. Lewis, while the even more treacherous Howat-Fishwick being still more dangerous because of their pretended "honesty" while acting in alliance with the Peabody Coal Company, the miners have no other genuine and loyal fighting leadership than that which they are building themselves in the National Miners Union.

The convention will discuss the problems confronting the Fifth World Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions, to which delegates are nominated.

CRISIS SHARPENS IN GERMANY

More Unemployed As Class Lines Tighten

BERLIN, July 24.—Despite the optimistic statements of the German capitalists, the facts prove that the crisis in Germany is growing immeasurably worse, with no signs of upturn. According to the official statistics, 2,770,000 men and women were registered as unemployed. The official figures do not begin to indicate the extent of the mass unemployment in Germany. Comrade Stalin in his report before the Sixteenth Congress of the Communist Party, Soviet Union, reported at least 5,000,000 unemployed in Germany.

In reporting on unemployment in Germany, the government bureau declared that for the first time in the history of Germany the summer figures showed no lessening over the winter figures of unemployment—in fact, the number of unemployed has been raised since the end of June. The largest increase is reported in the important industrial centers in the Rhine-Ruhr valley and in Westphalia.

At the same time, the Boerse (the Berlin stock market) suffered a severe crash yesterday.

The now widespread recognition that the crisis instead of showing signs of easing promises deeper depths in increasing the sharpness of the class struggle.

Despite Zoergel's prohibition of the August First demonstration, the Communist Party of Germany is planning a huge meeting in the west end of Berlin, the heart of the bourgeois district.

Cops Break Meet of 200 at Navy Yard Gate

NEW YORK.—A meeting held Thursday at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, attended by over 200 workers, was broken up by the police when they learned the purpose of the meeting was to mobilize for the huge anti-war demonstration on August 1st. Two were arrested, Albert Stone and Silvia Martin. They were released at the police station, as no charges were placed against them.

The workers resented seeing their meeting broken up. Many copies of the Daily Worker were sold. The Navy Yard officials, when they noticed the meeting getting larger, and the workers more enthusiastic, called the cops to smash the meeting.

—D. W. CORRESPONDENT.

STATE, LABOR DEPARTMENTS, EASLEY, WOLL, WHALEN, FISH ALL IN SCHEME; WORKERS MUST FIGHT IT AUGUST 1!

PRINTER OF WHALEN-FORGERIES BRINGS TYPE TO FISH COMMITTEE TO PROVE HIS STATEMENT; CONGRESSMEN CONSULT WITH DJAMGAROFF

State Department Asks Press Not to Publish Fact Stimson Relative Finances Monarchist Spies; Communist Representative Ousted By Cop

NEW YORK.—Testimony yesterday before the congressional committee headed by Hamilton Fish, Jr., and appointed "to investigate Communism," showed a solid united front, and interlocking plot, of the Russian monarchists in the United States, and their espionage and forgery system, the National Civic Federation, Secretary of State Stimson, and Grover Whalen, while police commissioner

BRITISH, AMERICAN WORKERS BOTH PROTEST AUG. 1

British Bosses Cut; U.S. Denies, Aid

WASHINGTON, July 24.—Secretary of the Navy Adams is trying now to evade the implication of a violation of the brand new "disarmament" treaty in the Naval General Board's plan—announced the same day that Hoover signed the treaty—to make all light cruisers into combination cruiser-airplane carriers. Nevertheless, this fact of war preparations is one more against which the workers shall march from their shops on August 1st, in protest against imperialist war.

Adams is quoted as having "denied emphatically" that such was the case, but in spite of this, high officials of the navy insisted frankly that this scheme was important, although "regretting that the subject had been brought to the front" as it seems they wished to keep it secret.

Against all these secret war plots, American workers are protesting August 1, demanding all war funds go to the jobless.

"Labor" Imperialism For Treaty.

LONDON, July 24.—Although the House of Commons is not required to vote ratification of the fake "disarmament" treaty, it is now passed through "second reading" and after a third reading will be regarded as approved.

While Britain doesn't get much advantage out of the deal with America, it, too, is due to build many more warships costing nearly a billion dollars, while the "socialist" cabinet member, J. H. Thomas, is going about the country telling the unemployed, some of whom now get a pittance of unemployment insurance, that the government will have to cut this off.

The Communist Party of Great Britain is calling all workers to demonstrate on August 1st, International Fighting Day Against War.

Demonstrate August 1st!

25% CUT AT MAJESTIC

Organize, Strike Against Slash!

CHICAGO, Ill.—Since the November crash there were a number of wage-cuts in the Majestic radio plant. Now a 25 per cent wage-cut for all workers is to go into effect next Monday. And more are coming after that.

The Grand Ave. plant is completely shut down, throwing 5,000 workers out of work. The speed-up is killing, with girls fainting on the job. The bosses fear that the workers will organize and have a spy

er. The plot is for war on the Soviet Union, prepared for by forged documents, suppression of trade, the present "investigation," and its program of anti-labor laws, deportations and federal secret police.

The evidence submitted by John Spivak, N. Y. Graphic reporter, and the still more important evidence which he was refused permission to submit but distributed in the form of a signed statement to the press, and the corroboration of Max Wagner, New York printer in whose shop the Moscow letterheads of the Whalen forgeries were printed, prove once more just what the Daily Worker has already established in other ways, that the U. S. government, the Hoover administration

(Continued on Page Three)

FORD EXTENDS LAYOFF OF 80,000

Promise of Bigger Output Falls Flat

DETROIT, July 24.—Over 80,000 workers in the Ford Motor Co. plants who were laid off until July 28th were informed yesterday that their period of unemployment would be extended another week, until August 4th. At first, the Ford officials informed the workers that they would be given a two-weeks lay-off, in order to prepare for larger production. This plan fell through because of the big overproduction of automobiles by all companies. Hence the announcement of the extended lay-off. There is no certainty that the plants will open on the advanced date.

POSTPONE FUR WORKERS MASS MEET NEXT WEEK

NEW YORK.—The mass meeting of fur workers scheduled to be held last night in Cooper Union under auspices of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union was postponed because of a heavy rain storm. The meeting will take place next week, at a date to be announced soon. The furriers are organizing to fight under the banner of the industrial union, and through their rank and file shop committees, for July raises.

492 AT UNITED FRONT MEET PLAN MONSTER AUG. 1

Elect United Front Committee of 75

NEW YORK.—Over 490 delegates at a preliminary anti-war conference held at Manhattan Lyceum last night prepared detailed plans for a huge anti-war demonstration on August 1st in Union Square. A committee of 75 workers was elected from the floor as a United Front Anti-War Committee to take charge of the details of the August 1st demonstration and to act as a permanent anti-war committee to direct the work in the shops and factories of mobilizing the workers against the growing war preparations of the bosses, and the sharpening attacks against the Soviet Union.

Of the 490 delegates, 165 were elected from 19 unions; 218 represented 165 workers' fraternal and other organizations; 38 delegates came from shops and factories; 59 delegates were from Party units, and 16 represented Young Communist League units.

The meeting was opened by Comrade Baker, district organizer, who spoke on the growing war danger of the imperialist powers, and the especially sharp attack against the Soviet Union, headed by American imperialism. He told of the necessity for organizing concretely in the shops to prepare for the August 1st demonstration in Union Square.

Herbert Newton was the chairman. Sol Harper, of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, spoke of the necessity for mobilizing the workers who fought in the last imperialist war to fight against the coming imperialist war. The Ex-Servicemen's League has issued a call to all ex-servicemen to participate in the August 1st demonstration. Four of the ex-servicemen also spoke.

Other speakers were, Jack Johnstone, for the Trade Union Unity League; Paterson, for the Young Communist League; Esther Carroll, for the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union. Jack Parilla spoke on the coming election drive of the Communist Party, and the big part that the exposure of the war danger and the fight against it will play in the campaign of the Party.

COMMUNISTS FIGHT FOR EVICTED NEGRO FAMILY

NEW YORK.—A meeting at Cherry and Montgomery Sts. last night denounced the eviction from their homes of an old Negro family.

The meeting was called by the Communist Party, Section 1, of New York. Speakers exposed the rent robbery, the Tammany and republican trickery with rent laws, the fraud of "condemning" property for excavations, etc., resulting in freeing the landlords entirely from any of their at all times very slight obligations to keep places in repairs.

—RADIO WORKER.

