

"WORK OR WAGES" CONVENTION OPENS AT CHICAGO TODAY

Daily Worker

FINAL CITY EDITION



The Flint auto workers are fighting the Wall Street General Motors Co. wage-cutting, speed-up and lay-off program, the bosses, police and state troopers! All workers must rally to the support of the Flint strikers!

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MARCH TODAY TO PROTEST MURDER OF GONZALEZ!

We, Too, Must Prepare!

AN obscure note in yesterday, papers stated that the government of Finland has resigned, the parliament on Wednesday having passed a law proposed by the government to suppress the Communist press.

The anti-Communist law was passed with the understanding that the government (the cabinet) would resign and leave the way clear for a fascist coalition government, that is—a coalition of the fascists with the "socialists." In short, the fascist regime of capitalist Finland is throwing off its cloak of pretense and is revealed in its true form as a naked fascist dictatorship.

Why does this development take place at this moment? We call attention to the statement published on the last page of this paper on the situation in Finland, issued by the Finnish Bureau of the Communist Party of the United States.

The establishment of a fascist dictatorship in Finland is one more proof of the preparations being rushed by the capitalist world for war against the Soviet Union. Finnish industry is ruled by American and British imperialist investors. The counter-revolutionary "Kemmerer Commission" which quietly is working in Finland, as well as in China, Latin America, Poland, Rumania and many other countries, has its finger in the fascist pie of Finland. Without the consent, without the express order of the imperialist government of the United States, which gives official authority to these Kemmerer spies as "financial agents," the Finnish capitalists and capitalist politicians would not dare to move a finger.

Therefore, the establishment of an open fascist dictatorship in Finland, to try to crush the working class that will resist an armed attack on the Soviet Union, is definitely a move toward war not only by Finland, but by American imperialism, upon the Soviet Union.

War is in the air, workers! And all who heed this must prepare. Organize committees in all shops, mines, factories, to fight for the daily interests of all the workers, one of the main interests being to prevent imperialist war, throwing the masses into a new world slaughter. Organize everywhere to come out on the streets on August First, to demonstrate in protest against the feverish preparations for war being carried on by the United States government!

Cops, Kings and Wretches

THOSE "kind, gentle and courteous" Irish cops which go hither and yon to club unemployed workers and shoot down Communists, should feel all swelled up at the compliments given them by the British King—also known as the king of Ireland.

To be exact, his moniker is "George V, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions Beyond the Seas—King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India."

It is nice that King George Fifth of Ireland derives his authority from God, since this gives Ramsay MacDonald, who derives his authority from the king, a bit of divinity that mixes nicely with his leadership of the "socialist" supporters of monarchy, and is even reflected in the "socialist" support of capitalism in this country, the Most Reverend Norman Thomas.

It was field day for the supporters of King George last Saturday, and the British Consul General in New York gave due recognition to the part the Irish cops played in it.

We are sure that the King's constabulary in Ireland, who have clubbed, shot and jailed Irish workers and peasants for the greater glory of British kings and the greater profit of British landlords, would have enthusiastically cheered the "kind and gentle" offspring of their victims for trying to club demonstrators against the "King of Ireland and Emperor of India."

While the Irish workers and peasants in the old country can chew their finger nails and curse the British king, they will be delighted to know that the British consul in New York is handing out bouquets to their brethren for "maintaining the best traditions of the force" in fighting against freedom for India.

"Traditions" are the chief stock in trade of British imperialist bureaucrats, but if the cops had maintained the traditions of the Irish masses, of the brave "Molly Maguires" and the heroic James Connelly, the traditions of the fighters for Irish liberty who fell in the Easter rising of 1916, they would have joined with the demonstrators for freedom for India, and the British consul would have sung another tune.

After the police brutality of March 6, the "An Phoblacht," a paper, but not a Communist paper, published in Ireland, denounced as renegade Irish the barbarous clubbers of unemployed workers on Union Square.

Of course, those who join the police force are no longer Irish, or Jewish, or Negro, but just cops; and as cops they are defenders of the ruling class, the hiring dogs of exploiters and oppressors, whether these be British or American. They are part of the apparatus to sustain the "tradition" of oppression, the "tradition" of wage slavery and hunger and submission for the masses, and legalized robbery and luxury for the few.

The half-witted consul general has a whole boxful of "traditions," and also expressed pleasure that "the Indians resident in this city have maintained the high standards of their peoples," because the few curio merchants and students of Indian capitalist origin in New York didn't show up at the demonstration.

But he was a bit blind to the considerable number of Hindu workers present, Hindu workers among whom, by the way, there have been some agents of British imperialism busy recently assassinating, in the manner of the best British tradition, the heroic and best of their revolutionary leaders.

Incidentally, what are the "high standards" of the Indian peoples? They are the "standards" of famine, incredible poverty, involuntary ignorance, slavery and death, due to the oppression of British imperialism, the robbery by profits and taxes that fatten British lords and native Indian princes, while the Indian people slave and die under the heel of British soldiery.

It is such "high standard" of servile submission to tyranny which the Indian masses are changing into a standard of revolt, a standard on which is borne the Hammer and Sickle of the Workers' and Peasants' Revolution.

And the Daily Worker, which the poisonous agent of British imperialism in New York terms "a wretched paper," is proud to defend and encourage the revolutionary masses of India in their effort to overthrow the murderous oppression of King George and Ramsay MacDonald's "labor" party.

Let cops and kings take due note: "The wretched of the earth" are rising!

DAWES RETURNS TO WALL ST. WASHINGTON.—Gen. Charles G. Dawes returned here from the Court of St. James, where he represented American imperialism in the "race for arms" convention at London. Under the guise of being here on a two months' vacation, Dawes, Hoover and Wall Street will discuss new tactics for the fight with Great Britain in the competition for raw material sources and foreign markets. The discussion of war preparation will take no small part of their time.

GERMAN COMMUNISTS CLASH WITH POLICE. BERLIN.—As German patriots wildly celebrated the French evacuation of the Rhine, Communists militantly demonstrated against such a display of nationalism. They told workers to fight capitalism, fraternize with the French workers and to organize for the establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government. Thousands of Communists and fascists clashed. Nine people were seriously injured and one hundred arrests were made.

FULL WAGES TO UNEMPLOYED IS CHIEF DEMAND

Nation-Wide Struggle To Be Organized for Social Insurance

Don't Starve — Fight!

Millions Will Force Bosses to Yield

CHICAGO, July 3.—Delegates to the great Unemployed Convention are pouring into the city. Many from out of town are arriving early to take part today in the mass funeral of Comrade Weizenberg, murdered by A. F. of L. gangsters hired by the officials of the Painters' Union.

The delegates are coming in on old auto trucks, by horse and wagon, on freight trains and hitch-hiking, to participate in the National Unemployment Convention that will organize a nation-wide and persistent struggle for "work or wages," for social insurance, the fight against wage cuts and speed ups, for the seven-hour, five-day week.

The convention is scheduled to open July 4 with a great demonstration at Union Park, Ashland and Washington, in spite of police threats to smash both demonstration and convention.

Wires received from Springfield, Illinois, state that 500 workers demonstrated at the Courthouse. Eighteen were arrested, including Hershey, organizer of the National Miners' Union, and Gray, organizer of the Young Communist League, both being dragged down while speaking.

Ethel Baran; Comrade Foss, section organizer of the Communist Party; Comrade Stevens, organizer of the Party in St. Louis, and the entire St. Louis delegation, including seven Negro workers, were rounded up after the demonstration and jailed. Many were threatened and beaten in jail. The workers protested and resisted these outrages at the demonstration.

Those arrested were bailed out and driven out of town by the police, though their trial is set for next week.

The entire southern Illinois coal field's delegation is en route to Chicago on auto trucks.

The Gary workers have organized Shop Committees in both the Illinois Steel and American Sheet and Tin Plate company, carrying on daily work inside the shop and are building Unemployed Councils. Many Gary delegates will attend the Unemployed Convention here.

Chicago workers are giving the delegates comradesly welcome. They are assigned to workers' houses to sleep and eats are being arranged. The Bakers have already guaranteed enough bread, and enough milk has been pledged by the Milk Wagon Drivers.

A telegram from the coal fields of northern West Virginia states that their delegation has been delayed by a strike of the coal miners, many mines joining the strike.

MALKIN SERIOUSLY ILL.

Comrade Naumoff Malkin is seriously ill at Governor's Hospital. He will undergo an operation shortly. Malkin was poisoned two years ago.

