

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Every industry in the U. S. is part of the war machine of the imperialists. They are increasing their war preparations. The workers will give their answer August 1st!

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U. S. IN HEADLONG RUSH TO WAR; PROTEST AUGUST 1!

Fish Uses Bessedowsky Lies in War Plan SPEEDING \$1,000,000,000 WAR FUND, HOOVER DENIES JOBLESS WORKERS A CENT

The Purpose of the Fish Committee

THE purpose for the creation of the Fish Committee is the desire of the capitalist rulers of the U. S. A. to get additional anti-labor laws. The desire to register and finger-print the foreign born workers and reduce them to a condition of peonage is still uppermost in the minds of the wage cutting bosses of America. The registered and finger-printed foreign born workers could be paid miserably, could be treated outrageously. If they dared to protest against the wage cutting Americanism of the bosses they would be subject to immediate prosecution and deportation as a "red." A law for registering and finger-printing the foreign born workers would turn into an instrument in the hands of the wage-slashing bosses of America to make ideal robots of the foreign born workers.

It is the express purpose of the Fish Committee to create the necessary atmosphere for the passage of such a law.

The attempt to get appropriations for the establishment of a police force for the Department of Labor is very persistent. Second and third rate parasitic politicians have long seen in appropriations for such a purpose a new source of graft. The wage-cutting bosses of the United States on the other hand are urging the establishment of such a police force because with such a force behind him, a labor-hating official such as Charles G. Wood, so-called Commissioner of Conciliation of the Federal Department of Labor, would have all the power necessary to become an ideal slave hunter and slave driver.

It is the purpose of the Fish Committee to accomplish this aim and to cause federal appropriations for the establishment of such a police force under the direction of the Department of Labor.

The re-establishment of the days when the activities of the notorious William Burns and his organization of anti-labor spies made up the major activities of the Department of Justice is ardently desired by the wage-cutting bosses of the United States.

It is the purpose of the Fish Committee to facilitate and initiate the passage of laws which will bring back the days of what Assistant Secretary of Labor, Post, called "the deportation delirium."

The wage cutting bosses of the United States desire anti-labor laws which would automatically turn every refusal of a worker to accept wage-cuts into insurrection against the capitalist state.

It is the purpose of the Fish Committee to initiate and facilitate the passage of such anti-labor laws.

Before the Fish Committee began working it held a conference in Washington in which Speaker Longworth of the House of Representatives participated; there the whole conspiracy was worked out. Messrs. Wolf, Fish, Easley and Whalen, whose connection with the anti-Soviet forgeries and forgers is notorious, were assigned to do the dirty work. The conclusions of the Fish Committee are the premises from which it started. The verdict of "guilty" against the "culprit" to be investigated is sealed and signed in the pockets of the Fish Committee; the hearings of the committee merely have the purpose of lending color to the verdict when it is finally pulled out of the pocket of the committee and produced.

Even the Pope in Rome is mobilized to supply atmosphere and, incidentally, supply the Fish Committee with "facts." He should be an expert at producing them; the history of the Popes reeks with forgeries, lies and falsifications. And the Pope of the Twentieth Century certainly should be able to produce the desired "facts" if he utilizes the experience of his predecessors in producing the necessary "facts."

One of his American representatives, "Father" Walsh, an honorable member of the Order of the Jesuits, was an important witness before the committee. The "facts" he produced were assertions, lies, fiction. Whatever may have been true of his testimony was taken out of the columns of the Communist press. But this knowledge of the contents of the Communist press, and of the information contained therein the Congress of the United States could obtain for the price of a few subscriptions.

The Fish Committee is performing the job for which it was chosen. It set out to get anti-labor laws and it will get them. It did not even find it necessary to hide this fact. The chairman of the Committee is quite free in his predictions as to what the committee and congress will do although the "investigation" has hardly begun, not yet having penetrated through the myths to the facts.

But in spite of all that the profit hungry bosses, Fish Committees, anti-labor laws, and all, will not get away with their wage cutting plans. The workers will organize to strike against wage cuts. The workers will fight against unemployment and against the preparations for a new imperialist war which the capitalist masters are preparing. The slogan: "Not one cent for war preparations; billions for the workers' welfare," will rally hundreds of thousands of workers on August 1st and mark a big step forward in the development of the counter-attack of the workers.

An Appeal to All Workers' Organizations

SATURDAY morning's mail brought letters and donations from many workers' organizations. Among them were the Bulgarian-Macedonian Workers Educational Club of Massillon, Ohio; the Hungarian Workers Club of Chicago; the Finnish Workers Club of Astoria, Oregon; Ukrainian Society of North Tanawonda and others. The Zara Educational Club of Youngstown and the Yugoslav Educational Club of Masury, Ohio, arranged a joint picnic and raised \$100 to keep the Daily Worker going and growing.

Most of the workers in these organizations are steel workers, miners, metal workers, and workers in other important industries. Many of these workers remember the fighting role of the Daily Worker in their past struggles, when every capitalist agency was used to suppress their strikes, including, of course, the capitalist press—who always act as strikebreakers in every workers' struggle.

That is why these workers in these organizations are now supporting the Daily Worker. There are thousands more such organizations who if only approached would be only too glad to donate. It is up to our readers who are members of these organizations to bring this appeal to their next meeting and ask for support.

The Daily Worker is still \$10,000 short to meet its Emergency Campaign Fund. This money must be raised in the next two weeks. Besides donations, every worker in these organizations should subscribe for the Daily. Even those workers who only too glad to donate. It is up to our readers who are members of these organizations to bring this appeal to their next meeting and ask for support.

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WORKERS DEFEND U.S.S.R.; DEMAND WAR FUND FOR JOBLESS RELIEF, AUG. 1

Forced to Start Retreat from Tottering Whalen Forgeries; Amtorg and Spivak to Testify

Fish Body and Lyons Discuss Barring Communist Party from Ballot, Outlawing It

NEW YORK.—When the Fish Committee, the congressional committee "investigating" Communist activities in U.S., goes into open session again tomorrow it will find Whalen's forgeries further illuminated by testimony of the Amtorg (Russian Trading Corporation) officials and by Jack Spivak, the reporter of a New York tabloid, the Graphic, who published the first exposure of the printing plant in this city where Whalen's supposed letters from Moscow were faked.

The Fish committee has had to give way that much in the face of the exposed absurdities in the forgeries themselves and in Whalen's testimony. Fish announced at the close of Saturday's session that the Amtorg would be heard Tuesday. After Spivak's hot denial of all the charges of attempted bribery of a Russian monarchist alleged against him by Whalen, Lyons and the Russian monarchist himself, George Djamboroff, it is said Fish sent word to Spivak that he could testify Tuesday or Wednesday.

On Saturday, also, Fish turned over to Police Inspector John Lyons, head of the "radical squad," some 20 subpoenas for members of the American Negro Labor Congress for the police to serve.

The congressmen plan to go today with a large police escort to "visit the Communist camps." This apparently means Nitgedaiget near Beacon, N. Y., and Unity Camp, near Wingfield, and possibly others. Capitalist congressmen do hate to see workers enjoy themselves, but it is all in the line of duty. They are trying to figure out a way to suppress the camps.

Grafters' Story Read. Saturday's testimony, a half day only, so that the five congressmen could rally forth for a pleasant week-end at Fish's country home, brought Lyons to the stand again, also A. Philip Randolph, president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; Alderman Fred Moore, a Negro servant of Tammany, and Dr. (Continued on Page Three)

TIMES TWISTS JOBLESS FIGURES. NEW YORK.—Continuing its policy of playing down the unemployment situation, the New York Times, self-styled leading daily of America, heads a Washington story of a 2.2 per cent drop in employment between May and June, "June Employment in Five Groups Rose." The story, based on the federal employment service monthly survey, showed wages have dropped 3.5 per cent between May and June and nearly 20 per cent since June, 1929.

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemployed!

Newton Will Speak at Anti-Lynch Meet, Wed.

NEW YORK.—There will be an anti-lynching mass meeting, Wednesday, July 23, at Royal Palace, 16 Manhattan Ave. The meeting, under the auspices of the of the American Negro Labor Conference, Williamsburg Local, will open at 8 p. m. H. Newton will be the principal speaker. Others will be announced later.

Demonstrate August 1st!

HEAT IS BURNING CROPS

Low Wheat Prices Ruining Farmers

MINOT, N. D.—Terrific hot weather is ruining the crops in this section. Two weeks ago we had prospects for the best grain crops in years, but now thousands of acres will not be worth cutting. From here west to Havre, Montana, the crops are burning up.

And wheat prices? They are still away down. In some places in Montana No. 1 Northern—the best grade—is down to 59 cents per bushel. Some price under farm board management.

Legge keeps on talking about the necessity of getting rid of the surplus, of reducing the wheat acreage. He does not or will not see that we always have a surplus and that other countries are raising more and more wheat. But the farmer, of course, must be fooled some.

Farmers should go on strike about paying interest and taxes and join with the city workers in a determined fight against capitalism as advocated by the Daily Worker.

—FARMER—

New World Imperialist War Is On the March



Demonstrate, Fight Imperialist War August 1.

MEET TO HELP BRITISH STRIKE WORKERS STRIKE

Wednesday at Irving Plaza; Speakers

NEW YORK.—Solidarity with the 140,000 striking textile workers of Yorkshire, England! This is the slogan of the New York workers who will assemble in Irving Plaza Hall, Irving Place and 15th St., at 8 p. m. Wednesday night to demonstrate their comradeship with the British Workers who have been on strike for the last three months.