STEEL OUTPUT GOES TO LOWEST LEVEL OF 1930; FUTURE IS BAD

Bosses Story About Recovery Hit By Fact That Ford Extends Layoff

N. Y. Iron Dealers Say They Don't Need Many Fingers to Count Orders

Reports from the steel industry show a sharp turn downward in the present crisis. Every time steel drops, contrary to the capitalist predictions, the journals of the steel bosses come out with such slop as: (Iron Age) "The opinion is gaining ground that industrial reaction is at its worst and that the only possible change is for the better, but actual gains in mill bookings are too small and too scattered to be significant and steel ingot output is unchanged at 56 per cent for the third week."

In short, all the steel bosses say: "Things are so bad they can't get worse." We've heard this story before. Hoover, Lamont, Klein and Green peddled it months ago. We haven't forgotten the magic sixty day prediction—which failed.

For instance, as proof that steel production will pick up, a dispatch from Youngstown, Ohio, to the Journal of Commerce (July 24) states:

"Ford Motor Co. is commencing to order steel sheets and strips, for manufacturing operations when it resumes July 28."

Only one little fact is left out. That is, Ford will not open on July

28. On the very day this item appeared, the news from Detroit also appeared announcing the fact that the 80,000 Ford workers would stay out of work at least until August 4th. And if they do begin work then it will be at a greatly reduced rate, as the bosses have not overcome the huge overproduction in the automobile industry. Nor has the world markets for autos bettered.

Another indication of a continued sharp slump in steel for the future is this statement in the Iron, Steel and Other Metals section of the Journal of Commerce:

"Pig iron sellers at New York can count the pending inquiries on their fingers of one hand, whereas it usually takes two hands and the digits on the feet to list completely pending business."

Which means, in short, that future business for the steel mills is very slim. This is borne out by the Department of Labor statement issued Thursday that building operations during July dropped 8.8 per cent below 1929; which means a drop of nearly 20 per cent below 1928.

Hindenburg Demands Redivision of World

WIESBADEN, Germany, July 24.—Speaking before a large crowd at the official celebration of the evacuation of the Rhineland in the City Hall at Mainz, President Hindenburg reiterated the demand of German capitalism for the revision of the Versailles Treaty and the return of the Saar region. He said, "today we still lack much of full equality. German land

in the Saar still stands detached from the fatherland and under an alien administration."

This speech, couched almost in the same tone as the German answer to the Briand proposal, is another sign of the extremely strained relations between German capitalism and French imperialism and the latter's allies. This situation can only lead to an imperialist war which is fast coming.

British Living Costs Rise; Wages Down

LONDON, July 24.—Living costs in the early part of July rose 1.5 per cent above the 1914 figure, an increase of one per cent over last month. Unemployment is close to the 2,000,000 mark. This is

the fruit of the social-fascist rule of MacDonald. Higher living costs, lower wages, more unemployment, murder of the Indian masses, and rapid war preparations is the sum total of the MacDonald "benefits" to the workers.

More French Troops Rushed to Italian Border

GENEVA, July 24.—French troops recently withdrawn from the Rhineland are rushed to posts along the well-fortified Franco-Italian frontier. This fact, which indicates a further intensification of antagon-

isms between French imperialism and Italian fascism, is frankly admitted by the French minister of war, Maginot, although he refused to call the move a French "concentration" of troops on the Italian border.

Kill 26 In Korea Anti-Imperialist Revolt

Dispatches to the Associated Press from Tokio Monday report Korean peasant uprisings at Tansjenjn, Kankyonando Province, Korea, several days ago. Twenty-six

peasants and nine Japanese policemen were killed. The cause of the fighting was not stated, but the Korean masses are becoming more militant in their struggles against Japanese imperialism.

Admit Cotton Mills Cut Production

WASHINGTON, July 24.—The census bureau, whose pet hobby is lying about unemployment figures, today reported that cotton mills were working at 76.3 per cent of capacity in June, as compared to

83.6 per cent in May—a considerable drop. The bureau, however, says nothing about the number of workers fired, as that would be embarrassing for them and not in accord with their figures.

German R'waymen Cheer Communist Speaker

BERLIN (I.P.S.)—A meeting of 4,000 railwaymen took place last night in Frankfurt-am-Main. Representatives of the Social Democratic Party, the Centre (Catholic) Party and the Communist Party

were invited to attend and make clear their standpoint. The Communist Party sent Comrades Bertz and Mueller who were received with tremendous applause. The other parties failed to send any speakers.

15,000 Young Pioneers Parade in Berlin

Associated Press dispatches from Berlin state that a demonstration of 15,000 Young Pioneers took place Tuesday in Berlin as a prelude to the opening of the "Children's Spar-

tacide Games." The young Communists marched through the streets bearing slogans against the imperialist war preparations and calling for the defense of the Soviet Union.

Demonstrate August 1st!

Hold Western Electric Gate Meet Despite Cop

NEW YORK—On Thursday, July 24, an open air factory gate meeting was held. When the committee in charge came over to the corner of Houston and Hudson St. and placed a box in the street to be used as a platform, the policeman on beat rushed at it and smashed it like a wild bull, with the cry, "You'll have no meetings around here; get the hell outa here," but the workers were persistent and nothing was going to stop them.

As the cop walked away Comrade Nesin got on the steps of the stoop of a little shack across the street from the plant and addressed the workers on the significance of August 1st and the demands for the unemployed.

Over 30 workers listened to talks made by the speakers, who were Comrades Royce and Tabak. The workers listened attentively, bought and accepted literature, copies of the Daily Worker and Labor Unity. The workers asked questions and four contacts were gotten for the Party and the Trade Union Unity League.

Demonstrate August 1st!

Cops Stop Shop Gate Meet At Shoe Plant

NEW YORK.—Cops called by the Jacob Shoe Co. officials Thursday, at 781 Wyche Ave., Brooklyn, prevented a scheduled meeting in front of the plant. When the officials realized that a meeting was planned they called up the police. Six cops arrived and patrolled the entire block. They ordered the workers to stay away from the block. Plans are being made to hold a meeting at the Jacob Shoe Co., despite the collaboration of the cops and the bosses.

TARIFF FIGHT IN CAN. ELECTION

Communists Demand Jobless Relief

TORONTO, Ont., July 24.—The leading issues in the Canadian election, which takes place Monday, are the growing agrarian and general industrial crisis, mass unemployment and the sharpening struggles between British and American imperialism for control of the Canadian markets. While the Canadian bourgeoisie, represented in the two leading parties by W. L. Mackenzie King, as leader of the liberals, and R. B. Bennett, who heads the conservative party, are united in the struggle for a greater share of the profits wrung out of the Canadian workers, they express differences over their leanings toward British and American imperialism.

The great majority of the capitalist politicians in both parties favor sharp measures against the United States and its high tariff wall. U. S. trade in Canada has already dropped \$300,000,000, or one-third. The Mackenzie King government, which is now in power, proposes tariff reprisals and a systematic rejection of the American exploiters from the Canadian markets, by entering into preferential tariff agreements with Great Britain.

R. B. Bennett sharply criticizes his fellow bosses in the liberal government for going too easy at a time when "the country's whole machinery of trade is being smashed by an alien hand."

The Communist Party of Canada is very active in this election, with nine candidates on the ballot. It points out that the leading issues for the workers are adequate unemployment insurance, organization against the war danger, and mobilization for the defense of the Soviet Union.

Communist Activities

Unit 2, Section 2. All comrades must come down to section headquarters, Friday, 8 p. m. sharp for very important work.

Section Seven, Attention! All unit functionaries must be present tonight, 8 p. m. sharp at 48 Bay St. August 1st and the Election Campaign will be the topics for discussion.

Section 2 and 3. Section committee instructs all members report at section headquarters, Friday, 6 p. m.

Section 2. All members must attend absco factory gate meet Friday, 11 o'clock, at W. 16th St. and 16th Ave.

Unit 5. Very important meeting Monday. Every member must attend. No excuse.

Section 5, Attention! All comrades must report for election campaign work at 259 Prospect Ave. on these days: Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, 6 to 9 p. m.; Sunday, 9:30 a. m. to 2 p. m.

Labor and Fraternal

A.N.L.C. Downtown Workers Club. A carnival and dance for the benefit of the Needle Trades Strike Fund will be held July 26 (Saturday) at Myhan Hall, 2864 W. 21st St., Coney Island.

Jobs Shoe and Leather Workers. Meet today at 10 a. m. at the headquarters of the I.S.W.U., 16 W. 21st St. An active program will be brought forth.

Harlem Progressive Youth Club. Lecture delivered by Comrade Cohen Jr., on Fish "probes" and prosecution against workers, at 1492 Madison Ave., at 9 p. m. Admission free.