This Parachute Won't Save Him



—By FRED ELLIS

Raid Communist Offices, Charge 5 With Sedition

SCRANTON, Pa., July 3.—The headquarters of the Communist Party in Scranton were raided yesterday. Five workers were arrested and charged with sedition. Among them are those most active in the organization of miners in the anthracite. One of the arrested, Dan Slinger, is organizer of the National Miners' Union, which is leading the struggle against the sell-out of the Pittston mine strikers by the United Mine Workers of America officials and the treacherous grievance board, which has just called off the strike there. Pittston is near Scranton.

Another arrested is Joe Tash, youth organizer of the N. M. U. With these are jailed and charged with sedition John Little, youth organizer of the Trade Union Unity League, and Sylvan Pollack, representative of the International Labor Defense.

Each of the workers' leaders is held on \$1,000 bail. The International Labor Defense is trying to raise the money and will defend them when they appear Saturday for their first hearing.

In the raid the police carried off literature, dues stamps and membership books.

Arrested 3 Days Before. There have been previous raids and arrests, though none before resulted in sedition charges. Meetings arranged by the Communist Party, N. M. U. and I. L. D. have been smashed.

A National Miners' Union mass meeting arranged in Pittston on Sunday was prevented by a display of police force and the arrest of the speakers. Those jailed included Freeman Thompson, national president of the N. M. U.; Philip Frankford, Communist Party organizer; Dan Slinger and John Little, national youth organizer of the Trade Union Unity League. Sylvan A. Pollack was "held for investigation" when he went to the police station to arrange bail for those who had been arrested.

Slinger, Little and Pollack were released after their arrest Sunday in time to be arrested again yesterday. Between arrests, Pollack had issued the following statement for the International Labor Defense: "Every mining town must have its I. L. D. branch. It must be found all militant, left wing workers who toil in the mines, as well as sympathizers with the building of a working-class defense organization. The mine owners' terror is developing. More workers will be arrested, more working-class meetings will be broken up in the near future. This means that the I. L. D. will have increased responsibility.

Workers in Pennsylvania should help build up the I. L. D. in the anthracite. The district office is located at 315 Ad-Lin Building, Scranton, Pa., where funds to defend the workers arrested should be sent."

MEXICAN SILVER MINES TO SHUT DOWN

MEXICO CITY.—Mexican silver mines will soon shut down, throwing over 4,000 miners out of work. There is no demand for silver because of world-wide market slumps. Other metal industries here are slowing down to unprecedented low levels.

Assemble 9:30 at 308 Lenox Ave., Procession to Mass Meeting Place

MURDER PART OF GENERAL ATTACK ON WORKERS, COMMUNIST PARTY AND ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE PLEDGE TO FIGHT UNCEASINGLY AGAINST IT

BULLETIN.

At a late hour last night a large crowd of workers, constantly changing, were assembled in front of the Communist section headquarters at 308 Lenox Ave. A constant stream of workers left the crowd, passed inside of the room to view the body of their dead comrade, and made way for others.

Denunciation and defiance for the murderous capitalists of New York, seat of the American empire, and for their police assassin who killed Gonzalo Gonzalez will be voiced today by a mass protest meeting and parade of his fellow workers.

Yesterday the Communist Party, the Anti-Imperialist League, the Spanish Workers Club, and numerous unions and workers' organizations condemned the murder of this worker.

Today at 9.30 a. m. the workers of New York will assemble at

END DISCUSSION AT MOSCOW MEET

Right Policy Leads Back to Capitalism

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, July 3.—At the Party Congress discussion on July 1, Yaroslavsky condemned the rights and anti-communism of the press, declaring that the circulation of the Pravda, of a million and a half was insufficient. Mikoyan followed and discussed the urban food supply. He declared that the grain difficulties were solved, that vegetable and sugar supplies were improving and that only meat fat offered difficulty. The solution provided will be socialized cattle breeding.

After the speech, Voroshilov and Stalin closed the discussion, declaring that a reiteration of points was unnecessary as the congress was unanimous. They demanded that the rights admit the fundamental differences between their program and the Party program and that the former led to the restoration of capitalism. The rights must fight against deviation, otherwise the Party would keep hammering at them. The resolution was unanimously adopted.

Report to Sell Daily Workers in Parade

The New York District Committee of the Communist Party calls all unit Daily Worker representatives to report Friday at 9 a. m., at the very latest, at 308 Lenox Ave., where committees will be formed to sell the Daily Worker along the line of the funeral march of Comrade Gonzalez. A quota of Daily Workers has been assigned to every section. Every unit Daily Worker representative is responsible for getting at least 5 members of his unit to sell these papers on the line of march.

Widow Joins Party

"At the bier of my husband, murdered by the police, I, as a working woman toiling for fourteen hours a day, always near starvation, make application to join the Communist Party, the Party of the workers. I appeal to all workers, especially the Latin American workers, to avenge the murderous act of the bosses' police by joining the Communist Party and fighting against the bosses and their police."

These were the words of Dolores Gonzalez, wife of the Communist worker, Gonzalez.

Many Join Party

The rising indignation and bitterness of the workers over the terror campaign of the Tammany police is expressed in the hundreds of applications that are coming in daily from Negro and white workers for membership in the Communist Party. At the funeral demonstration of Alfred Levy, martyred Negro worker, hundreds joined the Party. On Wednesday night, a continuous stream of workers numbering into thousands passed through the Section headquarters of the Communist Party at 308 Lenox Ave. to pay their respects to Comrade Gonzalez, a huge mass meeting attended by four to five thou-

the Communist Party section headquarters at 308 Lenox Ave., near 125th St., and then in masses, with banners and slogans, with handbills to tell the workers the story of Gonzalez' murder by the Tammany police, and with hundreds distributing the Daily Worker to the crowds along the way, they will march in procession to honor the dead comrade. The procession will move up 125th St., down Lenox Ave., 115th St., and Fifth Ave. to the circle at 110th St. and Fifth Ave., where will be held the mass open air demonstration against American imperialism, whose victim Gonzalez is, and against the murder of workers by police. Gonzalez is the third victim within a week of the capitalist thugs. He is the second to fall before their guns and clubs in New York within that length of time.

Who They Kill

At the open air meeting speakers will tell of the meaning of this killing of workers in the North, coming at the same time as a wave of lynching in the South, and the great unemployment movement with its national convention opening today in Chicago.

Sam Darcy, of the New York district executive committee of the Communist Party, will be the chairman on the 110th Street meeting. The speaker for the Communist Party will be Baker, district organizer; for the American Negro Labor Congress, Newton, who faces electrocution on a charge of "insurrection" at Atlanta; for the Anti-Imperialist League, Paz, one of those assailed by American imperialism in Mexico; for the International Labor Defense, Beatrice Siskind, its New York secretary, and for the Trade Union Unity League, Cyril Hope, Negro organizer of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union.

The meeting will start at 11 A.M. and will adjourn at 12:30.

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200 BRICKYARD TOILERS STRIKE AT 10 P. C. CUT

BEACON, N. Y., July 3.—Refusing to accept a wage-cut of 10 per cent. more than 200 brick workers in the Dennings Point Brick Company's yard, walked out on strike.

Due to the slump in building construction and a falling demand for bricks, the bosses are seeking to place the burden of the crisis upon the brick workers. Brickyards in Roseton, Jova, and Haverstraw are reported to be affected by the accentuated depression in building materials.

sand workers at 114th Street, showed their readiness to struggle under the leadership of the Communist Party against the whole system of capitalist exploitation and oppression. Over 100 Latin American workers joined the Communist Party at this meeting.

Party Pledges Struggle

In concluding arrangements for the funeral demonstration on Friday, the Communist Party in a statement, again pledged itself to intensify the struggle against unemployment and starvation, wage cuts, speed-up, mass lay-offs and police terror. The Communist Party calls upon the working class to smash the ruthless Tammany Hall murder campaign against the workers by joining the ranks of the Party, by building the revolutionary unions, the Trade Union Unity League, by forming workers' defense corps.

The Communist Party has announced that its candidates, among whom are William Z. Foster, who is the Communist nominee for Governor, will make the murder of the workers, and police brutality against the workers, an outstanding issue in the present election campaign.