The Yorkshire strike is led by the militant section of the union movement of England against the wage cuts and speed-up of the British "Labor" Party traitors who with the aid of the mill owners are attempting to drive the workers back to work.

Some textile workers who have been forced to accept the wage cut are compelled to do twice as much work as before at wages not large enough for existence. To enable the strikers to continue their struggle the British W. I. R. has established kitchens in the strike zone and called upon the world workers to come to their aid.

The speakers at the meeting will include C. A. Hathaway, editor, The Daily Worker; Dewey Martin, one of the leaders of the Gastonia strike; Marcei Scherer, national secretary, Workers International Relief, and Bill Murdoch, general secretary, National Textile Workers Union.

The meeting has been arranged by the W. I. R. and the N. T. W. U.

Demonstrate August 1st!

N. Y. FACTORY WAGES 58c.

NEW YORK.—Average hourly factory wages are 58 cents, a National Industrial Conference Board study states. Railroads average 64 cents and building, a union industry, \$1.18 1/2. Weekly earnings in factories are listed at \$28.24.

March from factories, shops and mines directly after work on August 1st to the demonstrations against war and unemployment. Rally your shop mates under the slogan: "Not one cent for armaments; all funds for the unemployed!"

Demonstrate August 1st!

Providence, R. I.

papers here. He was stopping at the swellest hotel here, the Biltmore.

So Wood better not come around Providence when the next strike takes place for the workers here, know him.

—ADAM WEAVER.

P. S.—Say, Bill Dunne is all wet when he says that there were no textile workers at the Unemployed Convention. There were three textile workers, one from New Bedford, one from Paterson, N. J., and myself from Providence, R. I.—A.W.

WAR FUND, HOOVER DENIES JOBLESS WORKERS A CENT

Workers to Demand Every Dollar Toward War Go to Maintain Unemployed; Unite for Aug. 1

Government Prepares to Conscript Labor in War Time for \$1 A Day to Aid Bosses

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 20.—With good reason should the workers of the United States rally from the shops on August 1 to protest against the growing danger of war and to demand social insurance for the unemployed, the aged and sick workers who slave for capitalist class profits, for the passage of the London "disarmament" treaty ratification resolution, and all other war measures, are speeding American workers with feverish haste to wholesale death.

A review of all the capitalist press comment coming into Washington, shows that the Communist press alone, led by the Daily Worker, is exposing this war measure. The capitalist press even in its "news" pages shows its support of the Hoover war treaty, under which over \$1,000,000,000 is appropriated for warships.

The administration "sits tight" and outside a very few speeches, meets even "the fake opposition" with what is truly said by the capitalist press—"deadly silence." Saturday, it ratified the "treaty" article by article, then laid out the final ratification, as is required by law, to this week.

While there are some amendments to over-ride, one submitted by a "pro-treaty" senator has caused the most trouble, it is said; Walsh of Massachusetts proposing a resolution that demands, specifically, that all, and not merely a part, of the (Continued on Page Three)

Demonstrate August 1st!

18 ARMY PLANES SENT TO HAWAII

Indicates Sharpening U.S.-Japan Conflicts

Fifty fast army pursuit planes are now under construction in the Buffalo plant of the Curtiss-Wright Corporation. Eighteen of these are to be assigned to special duty in the Hawaiian Islands, the most important fortified base of Yankee imperialism in the Pacific Ocean.

This will be the first attack squadron of the Army Air Corps in the Hawaiian Islands, and a clear indication of the sharpening conflicts between Japan and the United States, which has greatly been intensified by the militarist war in China.

The assignment of eighteen pursuit planes to Hawaii at this moment when Chiang Kai-shek, the lackey of American imperialism, is on the verge of oblivion in Chinese politics, certainly constitutes a threat to Japan, which is supporting the Northern Coalition against Chiang Kai-shek, and an attempt to lend more support to the tottering Nanking regime.

Demonstrate August 1st!

WOOD GYPPED WORKERS

Got Money and Then Beat It

Providence, R. I.

Just a few lines about this guy, Wood. Why don't Fish have Wood investigated. He is the guy that came to Providence, R. I., and got the hosiery workers to invest their money in a mill and he called it the Golden Rule Hosiery Co.

Wood got a big salary out of it and the workers got holoney. The place went up and the workers lost all the money they put in. Wood left in a hurry. He forgot to pay his board bill, according to the news-

Demonstrate August 1st!

Centralization.

The anthracite miners have often revolted under local leaders, the pit committees, against the treachery of their district and international union officials. To block this in the future, power to call stoppage of work is taken away from the committee, and in the smug language of the contract, they are, "relegated to their proper sphere in the union."

Knowing that the vast majority of anthracite miners will never pay dues to such a sell-out organization as the U. M. W., the check-off is established. It is provided that the miner has to agree to having his do-a-month checked off by the company and turned over to Boylan, or "Jeddo Highland" Kennedy, or some other fausers, in the U. M. W. offices, but that doesn't mean much, as the operators will agree to hire U. M. W. men only, and men will be expelled for refusing to accept the check-off.

The National Miners Union calls on workers in the anthracite to repudiate this agreement, refuse to pay check-off, and elect their own pi, rank and file strike committees to lead their struggle.

Demonstrate August 1st!

40,000 MORE INDIAN MILL HANDS JOBLESS

BOMBAY, India, July 20.—It was announced here today that 14 more cotton mills will close down August 1st, throwing an additional 40,000 out of work. Announcements of cotton mill failures have been frequent lately. The crisis is hitting India hard.

The jute industry is collapsing. The government announced that "eight rioters had been killed and 70 arrests made" in a "minor disturbance" in Mymensingh.

Workers! Into the Streets August 1! Demand War Funds Go to Aid Unemployed!

COMPETITION BETWEEN BRITISH AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISM SHARPENS

U. S. Investments in Latin America Outstrip British As Arms Race Advances

Boilers Must Fight Imperialist War Danger; Demonstrate August 1!

The sharpening economic rivalry between British and American imperialisms which is rapidly leading towards a new imperialist war is indicated by recent figures showing that an extent U. S. imperialism is wresting trade away from British imperialism in markets where the latter was supreme for decades.

In India, the greatest single source of super-profits for the British finance capitalists, American imperialism has made giant strides during the last decade and a half. While British trade in India increased only 19 per cent during the period from 1913 to 1928, the trade of the American imperialists during the same period increased by more than 350 per cent.

Investments of American imperialists in Canada today have outstripped those of their fellow exploiters in England.

The best example, however, is Latin America, where British investments during the period from 1913 to 1928 increased only 18 per cent, while Wall Street's investments during the same period increased 350 per cent. This is approximately the same rate of increase as in India.

At the beginning of 1913 British investments in Latin America amounted to about \$5,000,000,000, while investments of American bankers totaled only \$1,242,000,000. By the end of 1928, the British total had increased to only \$5,889,000,000, while the figure for the American bosses jumped to \$5,587,000,000. At the present time, American bankers have about \$5,722,000,000 invested in Latin America. This investment represents 20 per cent more than American imperialists have invested in the whole of Europe.

It is this struggle for the Latin American as well as the other world markets that is the driving force and the real reason for the tremendous expenditures for the most modern navies and the arms race in general.

The imperialist slaughter of 1914-1918 which grew out of the economic rivalries between the two giant imperialist robber groups centering around England and Germany respectively, at the same time laid the basis for the ascendancy of American imperialism and the outbreak of a new imperialist slaughter, only this time with British and American capitalism as the hostile centers. The establishment of the Soviet Union, which deprived the capitalist robbers of one-sixth of the earth and a corresponding market created the ever-sharpening danger of an imperialist attack against the first workers' and farmers' republic.

The toiling masses all over the world must take up the fight against the tremendous danger of a new imperialist war. On August 1, the workers and poor farmers all over the world will demonstrate against the approaching imperialist war and for defense of the Soviet Union.

U. S. Foreign Trade Lowest in 6 Years

The foreign trade of the United States during June dropped to the lowest monthly level which American capitalism has experienced in the last six years. Both imports and exports in June were each \$100,000,000 below the same month in 1929. This is at once an indication and a reflection of the deep economic crisis in which the capital-

ist world is enmeshed. It means that the acute economic rivalries between the capitalist countries of the world, and especially between England and the United States, will be still further sharpened because of this shrinkage of the world's markets. Imperialist war is on the march, and the danger of an imperialist attack against the Soviet Union grows from day to day.

Building Trades Unemployment Grows

Nearly half of the building trades workers in the American Federation of Labor were out of work during May and June, according to figures compiled by a New York mortgage bank. Out of 850,000 building trades mechanics in the A. F. of L., 313,500 were unemployed during this period, the bank claims.

This figure, it will be noted, refers only to those workers organized in the A. F. of L. With such a tremendous percentage out of work from among the so-called organized workers, one can just about imagine the tremendous unemployment among the hundreds of thousands of unorganized building trades workers.

Those who have work not only experience the most exhausting speed-up, but receive constant wage cuts. The A. F. of L. neither wants nor attempts to do anything for its members, not to speak of the mass of unorganized building trades workers.

The government contracts, which Green hailed as the solution to the mass unemployment, are used to lower the standards of the employed workers and to smash even their A. F. of L. company "organization."

The workers are more beginning to realize the necessity of a militant program of class struggle as advanced by the Trade Union Unity League.