Williamsburg I.L.D. An open air meet, Friday, July 25, at 8:30 p. m. at Wyckoff and Myrtle Aves. Prominent speakers.

JAPAN JOCKIES FOR BIGGER NAVY

London Naval Treaty Furnishes Excuse

The true function of the squabble over the London Naval Treaty has just been very nakedly exposed in Japan.

Admiral Togo, the leader of the "Big Navy Group," demanded that very strong language should be used in the resolution of the Supreme Military Council in denouncing the treaty. Premier Hamaguchi rushed in with a compromise "to save the situation," by announcing that "the government is prepared to expend a large amount to make up the deficit in the national defense."

Thus, through this little maneuvering, the Japanese boss government makes it appear that its heavy naval building program does not form part of its original policy but is merely a concession to the big navy group. But the class-conscious workers, of course, will not let themselves be deceived, and they are going to demonstrate against the imperialist war, which their bosses are preparing, on August 1st, the International Anti-War Day.

March from factories, shops and mines directly after work on August 1st to the demonstrations against war and unemployment. Rally your shop mates under the slogan: "Not one cent for armaments: all funds for the unemployed!"

Little-Known Tungus Tribe of Siberia on the Screen

Due to the energy and foresight of the Soviet group known as Kino-Sibir, another important film document has been added to the visual knowledge of the world, in the screening of the little-known life and habits of the Tungus tribe of Siberia. The film, based on a story by the Siberian writer, M. Nikitin, and titled "The Law of the Siberian Taiga," is scheduled to have its first showing at the Cameo Theatre today.

The Tunguses are a widespread Asiatic people, forming a main branch of the Mongol division of the Mongol-Tatar family. They are the Tung-hu of the Chinese, probably a corrupt form of tonki or donki, that is, "men" or "people."

HARTFORD ANTI-WAR CONF. FRIDAY, JULY 25

HARTFORD, Conn., July 24.—The anti-war mobilization conference in preparation for the August First demonstrations will be held Friday, July 25, at the Labor Lyceum, 2003 Main St., at 8 p. m. Workers from the shops are urged to send delegates.

The workers of Hartford will demonstrate on International Anti-War Day, August 1st, at Park and Lawrence Sts., between 5 and 6 p. m.

PANAMA LACKEYS JAIL MILITANTS

Aid Yankee Firm Rob Peasants of Land

PANAMA CITY, Panama, July 23.—The working class leaders, Falcon, Sotto, Turner, and twenty-two other workers have been arrested by the Panamanian lackeys of Yankee imperialism.

The persecutions against the workers and peasants are growing more barbarous daily. The government commits all kinds of attacks against the peasantry in the region of Darien.

These new arrests are a continuation of the repressive measures of the government of Panama has been using to help the Darien Estate Corporation, a Yankee company, to seize the lands from the peasants of Darien.

Demonstrate August 1st!

AFW INJUNCTION PLEA FOR BOSS

Admits Pickets Effect Is Great in Bronx

NEW YORK.—An injunction, which is a historical document, has been served in a roundabout way on the Food Workers' Industrial Union. In 44 pages it confesses the reactionary role of the Amalgamated Food Workers, whose business agent and organizer, Buschi and Handshu, plead for the business of the bosses with strikes conducted by the F. W. I. U.

A most vicious attack against the F. W. I. U. is contained in every line of this lengthy "thesis."

It raves about a group of "left wingers or Communists." It says: "The fine co-ordination and co-operation between the union (A. F. W.) and its respective employers, which has developed through the years, was seriously threatened a few months ago just before the defendants organized the Food Workers' Industrial Union."

Time and time again it mentions the "amicable relations existing between the union and the employers and its relation with these employers have for a long period of time been undisturbed either by strikes or otherwise."

Further on it says: Threats of violence and destruction of property rights (whose?) can only bring chaos into an industry which has enjoyed peace and amicable relationship between employer and employee." It has a plea for these employers who "find themselves now in a vicious cycle torn in the conflict and if it is permitted to con-

MEET PLEDGES AID TO BRITISH WOOL STRIKERS

NEW YORK.—Aid for the 140,000 striking Yorkshire textile strikers were voiced by New York demonstrators who attended a solidarity demonstration held Wednesday night at Irving Plaza Hall, Irving Place and 15th St. It was arranged by the Workers International Relief and the National Textile Workers' Union.

The speakers at the meeting were Marcel Scherer, national secretary, Workers International Relief, and Bill Murdoch, general secretary, National Textile Workers' Union. They told the assembled workers of the heroic struggle being conducted for the last three months by the Yorkshire strikers and the attempt being made to break it and send the workers back to the mills. The role of strikebreaker is being played by the British labor party, Murdoch pointed out. Scherer told of the role of the British W. I. R. in the strike, which has established food kitchens in the strike zone.

Demonstrate August 1st!

time they (the bosses) cannot survive."

A grand plea for the bosses and no consideration for the workers! It goes on to say that in the Bronx, "where a majority of working men live, a picket line means the deathknell for the boss." That's all right.

No class-conscious worker can fail to see the role of these betrayers of the working class who are being forced to expose themselves more from day to day to offset the splendid struggles of the workers led by the Food Workers' Industrial Union.

LAID OFF 40,000 WASH. LOGGERS

On Streets August 1st for Relief!

(Special to The Daily Worker.) SEATTLE, Wash., July 24.—While admitting that forty thousand loggers have been thrown out of work since the beginning of the crisis last fall, the Seattle Times does not say anything about those who have been out of work previously. Conservative estimates give the total number of loggers now jobless and part time as three times forty thousand.

Logging the chief industry of Washington the lumber crisis, an integral part of the entire industrial crisis, is throwing the business elements in a state of panic. Seeking a way out the bosses are trying to put over and in many instances have, wage cuts, longer hours of work, etc.

The Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party of this section has increased its activity. Issuing a call to all jobless lumber workers and other workers to demonstrate on August 1st for unemployment insurance by the government and against the war the imperialists are brewing, especially against the Soviet Union, the Communist Party is preparing for a big demonstration.

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemployed!

AMUSEMENTS

Remarkable! Amazing! Real!

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THE LAW OF THE SIBERIAN TAIGA

The newest Soviet drama. A chronicle of the Tungus Tribe in the frozen wastes of Siberia... Desperately battling for life... Fighting for food... PRODUCED IN U. S. S. R. BY KINO-SIBIR

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20 Union Square, First Floor, and after—Carnegie Hall Box Office.
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DAILY WORKER DANCE

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GOOD ENTERTAINMENT
Jazz Band and Other Interesting Features
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HOOPER PICKS WORST ENEMY OF FILIPINO PEOPLE VICE-GOVERNOR

Roosevelt's Policy Is "More Exploitation, and No Fair Dealing"

His Book Favors More Murder; "Full Bellies, and Empty Heads," His Ideal

WASHINGTON, July 24.—As a vice-governor of the Philippines, Hoover has written a book on the Philippines in which he urges more intensified exploitation. "Our quarter of a century in the Philippines," wrote Roosevelt in his book, "has been an experiment in imperialist altruism; the second quarter should be an era of efficiency." "The idea of fair play as alien to the Filipinos as to other peoples," says this new dictator of the Philippines. "The Dutch and English consider the Philippines a good example for their own exploited peoples and would like to see this idea blotted out." His motto is: "Keep their bellies full and their heads empty," and wherever necessary to hold down the aspirations of independence of the Filipino masses, use machine guns, bombs

GOVERNMENT AND MONARCHISTS IN FISH WAR SCHEME

Involve Easley, Woll In Fish Committee

(Continued from Page One)

tion, and the department of state in particular are the leaders of the international drive for war against the Soviet Union.

Mobilize August 1st. Workers of America must mobilize in full force August 1st to protest this program of big business, and its state department, its congressional committee, its police and spies and forgers and pampered white guard reactionaries.

Dunne Ejected. When Bill Dunne yesterday showed his credentials and demanded admittance to the committee room as a representative of the Daily Worker, the organ of the Communist Party, he was ejected by two cops at the order of the secretary. He came back to the door of the committee room and stated, loud enough so all could hear: "I represent the Communist Party organ, the Daily Worker, and demand to be allowed in the room." A couple of police threw him out.

Spivak got on at 11:40, and had only the period until the noon recess. Half of what he had to say was ruled out, and the witness denied the right to speak, on the ground that it was hearsay—this after the vaguest and most far fetched hearsay has been gladly accepted from Woll, Leary of the N. Y. World, Wood, and Whalen.

Spivak's lawyer pointed out acceptance from Whalen of hearsay "evidence" given Whalen by a police lieutenant that Spivak tried to bribe Djangaroff.