"Build Anti-Imperialist League"

The Anti-Imperialist League of the United States vehemently protests against the murder of Gonzalo Gonzalez, one of its active members, by Policeman O'Brien. It states:

"We condemn the white-washing of this murder by the police department. Comrade G. Gonzalez was killed because of his anti-imperialist activities, especially in the last few days, in connection with the campaign of the League against racial discrimination of Latin Americans in Harlem, the killing of Alfred Levy, and in protest of the savage killing of twenty Mexican workers in Matamoros by the Mexican government, tool of American imperialism.

"These police terrors have been intensified of late in Harlem because of the Anti-Imperialist activities of the colonial masses organizing themselves in support of the independence of the colonies of American imperialism and against its national tools.

"We call upon all workers, especially Latin American, to join our League, the cause for which all members of the League are called upon to the mass funeral de-

day."

The Flint Strike and the "Daily"

Flint, Mich., is today the center of an historic struggle, a struggle against one of the most powerful corporations of the country, the General Motors Co. This big strike is historic because, led by the Revolutionary Auto Workers' Union, it already symbolizes to workers in all industries a militant offensive against the bosses which flows from a revolutionary T. U. U. L. leadership, strikers' control of the strike, rank and file strike committees and mass picketing.

The Daily Worker is in this strike. It serves the valuable purpose of informing the strikers every day regarding strike tactics and common policy. The second day of the strike 1,000 Daily Workers were disposed of. The third day of the strike 5,000 were sent to Flint and 5,000 to Detroit, to help call the auto workers in Detroit into united struggle with their fellow-workers in Flint.

News of this big strike must spread rapidly among all auto workers. Toledo, Cleveland and every city where General Motors and Ford are operating, every shop where auto workers are sweating and bleeding must be flooded with Daily Workers at once. Shop committees must be established, thousands must immediately be taken into the

Auto Workers Union. The Daily Worker will break the ground for an intensive organization campaign and will help broaden the struggle.

And workers in the steel mills, in all industries, must be informed about this strike. We must reach them with the Daily Worker also, to tell them, day by day, how the strike is developing under the leadership of our revolutionary trade union center, the Trade Union Unity League. This places a task upon every Party unit, section and district which must be carried through with dispatch and efficiency. A great strike is on in Flint! The whole working class must learn about it, draw lessons from it.

If this is done (and why should we say "if"—it must be done) then we will at once broaden our base for Daily Worker support. Workers who read the Daily will give to help keep our Daily going and growing. Right now, today, broad mass collections should be organized in Flint and Detroit, part of which should go to place the Daily Worker into the hands of all auto workers and all other workers. Other cities containing auto shops must follow suit. Everything possible must be done to strengthen the Daily Worker, to complete its \$25,000 fighting fund, so that we can flood all industries with Daily Workers now, while the big Flint strike is still in progress.

EUROPEAN CAPITALISTS REVOLT AGAINST U. S. CONTROL OF COPPER

British, German, Belgian, Czechoslovakians Organize Against American Domination

British Capitalists Take Lead in the Fight for Copper Markets

The revolt of European capitalists against the control of world copper production and prices by American interests is gathering momentum.

Primarily under the leadership of British capitalists, which is looking for markets for the tremendous potential supply of copper in its Rhodesian fields, European copper interests some time ago entered an agreement to "free" themselves from American domination. Further steps were taken recently to organize "European copper consumers" into a general group of buyers to fight the centralized strength of Copper Exporters, Inc., which is controlled by American interests.

The agreement was formerly confined chiefly to British, German and Belgian companies, but has recently been extended to include the French Tréfileries du Havre and two other French copper manufacturing concerns. Arrangements have also been made by certain German, Czechoslovakian and Belgian copper concerns with Japanese, Australian, Rhodesian and Canadian

copper producers for long-term delivery contracts, with the intention of securing copper supplies at stabilized prices.

In conjunction with this move, several large British and Belgian producers have already given notices announcing their withdrawal from the American-controlled cartel, Copper Exporters, Ltd. A European Copper Conference is also proposed. It is reported that one of the main topics for discussion will be the working out of a project to "free" as much as possible European dependence on American-controlled copper.

That the mantle of leadership of this struggle against the American bosses should fall upon the shoulders of Great Britain is not a bit surprising. Aside from the fact that Rhodesian copper under British control must find larger markets, it is important to note that copper is a war industry. The war over copper constitutes an important link in the chain of Anglo-American economic conflicts that are rapidly leading to an imperialist war.

"GENTLE" MURDERERS!



The same police who were praised by Whalen for their "kindness, gentleness and courtesy" in beating up hundreds of workers at Union Square on March 6 and killing Steve Katovis, a strike picket, are getting "kinder, gentler and more courteous" daily, having murdered two workers, Alfred Levy and Gonzalo Gonzalez the past week.

TWO THOUSAND PICKET FISHER PLANT AT FLINT

Resist Police Attack; State Troopers Club

FLINT, Mich., July 3.—Two thousand strikers from the Fisher Body Co. plant here mass picketed today, and when the local police tried to stop them, repulsed the cops with vigor.

State troopers were then called out and furiously charged the picket line, clubbing right and left. The strikers held their ground for some time, and finally retired in good order to a meeting place just outside of the city limits.

The police clubbed down Ivan Hoops, a striker, and then, as is usual in these cases, arrested him and will probably charge him with "assaulting a policeman" to cover up their own brutality.

Led by Auto Union
Led by the Auto Workers' Union, the strike of 500 metal finishers last week was broadened out Tuesday to include the entire plant of 5,000. Mass picketing has already resulted in clashes with the police, during one of which Philip Raymond, organizer of the union, and Steve Miller, delegate of the Metal Workers' Industrial League of the Trade Union Unity League to the Fifth World Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions were arrested, along with 13 others.

Four hundred girl workers in the A. C. Plug plant joined the strike yesterday. Huge mass meetings, with strong delegations from many factories not on strike yet, have been held by the strikers.

Chrysler Cuts 10 Per Cent

Walter P. Chrysler, chairman of the board of the huge Chrysler Corporation, in one of the most sickeningly hypocritical announcements ever made by a trust head (and that is saying a good deal), declared a wage cut of 10 per cent for all salaried employees in the company.

He stated as follows:
"The 10 per cent reduction of all salaries, which Chrysler Corporation has made, is consistent with a retrenchment policy which the current depression in business demands. Labor has already contributed substantially through reduced working hours, and it was felt to be only fair that salaried employees should also bear some of the burden. The reduction applies to all salaried employees uniformly, from Mr. Chrysler down. (Chrysler, of course, gets his income through profits.) It is a tribute to the morale and loyalty of the organization that the advisability of this move has been generally recognized and cheerfully accepted."

Nitgedaiget in July Fourth Program

A special program has been prepared by Camp Nitgedaiget in Beacon, New York, for its weekend of July 4, marking the opening of the Communist Party campaign week at the camp. Friday night a mass trial of the "socialist" party and the fascist American Federation of Labor will be held. This will be followed by a bonfire and the burning of the effigies of working-class enemies. Saturday night a mass revolutionary play written by V. Jerome will be produced in English by the Artef group with the assistance of the campers. Epilog dances by Edith Segal, music by Adehnyan, settings by Fritz Brodsky, all members of the John Reed Club. There will also be a chorus, with revolutionary songs, conducted by Comrade Shafer.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amler and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

VICTIM OF AFL GANGSTERS IS BURIED THURS.

Call Workers to Oust the Murderers

CHICAGO, July 3.—Five thousand workers, bearing flowers and banners from various workers organizations, massed at the funeral of Herzl Weizenberg who was carried to his grave here Thursday afternoon.

At the funeral services, which were held at the Peoples Auditorium, speaker after speaker declared that they would not mourn the death of their comrade, but would continue the fight in which he fell.

"We do not mourn, but fight!" the speakers declared. "Weizenberg fell as a soldier of the proletarian revolution! As a fighter for the Communist International." A Negro worker, Comrade Amis, was chairman, and Kjar, Chas. Walters, the candidate of the progressive painters in the union elections, during which Weizenberg was murdered, Gebert, district organizer of the Communist Party in Chicago, and Louis Engdahl of the International

After the mass demonstration in the hall, 3,000 workers marched out into the street, bearing banners and inscriptions.

On June 23, the day of election in the painters' union, Weizenberg and David Mohanna were distributing leaflets issued by the Painters' Progressive group. These leaflets called upon the painters and paper hangers of District Council 14 to vote for a progressive program.