Auto Output Drops; Unemployment Grows

The production of automobiles during June reached the lowest point of any month this year except January, latest figures show. The June total was 335,475 automobiles. The auto plants of the country have been closing down, throwing tens of thousands of workers out of jobs. Auto manufacturing is one of the

biggest consumers of steel products. Shutting down auto plants means also shutting down steel mills. The automobile output for the six months of this year showed a decline of 1,000,000 cars as compared with the same period last year. This figure, therefore, gives us an idea of how deep the present economic crisis is.

Butte Workers Fight Wage Cut

The workers of Butte persisted in their determination not to accept a wage-cut which the bosses tried to pull off on them. Last Saturday the bosses organized in the Employers' Association issued an ultimatum which the workers completely rejected. Following this, the association announced its intention of using only non-union workers, that is, of carrying out a wholesale policy of strike-breaking. Wage-cuts are the order of the day all over the country. A wave of mass resistance is gathering momentum in reply to this campaign of the bosses. The sharpest class struggle on a giant scale is immediately ahead.

The workers are more beginning to realize the necessity of a militant program of class struggle as advanced by the Trade Union Unity League.

Provide "Doles" By Taxing Workers

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, July 18.—An annual tax of 30 shillings (about \$7.50) on all male workers above 21 years of age will be levied in order to provide half of the funds for unemployment insurance.

Thus, one of the most naked attempts of the boss class to shift the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the working class is being made in New Zealand, the country which all reformists and labor traitors point to as most "enlightened" in its labor legislation.

Czech Workers Revolt Against Hais

PRAGUE (I. P. S.).—The efforts of the liquidator to bring his federation over to the reformists is not meeting with the approval of the members. The Hais group in Hlovetz in Slovakia has adopted a resolution protesting against the proposed amalgamation with the reformist trade union federation and calling for the opening of negotiations with the revolutionary trade unions. The metal workers group in Pilsen and the Clerks and Bureau employees group in Brunn have also declared against amalgamation with the reformist trade union federation and have returned to the revolutionary trade unions.

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Pravda On Answers to Briand Proposals

MOSCOW, July 18.—Commenting on the answers of the different capitalist governments to the Briand proposal for a United States of Europe, the Pravda points out that only allies and vassals of France expressed complete approval. The Italian answer, despite noble

phrases, represents nothing but request to share spoils, while the German answer demands equal treatment with victor nations, plus inclusion of the Soviet Union and Turkey, which is unacceptable to France. Briand's idea is temporarily scuttled.

INDIAN RULERS PLOTTING TODAY

Governors Gather; 2 More Pickets Injured

BULLETIN.

Capitalist press reports tell of British police firing eight rounds of buckshot into a crowd of 2,000 anti-imperialist demonstrators at Jubulpore, India. The demonstrators retaliated by throwing thousands of stones. Fifteen demonstrators and 12 police were injured.

SIMLA, India, July 20.—The governors of all Indian provinces directly ruled by the British government will be assembled here tomorrow for a conference on further suppressions of the workers and peasants. Included among them is the governor of Burma, which the Simon report proposes to separate from India.

The legislative assembly has adjourned and gone home. It was powerless at any rate because dictatorial power whenever he chooses to exercise it is vested in the governor general in council (Lord Erwin, the viceroy).

However, an unofficial committee of the assembly headed by the leader of the fake opposition, Jayakar, is on his way to make the bargain with the two Nehrus in Allahabad jail and with Mahatma Gandhi in Poona fortress to call off the civil disobedience campaign.

Two Indian pickets in Karachi were clubbed and put in the hospital by British police Saturday.

March from factories, shops and mines directly after work on August 1st to the demonstrations against war and unemployment. Rally your shop mates under the slogan: "Not one cent for armaments; all funds for the unemployed!"

HARRY EISMAN IS PERSECUTED

Forced to Stand "On the Line" For Forging Copy of Communist Book.

NEW YORK.—A visitor to Harry Eisman, 15-year-old young Pioneer who was sentenced to five and a half years in Hawthorne because while on parole during a sentence for taking part in a boy scout demonstration he also took part in the March 6 demonstration of the unemployed in New York, found him "on the line."

This means that he must stand at attention, with his hands raised, for three hours each day.

The reason for this persecution being visited on Eisman is because he smuggled in a copy of "Historical Materialism" to read.

Workers are urged to demand the release of Harry Eisman at all meetings and demonstrations.

Flood of Jobless Is Prosperity Lie Answer

PHOENIX, Ariz., July 20.—Due to reports being circulated along the Pacific Coast and other sections of the country that Phoenix is prospering, many job hunters are flocking here expecting to find work and being disappointed.

April census figures showed 3,147 persons unemployed in Maricopa County, with 1,548 of that number in this city. Hundreds have been added to this number during the past few months as a result of the heavy lay-off of men in the mining centers of the state owing to the low price of copper.

TRADE WITH ORIENT DROPS.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—United States' trade with the Orient has decreased greatly and June, 1930, as compared to June, 1929, shows a decrease of 6.3 per cent.

Labor and Fraternal

Mass meeting against lynching will be held Wednesday, July 23rd at Royal Palace, 16 Manhattan St., Brooklyn. Herbert Newton will speak.

Shoe Workers A special meeting of the Shoe Workers Unemployed Council is called for Monday at 10 a. m. in the union headquarters, 16 W. 21st St.

Downtown Workers Club A carnival and dance for the benefit of the Needle Trades Strike Fund will be held July 26 (Saturday) at Pythian Hall, 2564 W. 21st St., Coney Island.

Brownsville Workers Club The object of the International Red Day will be discussed at our club rooms, 118 Bristol St., Tuesday evening, July 22.

Office Workers Union July 23rd, 7 p. m. at Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second Ave., educational meeting. Discussion on "The War Danger," and report of delegates to the Chicago Unemployment Conference.

Brownsville Branch, I. L. D. Will hold an open air meeting on Wednesday evening, July 24, at Bristol and Pitkin.

Communist Activities

Section 5, August First Discussion Unit 32, Monday, July 21, 7 p. m. All comrades must report and participate in the August First discussion. Be on time.

Section 1, Unit 4 Meets Monday, 7:30 p. m. sharp at section headquarters, 27 E. Fourth St. All comrades are asked to bring their books. Roll call will be taken.

Mussolini Prepares for War

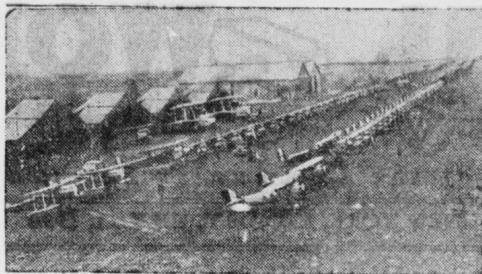


Photo shows the Undine flying field, on the eve of war maneuvers. The Italian imperialists, like the exploiters in other countries, are frantically preparing for war. The workers' answer will be huge demonstrations all over the world against the imperialist war preparations.

WORKERS ASSAIL TENNESSEE C.P. FINNISH RULERS IN ELECTIONS

Demonstrate Against Murderous Fascists Say Chattanooga Paper Lied in Horton Item

NEW YORK.—Throughout the noon hour Saturday at two different points near the Finnish consulate, where agents of the white guard fascist government of that country hang out their flag, workers gathered to denounce the murder regime in Helsingfors. The demonstrations were directly in front of the consulate general of Finland, No. 5 State St., and at the corner of South and Whitehall Sts.

Among the speakers were M. Wick, Tom Dougherty of the American Negro Labor Congress, T. Tennhunen and S. Sankari.

The consulate had plenty of Tammany policemen to guard the fascist officials within.

Large crowds of office workers gathered and listened to the speeches denouncing the new murder laws being passed by the Finnish parliament while the streets of the capital are armed camps of fascist and every day assaults against workers and their leaders continue.

ARGUE 4 FOOD INJUNCTIONS

NEW YORK.—Despite injunctions and arrests, the Food Workers' Industrial Union is carrying on a fight all along the line.

Four injunctions were argued last week without a decision. These injunctions are from 3 shops on strike in the Bronx and one in Brighton Beach.

Nine cases in the courts with adjournments was the result of a week of activity; 4 in 181st St. court and 5 in Coney Island Court.

Delegates are being elected from the Food Workers' Industrial Union to the United Front Conference on July 24, in preparation for the August 1st demonstration.

On July 31 there will be a general membership meeting of all food workers of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place. This will be a final mobilization for August 1st.

On Wednesday, July 23, the Shop Delegates Council of the Food Workers' Industrial Union will hold its regular meeting.

All food workers are invited to the T.U.U.L. picnic Sunday, August 3, at Pleasant Bay Park. Tickets are now on sale at the union headquarters, 16 West 17th St., the Bronx headquarters, 2994 Third Ave., and the Trade Union Unity League, 13 West 21st St.

Banker Likes the Way Green 'Keeps Up Wage'

NEW YORK.—President Green of the A. F. of L. and Chairman Lewis E. Pierson of the Irving Trust Co. banded compliments when craftsmanship awards were given union workers on the company's new skyscraper in the Wall Street financial district. Labor can thank President Green, said Pierson, for the "creation of an attitude that has kept management from lowering wages to tide industry over this period of depression."

The labor leader praised the banker for being a "staunch advocate of high wages as a solution of economic ills."

The fraud lies in the fact that Green's program, which is the bosses' program, has simply not kept wages from being lowered. Wage cuts are sweeping over the country, one of the latest being a flat, arbitrary, not previously announced ten per cent cut for all National Cash Register employees last week.