In Spivak's statement (not allowed in evidence) the points thus ruled out of the record by the Fish Committee include these:

Djangaroff's Spies. "Djangaroff's statement to me that he had a vast espionage system getting information from high sources, was verified by the fact that he learned that I had the documents."

Previously Spivak had described how he found the duplicate proofs of the Whalen forgeries in Max Wagner's print shop. These proofs are the documents referred to.

Spivak continues, in the statement barred by the committee:

Easley Had Forgeries. "I started digging around in accordance with the instructions from my editor to get to the bottom of the whole thing. In the course of the investigation I learned that one Ralph Easley, secretary of the National Civic Federation, had had these forged documents in Washington six weeks before Mr. Whalen issued them to the press and at the same time that those documents were offered for sale to the Washington correspondent."

In his testimony on the stand, Spivak stated that Horan of the Universal News Service told him that the Whalen forgeries were offered to him six weeks before Whalen made them public. Spivak protected Horan's name at his request until Whalen dragged it into the Fish hearings and attempted to discredit both Spivak and Horan with the story of their trying to bribe Djangaroff. This was Whalen's barrage against the story of his own relations with the forgers of the documents.

Spivak's statement, suppressed by the Fish committee, continues: Stimson Family Pays Djangaroff. "In the course of further digging, I learned that a Mrs. Henry Loomis,

and bombing planes. While Roosevelt's final appointment is blocked until December, from the past history of the Hoover regime, there is little doubt that his approval will then be rushed through.

The demand for independence in the Philippines grows stronger each day. Hoover receives the support of the Filipino misleaders such as Quezon, Osmeña, Roxas, Osias and Co. who have been cooperating with Stimson to defeat any real moves for independence.

Reports by the Department of Commerce show that there is a rapidly-developing severe crisis in the Philippines, with business at a very low ebb. The drop in the price of agricultural products, such as sugar, copra, hemp, etc., has hit the great mass of Filipino peasants hard. Thousands of them are more impoverished than usual, and literally hundreds are being driven off their land. This process will be hastened by the more vicious and conscious imperialist policy of the Roosevelt type that Hoover wants to foist on the Filipino masses in the face of the growing struggle for independence.

sister-in-law of Secretary of State Stimson, had been contributing sums of money to the Russian monarchists in the United States and that among her proteges was the secret monarchist agent, George Djangaroff.

"Before I had time to check further on these new, startling developments, Congressman LaGuardia addressed the house of representatives and denounced the documents as forgeries.

They Were False. "That afternoon I called upon Robert Kelley of the eastern division of European affairs of the state department and told him that I had learned that Mrs. Loomis was contributing money to the Russian monarchists and that before proceeding with further investigation in that field I thought I had better see Secretary Stimson and inform him of these facts. Mr. Kelley looked very grave and said that certainly the secretary should be informed and that he would make an appointment for me to see Mr. Stimson. We talked generally about the documents and Mr. Kelley informed me that the state department was frequently offered similar alleged documents and that when they were investigated 99 out of every 100 were found to be forgeries, and that it was his impression, from what he had heard of the Whalen documents, that they, too, were forgeries. Mr. Kelley asked me to return at 3 o'clock that afternoon so that he could make an appointment for me with Mr. Stimson, so that he could tell Mrs. Loomis 'to cut his exact words."

"Would Embarrass." "At 3 o'clock promptly I appeared at Mr. Kelley's office. He informed me that he had taken the matter up with Mr. Stimson's first secretary and that Mr. Stimson knew that Mrs. Loomis was giving money to the Russian monarchists, of whom Djangaroff was the American leader. Mr. Kelley said that most likely 'these Russians were imposing on Mrs. Loomis,' but that, nevertheless, should this fact be published it would undoubtedly prove embarrassing to the state department. I told Mr. Kelley that I had no authority to decide not to print a story, but that I would convey Mr. Stimson's message to my editor and let him decide. Mr. Kelley said: 'I am sure the secretary will appreciate that.'

Labor Department Knew. "I next called upon Hugh Kerwin, in charge of the conciliation department of the department of labor, who, I had learned, had seen the forged documents before Whalen issued them to the press. I asked Mr. Kerwin bluntly when Mr. Easley had shown those documents which Mr. Whalen had released to the press. Mr. Kerwin said: 'Oh, about six weeks ago.' Easley, said Mr. Kerwin, frequently appeared in Washington with various bits of information and trundled it around to the department of labor and to the American Federation of Labor, the vice-president of which, Mr. Matthew Woll, was a great friend of Mr. Easley's."

Easley Silent. Spivak then tells how he came to New York and called on Easley, who would neither admit nor deny anything. He said he did not know Djangaroff. Spivak went directly, a ten minutes' trip, to Djangaroff's office, and the white guardist said: "I know you have just come from Mr. Easley's office."

Following this, a Captain Maines, Djangaroff's assistant, tried to extract information from Spivak. Djangaroff tried to have the publishers of the Graphic suppress the story, threats were implied to get Spivak as a "Red," etc.

When Spivak interviewed Djangaroff, before the monarchists' chief spy knew that he had the proofs of the forgery, Djangaroff told Spivak that he was "like that"

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

VETS! FIGHT FISH WAR PLOTS AUGUST FIRST!

PATRIOT ONCE NOW INFLAMED ENTHUSIAST

But Only Organized Struggle Can Win

Chicago, Ill.
Editor Daily Worker:— I used to be very patriotic and very religious. I'm different now. Too good to be true. Thanks to the Communists and to the Daily Worker for the true education. I've been thinking things over seriously. I've finally come to the conclusion that this world does not need two classes of people, one class which owns everything and the other class which is the overwhelming majority and owns nothing. (It can be proven that it owns nothing.)

Want Human World. This is indeed a beautiful world. It, too, wants to be liberated; it, too, wants to live. This world needs the working class; it needs labor, for labor is life. Nothing moves without labor. Everything without labor is dead. If labor is life, then labor is human. Remember these two words "life, human."

I used to think that anyone who didn't believe in god hated himself and everybody else, that he was worse than a savage. How wrong I was. I have attended many Communist meetings and will say that I've seen real human beings. No wonder people go "wild" at the mentioning of the word "Communism."

This world needs Communism as a society befitting the same. It wants to be a "heaven on earth" for human beings, for the working class.

Organization Necessary. I must mention that I'm not a member of the Communist Party just now. That's all about that part.

I'm too enthusiastic. I wish I were a man that could light a fire so big and so strong that every man, woman and child in the whole world would feel, that everyone would be transformed, that everyone would march forward to the objective, until this cruel and inhuman system is wiped off the face of the earth and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat established in every land.

—EX-SERVICEMAN.

(with a gesture of crossed fingers) with Whalen, and proved it by showing a police reporters' card given by Whalen to the Djangaroff spy organization, which calls itself "The A.-B.-C. News Service." He also boasted that Mr. Easley was his very good friend.

Offers Type as Proof. Max Wagner, the printer of the forged letterheads, met a decidedly hostile committee of congressmen. He had to prove everything. As a printer of 25 years' experience, he identified the letterheads on Whalen's forgeries, shown to him by the committee, as having been printed from his type. The committee scoffed at his recognition of the type.

He offered to produce the type for microscopic or other observation.

And a recess was declared, then another witness put on, and Wagner went under guard to his shop, and came back with the type, also with a bill showing when and from whom he bought said type.

When ex-Police Commissioner Whalen was on the stand, he testified that the police never investigated Wagner, as he was regarded as an "unreliable character." But Wagner testified yesterday that as soon as Spivak began to visit around—evidently after Spivak had gone to Whalen to tell him (as has been previously reported in other issues of the Daily Worker) that there was evidence of forgery, men came down from police headquarters and wanted to know everything. They took samples of his type. The inference was obvious that Whalen did not admit this investigation because he did not like to have it

Djangaroff testified, denied everything, repeated the Whalen story about the bribe, but admitted that he had secret agents in Moscow and was in touch with all "anti-Communist work." He denied that he was leader of the monarchists.

Djangaroff Advises Fish. Djangaroff sat in the secret session of the Fish Committee held at noon.

Various Amtorg employees testified, and were not allowed to say much. The congressmen wanted mainly to know what they were doing in the Soviet Union before they came.

At the last moment, before the committee adjourned to leave town for its trip to the industrial cities of the West, the attorney for the Amtorg got in evidence part of the expert evidence, showing the Whalen documents were crude forgeries, with names misspelled the same way in letters supposedly written by different persons, dates hopelessly mixed (Graffen getting a letter in Moscow when he was in Berlin), offices and slogans of the Communist International all tangled up, etc. Most of these facts have been made public before by the Daily Worker.