Immediately after the murder of Weizenberg, the progressive painters issued a stirring call to all painters, entitled: "Out with the murderers!" "The elections," the leaflet stated, "are over and Arthur W. Wallace and his murderous gang are covered with workers' blood. Herzl Weizenberg was killed by Wallace's gangsters. David Mohanna had his head split open and was viciously beaten up the same gang. . . . A bunch of gangsters wearing badges, 'Wallace,' attacked Weizenberg and Mohanna while they were standing on the sidewalk distributing the above program. Weizenberg was killed by them and Mohanna brutally beaten into unconsciousness. They continued terrorizing workers of the other local unions. John T. Heinrichson, vice-president of Local 27, and for twenty years an active member of this local, was kidnapped at his local meeting, on the day of the elections. Wallace's gang took him out for a 'ride,' beat him up, and when he left him they threatened him: 'If you come back before three o'clock, you'll never walk again.'

John T. Heinrichson has now been expelled from the painters' union by the painters' District Council with out trial. He was beaten up by Julius Lichtenstein, one of the Wallace mankillers.

A FEW PROSPER; MASSES STARVE

Clubs and Bullets Is Capitalist Answer

SYRACUSE, N. Y., July 3.—With 8,000 admittedly unemployed here, the auto parts companies nearly at a standstill and the Franklin Auto company operating only part time the only factory really working is one which is filling a big order for the Soviet Union for gear-cutting machinery.

To illustrate the ability of the bosses to pay wages to the workers they lay off, it may be cited that the Solway Chemical Process Company, which threw about 400 workers on the streets last Autumn, two months later cut a stock dividend melon of \$20,000,000.

Clubbing the Jobless

WINNIPEG, Canada, July 3.—Demanding unemployment relief, a crowd of hundreds of demonstrating workers here were refused even a hearing by the mayor, and when they tried to enter the City Hall, were savagely clubbed by the police.

KANSAS CITY, July 3.—The price of wheat to the farmers has dropped in the last three weeks from 89 cents to 69 cents. Farmers are using it at this price to feed hogs instead of corn. The Kansas governor is pleading with the bankers to help the farmers to store their wheat by additional loans, but since the farmers have old loans to pay for wheat still in storage from last year, the prospects are gloomy that the bankers will loan any more—and if they do it will only put them that much more at the mercy of finance capital controlling the local bankers.

Kansas City flour mills, thinking to take advantage of the cheap wheat, are running full blast—but whether they are going to sell as much as they think, that is another question. Growing unemployment will surely lessen the demand.

YOUNG FOOD WORKERS TO MEET

NEW YORK.—The meeting of young worker members of the Food Workers' Industrial Union which was called for this week has been postponed to July 8, at the union headquarters, 16 West 21st St.

ANOTHER MINE ON STRIKE IN WEST VIRGINIA

Mass Picketing, NMU Spreads Struggle

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 3.—With a mass picket line of 300 before the Cassville, West Virginia mine the strike spread today to the Lunken mine, and four additional mines are expected to be on strike within a day or so. Eight thousand struck July 1 in Cassville against a 13 per cent wage cut.

The arrest of National Miners Union District Organizer Dan Slinger, and the N.M.U. youth organizer, along with the Trade Union Unity League youth organizer in the anthracite, not far from the West Virginia fields has not intimidated the miners and has only increased their confidence in the N.M.U. They are so used to seeing the United Mine Workers officials united with the capitalist state that they recognize those who are jailed must represent the interests of the workers.

Additional N.M.U. forces are being sent into Northern West Virginia and there is a strong possibility of spreading the strike throughout this district, into Southern West Virginia, and into the coke region of Pennsylvania.

There are 50,000 "Spread the Strike" leaflets going into West Virginia, Ohio and Pennsylvania mining districts from the national office of the N.M.U. here in Pittsburgh. Funds to organize the strike, and for relief are urgently needed. The mines have been working only a few days a month, and starvation is imminent.

Lewis in Charge.

The conference arranging the formalities in the already decided sell-out of the anthracite miners of Pennsylvania has been meeting here at the Anthracite Institute, 90 West St. It has adjourned until Monday to wait the arrival of the chief traitor of the U.M.W., President John L. Lewis. Boylan, president of District 1 of the U.M.W., and Philip Murray, international vice president of the U.M.W., have been in charge up to now. The operators have announced that they will have a disguised wage cut, in the form of abolition of all remaining working rules, safety regulations, pay for dead work wherever it still exists, and will demand much more production from the men during the time they are allowed to work. They refuse to permit any equalization of work, for they realize that closing down whole mines at a time is useful in starving the miners into submission. The discussion goes on between the operators and their U. M. W. agents in the friendliest possible spirit.

BRONX TEAM TO PLAY IN L. S. U. FINALS

As this goes to press the Bronx Workers' Football Club soccer team is on its way to Detroit, Mich., to play in the finals of the Labor Sports Union. The Bronx Workers' won the undisputed right to the trip, defeating all the workers' teams in the Eastern States.

The finals will be played Saturday, July 6th, in Detroit at the Solway Field, West Jefferson Ave. with the winners of the Workers' Athletic Club of Detroit and Swedish-Americans of Rockford, Ill., who are to play the semi-finals at the Party picnic in Detroit.

The Bronx Workers' team is composed of the following players: B. Glassman, J. Abraham, N. Ringler, H. Millstein, S. Kletter, S. Amater, I. Bridhart, A. Salamon, S. Konon. The following players were unable to make the trip: E. Lalleghim, A. Schwartz, I. Stahlner.

Communist Activities

New Jersey. Election campaign picnic to be held in Catham, N. J., on July 6 at Catham Colony. Good time for all.

Perth Amboy. All fraternal and Party organizations are to send delegates to a conference to be held on July 5 at 2 p. m. at 308 Elm St. for the purpose of making arrangements for an election picnic to be held on August 3.

Daily Worker Picnic. Will be held in Pleasant Bay Park on August 17. All organizations are asked to help.

Section 5 Organizers. Will meet tonight at 8 p. m. at 559 Prospect Ave.

Election Open Air Meet. Will be held tonight at 8 p. m. at 25th St. and Mermald Ave., Coney Island.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Dance. Of the Upper Harlem Unemployed Council will be held Saturday, July 5 at 8:30 p. m. at 308 Lenox Ave. Good time for all. Admission 35 cents.

U.C.W.W. Outing. Will be held this Sunday, July 5, at Va. Cortland Park. Good time for all.

Workers' School Sports Club. Will meet Sunday, July 6 at 10 a. m. at Pelham Bay Park station.

"Lost Gods", Film of Ancient Carthage at Cameo Today

IN "SLUMS OF TOKYO"

Byron Khun de Prorok will bring his film of exploration of ancient Carthage and reveal the days of the past in his all-talking picture, "Lost Gods," which is to be seen at the Cameo Theatre today, when it opens for a week's engagement.

In "Lost Gods," de Prorok shows the opening of the tombs of the Carthaginians of four thousand years ago. The dwellings of the inhabitants of these ancient cities which for thousands of years have been buried under silt and sand at the edge of the Sahara desert and the domestic life of the inhabitants are brought close to the observers. Many discoveries of rich mosaics of ancient Libyan cities are pictured in the film.



Scene from "Slums of Tokyo," a Japanese film based on Yoshivara, which will have its premiere showing at the 55th St. Playhouse today.

GERMAN FASCIST PARTY SPLITS

Finnish Fascists Plan Dictatorship

(Wireless by Improcorr)

BERLIN, July 3.—The Reichstag adopted, after the third reading, an amnesty releasing the Fehme murderers but leaving all workers sentenced after 1924 in prison. The socialists voted down the Communist motion to release all proletarian political prisoners.

The Rhine-Ruhr strikes embrace 60,000, despite the open sabotage of the reformist Christian trade union leaders.

Caucus struggles within the fascist party caused a breakaway today under the leadership of Strasser and Count Reventlow, resulting in a new party styled the "Revolutionary Nationalist Workers Party." Hitler and Goebbels retain the old organization.

HELSINGFORS, July 3.—The Reichstag adopted a press law, making it impossible to carry on revolutionary propaganda legally. The vote was 112 against 69. The government resigned. A fascist march upon Helsingfors is expected the seventh of July, with a dictatorship coup.

"INSIDE THE LINES" NEW MYSTERY FILM AT THE GLOBE

The Globe Theatre this week is screening Radio Pictures' latest mystery story, "Inside the Lines." The story is based on a novel by Earl Derr Biggers and has Betty Compton and Ralph Forbes in the leading roles. The locale is Gibraltar and Berlin.