International Barber Shop 216 Second Avenue, New York (bet 102nd & 104th St.) Ladies Hats Our Specialty Private Beauty Parlor

GREAT ANNUAL BOAT EXCURSION

arranged by "UJ ELORE" CONFERENCE

Workers' Societies and Organizations of New York and Vicinity Sunday, July 27, 1930

to Hook Mountains on the S.S. "WARWICK"

Sails at 10 o'clock sharp from East 91st Street pier.

FREE BEACH! DANCING! FIRST CLASS MUSIC!

Football and other entertainments

TICKETS: In advance, \$1.25; at the pier, \$1.50; Children 75 cents.

Madge Kennedy To Be Seen Here In New English Play

The Shuberts announce the engagement of Madge Kennedy for a very important role in "On the Q. T.," the farce by Walter Ellis which has been running at the Garrick Theatre in London for six months. Miss Kennedy's last appearance here was in "Paris Bound" the season before last. Other members of the cast of "On the Q. T." are Terence Neill, Eric Blore, Vera Neilson, Roland Hoag, Reginald Carrington, J. H. Brewer and Harry Dornton. The play is directed by Stanley Logan, who was responsible for the direction of "Topaze."



In "Hell's Island," showing this week at the Globe Theater.

Harry Puck, who is one of the important attractions of "Three Little Girls" at the Shubert Theatre, has completed the lyrics and music of a new musical comedy, "Bright Lights," the book of which is by Milton L. Silver and Edgar W. Schoenberg. The piece is to be tried out in Chicago in September.

Lenore Ulric will be starred the coming season under the management of Lewis E. Gensler in a new play by William DuBois.

Elmer Harris' new play is having its first presentation at the Castle Theatre, Long Beach, this week. Walter Woolf and Violet Heming play the chief roles in "Ladies All," which is an American version of Prince Bibesco's new comedy. In the cast are also May Collins, William David, Germaine Giroux and Preston Foster.

"Torch Song," Kenyon Nicholson's new play, which will be produced here by Arthur Hopkins, is now in rehearsal. Dan Cook has an important role in the production, which will be given a tryout soon.

Last night "Three Little Girls," the Viennese operetta by Walter Kollo at the Shubert Theatre, reached its hundredth performance.

MOONEY TALK ALL OVER CALIF.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., July 20.—The Mooney-Billings case refuses to dawn. The re-appearance of the witness, MacDonald, and his expected arrival in California in the near future coupled with the fact that Governor Young's refusal of pardon was so plainly a bid for the support of the treasury of the public utilities companies which financed the frame-up in the first place, has aroused interest and thrown the case into politics.

All the California capitalist press has to devote much space to it. Meanwhile, the police departments and the clique around Young and his supreme court are preparing to bring pressure on MacDonald to silence him or change his story.

AMUSEMENTS

RKO THEATRE LETS GO! GLOBE Broadway (Daily from 10:30 A.M. to 1:30 P.M.)

"HELL'S ISLAND" with Jack Holt, Ralph Graves and Dorothy Sebastian

CAMEO Broadway and 42nd Street "ONE MAD KISS" with Jose Mallica, Antonio Moreno, Mona Maris and Tom Patricola

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GERMAN STEEL TOILERS READ GREAT STRIKE RHINE AND RUHR

Between Forty and Fifty Thousand Strikers Clash With Bosses

Leadership Ordered Arrested As Red Strike Spreads to Other Centers

BERLIN (I.P.S.).—Partial strikes the metal workers in the Rhine-Ruhr district have broken out in a series of factories under the leadership of the revolutionary trade union opposition. The number of strikers is steadily growing and now between 40,000 and 50,000. Reformist leaders are doing their utmost to crush the strikes and prevent them from spreading.

Duisburg the social democratic vice president, Meyer, has ordered the arrest of the strike leadership. Strikers are in progress in Essen, Dortmund, Duisburg, Barmen, Dortmund, Muelheim and other towns. The central strike committee is issuing a leaflet appealing to the workers to extend the strike to all metallurgical works in the Rhine-Ruhr district. The reformist leaders are adopting an elastic tactic here the workers are enthusiastically in favor of striking they give it and take an unwilling part in it strikes, with a view to throwing it at first opportunity, but here workers are doubtful they have heaven and earth to keep them in the factories. The leaders of the Christian trade unions are openly opposed to the strikes.

The number of strikers is growing hourly. On the morning of July 2 the copper workers in Luenen and the wire department of the Hoesch works in Dortmund joined the strike. One thousand six hundred workers of the Hahn factory in Duisburg joined the strike, whereupon the police arrested the leader of the Red Workers' Council, Neubauer.

Three hundred workers of the Katernberg foundry in Essen came out this morning, as also did the workers of the Lesh factory. In Duisburg 1,000 workers of the Berzelius foundry came out and the police arrested the strike committee. Fifteen hundred workers are out in Muelheim. The workers of the A. E. G. in Muelheim have voted with an overwhelming majority for the strike. Collisions occurred in Muelheim on the night of July 1 between strikers and the police.

In Dortmund the workers of the famous metallurgical works of Ohreinstein and Koppel are out. The reformist leaders have tried to persuade them to go back and accept a 3 per cent reduction instead of the proposed 7.1-2 per cent reduction. Several thousand workers are out in Dueseldorf.

LETTERS from the SHOPS

Demand 'Work or Wages' Aug. 1

Oregon Loggers Get More Lay-Offs and Big Wage Cuts Too

Cochran, Ore.

Dear Comrades:— I am a logger and things are pretty tough for the workers out here now. Fifty per cent of all the logging camps and sawmills in the Northwest are shut down. Those that are running have cut down wages from 10 to 25 per cent and some have introduced the 10-hour day. The speed-up is worse than ever. In Seattle and Portland the skid road is crowded with unemployed.

The Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party headquarters are in Seattle and we are strongest there, although we have to contend with constant police terror. In Portland we are weaker, largely due to a lack of good speakers. We are growing stronger, though.

Comradely yours,
M. W. S.

35,000 Cleveland War Vets Have Only Potters Field To Look Forward to

Cleveland Ex-Soldier Calls on Veterans to
Fight for a Soviet U. S. A.

Cleveland, O.

To the Daily Worker:— I wish to state a few of the many schemes and hardships the ex-servicemen of Cleveland have to face nowadays.

On February 16, and again a few days the latter part of April, Mrs. Schmidt, a religious worker among the poor in peace time to try and make the unemployed workers content with no work, no union, no nothing, passed out some old bread and soup. The fakery was even wanting the use of the public square on May 1, but decided they had better go slow.

There were several ex-soldiers in the breadlines, but there were several others, myself included, who were busy exposing the fake charity and calling on all ex-servicemen to wake up and join the revolutionary unions and support the only party that has the guts to fight for the rights of all workers, and that is the Communist Party.

VET AND KIDS HOMELESS.

A few days ago during a downpour of rain an ex-soldier, his wife and four children were found huddled up in Gordon Park with nothing to eat and no money. Thousands are roaming the streets looking for work, while the American Telephone and Telegraph reports a profit of \$81,671,847 for the past six months, ending June 30, 1930, and many other large trusts piling up millions in profits.

VETS BURIED IN POTTER'S FIELD.

There are about 35,000 ex-soldiers in Cleveland who depend on the Potter's field for a burial plot. On July 3 or thereabouts congress passed a new law for ex-servicemen which has been played up in the capitalist papers as so good, but they do not explain the red tape one has to go through to file a claim. Easy to get into the service, but hell to get any compensation.

I was in the office for three hours trying to get an interview with someone who could give me an examination, as my health was impaired during the world war and my nervous system greatly damaged, for which I got nothing.

VET WANTS TO SEE SOVIET U. S. A.

I am what is called a 100 per cent American and refuse to fall for any anti-Soviet poison and wish to see the Soviet of the United States before many years.

Just think of the great railroad built in Siberia by Bill Shatoff and the largest broadcasting station in the world in Soviet Russia and the strongest organized in the labor unions.

American workers, wake up and don't fall for the poison put out by the bosses and their tools. Join the revolutionary unions of the I. U. U. L. The craft unions are filled with corrupt leaders who are so rotten they stink. Demand unemployment insurance! Demand the release of all class war prisoners and join the ranks of those who will fight for their release. Remember the slogan during war times of over the top. But this time for the workers and into the revolutionary unions.

—100 PER CENT AMERICAN-BORN EX-SERVICEMAN.

Third Wave of Lay Offs and Wage Cuts Hits Oakland, Cal.

Oakland, Calif.

Editor Daily Worker:—

Oakland again has a wave of wage-cuts and lay-offs. In the Southern Pacific shops the shipyard department is closing down entirely. The freight department works three days a week with half forces. The machine department four days a week and also on half force. The round-house department full time and half force. The passenger department full time, with two-thirds of the force working.

More Lay-Offs.

The General Engineering is working half force. The Hall Scott Motor Co. is working a skeleton crew. The Byron Jackson Corp. laid off entirely. This winter is going to be a hounding.

Workers, there is only one organization and that is the Trade Union Unity League and every wage-earner should make it his duty to be in the T.U.U.L.

Workers, you built the factories and you have no jobs. You built the highways and they arrest you and charge you with vagrancy. You grow the wheat and they starve you to death. You build the jails and you fill them. How long are you going to stand for these conditions? Organize into the militant unions. The T. U. U. L. has a program of struggle. It shows you how to organize shop committees and fight for what rightfully belongs to you. The Labor Unity is the official organ of the Trade Union Unity League. It gives you real news of what struggle the workers are having all over the world, especially in the United States.