H. Newton, of the American Negro Labor Congress, subpoenaed by Fish, was given just six minutes. They wouldn't let him talk, but only answer questions about Communism.

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NOTICE!
The Labor Sports Union is anxious to buy a cheap, second-hand car. Any comrade or sympathizer who has such a car or knows of one is asked to communicate immediately with the Labor Sports Union, Room 309, 2 West 15th St., New York. Ask for Si Gerson.

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Despite Kept Press Learns of Communism

Middlebranch, Ohio.
Daily Worker:

Sir:—I am a recent convert to the Communist system of government and management of industry and I understand why the Communists have not increased in numbers faster. I had my political opinions moulded by the daily press and thought that the Communists were a crazy bunch of radicals until I read some stuff in a standard daily paper that was knocking the Communists pretty hard. I thought it over and concluded that it was just bunk and lies, so I decided to look for the truth about the Communists, with the result that I learned the truth.

Communism Higher Stage. I could plainly see that a Communist government is an improved system of government, that will abolish poverty and crime and raise the people to a higher state of civilization.

If the daily papers would tell the truth about the Communists' system for thirty days (the Communists) would poll ninety per cent of the vote in the 1930 elections.

Now, why do they tell such lies about the Communist system? The answer is this: The Communist declares that all men are equal if they are given an equal chance, and with their system there is no rich, favored class; the government and industry is run for the benefit of the masses and not for the exclusion of a few rich men.

A worker who will take the trouble to learn the truth about the Communists will soon join them.

—J. A.

proved that he knew they were forgeries.

One Forger Flees. After the fuss started, Wagner went prowling on his own after the name of the man who got him into all of the trouble, the fellow who founded the printing job done. He found out from friends of that individual in the Russian daily newspaper that he was named Yassova, and left for Europe when things got hot.

All sorts of people investigated Wagner, mostly police spies and Russian monarchists. Wagner pointed to the private interpreter for Bachman, Gregory Bernadsky, who sits all the time back of the row of congressmen advising and coaching them, as one of the white guard spies who came into his shop.

This Barnadsky was later sworn in as interpreter for a shady individual who said he had been a member of the Cheka in the civil war period in Russia, and helped to send spies to U. S. to work in Amtorg.

Djangaroff testified, denied everything, repeated the Whalen story about the bribe, but admitted that he had secret agents in Moscow and was in touch with all "anti-Communist work." He denied that he was leader of the monarchists.

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FOUGHT FOR WALL ST.; NOW JOBLESS AND STARVING ON SCANTY DIET

All Fish Committees Can't Stop Jobless from Becoming Radicalized, He Says

New York.

To the Editor of the Daily Worker:— On the frenzied rush to stop the radical thoughts which are rapidly streaming into the minds of the working class as a result of this rotten system. They employ not only the intellectual brains who for money betray humanity. But also the so-called leaders of the oppressed workers of the A. F. of L. and their kind to help them in their vicious work.

These misleaders of the workers are always ready to serve the robber class. But this rapid growing radicalism is inevitable.

In 1918, when I was drafted into the United States army and was sent to France to fight a war for the rich, I then had no idea why I was going to war. I was no radical then. Because I was working at that time and I had no time to think of radicalism. When I came back I obtained a job and was working until 1925, when machinery replaced me.

I was driven out of that industry and not so soon did I get another job. After walking around six months I got a job and in a short time I was out of it. After five months looking for a job I obtained another job. But it is almost two years now that I am out of a job. You would like to know how I get along? Well, I had some money saved. I tried to exist on a scanty diet. But it is six months already that all I had saved was gone. And if it was not for my brother I would have to commit suicide. I have not paid rent for six months. My brother did.

Lives On Bread Only. I live on bread only and nothing beside, and what it is going to be I don't know. After all my brother is not more than a workman. I have already applied for a job all over. I even applied to Mayor Walker, but in vain.

I know that I am not the only one that lives such a miserable life. There are millions of working people in this country. Now is it a wonder why and how radicalism is growing so rapidly in this country?

It is not as those money-greedy capitalists want to have that the Bolsheviks threaten this country with radical ideas. It is they who spread radical ideas in this country through their corrupted system.

—A. L.

NEWTON TO SPEAK IN PHILA., JULY 25, 8 P. M.

PHILADELPHIA, July 24.—With Herbert Newton, National Organizer of the American Negro Labor Congress and Atlanta defendant scheduled to speak, a mass meeting has been arranged by the A.N.L.C. for Friday, July 25, at 8 p. m., at the Marine Workers Hall, 121 Catherine St.

Calling upon Negro and white workers to attend the meeting and strengthen the fight against the common oppressors, a leaflet issued by the A.N.L.C.

Sincerely, —J. P. C.

I am an ex-serviceman that was in the last war when I was only 15 years of age (of course you understand I was full of patriotism), but I understand what that means now. I am a painter and work for myself and I want to tell you it's tough.

What the Party needs is bigger and better demonstrations, for it surely pays to advertise. I for one didn't know the Party existed until I saw a demonstration at Union Square one time.

I wonder where the 100 per centers could deport me to? I suppose they will say my nut is cracked or that I'm misled.

A sap the other day said: "Why don't you go to Russia?" I told him I didn't belong there and that I was going to help make these United States the same as it is over there.

Sincerely, —J. P. C.

SPECIAL India-NUMBER OF THE A-J-Z

(Workers' illustrated weekly) A-J-Z APPEARS MIDDLE OF JULY

Principal Contents:
Living conditions of the workers and peasants of India
Captures from the history of British imperialist rule in India
Struggle for freedom of the revolutionary workers and peasants of India

Illustrated with numerous original photographs
Text for the first time both in English and in German.

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Do You Know?
Our firm delivers milk to you only with union drivers, and is 100% union organized! Order your milk from us. The milk is pure, fresh and tasty. Convince yourself!



TO HOLD IOWA ELECTION CONV. SCHARRENBURG BETRAYS MOONEY

Poor Farmers Ready for Struggle
AFL Chief Has \$3,000 Job from Governor

SIoux CITY, Ia., July 24.—The Communist Party is replying to the Fish Investigation Committee and the attacks of the bosses government by developing the election campaign to an ever larger extent. The Communist Party is now considering the placing of candidates in all the states of the West and Middle West. The State Ratification Convention of Iowa, called by the Communist Party, will take place on August 17th at 2 p. m., at 508 1/2 Fifth St., Sioux City, Iowa.

The Communist Party calls upon working class and farmers organizations and workers in the factories to elect delegates to this ratification convention. The election campaign in the State of Iowa is today more important than at any other time. Besides the growing unemployment of the working class in the industrial centers, the conditions of the farmers in the State of Iowa is deplorable. The sagging price of wheat and other agricultural products is pauperizing hundreds of thousands of farmers and placing them off the land. The Communist Party election campaign platform stands on the basis of struggle for the interests of the poor farmers and the exploited working class.

Not only did Scharrenberg assist in side-tracking a resolution censuring the governor that was about to pass the San Francisco labor council after the Young decision, but since then the executive body of the State Federation has endorsed Young as a friend of labor!

When Scharrenberg was opposing the anti-Young resolution before the San Francisco Council, John Mooney, Tom's brother, accused him of listening to his master's voice. Scharrenberg is a Young appointee to the State Harbor Commission, drawing \$3,000 a year from this post, in addition to the salaries he receives as secretary of the State Federation and editor of the International Seamen's Journal, organ of the nearly dead "International Seamen's Union" that lines up with the owners against the Marine Workers Industrial Union.

Young has harnessed several other "labor" leaders to his wagon for the close race he expects in the August republican primaries. Then he meets Byron Fitts, the Los Angeles district attorney and Mayor James Rolph, of San Francisco, a veteran hand-shaking politician who shines at county fairs and milking contests.

The San Francisco labor council has since petitioned Young to reopen the Mooney case.

for the Unemployed!" the leaflet tells of the fierce attack the auto bosses have launched against the auto workers, and the answer the workers must give to this attack—strike struggle.

Workers' organizations, trade union groups of the Trade Union Unity League and Councils of the Unemployed are rallying their members for a huge demonstration on International Anti-War Day.

Under the slogan, "Not a Penny for Armaments; But Every Dollar

for the Unemployed!" the leaflet tells of the fierce attack the auto bosses have launched against the auto workers, and the answer the workers must give to this attack—strike struggle.