Roy Pomeroy, the director, has made a drama of Biggers' World War episode without a single battle scene. Montage Love, Betty Carter and Ivan Simpson assist the two featured characters. Miss Compton was last seen here as the Russian girl in "The Case of Sergeant Grisha."

Reichstag adopted a press law, making it impossible to carry on revolutionary propaganda legally. The vote was 112 against 69. The government resigned. A fascist march upon Helsingfors is expected the seventh of July, with a dictatorship coup.

ENGDAHL TOURS MIDWEST FOR I.L.D.

Protest Arrest of Atlanta Workers

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 3.—J. Louis Engdahl, National Secretary of the I.L.D., on national tour to build the International Labor Defense and mobilize more thousands of workers against the attempt to electrocute Powers and Carr, and four other Organizers of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League in the South, will speak at several demonstrations and organization meetings in Minnesota and Michigan. The District Executive Committee has completed the arrangements for his tour in the above two states.

The meetings being arranged for Comrade Engdahl are as follows: July 10th, St. Paul, Minn. Demonstration. Corner of Tenth and Wabasha.

July 11th, Minneapolis, Minn. Demonstration. Bridge Square.

July 12th, Duluth, Minn. Demonstration arranged by the Communist Party on the occasion of its State Ratification Convention. After demonstration he will attend a full District Committee meeting of the I.L.D.

July 13th, Ironwood, Mich. Demonstration and mass meeting, place will be announced later.

July 14th, Superior, Wis. Demonstration. Corner of Third and Tower.

In Superior, Minneapolis and St. Paul there will be membership meetings and organization conferences immediately after the street demonstrations in near-by halls.

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Economic Crisis Deepens in Germany

The last six months have marked the deepening of the economic crisis in Germany, according to official reports published in Berlin yesterday. The majority of German industries reported a crisis situation, and the chemical industry, which believed itself exempt from the crisis, also made a similar report.

Decline in orders was reported by the electrical, leather, glass, paper and cotton industries, while railroad car loadings, which are a good indication of the state of business, declined from 2,000,000 to 7,000,000 tons for the past two months, compared to the same months in 1929.

Auto Exports Drop, Layoffs and Wage Cuts Mount

Exports of automobiles from the United States during the first five months of 1930 declined \$126,421,062, as against the corresponding period of 1929. Auto exports during May amounted to \$31,619,047,

against \$45,264,634 in May, 1929. These figures are in keeping with the systematic curtailment of production in autos. June, July and August will show still lower declines. This shows up Hoover's lie about increasing employment.

Export of Capital and Tariff Retaliation

In connection with the tariff-raise in Italy on manufactured imports, chiefly automobiles, from America, Senator Vandenberg of Michigan, the representative of the automobile bosses in the American Senate, said Wednesday that "while there might be an element of retaliation in the Italian decree, nevertheless the opportunity to force American manufacturers to establish branch plants abroad in line with their policy of the last two years seems to be very alluring."

Vandenberg said that both Henry Ford and General Motors have branch plants in Trieste, and the increase in Italian tariff "might easily be part of a campaign to force American manufacturers now engaged in expatriating capital to extend their operations there." There is a grain of truth in this statement which clearly shows the contradiction between the export of capital and the export of commodities. In considering the tariff question, this important feature of imperialism should not be left out of account.

MACDONALD FOR SIMON REPORT

Further Embarrasses Indian "Liberals"

LONDON, England, July 3.—A statement issued by the British equivalent of the "White House spokesman" declared yesterday: "To say that the Indian Statutory Commission Report (the Simon commission report) is a dead letter is ridiculous. It is a document of enormous authority and intrinsic value, by far the most constructive contribution to the solution of the problem of the political situation in India that we have."

In these words, coupled with the announcement that the Simon report would come before the October "round table conference" in London, does the British "labor party" government take its stand even more openly on the basis of imperialism and exploitation and subjugation of Indian workers and peasants. It blasts conclusively the hopes of Indian "liberals" that the Simon report, for even more centralized and arbitrary control of India, would be repudiated by Prime Minister MacDonald.

Left Drift in India

Capitalist reports from India have a convenient earthquake to talk about now, and are scanty of political news. It is admitted, however, that more and more of the mildly progressive bourgeois groups are drifting to the left. The latest outstanding example is Pandit Mohan Malaviya, previously an outstanding constitutionalist.

From Allahabad comes news that thousands paraded before the prison where Motilal Nehru is imprisoned. School children picketing in Bombay were beaten up and dispersed by police with staves.

The viceroy has prohibited "unauthorized" news service papers and ready two women have been arrested for sending out mimeographed news sheets from the International Congress.

Square. Leaders "Temperate" in summer member of the workers get on a class and their resist-

HOLD PHILA. CONFERENCE AGAINST FLYNN SEDITION

PHILADELPHIA, July 3.—An enthusiastic conference against the Flynn Seditious Act was held in Philadelphia Sunday, June 29th. Over one hundred delegates representing fifty-two organizations participated in the discussion.

A. Jakira, organizational secretary of the I.L.D., reported on the general situation of the American working class and the tasks of the International Labor Defense. He pointed out that only the mass movement of the workers will save the victims of the sedition laws in Pennsylvania, just as the mass protest of the workers in Ohio saved three of our comrades from long prison sentences. He emphasized the importance of the fight against the attempt of the southern bosses to electrocute the leaders of the Atlanta workers. He called on the delegates to bring the message of the International Labor Defense to their organization, to pledge themselves to fight within the ranks of the I.L.D. for the release of all class-war victims.

Louis Scott, district organizer of the International Labor Defense, asked the delegates of the organizations to affiliate to the International Labor Defense, to send their delegates to the City Central Committee meetings of the organization, thus helping to broaden the activities. He urged the delegates to build shop groups in their respective shops and to help to get tens of thousands of signatures on the petition lists protest against the Flynn Seditious Law.

Support the Daily Worker Drive! Get Donations! Get Subs!

ance grows more determined, sweeping along previously hesitant groups, the Gandhi gang becomes more and more conciliatory to the British imperialists. Reporters comment on the "temperance" and "caution" of the remarks made Wednesday when Vallabhi Patel was released from three months' imprisonment. He was head of the Gandhi movement after Gandhi was arrested. Also, when the parade took place before Nehru's prison, he appeared at a barred window and begged them to go home.

30 OUT OF 81 DISTRICTS IN KIANGSI, CHINA, ARE UNDER SOVIET REGIME

Whole Regiment of Kuomintang Troops Joins Red Army in Eastern Kiangsi

Political Instruction Stressed in Red Army; Leading Prolet-Poet in Charge

News in regard to the Chinese Revolution is rather scanty these days. This is primarily due to imperialist control of the Chinese coast, the consequent isolation of the revolutionary forces from outside contact and the conspiracy of silence of the capitalist correspondents in China in regard to the developments and achievements of the Chinese Revolution.

However, the lack of news does not in the least indicate that the pace of the revolution is slackened. Occasionally, we gather information from various papers from China, including Communist papers, that somehow break through the iron curtain of censorship. In a recent issue of a Chinese paper there is contained some facts about the Chinese Revolution which throws much light on the victorious march of the Soviet movement.

The paper tells us that in the 81 districts (each district is about the size of an American county) which make up the province of Kiangsi there is not a single district which is free from Communist influence. More than 60 districts in the province are already in the hands of the workers and peasants and Soviet Governments are established in each of these 60 districts. The Kuomintang government now only

controls a few cities around the city of Nanchang.

Speaking about the Red Army, the paper says that a large percentage of the Yunnan army have joined the Red Army. For instance, a full regiment under a certain Captain Lo, which was stationed at the eastern part of Kiangsi and was relied upon by the counter-revolutionary Kuomintang government as the best force for suppressing the Communists in this area, has recently all rebelled and joined the Red Army under the command of Comrade Fang Tze-Ming. This is simply one instance that signifies a growing tendency.

About the organization of the Red Army, it is reported that a great deal of stress is laid upon political instruction of the Red Army man. The well-known Chinese Communist, Comrade Kou Mo-er, who is incidentally the leading poet and critic in China and the standard translator of Goethe, etc., is said to be in charge of the Department of Political Instruction in the Red Army. Besides regular instructions in the army, it is reported that a military academy has already been established in Kiangsi for the special training of young workers and peasants into Red Army officers.

Boss Bureau Lies About Child Labor Accidents

WASHINGTON.—In a study of industrial accidents, the Childrens Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor claims that children leave school and go to work because of restlessness, impatience, lack of discipline, and family ignorance regarding the value of school training. This is a tissue of lies.