Join the Communist Party. The Communist Party is the only true political party that is giving the workers leadership. In Oakland the workers have seen what the Communist Party has done, coming opening of the new workers center, the headquarters of the CP, T.U.U.L. and the N.T.W.U. at Kensington and Somerset Sts., next week will greatly help in the entrenchment of our movement in Kensington.

BEAT MUSTEITES OFF AT BIG RALLY IN PHILA.

PHILADELPHIA, July 20.—The officials of the Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers with the help of about 25 or 30 of their organized henchmen tried to break up the Communist Election Rally in Kensington, the textile center of Philadelphia, but they were badly defeated, thanks to the defense corps and to the support of the workers. About 500 workers listened to the speakers.

The Party and the T.U.U.L. is rapidly gaining ground in Kensington where the workers are beginning to learn about our policies and the betrayal of the social fascists, which has been exposed right along through leaflets and meetings. The

NOTICE!

The Labor Sports Union is anxious to buy a cheap, second-hand car. Any comrade or sympathizer who has such a car or knows of one is asked to communicate immediately with the Labor Sports Union, Room 309, 2 West 15th St., New York. Ask for Si Gerson.

Butte Teamsters and the Machinists Strike Is Growing Stronger

Butte, Montana.

Daily Worker:—

I am a daily reader of your paper. The workers here sure do need organizing. The Anaconda Copper Co. runs almost the whole state of Montana. We sure need good, live Communist organizers here. You are fighting in the East. Why not help us fight in the West?

The teamsters and the auto machinists of Butte are striking here now against a wage-cut by the powerful employers' association. Our big-hearted sheriff appointed 100 special gunmen to protect the scabs.

I am sending you a copy of our little strike bulletin. It is the only way the machinists and teamsters can get their side before the public. The corporation press publishes nothing but the employers' side. Please give us a write-up in your good paper. Publish this letter if you wish.

Yours truly,
McM.

These "pacifist" elements, among whom LaFollette and Blaine are mentioned, are now supporting the treaty, but if the Walsh demand is approved, they will be forced to make some fake show of "opposition" by pressure of their deluded followers and thus hold up ratification. So the Hoover forces are openly "bringing pressure" on Walsh to hold up his proposal until after the treaty is ratified, then these "pacifist" assistants to Hoover's war preparations will not be put in a hole.

The workers should note well that the so-called "socialists" are also supporting Hoover's war moves, as in Norman Thomas' praise of the London conference as a "peace" step, and making none but favorable comment for the treaty as a whole, though saying it didn't "go far enough."

While this \$1,000,000,000 drive for warships is being approved, a government commission is "investigating" proposals for making every worker, not only those who are drafted, but those who remain at home, subject to military discipline and work for wages fixed by the President of the country—the head of the executive committee of the capitalist class.

SAW CHL. JOBLESS ANSWER POLICE

Unemployed Rising to
Fight for Bread

Minot, N. D.

Daily Worker:—

I was in Chicago at the Union Square Park during the unemployed conference and saw with my own eyes how brutally the workers were clubbed by the police. And they call this a free country! It is free for one class only—the capitalist class.

All the workers assembled in the park had come together to talk over their own problems, but this is what the capitalist authorities do not seem to like and hence the workers are beaten. The Young Pioneers who were there were an inspiration to all workers.

Workers Fight Back.

I observed one important and very encouraging development, and that is that the workers militantly struck back at the police. The day when one policeman can cow and browbeat a hundred workers will soon pass in the United States. Workers' Defense Corps must be organized.

The traditionally "meek" unemployed dare now rise in their might and it is not for nothing that capitalism and its police tremble.

—MINOT WORKER.

Demonstrate August 1st!

6 Get Jobs; Thousands Refused on Bowery

NEW YORK.—Thousands of hungry workmen line the Bowery every morning only to be turned away with a "nothing doing." "Employment is especially bad now," said A. C. Smith of the Jacobson Commissary Co. "We have turned away thousands in the last few days. We haven't placed six men in a week, and there aren't any orders as yet."

The Erie Railroad job office has the same story to tell and so on down the Bowery. Construction agencies are charging \$6 and \$7 cash for jobs paying anywhere from 30 cents to 60 cents an hour.

Demonstrate August 1st!

FISH WAR PLAN USES GRAFT

Bessadovsky Lies Read
Into the "Evidence"

(Continued from Page One)

Ethelred Brown, a Negro preacher.

Lyons merely read one of the articles written for French government by George Bessadovsky. When Bessadovsky was found grafting, he was dismissed from his post of charge d'affaires in Paris, and immediately threw himself into the arms, and undoubtedly the salary, of the French capitalist country. He has written a fanciful series of articles against the Soviet Government, giving, as from one who was behind the scenes, whatever rumor has already been concocted against the U. S. S. R. These articles were eagerly snapped up and translated by the Jewish Daily Forward, and one of them, alleging that Opgu and other "Russian secret service" agents are in New York, and also stating that Amtorg gives money for the Communist movement there, was the one read by Lyons.

This is clear-cut provocation against the Soviet Union, preparatory to war, similar to the stories of "German spy systems" so common in England during the year before the outbreak of the great war.

The workers of the whole world will demonstrate August 1 against this war plan, of any imperialist war program, and the thousands of jobless and employed workers in these demonstrations will demand that all funds set aside for the Fish committee, or for crusaders or other war preparations, be used for unemployment relief and insurance.

After Lyons had read the translation, Fish called his attention to the fact that the Communists had notified Foster, Minor and Amter of their nomination to state offices right in jail where they are serving three-year terms for carrying the work or wages demands of the March 6 demonstrators to the city hall.

Fish asked Lyons if he thought it right that Communists should be allowed to run for state office just like any other political party, and Lyons said: "Absolutely not. I think the Communist Party should be completely outlawed."

Fish nodded reassuringly. Evidently that is one of the things that the committee has in mind.

Lyonsing.

Randolph told the usual story of all the labor fakery brought up. He thought Communism was growing, but not in his union. On other subjects, who were the Negro Communist leaders, etc., he was rather vague. He embarrassed the committee a little by insisting that many of the Negroes felt friendly toward Communism because of the Jim Crow laws and the increase in lynching, also the discrimination against Negroes, industrially.

(The Communist Party stands absolutely for complete social, industrial and political equality of the Negro workers with white workers, and fights discrimination, Jim Crowing, lynching and segregation.—Ed.)

The question of the segregation of the Negro "Gold Star" mothers came up. Randolph was extremely guarded in his remarks, but he admitted that many Negro workers were much incensed. Fish paternally informed him that the Negro war mothers had nothing to complain about, as their dead sons were also in "separate" (i. e., Jim Crow.—Ed.) regiments in the war.

Police Brutality.

Dr. Brown took the attitude that

BOSTON, PHILA. PREPARE AUG. 1

Fight for Unemployed
Insurance

BOSTON, July 20.—Spreading

broadcast thousands of leaflets in working class sections and before the factories, the Communist Party of District One is preparing for a demonstration August 1st at Parkman Bandstand, Boston Common, at 6 p. m.

Under the slogan of "Not a Cent for Armaments—All Funds for the Unemployed," the call urges the workers to march direct from their factories to the assembly point to demonstrate against the vast campaign now under way to cut the wages and speed up these anti-war working, and for the fight against imperialist war now looming on the horizon, especially against the Soviet Union.

PHILADELPHIA.—In a resolution sent to trade union, fraternal and other workers' organizations the Communist Party points out the need for mass working class demonstration against imperialist war on August 1st.

"August 1st will mark the 16th anniversary of the outbreak of the world war of 1914-1918. The blood of 12 million workers, sacrificed to the bosses' greed, is not yet dried. And now, the imperialist governments are rushing into the breach with renewed vigor, with breakneck speed towards another more destructive world slaughter. Billions of dollars are being spent for armaments, for new cruisers, airplanes—while not a cent is given for the relief of the unemployed!"

Communism would die out if the Communists were not persecuted by the police.

This roused the committee, who nearly all argued vigorously with Brown that no such persecution existed. That line was most unfortunate for the committee, however, as Brown proceeded to give instance after instance where Tammany cops in Harlem made unprovoked and brutal assaults on Communists in street meetings, beating, slugging and arresting men, women and children. Finally they managed to shut off Brown and oust him from the chair with only formal thanks.

The alderman, Moore, was only summoned to get his picture taken and state that the Negroes "are loyal to the American flag."

Moore is an exploiter of his own race, gets promotion for white policemen in Harlem who beat up Negro workers, is a director of the Rockefeller, "Dunbar National Bank," and is editor of the New York Age, which attacks all militant workers and even liberal movements.

Randolph is a Rand School produce, took \$14,000 from the Garland fund to publish the Messenger, which stood then for militant unionism. After he got the Pullman Porters' job he changed the policy of the paper and turned it sharply to the right, playing up the Negro and white capitalists. The union's secretary, Lancaster, was exposed as a grafter, but Randolph refused to fire him and instead expelled those who exposed Lancaster.

His gang in the Pullman Porters recently helped to get Sol Harper of the A. N. L. C. and Rose Kelley (a white worker) imprisoned for advocating a fight on lynching at a porters' meeting.

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemployed

MORE ON LOCAL 1 BAKERY FAKERS

Run Union for Own
Racketeering Use

New York.