Workers' organizations, trade union groups of the Trade Union Unity League and Councils of the Unemployed are rallying their members for a huge demonstration on International Anti-War Day.

Under the slogan, "Not a Penny for Armaments; But Every Dollar

Just Off the Press! THE PARTY ORGANIZER Special Issue

CONTENTS—
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The Political Report of the Central Committee to the XVI. Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union

Comrade J. Stalin's Address on 27th June 1930

II. The Increasing Progress of the Building-Up of Socialism and the Inner Situation of the Soviet Union.

(Continued)

4. Agriculture and the Grain Problem.

I have referred above to the situation of agriculture as a whole, including forestry, fishery, etc., without dividing agriculture into its main divisions. If we now consider the most important branches of agriculture, for instance grain growing, livestock rearing, technical plant cultivation, we find conditions as follows, according to the data furnished by the State Planning Commission and the People's Commissariat for Agriculture, of the Soviet Union.

a) If we take the area sown with various grain sorts in 1913 at 100, the comparative figures for the areas under grain cultivation during the period of this report are as follows: 1926-27 96.9 per cent; 1927-28 94.7 per cent; 1928-29 98.2 per cent; and in the current year, 1929-30—according to the data—105.1 per cent of the pre-war level.

The fact of the falling off in the grain area in 1927-28 must receive our attention. This falling off was not due to a retrogression in agriculture, as assumed by the dolts of the Right opportunist camp, but by the ruination of the winter crops, to the extent of 7,700,000 hectares (20 per cent of the total winter sown crops of the Soviet Union).

If we take further the gross production of grain in 1913 at 100, we obtain the following: 1927: 91.9 per cent; 1928 90.8 per cent; 1929 94.4 per cent; and in 1930—according to data—110 per cent of the pre-war standard.

The falling off of the gross output of grain in 1928 must also be given our attention. The explanation lies in the failure of the winter sown crops in Ukraine and North Caucasia.

With respect to the part of the gross production of grain which reaches the markets (sales outside of the village), the results are even more instructive. If we take the amount of grain reaching the markets in 1913 at 100, we find our market production to be 37 per cent in 1927, 36.8 per cent in 1928, 58 per cent

in 1929, and in the current year, as the data lead us to anticipate, we shall attain at least 73 per cent of the pre-war level.

It will be seen that in regard to sown area and gross production of grain, we are reaching the pre-war standard, and shall go somewhat beyond it this year.

It will be further noted that with respect to the production of market grain we have by no means regained the pre-war standard, and fall behind this standard by 25 per cent in this year.

These are causes of our grain difficulties, felt with special acuteness in 1928.

And here is the essence of the grain problem.

b) With respect to livestock, the records are similar, but the figures give more cause for uneasiness.

If we take the amount of livestock, including all kinds of animals, existing in 1916, at 100, the following are the comparative figures for the next years: 1927 we had 88.9 per cent horses, 114.3 per cent draught animals, 119.3 per cent sheep and goats, 111.3 per cent pigs; 1928 94.6 per cent horses, 118.5 per cent draught animals, 126 per cent sheep and goats, 126.1 per cent pigs; 1929 96.9 per cent horses, 115.6 per cent draught animals, 127.8 per cent sheep and goats, 103 per cent pigs; 1930 88.6 per cent horses, 89.1 per cent draught animals, 87.1 per cent sheep and goats, 60.1 per cent pigs, calculated on the standard of 1916.

You will observe—taking into account the figures for the last year—clear signs of a retrogression in livestock breeding.

In the matter of the commodities produced from livestock, the figures are even less satisfactory, especially with respect to meat and fat. If we take the gross production of meat and fat in each year at 100, we find the amount reaching the market to be 33.4 per cent in 1926, 32.9 per cent in 1927, 31.4 per cent in 1928, 29.2 per cent in 1929.

We have here the distinct symptoms of the instability and economic weakness of livestock

production, which is small and yields few commodities.

Instead of outstripping the livestock standard of 1916, the past year shows a distinct tendency to fall behind it.

The grain problem, which we are already successfully solving, is thus followed by the meat supply problem, in a form requiring urgent solution.

c) A different prospect is opened out by a survey of the development of the cultivation of the technical plants required as raw materials from our industry. If we take the area under cultivation for technical plants in 1913 at 100, in 1927 cotton stands at 107.1 per cent, in 1928 131.4 per cent, in 1929 151.4 per cent, in 1930 217 per cent of the pre-war level; flax in 1927 86.6 per cent, in 1928 95.7 per cent, in 1929 112.9 per cent, in 1930 125 per cent of the pre-war level; sugar beets in 1927 106.6 per cent, in 1928 124.4 per cent, in 1929 125.8

per cent, in 1930 169 per cent of the pre-war level; oil plants in 1927 179.4 per cent, in 1928 230.9 per cent, in 1929 219.7 per cent, in 1930 at least 260 per cent of the pre-war level.

The figures referring to the gross production of technical plants are equally satisfactory. If we take the gross production of 1913 at 100, the figures for cotton are in 1928 110.5 per cent, in 1929 119 per cent, in 1930, according to all data, 220 per cent of the pre-war level will be attained.

With respect to technical plants the situation is therefore more favorable, apart from the destruction of the sugar beet crops in 1929 by a sort of butterfly.

In the sphere of technical plant cultivation serious fluctuations and symptoms of instability are possible, and probable in the future, as in other branches of agriculture. This is due to the preponderance of the small farm, and the fluctuations and symptoms of instability will

be similar to those shown in the above figures with reference to flax and oil plants, whose production is least influenced by the collective and Soviet farms.

We are therefore faced by the following agricultural problems:

1. The problem of the consolidation of the cultivation of technical plants by ensuring that the districts concerned are supplied with sufficient cheap grain products.

2. The problem of increasing livestock breeding and solving the meat supply problem, by means of securing cheap grain products and fodder for the districts concerned.

The problem of the final solution of the question of the grain supplies, this being the main question in agriculture at the present moment.

It will be seen from this that the grain problem is the most important link in the system of agriculture, and is the key to all the other problems.

And it will further be seen that the solution of the grain problem is the first of the tasks set by the agricultural problems.

But the solution of the grain problem, and therewith the accomplishment of an effectual step towards the advance of agriculture, means that the backwardness of our agriculture must be liquidated from top to bottom; it must be supplied with tractors and agricultural machinery, given fresh cadres of scientific workers, the labor productivity of agriculture must be increased, its production of commodities enlarged. Unless these prerequisites are provided the solution of the grain problem cannot even be dreamed of.

Is it possible for us to provide these prerequisites on the basis of the small individual peasant farm? No, it is impossible. It is impossible, for the small peasant farm is not able to utilize the latest technical aids, nor to make its own of them; it is not able to increase the productivity of its labor to a sufficient degree. Only one path lies before us, the path towards the consolidation of agriculture, towards the growth of the great undertakings with up-to-date technical equipment. But the land of the Soviets cannot undertake the organization of great capitalist undertakings. It can and must undertake only the organization

of great agricultural undertakings of a socialist type, fitted with modern equipment. Our Soviet and collective farms are such undertakings.

Hence the task of founding Soviet farms and the gathering together of the small peasant farms in great collectives is the only way to solve the problem of agriculture in general and the grain problem in particular.

This path has been pursued by the Party in its daily practical work since the Fifteenth Party Congress, and especially since the first appearance of serious grain difficulties at the beginning of 1928.

It must be observed that this fundamental problem was placed on the agenda as a practical task, by the Party, after the Fifteenth Party Congress, before any serious grain difficulties had arisen. In the well known resolution of the Fifteenth Party Congress on "Work in the Village" it is stated in so many words:

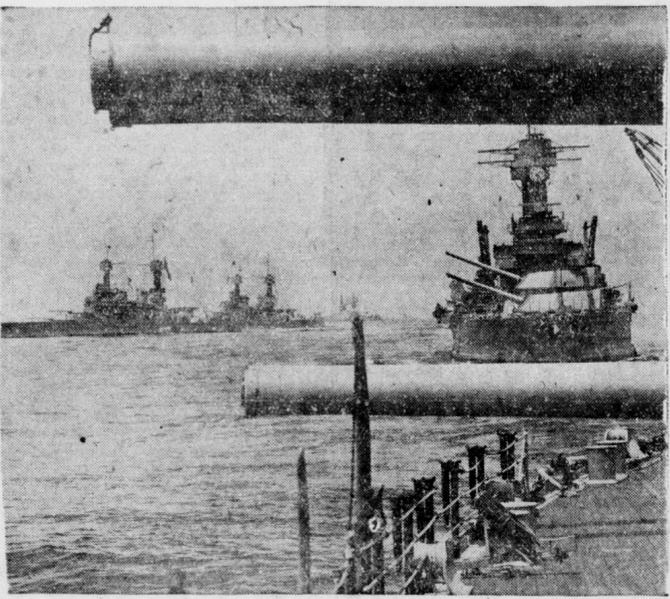
"In the present period the task of uniting and reorganizing the small individual peasant farms in large collectives must be set the Party as its main task in the village."