Being an agency of bosses, the bureau ignores the presence of hunger and squalor which not only forces children but entire families into mills and factories in order to keep from starving.

Such bureaus are only concerned with studying methods of making proletarian children more efficient factory workers and better cannon fodder. They belong to the bosses and exist for the purpose of minimizing accidents, through special training, in order to keep the speed-up system running at its maximum output with less danger to production. When a worker, child or adult, is killed or maimed at one of the bosses' machines, production is slowed and sometimes insurance complications and legal expense arise.

Both the insurance companies and the bosses, the two great forces behind all nation-wide safety campaigns, are interested in reducing the number of accidents. The crippled worker, cast off by the boss, rarely gets any attention from the insurance company. He is left to shift for himself, meagerly existing on whatever pittance he can find in the miserable streets and alleys of capitalism.

Poincare Warns U. S. Bosses

PARIS, July 3.—Presiding at a dinner to national delegates in the headquarters of the France-America Committee, Poincare, the veteran French politician, takes the occasion to voice his attack on the American tariff. He said, "There is a crisis in the friendship of the two nations

which, if it is not remedied promptly will grow worse." Coming from the mouth of such a man as Poincare, who, although, retired, still exerts considerable influence among the French bosses, this is a rather serious warning to the American boss government.

Italy Retaliates Against U. S. Tariff

ROME, July 3.—Tariff retaliation against the United States has already become a fact in Italy. A drastic raise was made in custom duties on automobiles, tractors, motor lorries, etc., all of which are

manufactured products chiefly imported from the United States. The increase was declared in a royal decree and was effective July 1. The move is correctly interpreted in Rome as a counter measure to the Smoot-Hawley tariff law.

Bosses Think Fake-Measures Will Quiet Jobless

SALT LAKE CITY.—At the convention of state governors, here, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Wall Street manikin, said that unless the states do something about the unemployment there will be a tremendous crisis.

He suggests all sorts of milk-sop programs and red-herring measures

to relieve, not the hunger and misery of America's jobless millions, but the growing revolutionary fervor of the workers.

In order to attract votes it is also practical for the bosses' politicians to capitalize upon alligator tears, Rooseveltian thunder and fake relief programs for the unemployed.

RESIST POLICE AT ILLD PROTEST

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 3.—Police made their first attempts, which proved unsuccessful, to break up an Inter-Racial Dance, organized as part of the Fifth Anniversary celebration of the International Labor Defense.

The entertainment followed the open air demonstration held in the Public Square against the imprisonment of the six workers in Atlanta and against the persecution of workers and peasant in India by British imperialism, with J. Louis Engdahl, General Secretary of the International Labor Defense, as the principal speaker.

Engdahl was speaking at the evening's entertainment, the first time there had ever been any speaking at a similar affair. Workers present successfully resisted the demands of the police that there be no speaking, no mention of the Atlanta persecution of the six workers facing the electric chair in Georgia. This part of the program was carried through successfully and greetings from the gathering were unanimously voted sent to the prisoners.

Youngstown Workers Demonstrate. YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, July 3.—Workers assembled here under the leadership of the International Labor Defense, following an appeal by J. Louis Engdahl, its General

"VAG" CHARGES IN BIRMINGHAM

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 3.—Continuing their campaign against the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League, police broke up a mass meeting Saturday night at Capitol Court, and arrested Barry Jackson, Acting District Organizer of the Communist Party; Frank Burns of the T.U.U.L., and Gilmer Lewis, Negro organizer.

When first arrested the organizers had several charges placed against them. Later, however, the charges were changed to that of vagrancy, and bail set at \$300 each.

Trial on the framed-up charges of vagrancy will be held July 15th. Despite the anti-Communist ordinances passed recently by city council and the combined attacks of the police and the Ku Klux Klan, the workers of Birmingham are rallying to the revolutionary unions to fight the miserable conditions forced on them.

Secretary, voiced their denunciation of the persecution of Powers, Carr, Burlak, Dalton, Newton and Story, now facing death sentences at Atlanta, Georgia, as a result of their organization activities.

Engdahl brought the greetings of the steel workers of Birmingham, Alabama, where he spoke while in the South recently, to the Youngstown steel workers, who were keenly interested in the intense exploitation of labor in the South.

Southern Workers in Big Ferment

Oklahoma City, Okla.

Daily Worker: Dear Comrades—I am sending you this article for publication.

A report from two comrades that came through Georgia and Birmingham, Alabama, reveals to us the fact that the working class is bending toward our movement so fast that we cannot spread our leadership any too soon.

People in Georgia are in a turmoil. Wages are being cut at an outrageous pace. The exploitation of child labor is enough to make anybody's blood boil. At the age of ten or so as they are strong enough to carry around a ten-pound weight without any effort they are given a man-sized job. Georgia is ripe, so let us spread our leadership among its workers.

Birmingham, Ala., a town that is one-third A. F. of L., is tired of fighting against themselves. They are tired working under the leadership of an organization that is forcing them to become scabs, forcing them to fight against themselves and fellow-workers or starve. They realize that there is an organization that is fighting this A. F. of L. fakery and are crying for its leadership.

Comrades! The working class should be in want of nothing. They should have everything, for they are the producers of everything. Let us spread our leadership, not only for them, but far and wide throughout the entire country. The country is ripe, so let us start the harvest.

Comradely yours,
D. RIFKIND,
Secretary, I. L. D.

Protest Lynch Terror in Los Angeles, Cal.

Workers' Center, Los Angeles, Cal.

The Daily Worker: Comrades—On June 11 a protest meeting against the lynching of Negro workers in the South was held at Social Hall, 1034 E. Adams St. In spite of the opposition of the Negro bourgeoisie element and the police the meeting was a success.

For the first time the Negroes of Los Angeles demonstrated by their actual presence at a Communist meeting that they are ready to join the Party of their class in the common struggle. Sixteen Negroes made applications to join the Communist Party. Some of this number were women. The fact that Negro women were present at a Communist meeting, especially in Los Angeles, is of double significance and of the utmost importance.

It clearly shows that the most bitterly exploited group of workers has at last become awakened and are ready to follow the program as outlined by the Communist Party.

The Daily Worker made a great hit with the Negro workers. Yours for greater success,
JOHN K. LARREMORE,
Director of Negro Work, C. P.
ALBERT HUGHES,
Director Negro Work, Y.C.L.

ARREST PULEO TO STOP T.U.U.L. ORGANIZATION

Stephen Puleo of Boston, an ex-service man, one of the speakers at a meeting called by the National Textile Workers' Union and Trade Union Unity League of Fall River, Mass., was arrested Friday, June 27, on the charge of "promoting anarchy" after he had made his address.

This charge is leveled against Stephen Puleo because he urged the textile and other workers of Fall River to organize against wage-cuts, the speed-up system and unemployment.

The International Labor Defense of the Boston District is organizing immediate defense for Stephen Puleo, as it is doing in the cases of Richard Davis and August Pinto, who are held for deportation because of their labor activity, and as it is doing in the cases of tens of other workers who are facing persecutions.

The statement in the boss press that Puleo was wanted on a warrant of 1929 is a false issue, for he could have been apprehended inside of two hours, since he resides in Boston and is active and well known and even was arrested on Boston Common some five weeks ago.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

JOBLESS BRICKLAYER CALLS ON BUILDING TRADES WORKERS TO FIGHT

Couldn't Get Work Thru Classified Ad Section of Boss Papers

Cincinnati, Ohio.

Editor Daily Worker:

Dear Editor: I have been a reader of the Daily Worker for some two or three years and appreciate it as being a paper fashioned after my own notions. Gosh! It is the fightingest paper in the world, and for the working class only.

Now I am asking for space for just this one letter [the more the better—Editor]. I am led to believe that you accept whatever deals with workers and their working and living conditions.

The following notice is to be found in the Cincinnati Enquirer, Times, and Star of Cincinnati and Cincinnati Post: "Situations, Males, one cent a word, fifteen cents minimum price. This column is intended only for individuals seeking employment."

Now I have been out of work for more than one year and during this time I have been over the industrial area of the United States. I had just enough pennies to insert the following advertisement three times under the above mentioned classification. Of course, any work that I would get would have to be done by the hour. "A bricklayer (25 years experience) wants patch work, chimney, garage or any kind."