Editor Daily Worker:—

I read the article sent in by a baker regarding Local 1. I would like to make the following corrections, the names of Gund, Arko (whose real name is Gehlevisky) does not make the list of union-breakers complete. We have to mention the names of the secretary of Local 1, Max G. Haber, who was a strikebreaker in Rockwell's Bakery in 1910. Also the same skunk did seab in the same bakery in 1919 and was forced to join the union by the at that time boss, Mr. Frederick, who also paid his initiation fee and three months' dues in advance for above mentioned rat.

There is the local president, Grass, who would eat up every progressive baker alive, and Paul Gerlach, the local treasurer, who goes to Europe for a pleasure trip and gets three months' pay because he is also a perfect Communist beater. It's only for this reason that I correct the letter of the previous baker, when he forgot to mention these rats. They are responsible for the \$2,000 in bonds which are still in the hands of the lawyer because this union property was made out in the name of Henry Hoffman.

Bakers, fellow-workers of Local 1, let us get together and throw out these rats and their henchmen from the office and shops and let us join the Trade Union Unity League and the Food Workers' Industrial Union, under the leadership of the Communist Party.

With revolutionary greetings,
ANOTHER LOCAL 1 BAKER.

YELLOW DOG IN HOTELS OF OHIO

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 20.—Five hundred dining room and kitchen workers in Cleveland hotels were locked out when they refused to sign individual yellow-dog contracts demanded by the managers.

Taking advantage of the serious unemployment situation in hotel work, the organized hotel owners decided recently to operate on an open-shop basis. As a sop to workers they promised not to cut wages if unionists would abandon their organization, sign the yellow dogs and work hard.

Due to the lockout several hotel dining rooms were closed. In other hotels, bellhops, porters and office workers were pressed into service. Scabs are being imported from other cities. The lockout has caused severe criticism generally in the newspapers.

BEAT MUSTEITES OFF AT BIG RALLY IN PHILA.

PHILADELPHIA, July 20.—The officials of the Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers with the help of about 25 or 30 of their organized henchmen tried to break up the Communist Election Rally in Kensington, the textile center of Philadelphia, but they were badly defeated, thanks to the defense corps and to the support of the workers. About 500 workers listened to the speakers.

The Party and the T.U.U.L. is rapidly gaining ground in Kensington where the workers are beginning to learn about our policies and the betrayal of the social fascists, which has been exposed right along through leaflets and meetings. The

SPEED BILLION DOLLAR WAR FUND

Hoover Denies Jobless
a Cent

(Continued From Page One.)

warships allowed to be built under this "disarmament" treaty, be rushed through before 1936.

Fakers Aid War Plans.

It is said this upsets the plan to rush them anyway, but under the smoke-screen of the treaty being one of "disarmament," the "bigger navy" fake "opposition" having so far aided the ratification forces in this, since by making a clamor for still more warships, the move to build \$1,000,000,000 of them at once is rushed through with the enthusiastic support of the "pacifist" elements.

These "pacifist" elements, among whom LaFollette and Blaine are mentioned, are now supporting the treaty, but if the Walsh demand is approved, they will be forced to make some fake show of "opposition" by pressure of their deluded followers and thus hold up ratification. So the Hoover forces are openly "bringing pressure" on Walsh to hold up his proposal until after the treaty is ratified, then these "pacifist" assistants to Hoover's war preparations will not be put in a hole.

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While this \$1,000,000,000 drive for warships is being approved, a government commission is "investigating" proposals for making every worker, not only those who are drafted, but those who remain at home, subject to military discipline and work for wages fixed by the President of the country—the head of the executive committee of the capitalist class.

The Draft Act passed during the war has never been repealed, so no new law is needed to force the workers into war, but the capitalists need on to force the workers to slave at low wages during war. As Senator

Today in History of the Workers

July 21, 1877—Militia in Pittsburgh killed 26 in Pennsylvania railroad strike, workers set fire to railroad yards and drove troops out of city. 1881—One Hundred and twenty thousand organized London workers joined in demonstration for election reform. 1906—First Russian Duma dissolved by tsar for "plunging into realms outside its jurisdiction." 1918—Ten thousand Newark, N. J., machinists struck for wage increases. 1919—One hundred and twenty-five thousand building trades workers in Chicago locked out to break carpenters' strike. 1919—Two hundred thousand miners in Yorkshire, England, struck against wage-cut.

Reed, one of the makers of the resolution under which the present commission is working, said on January 6:

"We can fix prices, we can fix the price of labor at home, so that carpenters will not be getting \$15 a day, while the men who fight are getting \$1.50. We will figure out a way to do those things."

Hoover Wants War Dictator.

Hoover himself, as far back as 1924, showed what he is now putting into effect with this commission, when he said that the president (which means himself, now) should be:

"Given a blanket authority to fix prices, wages, transportation charges, compensations, to suspend the right to habeas corpus, and generally to complete absolute authority."

These are war measures, dictatorship, raw and open of the boss class, and no worker should fool himself that by "staying at home" he might avoid either the hard life of soldiers or the hell of battle—the capitalists are going to "figure out a way" to make those at home work for \$1 a day, and airplanes and gas are going to take the war to every home and shop.

With good reason, then, while 8,000,000 workers and their families starve, should the whole working class come on the streets August 1, protesting against war and demanding every cent for war go to aid the unemployed.

Demonstrate August 1st!

Just Off the Press!

THE PARTY ORGANIZER

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THE LESSONS OF AUGUST FIRST, 1929

By JACK STACHEL.

THOUGH our Party has gained considerable experience in the organization and leadership of mass demonstrations since August 1, 1929, there are important lessons to be gained from the first International Red Day. These lessons taken together with the experiences gained on March 6, May 1, the Katovis demonstration in New York, the Rubio demonstration in Detroit, the recent demonstration in Chicago, the various demonstrations of the unemployed in Milwaukee, Philadelphia, etc., the experiences in the demonstrations in connection with the struggles in Haiti, Mexico, India, etc., will furnish us with rich experiences that will make possible huge mass demonstrations on August 1. In fact the time is already ripe for our Party to compile all its experiences in this field of work into a handbook made available to every Party member and revolutionary worker. In such a pamphlet of course the experiences of our comrades in Germany, France, Poland, etc., as well as the invaluable experiences of the Bolsheviks in Russia prior to the revolution should be included.

In 1929.

August 1, 1929 saw 100,000 workers demonstrate under the banner of the Communist Party. It was the largest demonstration held under the leadership of our Party up to that time. Over 200 demonstrations were held in all parts of the country. An outstanding feature was the large number of demonstrations organized in the small industrial towns, and the size and militancy of these demonstrations. In most cities these demonstrations were the first street demonstrations organized since the world war. These demonstrations were held in most cities despite the refusal of the police to allow these demonstrations. The militancy of the workers was clearly shown when unlike previous demonstrations the workers did not disperse at the command of the police. They fought back heroically.

Lagging Behind.

Just as the demonstrations disclosed the militancy of the masses, they also disclosed the lagging behind of the Party. In a number of cities including Detroit and Philadelphia the Party leadership refused to carry out the decisions of the Central Committee and did not organize street demonstrations. In some of the cities as for example in Waukegan, where the Party organization refused to carry out the decisions of the District Committee, on the ground that it was not possible to hold a street demonstration, the Young Communist League comrades took the initiative in organizing the demonstration with the result that 3000 workers participated in the demonstration. The August First demonstration last year more than anything else proved how timely was the address of the Comintern. It revealed the depth of the right danger. It exposed the false theory of exceptionalism put forth by Lovestone. It was the best proof of the radicalization of the masses and the lagging behind of the Party. It must be remembered that these demonstrations were successful because of the new line adopted by the Party. But at the same time it must be borne in mind that these demonstrations could have rallied even larger masses had the Party been better prepared. It was only a few weeks after the Comintern Address and the Party was making only the first beginnings on the line of the Comintern.

Factory Gate Meetings.

An important feature of the demonstrations was the large number of workers who attended the factory gate meetings. This was particularly noted in the Pittsburgh District where at the Westinghouse plant 4,000 workers attended the shop gate meeting remaining out for five minutes after work. In McKeesport Steel Mills 3,000 steel workers participated in the noon day demonstration. In the Mellon controlled Kensington Aluminum plant 1,000 workers attended the noon day demonstration and remained out for thirty minutes parading in front of the police station demanding the speakers arrested be released. In New York City 1000 workers attended the meeting at the Brooklyn Navy Yard. A meeting at the waterfront was attended by 800 workers. Also 250 workers of the Ward Baking Company quit work at 4 p. m. and held a meeting outside the plant without any leadership and without even the knowledge of the Party. These lessons must be borne in mind this year in the organization of factory gate meetings both before the day of demonstration and on August First.

Valuable Experiences.

The August First demonstrations gave to our Party for the first time valuable experiences in combating the police. In almost every city there were clashes with the police. In Chicago and Pittsburgh, Boston and Minnesota, the police were out in full force to break up the demonstrations. In New York though the main demonstration was not interfered with there were clashes with the police as the demonstration ended. The Young Communist League demonstrated at the Rand School and were attacked by the police and they fought back assisted by the Young Pioneers. In the evening the police attacked a meeting of 3,000 workers in the Bronx and many of the police were beaten up by the enraged workers who defended their demonstration. In Chicago the workers were attacked by the police at every entrance. But the workers defended their demonstration and the police were unable to arrest the speakers who were defended by the workers. In all over 300 arrests were made throughout the country and many workers were brutally beaten. But the police did not

escape untouched. August 1 in 1929 showed the necessity for the organization of Defense Corps. It gave the impetus to the organization of these groups. One of the lessons here was not to depend on the permits of the police but to be prepared with defense corps to defend the demonstration. The police in many cities where they had granted permits were no less brutal than where the demonstrations were held in open defiance of the police orders.