It is perhaps not superfluous to adduce the corresponding passage from the report of the C. C. at the Fifteenth Party Congress, in which the problem of the liquidation of the backwardness of agriculture on the basis of collectivization is again stated definitely and decisively:

"Where is the solution? The solution is to be found in the transition of the small and scattered peasant farms to large and united undertakings on the basis of the common cultivation of the soil, in the transition to the collective cultivation of the soil on the basis of the new and more developed techniques. The solution lies in inducing the small and smallest peasant farms, gradually but insistently, not by compulsion, but by example and conviction, to combine on the basis of the joint cooperative collective cultivation of the soil, utilizing agricultural machinery and tractors, and employing scientific aids for the intensive methods of agriculture, in great agricultural undertakings. There is no other solution."

(To be continued)

HOOVER'S "DISARMAMENT"



Billions for War; But Not a Cent for the Unemployed!

The Party Must Make a Turn

Editor's Note—The Central Committee will publish excerpts of reports and speeches from the Seventh Convention of our Party, arranged according to subjects. By this method it will be possible better to discuss the convention reports and to establish a clear understanding of the line established by the convention.

The main subdivisions will be:

1. Economic and political situation and general perspectives and line of the Party.
2. Building of the revolutionary trade union.
3. Work among the Negro masses.
4. Party Campaigns and Party building.

From the Political Report of the Central Committee to the Seventh Convention of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

By MAX BEDACHT.

IT IS the duty of this convention to analyze the conditions under which the concrete struggle against the war danger, against American imperialism and for the interests of the working class takes place. This convention must establish the conditions under which our Party has to mobilize at this moment the workers of the United States for revolutionary struggles.

American capitalism is faced today with a most severe economic crisis. This crisis influences decisively and changes the conditions of activity of the Party. It changes the relationship of forces in the class struggle; it sharpens the class relation and intensifies the class struggle; it opens tremendous possibilities for our Party to win and organize the working masses for struggle.

The present economic crisis takes place in the third period, that is, in a period of a general crisis of capitalism. This fact intensifies the present crisis and, in turn, the present crisis intensifies the general crisis of capitalism. The perspective for the Party must therefore be one of widespread and severe class battles. The capitalists are already preparing very definitely for these struggles; anti-labor legislation is being prepared; the Fish Committee for the investigation of Communist activities has the express purpose of preparing and justifying new anti-labor laws, especially directed against the revolutionary workers, against the Communists, so that the forces of organization and leadership of the working class in the coming struggles may be impaired.

Sharp Class Struggles.

Sharpest class struggles are the inevitable result of the present crisis. Capitalism is attempting to liquidate the crisis at the expense of the masses of the working class. Even the very process of liquidation of the crisis will intensify the class struggle. The wage cuts and speed-up are increasing the poverty and the misery of the masses. It is transforming a part of the army of the unemployed which has been thrown on the streets by this crisis into a permanent army of unemployed.

At present the crisis is deepening and widening. Commodity prices are sinking rapidly and have now reached the level of 1916. The steel mills are working only 69 per cent of capacity. Despite all promises of a revival to the contrary, the index of pig-iron production shows a decline of 21 points compared with the same period of 1929. Steel ingot production declined 34 per cent in the same period. Freight loadings showed a decline of 15 per cent, electric power production of 10 per cent. Electric power production is the best index of the downward trend of the crisis. Bituminous coal production reduced 13 per cent; cotton products 36 per cent. The general decline in the combined index of production activities was 20 points. Foreign trade shows a decline of nearly half a billion dollars for the first four months of the year, 1930. This is especially significant since the annual conferences at the beginning of the year are promised to make up for the slump by in-

creasing exports. The American capitalists declared that they are going to "make the world our own market." The value of building contracts of 37 eastern states during the first five months of 1930 amounted only to one-half of the contracts in the preceding year.

Mr. Hoover has promised to meet the crisis by measures of organizing American capitalism. The first conference called by Mr. Hoover promised extensive construction of railroads and other enterprises. In return for this the leadership of the American Federation of Labor promised to prevent strike movements of the workers. The treacherous leadership of the American Federation of Labor is the only party that sticks to this contract. As far as the promises of the capitalists are concerned, the Wall Street Journal correctly and cynically characterized them as an attempt to "cure the illness with the poison that has caused it." The crisis was caused by too rapid extension of industry, railroads, etc. To meet the crisis Mr. Hoover proposed to do a little more extending of industries and railroads.

The latest remedy which American capitalism applies—or at least claims to apply, is the new tariff bill. This tariff bill frankly aims at the preservation of the internal markets for American capital. But the trouble is the incapability of the market, even the internal market, to absorb the output. The trouble is the extension of the productive forces without a parallel extension and growth of the market. The measures applied by the capitalists to meet the crisis intensify it. Wage cuts further diminish the buying power of the masses. So does the increasing unemployment. It is evident that a strengthening of the market monopoly of American capital within the United States cannot meet or solve the problem of the crisis.

In spite of all this, Mr. Hoover continues his prophecies about the rapid termination of the crisis. The Magazine of Wall Street calls Mr. Hoover's prophecies "feeding the public with soothing syrup until it navesates." The Wall Street Journal says that Mr. Hoover's prophecies are "so much hokey."

Propaganda.

All of Hoover's prophecies are mere propaganda for the workers. They aim to maintain in the minds of the workers the illusion that the crisis is a very temporary phenomenon and that its liquidation is "just around the corner." These predictions aim to keep the workers patient and prevent them from organizing and struggling against the attempts of the capitalists to liquidate the crisis at their expense.

The capitalists are orientating definitely for unloading the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the working class. Following the first command of capitalism: "Thou Shalt Make Profit under any conditions," they are proceeding with systematic wage cuts and speed-up. The leading capitalist journals are propagating this policy all along the line. The Journal of Commerce of May 9 declares: "If no way can be found to bolster the prices of most commodities, then either labor will have to accept a lower rate of pay or else remain in substantial part without employment." On May 12th the same Journal declares: "Labor must be reorganized, and such reorganization must take the form of either larger output or of lower wages—which one organized labor may take its choice."

If we take out the word "or" and replace it with "and" we have the policy of the American capitalists. This is the way in which the American bosses tell the workers that they have to work more and eat less.

Sharpening class struggles are therefore for the clear and unmistakable perspective for our Party.

The first effects of the crisis were the sudden and tremendous increase of the army of unemployed. The next effect was a new wave of rationalization. Speed-up and "efficiency schemes"

Hitherto Unpublished Facts in the Mooney-Billings Case

By SAM DARCY.

(Continued)

In California the socialist party was doing its utmost to undermine Mooney's case. They joined the frame up by preparing his expulsion from the socialist party. They warned their membership against participating in Mooney's defense because they declared Mooney and Billings were "dangerous anarchists."

The growing betrayal was carried through by a member of Mooney's own local of the Molders Union who was part of the reactionary A. F. of L. clique. This worthy was also a member of the grand jury which sat on the case. When McDonald, escorted by Jack Johnstone, arrived in San Francisco, a committee of five was sent by the grand jury to discuss the new turn the case had taken.

This committee at first insisted upon talking with McDonald alone. Knowing the weak char-

acter of McDonald, Johnstone refused to leave the room. After some dickering, the committee yielded and made its proposal: It would grant McDonald immunity from perjury charges for what McDonald may have said under oath in his previous hearings, but it would grant no immunity for his testimony in the hearing which was about to take place. The threat was too obvious. It was in substance a warning to McDonald that the grand jury intended to arrest him as having perjured himself, not the first time when he gave the frame-up testimony, but now when he was telling the truth! McDonald under these circumstances would not testify. Representatives of the Mooney defense stormed and scolded but the grand jury would not budge from its position. The most outspoken in defense of the position of the grand jury was the reactionary member of the San Francisco Molders Local. He held out to the end and succeeded in preventing a change of the grand jury's attitude. McDonald then left and was not heard from until this very recent period.

Radicalizing the Masses.

These effects of the crisis radicalize the working masses. The masses see how the offensive of the bosses is undermining their working conditions and is pushing them farther and further on to the edge of starvation.