Each paper informed me that my ad would not be accepted. I protested, pointing out such ads in other trades being accepted. Whereupon I was told that my ad would have to be in the nature of applying to a responsible contractor for a job. Wasn't that letting the cat out of the bag? Could the class nature of the papers be more glaring?

I then asked if the classification was for the benefit of the workers or the bosses. Being asked what boss, I replied just any boss who wants a docile, free-born willing American slave.

Nova Scotia Miners Get \$8—\$12 a Week

(By a Worker Correspondent)

CALEDONIA, Nova Scotia.—Here are some of the conditions in 24 mine. The men on 6 West are earning from \$1.50 to \$2.50 a day, and some of them went to the manager and told him that they wanted to get more coal out and that they could not live on \$8 and \$12 a week. He turned round and told them he would give them a place where they could earn \$2 a week. That is what the men have got to put up with here.

There was a pair of men sent in to 6 West, and when they got in there they found no gear to work with. They had to go home, and about 12 o'clock the overman came in the place and said that since they didn't work here today they would be lucky if they got a lamp tomorrow morning.

If this is what we have to put up with, I say that it is near time for us to get into a fighting organization so we will have a chance to fight Besco and the dirty stuff they are pulling off. The only organization that will put up a fight is the Mine Workers' Industrial Union of Nova Scotia. Thanking you for space, Mr. Editor.

No. 6 West, 24 Mine.

Albert Levy. . .

By D. HOROWITZ.
HERE in his coffin draped in red Albert Levy lies quite dead; Our comrade sleeps on a hardwood bed. The eyes that flamed so bright are sealed, The wounds so brutal now are healed; Our comrade sleeps on a hardwood bed. Now Negro workers and white will clasp Each other's hands to complete his task; Our comrade sleeps on a hardwood bed. We flaunt no martyr plants with ours, Our murdered heroes need no costly heirs. Our comrade sleeps on a hardwood bed! But every drop of blood they give Will make the Revolution live!

HARPER OUT OF JAIL, TO CONTINUE FIGHT

Following close upon the lynching of several Negro and white workers in the South by capitalist lynch gangs, the boss police in the North has instituted a reign of police terror which resulted in the death of three Negro and white workers during the past month, said Sol Harper, former organizer of the Trade Union Unity League in the South, who, with Powers and Carr, led the fight against lynching of Negro workers last winter.

Harper was released yesterday from Harts Island Prison, where he served a three-month sentence for militantly exposing the brutal lynching of Laura Woods, a 65-year-old Negro woman. Jimmy Levine of Georgia and John Wilkins, a Negro Pullman porter, lynched by chauvinist white agents of the Ku Klux Klan in Georgia on April 5. Harper and Rose Kelly, a militant white worker, were tried by a Tammany judge who favored lynching in New York and encouraged the Harlem thugs to kill Comrade

Levy, followed by the murder of Gonzalez.

Three members of the unemployed delegation are serving a three-year capitalist terror sentence on Harts Island, and, according to grapevine news, the Tammany politicians are planning to add three more years to their sentence when the first is served, by framing them on the charge of assaulting a cop. Hoover's "prosperity" is being issued in bullets, lynching and prison sentences for workers, Harper concluded.

Comrades Foster, Amter and Raymond are on Harts Island and Minor is on "Welfare" Island. All sent their revolutionary greetings to the workers, calling on them to continue and intensify their struggle.

'Way for King Morrow of Mexico!' Says Rubio

EL PASO, July 3.—A dispatch received here from Chihuahua City, Mexico, states that three Communists were arrested for distributing leaflets on the occasion of the passing through the city of Ambassador Morrow's train on the way to Mexico City.

Rob Orbhans For More Cannon Fodder

New York, N. Y.

Editor Daily Worker:—

I was talking with a young sailor boy here in Riverside Park lately and here is part of what was said: "I have noticed that our government is especially grabbing up all the orphaned boys (like yourself) that they can find and taking them from all orphan asylums and even reform schools and making sailors and marines out of them?"

Young sailor:—"Yes, I have noticed it."

"Do you think this is done so that you will not feel that you would be killing and crippling your own kindfolk if you were ordered to fire into a bunch of hungry and dissatisfied Americans of a different political idea?"

Sailor:—"Well, that might be their ideal."

"Are you boys expecting a war?"

Sailor:—"Not later than 1934; more than likely in 1933."

"With whom do they tell you the war will be?"

Sailor:—"With Japan."

—S. AND S.

Eager to Get His 'Daily' Every Day

Chicago Heights, Ill.

The Daily Worker:—

Dear Comrades—I am sending in 50 cents for the Daily Worker Emergency Fund. I am sorry it can't be more. I, like millions of other workers, am a victim of Hoover's "prosperity." Deducting the 50 cents I am enclosing I have exactly 45 cents on hand.

I am one of the National Battery slaves. We have only been working part time for the past six months. The speed-up system is used to the extreme limit. And the working conditions are the very worst. Every worker in the shop is in debt for rent, groceries and clothing. A number of the workers had their wages attached and this led the boss to post notices through the plant notifying the workers that anyone in the future having their wages attached would be instantly discharged.

I am always eager to get the Daily Worker every day. I am a new reader. We must build the Daily Worker. The Communist Party is the only hope for the workers. The Daily Worker will make the world safe for the workers. —A WORKER.

MILL OPERATIONS AT LOWEST OF THE YEAR

NEW YORK.—Steel trust publications here announce that mill operations are at the lowest rate of the year and that they will decline still further. Steel plants throughout the country are shutting down for two and three weeks. This will throw more thousands of workers into the ranks of the unemployed.

Forward to Mass Conference Against Unemployment, Chicago July 4th.

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Buses Leave Sunday Morning at 9 P. M. from 1800 7th Ave.

There will be plenty of room After July 4th

LONGSHOREMEN SMASH 2 COPS

Tried to Stop Meeting in Baltimore

BALTIMORE, Md., July 3.—A crowd of longshoremen here beat up two policemen who tried to stop a meeting at which speakers were urging the longshoremen to join the Marine Workers' Industrial Union. The cop who first interfered, demanding permits and ordering the crowd to disperse, gives his name as John Wiley.

After getting the worst of the fight and being disarmed, the police summoned reinforcements, and later three workers were arrested. Their names and the charge are not known at present.

I. L. A. Uses Police

The situation has been tense in Baltimore for days. Large numbers of the longshoremen, many of them Negroes, are swinging over to the M.W.I.U. The company unionized International Longshoremen's Association, seeing itself collapsing, has imported sluggers and there have been clashes. Several days ago the secretary of the I.L.A. called the police, who broke up a meeting addressed by John Harvey of the national office of the M.W.I.U. The workers on the waterfront were greatly incensed at these tactics, and at the treachery of the I. L. A. and have decided to fight.

Today also, police arrested four men and one woman worker distributing unemployment leaflets near the Mount Clare shops of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. The shops closed Tuesday for an announced period of three weeks, and three large numbers out of work.

PHILADELPHIA WORKERS FIGHT SEDITION LAWS

Philadelphia, Pa., July 3.—

One hundred and one delegates, representing 51 organizations, responded to the call of the International Labor Defense of Philadelphia for a United Front Conference to organize the fight against the anti-sedition, criminal syndicalist and "insurrection" laws and for the release of the militant workers who are now in the various prisons charged with sedition. The conference was held Sunday, June 29, and was part of a nation-wide campaign of the I. L. D. against the sedition laws.

The conference pledged itself to intensify the campaign of the I. L. D. for the release of the three Woodlawn defendants and of Peltz and Holmes. The campaign is to consist of a series of mass meetings throughout the entire state, gathering of thousands of signatures, raising of funds and building the I. L. D.

The conference also adopted resolutions against the attempt to murder the six militants in Atlanta, Georgia, and against lynching. Telegrams of greetings were sent to the prisoners in Atlanta, Imperial Valley, the Unemployed Delegation in New York, to the Indian revolutionists, to Cuba, Mexico and Guatemala. Greetings were also sent to the Chicago United Front Conference held on the same day.

BOLIVIA REGIME DISARMS MASSES

Press Lies of "Red Invasion" Hit

Argentine reports that a "new Red invasion" of Bolivia is "looming" is deliberately calculated to lie about the independent revolutionary movement of workers and peasants who do not have to "invade" Bolivia, as they are the majority of the population of Bolivia.

This lie is built up on the basis of a report that Roberto Hinajosa, leader of a supposed rising of peasants and workers near the Argentine border, is with others now in Argentina speaking to the masses near the border.