Real Successes.

One of the reasons for the success of the demonstration was the large quantity of agitation and propaganda material distributed among the workers. Eighty shop papers totaling 100,000 copies were distributed. In New York City alone 250,000 leaflets were distributed. In Cleveland 60,000 leaflets were distributed. Chicago in addition to many thousands of leaflets distributed 30,000 copies of a special Chicago edition of the Daily Worker. Special leaflets addressed to women, Negro and young workers as well as to the armed forces were distributed by the Party.

The outstanding lessons of the demonstration were (1) The growth of the radicalization of the masses. (2) The lagging behind of the Party. (3) The fact that our Party had emerged as a force in the class struggle in the United States. (4) That it helped to annihilate the opportunist theories and raise the prestige of the Communist International among the membership and large masses of workers. These lessons still must be driven home in the preparation of August 1, 1930. We still suffer from an underestimation of the radicalization of the masses. Our Party is still lagging behind the masses. This we can see in the events that are taking place every day. This we can see in the Flint Auto strike, in the strikes taking place among the miners, and in other sectors of the class struggle. Only today these opportunist theories do not dare appear in the open and they parade under the cover of left phrases in many cases, but in the main are to be found in the opportunism in practice that still saturates our leading committees in the districts and sections, and sections of the membership who remain passive or find many excuses for their failure to participate actively in the class struggle. Particularly are these opportunist practices revealed in the inadequate factory activity in the failure to build the revolutionary unions.

Mistakes.

The shortcomings and mistakes in the preparations for August 1, 1929 are still in large measure to be found in the preparations today. Let us cite some of these shortcomings of last year and check up to what extent we have overcome them this year. In reviewing the shortcomings last year we cited:

1. Insufficient ideological preparation of the membership.
2. Beginning preparations for August 1 too late.
3. The Party press failed to act as an organizing force.
4. Failure to concentrate our work in the large plants and war industries.
5. Failure to connect up sufficiently the preparations for the anti-war demonstrations with the every-day struggles of the workers.
6. Little work among the Latin American workers, the agrarian masses, and the Negro masses.
7. Practically no work among the armed forces.
8. Failure to organize anti-war committees in the factories.
9. Failure to build the United Front on a broad basis.
10. Failure to carry on work in the A. F. of L. unions.
11. Lack of sufficient concreteness in the struggle against the A. F. of L. and socialists.
12. Insufficient preparations to defeat the attempts of the police to break the demonstrations.
13. Insufficient direction from the center.

Now in the remaining days of the preparations let us honestly check up and see if we are still guilty of the mistakes mentioned in the preparations for Red Day last year. To what extent have we overcome these shortcomings? What can we do in the remaining period to assure the success of the August 1 demonstrations?

Achievements.

One of the reasons for the achievements of the August 1 demonstrations last year was the utilization by the Party of the war plans against the Soviet Union as revealed in the Chinese Eastern Railway incident. We were able to arouse the masses to the danger of an attack against the Soviet Union. This year we must realize that the danger of an attack against the Soviet Union is greater than ever before. At the same time the danger of an imperialist war among the imperialist powers is more acute than ever. To the extent that we can connect up the present deepening crisis and its effects upon the workers with the war preparations, to that extent will we be able to arouse the masses to rally under our banner on August First. But correct policies and slogans alone will not bring out the masses. For this it is necessary that these policies and slogans penetrate into the factories, the unions, the unemployed. This involves the complete mobilization of the forces of the Party and the revolutionary unions, the workers in the mass organizations sympathetic to the Party, for ceaseless activity in the remaining period of preparations. In this work the lessons of August 1, 1929, should prove valuable.

With the Red Army

By DICK GERBACK (Member American Workers' Delegation to the Soviet Union, 1930.)

On April 28, 1930, the most unusual thing in my traveling experience happened—we entered the land called the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. The first thing to meet our eyes—a Red Star above a hammer and sickle and a Red Flag. Next we saw the soldiers of the Red Army, who are watching over the frontiers, by whom we were cheerfully greeted. I wondered at the difference between the capitalist soldiers and the Red Soldiers who cheered us American workers while on duty. One could immediately see that the Red Army is for the workers, to protect them and their interests, while the American and other capitalist-controlled armies are used to protect the millionaire like Morgan, Rockefeller, and their agents, and to fight against the workers

if they should dare to open their mouths to ask for better working conditions. They are used to protecting the bosses' interests also in the colonies, where exploitation is beyond imagination.

Visiting the Red Army.

On April 29, we were invited to visit the Red Army division of Moscow. There we found that the officers get the same food and live in the same quarters as the other soldiers, in a comradesly way. Being in the Red Army is like going to a University. Political Economy is taught and peasants are taught to run tractors and use the most modern methods of cultivation. What is the difference between the officers and the ordinary soldiers? We asked. None, except that when the soldiers are on duty, strict discipline is maintained, they replied. Supposing your officers would tell you to shoot at workers and peasants

Capitalism Plans A War; Protest August First!



by Gropper

America Prepares for War

By EUGENE SAYLOR.

AMERICA is preparing for war. Only the uninformed and the misinformed can doubt it. Wars are not accidents, nor are they the results of squabbles between diplomats. Wars are a basic element of capitalism, necessitated by the continuous struggle for foreign markets and raw materials. The sweetly hypocritical talk about peace pacts, naval treaties, and disarmament agreements is just so much camouflage—a smoke screen to hide the feverish preparations for imperialist war. Two years ago the great capitalist countries were given an opportunity to disarm. The Soviet Union proposed that every nation on earth destroy all its arms except those essential for the upkeep of a small police force. The Great Powers who had assembled to talk "disarmament" turned a deaf ear to the proposal. Curtailment of armament was not mentioned again until the London Naval Conference assembled. Was disarmament discussed? Not a bit of it. The powers had assembled, not to talk peace, but to agree on the size of the guns they know will soon be turned on each other.

Plan War on Soviet.

So much was admitted. But this was never made public. Plans were drawn up for a concerted attack on the Soviet Union. Capitalism, built on slavery, realizes that it can not compete successfully with Communism, built by and for the masses. That is why, as the correspondent for the Chicago Daily News admitted, the Soviet Union was "a vast, invisible presence occupying the thoughts of all the delegates" at the London Conference. And that is why Leslie Urquhart, one of the most powerful capitalists in England, declared, in the New York Engineering and Mining Journal: "Successful completion by the Soviet of its Five Year Plan will destroy, or at any rate, deal a terrific blow to our (capitalistic—Ed.) entire civilization." And not only is the Soviet Union carrying through its magnificent Five Year Plan, but it seems absolutely certain that it will complete it in four years. Which, Mr. Urquhart will agree, is a still more powerful blow at capitalism.

The United States War Department, too, has instituted a Five-Year Plan, although it is not taking any great pains to spread the knowledge. In 1928, Congress, by passing the five-year act, empowered the War Department to build the greatest armed force the world has ever seen. "So great has been the progress of the War Department," former Secretary of War Davis has said, "that if the United States were to be drawn into conflict today, the nation would be equipped to place 4,000,000 men in action anywhere on the face of the globe." Distance is no bar to imperialist war. Calvin Coolidge admitted as much when he said, while he was president: "Our investments and trade relations are such that it is almost impossible to conceive of any conflict anywhere on earth that would not affect us injuriously." The Bankers Journal, ever conservative, wants to localize the war and bring it closer to home. "What is the most potential cause of war," it says, and proceeds to

striking for better living conditions? We don't have any strikes in our country, and there is no danger of getting such a command from our officers as they are all workers themselves, our commander being a metal worker. Our army is a strictly workers army and only workers and peasants can be Red Soldiers.

"Do you think there is danger of war between capitalist countries and the Soviet Union?" we asked. Yes, we are constantly in danger of war; the Manchurian case was but to provoke the Soviet Union, as was the bomb which was found at the embassy in Warsaw, Poland, and we know that behind all this are the imperialist nations. The Soviet Union wants peace; we know what misery and bloodshed war would cause the workers. But if any nation should attack us, we are always ready to defend our union, and it is up to the workers of all countries to defend the Workers' Republic, the workers' fatherland, as a victory of the Soviet workers is a victory for all of the workers the world over.

answer. "Does it not consist of international rivalry in trade and finance, and are not the two greatest rivals in this field England and the United States?"

War Department's Five Year Plan.

The War Department's five-year plan has been very effective in its own inhuman way. The army has actually organized a school, the Army Industrial College, to teach officers the most efficient ways of linking peacetime industries with the War Department so that, now, as Frank Gorin, former chief of the procurement division of the U. S. Army Chemical Warfare Service, has declared: "According to plans which are fairly well completed, at the very hour, or possibly a few hours before, America next declares war, tersely worded official telegrams will automatically go forward from Washington to several hundred chemical plants scattered throughout the East and Middle-West. In substance, the messages will say: 'Go Ahead,' and the innumerable war contracts which are being signed in these quiet times of peace will immediately become effective." This tender care of industries which can turn out war materials is not confined to the chemical group. According to former Secretary of War Davis, the same solicitude is extended to every industry that will be utilized in the next war, be it automobile, steel, clothing, munitions, or aviation. The National Defense Committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce has actually started to rehearse the big industrial establishments which will so quickly be converted into war industries.