But the economic crisis will not automatically bring the workers to building barricades. The bourgeois ideology still dominates them. Reliance by our Party on the spontaneous reaction of the workers is therefore dangerous.

First: It hinders the development of an organized and conscious movement against capitalism among the workers. Second: It leads inevitably into the swamp of opportunism because, instead of leading the workers, instead of raising class struggle issues before them, instead of raising the workers' understanding nearer and nearer to revolutionary conceptions, it accepts and follows the issues which the bourgeois ideology of the workers is capable of developing and understanding.

The Conscious Force.

Our Party supplies the conscious force which must develop the dissatisfaction and radicalization of the masses into a systematic counter offensive against the offensive of capitalism and which must, in the course of this counter offensive, develop the radicalization of the masses into a revolutionary force. To do this successfully our Party must make a decisive turn in its work. The Party must turn very definitely from the dominating tendency of a propaganda set to that of a revolutionary Party of action.

If our Party does not succeed in making this decisive turn, the present favorable situation cannot lead to a strong banner of the revolutionary movement of the workers but will lead to a defeat of the Party.

(To be continued)

acter of McDonald, Johnstone refused to leave the room. After some dickering, the committee yielded and made its proposal: It would grant McDonald immunity from perjury charges for what McDonald may have said under oath in his previous hearings, but it would grant no immunity for his testimony in the hearing which was about to take place. The threat was too obvious. It was in substance a warning to McDonald that the grand jury intended to arrest him as having perjured himself, not the first time when he gave the frame-up testimony, but now when he was telling the truth! McDonald under these circumstances would not testify. Representatives of the Mooney defense stormed and scolded but the grand jury would not budge from its position. The most outspoken in defense of the position of the grand jury was the reactionary member of the San Francisco Molders Local. He held out to the end and succeeded in preventing a change of the grand jury's attitude. McDonald then left and was not heard from until this very recent period.

One now sees in the obliging boss and "socialist" press that they dug out Neckels, at this moment a bitter reactionary, in order to give him credit for the confession which was obtained by the member of the Communist Party, Jack Johnstone, and the member of the International Labor Defense, Leon Josephson.

During the past few years the Mooney Molders Defense Committee of San Francisco has been carrying on back door negotiations with crooked California capitalist politicians for the release of the prisoners. The International Labor Defense bitterly opposed this method of work. It proposed the organization of demonstrations and other forms of mass pressure to obtain freedom for our martyred class comrades. About a month ago, the San Francisco Committee was apparently convinced, despite the warnings of the I.L.D., that their activities had born fruit. The writer was informed by a leading bourgeois news agency that "Mooney and Billings would be released within a month." The social reformists and fascists who always followed the policy of quieting the protest of the masses also spread word everywhere that freedom was assured. The "socialist" party immediately sent Clarence Senior, its national secretary, to San Quentin to get permission from Mooney to organize demonstrations for his release. They set the time for their demonstrations after the decision by Governor Young, obviously intending not to demonstrate for release but to capitalize on a release which they thought would surely take place. This is the typical opportunist shrewdness of pawn-brokers. It cares only for cashing in.

The decision of Governor Young was denounced by Mooney as a double cross. Mooney is right. But the responsible parties in the treachery are not only the greedy boss politicians, but also those false friends of Mooney who deal with them.

Before this, however, the Mooney Molders Defense Committee in California thought to get in a "lick" of its own. Assured by the crooked politicians they were dealing with that

By OSCAR RYAN.

ON August 1st, International Red Day, Joint Border Demonstrations of Canadian and American workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party, will be held simultaneously at Niagara Falls, Canada, and Niagara Falls, N. Y., as well as at Detroit, Mich., and Windsor, Canada. Canadian and American workers will demonstrate their international solidarity, their unity in struggle, against the imperialist war preparations of American and Canadian capitalism.

Sixteen years ago the World War broke out, plunging millions of workers into the capitalist armies and death, bringing untold misery to the working class of the world.

The struggle for markets, for "spheres of influence," which brought about the last war, is today taking place on a greater scale between the rival imperialist powers, and is leading to a greater, more bloody world war than is now being prepared, through the militarists, League of Nations "peace" conferences, pacifists, social fascists and the churches.

But an additional, greater force is operating today in the preparation for war, and that is the hatred of the capitalist world for the Soviet Union, the only Workers' Fatherland, the land of socialist construction in industry and agriculture, the land of the successful Five Year Plan, the land of continually improving wages, hours, and workers' living standards.

In all the capitalist world, factories are shutting down, millions are unemployed or working part time. New attacks are being made upon the workers' wages and working conditions; speed-up, rationalizations are draining the vitality of the workers; thousands of poor

prisoners would be freed they thought the opportunity ripe for a wild attack on the International Labor Defense. However, they did not dare attack the I. L. D. on questions of principle and so they resorted to spreading lying petty rumors about alleged mishandling of funds sent to the I. L. D. for Mooney defense but used for other purposes. Some letters which this committee sent out were turned over to the writer. One of them dated June, 1930, charges that the I. L. D. has been collecting funds for Mooney and Billings defense but turned over "only \$5.00 since October, 1928."

It appears that the members of this committee have learned to handle facts from the methods of Mooney's persecutors. The I. L. D. has not received one cent in donations for the Mooney case since January, 1929. The only funds it has collected in this connection were from two or three branches of the I. L. D. who are asked for \$5.00 monthly donations to send to Mooney and Billings for prison comfort. On the other hand \$50 monthly has been sent by the I.L.D. to Mooney, Billings and dependents for several years. Only a few months were missed, when these prisoners' comfort and dependents' allowance were not sent to anyone due to the extreme lack of funds. In any case, the amount sent out on this account is several times the amount received.

The International Labor Defense can confidently declare that were it not for the tactics of the socialists and A. F. of L. fascists a mass movement for the release of Mooney and Billings would have developed on a much greater scale and would have freed these innocent workers.

Mooney and Billings can yet be freed. Only a mighty working class protest, however, such as is now developing, which must sweep aside the traitors and the confidence men now dabbling in the case can do the job. McDonald is going to California to repeat the repudiation of his perjured testimony. His repudiation will mean nothing unless the working class forces Governor Young and his coterie of courts and pardon boards to pay heed. All militants must raise the question in their organizations and add strength to the cry for freedom.

On to the Border! Demonstrate on August First!

farmers are being impoverished, and thousands of farm laborers are being displaced by labor saving machinery.

The Capitalist "Solution."

The only "outlet" for capitalism from the present world crisis is through the increased exploitation of the workers, through the suppression of the revolutionary struggle in the colonies, in India, China, Egypt, etc.; through a gigantic war for supremacy; through an attempt to crush the Soviet Union, the inspiration to the colonial revolution and to the working masses in the capitalist countries.

In this offensive of capitalism the workers are faced likewise with the treachery of the "pacifist" social fascists of the socialist party, "labor" party, etc., who daily become more a part of the capitalist state machinery, who help to carry out the policy of the capitalist class, in binding the workers to company unions, disrupting their organizations, blinding them with illusions of "peace," and developing the attack against the colonial revolution and against the building of socialism in the Soviet Union.

In the United States the plans for war being going ahead at a tremendous rate. Millions are being spent on airplanes, tanks, war machines, poison gases. Factories are being reorganized in preparation for war production. The "Naval Treaty" simply means increased armaments. The cancellations of the order for airplanes for the Soviet Government is only one of many indications of the preparations that are being made by U. S. imperialism to attack the Soviet Union.

The Canadian imperialist bourgeoisie, in its fear of the Soviet Union, and its imperialist struggle for markets, enters the arena of war preparations, military coastal maneuvers, development of the air forces, and intensive military training of the working class.

In both countries the capitalist governments are intensifying their attack upon the Communist Party, the Party that leads the struggles of the workers and poor farmers, the Party that fights against unemployment, speed-up and wage cuts, against capitalist war, the Party that fights for a Workers' and Farmers' Government. In the U. S. A., the Fish Commission, in Canada, Chief of Police Draper of Toronto, demand the crushing of the Communist Party.

Fight Back! Make Red Day a Day of Mighty Struggle!

On August 1st, International Red Day, the workers throughout the world demonstrate against the coming imperialist war, for the defense of the Indian and Chinese Revolutions, and for defense of the Soviet Union.

Workers, shoulder to shoulder, one solid front against the bosses—in Canada, in the United States, on August 1st. Raise your banners over the border!

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A.
43 East 125th Street,
New York City

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name

Address city.....

Occupation Age.....

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.