Mobilization Has Been Speeded Up.

In half the time that it took the United States to mobilize its forces in the last war, Davis adds, the War Department will be able to assemble 4,301,947 enlisted men and 247,767 officers. This is an army, he boasts, 20 per cent greater than that mobilized during the last war. The War Department seems to have accelerated its program. In 1927 it was decided to have 409 training planes in service by 1932. Only last week 402 training planes were ordered, along with 1,000 engines. This is speeding up with a vengeance.

In this greatest of all capitalist countries, where 98.92 per cent of the population gets less than \$5,000 a year, and where the average wage of workers in manufactures in 1927 was \$1,216; where there are more than 7,000,000 unemployed at conservative estimates while the two chief executives in "their" government, Hoover and Mellon, own between them \$600,000,000, Congress has voted \$847,010,858 to the army and navy for the fiscal year 1931-1931, an increase over last year of \$21,504,834.

Every attempt, no matter how hypocritical in intention, to aid these 7,000,000 jobless workers, has been met by Hoover with the plea that the government must "economize." That is why the fantastic \$7,000,000,000 construction program that was to "help" the unemployed has fallen to \$24,000,000, and why 8,000 postal employes have been discharged in a time of severe crisis. But no matter how heavy are the burdens which the masses must carry, no matter how quickly programs to "aid" them are forgotten, the cost of war continues to mount. There is never need for the army and navy to economize.

72 Cents of Every Dollar Goes For War.

According to government figures, three-fourths of the \$3,830,445,231 to be spent by "our" government this year will go to pay for past wars and the next war. That is to say, 72 cents of every dollar paid by the taxpayers to the government is used to pay for the murder of workers acting in the interest of their exploiters. And for murdering and being murdered, American soldiers are paid \$21 per month.

Experts agree that the coming war will be unexampled in its ferocity. Donald Cameron, in his excellent pamphlet, "Chemical Warfare," describes what workers are going to meet in the next war. "Chemical warfare seeks man's Achilles heel—his tenderest and least protected parts. As new gases were introduced first his lungs were attacked, then his eyes, then his nose and throat, and finally his skin. Gas can kill—silently, swiftly, surely. It can disable men and cause horrible wounds that

TASK OF RED UNIONS IN STRUGGLE AGAINST WAR

By JOHN SCHMIES.

THE present economic crisis is developing very sharply all along the capitalist front with growing contradictions within the entire capitalist system. The antagonism between Great Britain and the United States is becoming more and more accentuated. This present crisis of capitalism and the sharpening contradictions within it are making the growing war danger a concrete factor. The increased preparations on the part of all the imperialist nations to organize an attack against the Soviet Union—the fatherland of the world's working class, is assuming definite organizational expression. Because it is in the Soviet Union that the workers and peasants are building up a new system of society, which is doing away with capitalist war and exploitation. Therefore, instead of wage cuts, speed up, increased starvation due to unemployment, the workers in the Soviet Union are successful in increasing their standard of living, are successful in cutting down their working hours and are rapidly carrying out the Five-Year Plan of Socialist construction.

Therefore, on the one hand there is growing economic crisis in all capitalist countries which means for the masses of workers misery and starvation and on the other hand the build-up of a new society under the leadership and guidance of the revolutionary forces in the Soviet Union, which means higher wages and general improvement of their working conditions for the masses of workers.

In the struggle against the increasing imperialist war preparations the revolutionary unions have tremendous task to perform, especially in our struggle against the fascist and social fascist leadership in the American Federation of Labor, who are playing an active and open role as the agents of the bosses, to mobilize the rank and file membership in the old unions behind the war policy of the bosses and its government.

The recent manifesto of the Amsterdam International, calling upon the workers in the Soviet Union to re-establish the bosses' rule in place of the Workers' Soviets, is an open act of the readiness on the part of the fascist and social-fascist leadership in all capitalist countries to actively participate with the capitalist in order to militarize the workers and to prepare them in an attack against the Soviet Union. The role of these misleaders and fascist agents of world imperialism must be ruthlessly exposed and an energetic struggle must be carried on against them under the banner of the revolutionary working class movement, led by the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union.

Task of Red Unions.

It is therefore the task of the red unions to actively organize and mobilize the workers in the respective industries against this growing imperialist war danger, and especially must we increase manifold our activity within the American Federation of Labor, on the basis of exposing in the eyes of these rank and file workers the role of the leadership in the A. F. L., and their alliance with the war program and the general system of rationalization of the bosses.

We must organize in all of the basic industries as well as in the local unions, and especially in the locals of the A. F. of L. anti-imperialist war committees under the slogan Not a penny for war preparations but every dollar for the unemployed. This slogan must be put into life through active organization and preparation for the building up of the August First demonstration to struggle against imperialist war preparations. This slogan must be carried into the factories, into the mines and must be broadcast throughout the entire labor movement in order to ruthlessly expose the yellow leadership of the socialist party and the misleaders of the A. F. of L. generally. Work or wages, unemployment insurance from the government and the bosses must be made into a tremendous and powerful demand on the part of the American working class.

Living Slogans.

The slogan "from the factories to the demonstration" must be based on immediate organizational preparation, and must be made into a living reality for the purpose of building up a mighty protest movement, based upon the united front policy from below, through the organization of factory committees, committees of unorganized and organized workers as well as committees within the old reformist unions, composed of the members in the T. U. U. L. and rank and file workers within the A. F. of L.

All this must be connected up with an intensified effort to revive the recruiting drive of the T. U. U. L. and to develop a serious campaign for the building up of the official organ the Labor Unity.

Into the Shops.

The results of the unemployment convention must be carried into the industries and among the millions of unemployed workers. Yes, this must become the center of our practical activity for the building up of a mighty protest demonstration against capitalist war preparations.

In this campaign and in the demonstration it is the task of the revolutionary unions to acquaint the American working class with our world leadership—the Red International of Labor Unions and the Fifth World Congress which is about to open in the Soviet Union.

T. U. U. L. Program.

These are some of the tasks which the program of the T. U. U. L. calls for in order to mobilize and organize against the intensified offensive on the part of the bosses and all their agents in order to crush the growing militancy on the part of the masses of workers.

Organize and strike—must be our immediate perspective against this increased system of rationalization. Not a penny for war preparations, but every dollar for the unemployed—must become the central issue to prepare our struggle against increased imperialist wars. Work or wages, unemployment insurance—must become the rallying center for unity of action between the employed and unemployed workers in industry.

The building up of a powerful revolutionary trade union movement must be our immediate aim in order to effectively struggle against the capitalist system.

Negro War Mothers Jim Crowed by Government

By GRACE HUTCHINS.

WE are set aside in a separate group, Jim Crowed, segregated and insulted," So wrote 55 of the Negro Gold Star Mothers whom the war department was sending over to the battlefields in France for a publicity stunt planned as a part of preparations for another imperialist war. Against these war preparations by capitalist nations, white and black workers together will demonstrate on August 1.

Those Negro mothers, following the call of the American Negro Labor Congress to resist the government's discrimination against them, cancelled their passage on the "American Merchant" on which they were to have sailed to visit the cemeteries. Their sons were killed in France in a war of imperialist nations. The great capitalist powers fooled many workers, both white and colored, into believing they were fighting a war to end wars. But Negro soldiers in the war were segregated in separate companies and given the worst jobs as trench diggers and as shock troops. Those Negro soldiers who came home safely found worse conditions than before—lower wages, more lynchings, more discrimination against colored workers.

Now the Negro mothers whose sons were killed are segregated from the white mothers and sent over on smaller, cheaper, slower ships. For every white mother who goes over the U. S. imperialist government pays \$175 for the round trip steamer fare, but for a Negro mother only \$100 for the round trip passage. White mothers stay at the best hotels, but Negro mothers are sent to the cheap Harlem Y. W. C. A. or to cheap boarding houses.

Congress passed a bill to allow war mothers to visit the graves in France at the expense of the government in government-owned vessels with a military escort. The war department was to spend for each mother \$840, allowing first-class accommodations. The white mothers receive these first-class rooms and transportation, but the Negro mothers were to be segregated in inferior places and inferior boats by the same imperialist government for which their sons fought. Workers, and especially working women, must not be fooled again by

the war plans of the capitalist nations. The visit of Gold Star mothers to France is a plan to "Whooop it up" for another imperialist war by making it seem "glorious" to die for capitalism. On August 1, under the leadership of the Communist Parties, great mass demonstrations of workers, white and black, men and women in all countries of the world, and in every city and industrial center of the United States, will prove that workers are awake to the capitalist war danger and are ready to fight against imperialist war in defense of the Soviet Union. Negro workers are beginning to realize that only the Communist Party mobilizes the working masses to fight for full political, economic and social equality. For the right of self-determination for the Negro masses in the South—against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union—the only country in the world where there is no discrimination on account of race or nationality.

Negro and white working women, demonstrate on August 1 against preparations for a new war!

Organize Anti-War Committees in your factories and organizations! Elect delegates from your shops and factories to the Anti-War Conferences in your districts!

Mobilize your forces together with the white workers!

Fight race discrimination and lynching! Fight for equal pay for equal work—against wage-cuts, speed-up, unemployment! Demand work or wages and unemployment insurance!

Fight against imperialist war in defense of the Soviet Union!

Down with segregation and Jim Crowism! Down with imperialism and its lynching terror!

Long live the solidarity of the black and white workers!

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name

Address

Occupation

Age

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.