The reactionary character of the military dictatorship now in power at La Paz, the capital, is shown by one of its first order being that the workers, who had won the city from the old dictator, Siles, without the aid of the army, must turn in all arms within 48 hours.

Also, the military dictatorship has notified the imperialist powers that all the old debts loaned on Bolivia by the imperialists, would be recognized and paid. This means that the workers and peasants will be burdened by this robbery in the future just as in the past.

The change is merely from American imperialist hegemony to British imperialist hegemony. Fearing counter moves by U. S. imperialism, the military dictatorship has, according to Victor Sanchez Pena, Bolivian consul general in New York, assured Wall Street that its investments are safe. The dictatorship is "anxious," says Senor Pena, "that the United States shall see Bolivian internal changes in their true light."

Today in History of the Workers

July 4, 1776—First American Revolution, in which the American bourgeoisie, with the help of the poor farmers and workers conquered national independence from their British rulers by force of arms. It was all right for the bosses to make an armed revolution. But today that they are the rulers, they try to deny the same right to the workers and poor farmers who are suffering from exploitation and oppression today. 1807—Giuseppe Garibaldi, fighter for Italian freedom, born at Nice. 1917—Thirteen woman suffragists arrested for picketing outside of White House. 1919—General strike in behalf of Mooney and Billings failed because of opposition of reactionary trade union officials. 1920—Dublin workers held demonstration for release of James Larkin from New York prison. 1920—Three organizers of miners' union killed by company guards at Roderfield, W. Va.

DEATH PENALTY DEMANDED

THE STATE OF GEORGIA AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY
CAPITALIST "JUSTICE" EXPOSED

A most striking presentation of the Atlanta, Ga., case involving leaders of the Communist Party, Trade Union Unity League, and other revolutionary organizations who are being sent to the electric chair by the capitalist courts with the aid of the A.F.L. and socialist party.

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STATEMENT OF FINNISH BUREAU OF C. P. U. S. A.

OUR press has already carried news of how the fascists of Finland have attacked the establishment of the working class paper in Vaasa, smashing the machinery and destroying the establishment.

Now the fascist thugs have continued with their planned action and "distinguished" themselves in an unheard of manner. On the day the case of destroying the press establishment was to be tried in the supreme court of Vaasa, armed bands of thugs filled the city, flogged and maltreated peaceful workers out on their every day duties, and threatened to show their full force if the destruction of the press establishment was taken up in the "snow white" class court of Finland.

During the session of the court these scoundrels were brawling outside and terrorized many workers in the most despicable manner. Comrade Nieminen, who had worked in the "Tyon Aani" (Voice of Labor; the establishment of which was destroyed by the fascists) was badly beaten, and his clothes were torn to pieces. Working women were threatened and attacked, and melee filled the town.

Police Pretend To Be "Powerless."

The fascists, by their brawl attained their aim. The court session was called off, because, as the fascist administration, siding with the organized thugs stated, "the police force was unable to maintain order"—in spite of the fact that the governor, Sarlin, was leading the police.

After the session of the court had been called off, the fascists abducted the attorney for the destroyed workers press establishment, Asser Salo, who, followed by the governor and the chief of police, left the court house. Asser Salo was thrown in an auto by the fascist gangsters and taken to an unknown place.

It is a question whether the white guard butchers of Finland will still have the face to claim that Finland is a constitutional state. One can hardly think that anyone could take a more impudent despicable attitude towards their own judiciary than what the white butchers of Finland themselves have taken. The working class of Finland has always known that the so-called justice and other institutions of the state do not exist in Finland, except as a decoy to make the credulous elements believe that Finland is a country of democracy, where justice is given to all.

The working class has lived there—especially since the revolutionary uprising of 1918, under a regime of white terror. The liberty of the workers—yes, and all too often even the life—has been at the discretion of the white butchers. And this occurrence proves that this arbitrariness is not diminishing, but quite the contrary, takes ever more bold forms of expression.

We understand very well that the governors, the chiefs of police and all other local high officials are "powerless" when the defense of the most elementary civil rights of the workers and their spokesmen and attorneys is in question. Even in this case the governor has given an open declaration in which he expresses his "regrets" for what took place.

Efforts are being made to shift the responsibility on the shoulders of some individual, irresponsible members of the fascist defense guard. By this trick the white government of Finland and its apparatus is trying to cover up and hide its own criminal role in the maintenance of fascist terror. This is not the first time the authorities are using these methods to whitewash their bloody hands.

Fascists Armed.

No one, however, will believe that this occurrence was a result only of the brawling of some individual "over-excited" fascists, when, as in this case, some 2,000 (1,200 in full arms), were mobilized from a relatively small area in 200 autos. No one would believe any such explanation.

We know that occurrences like the one mentioned belong to the system of the white butchers, and they are not isolated occurrences. The regime of the white butchers in Finland, with its governors and chiefs of police, support the moves of the white defense guards and the "okhrana," and not only these gentlemen, but also the social democrats, who have become social fascists and are sanctioning all measures of those in power, directed against the working class.

If the government, the Diet and the county administration (with the exception of the representative of workers and small farmers) does not support the terrorist acts of the fascists, why then are huge appropriations being made annually to the defense guards and the "okhrana" from the general budget?

Renegades Aid Fascists.

The social democrats have in every respect acted in support and defense of the white terrorists. But now, when the role of the social democrats is becoming evident to the workers, new recruits have come forward who are in a position to beg the eyes of the workers from being the correct state of affairs.

This band of renegades which at one time were members of the Communist Party of Finland, has now adopted as its program the making of shameless accusations against the sincere advocates of the working class and of giving information to the white government, playing a counter-revolutionary role against the cause of the working class.

Comrades, the working class of Finland has to meet many kinds of enemies. Now as often before, we have to rush our moral support to our Finnish class-brothers, struggling in a difficult situation.

In this respect our first task is to clarify to the Finnish population on this continent the terrorist situation under which the working class of Finland lives today.

Everywhere where there are Finnish workers and farmers, we have to organize protest meetings, where protest resolutions should be adopted against the fascist regime of Finland. These resolutions must also be sent to the government of Finland. In the picnics and festivals arranged for this summer season by Finnish workers' organizations, this matter must be discussed, clarified and protest resolutions adopted.

Fight Fascist Agents Here!

These attacks on the workers of Finland are directly our concern. All kinds of agents of the Finnish fascists and their speakers are making their appearance in our midst on this continent. The butcher government of White Finland would like to drag us, too, in the same net into which the social-democrats of Finland and their aids, the "followers of Wallari" have already fallen.

The white papers published here, their churches and consulates and all other agents of the white butchers are persistently carrying on anti-working class activity in our midst. And in some places we must even record their success. For instance in the new "workers" hall enterprise in Chicago, the agents of the white regime of Finland have succeeded in drawing in even some working class elements.

Again, they have under way a proposition to organize a new Finnish organization in New York, which declares, as its first task, to make the American Finns support financially the bankrupt white butchers' system in Finland, and as its second task to help the American government in its persecution of the Communist Party and other revolutionary organizations of workers.

Finland to Attack Soviet.

Furthermore, we must not for a minute lose from our sight the fact that fascist Finland is an integral part of the system of buffer states organized by the imperialists of the world against the Soviet Union; nor the fact that White Finland has, ever since its birth, been living on the loans of the imperialists of the U. S. A. and Great Britain.

It is no secret that finance-capitalism of foreign countries has acquired, through investments, the controlling portion of all important industries in Finland. Under the slogan of "Great Finland," and with distinct imperialist aspirations, the Finnish bourgeoisie is preparing for an armed attack against the Soviet Union, thus carrying out its role of a lackey of world imperialism.

And exactly now, when the severe economic crisis in this third period of post-war capitalism has driven the economic system of White Finland into veritable bankruptcy; when the working class is faced with mass unemployment and suffering severely; when the small farmers are en masse being driven into bankruptcy under the abnormally growing taxation, due to the ever increasing military preparation; when distinct fermentation is to be noted amongst the working masses as a reaction to the ever deepening economic crises—under these conditions the white bourgeoisie is mobilizing its fascist cohorts and its notorious "okhrana" to squelch this resentment with brutal violence, and to take decisive steps to make its rear safe in the planned armed attack against the Soviet Union.

It is our duty, to rise in an energetic struggle against the manipulations of the Finnish whites in our midst here, against the brutal terror exercised against the working class of Finland and against the vicious war preparations against the Soviet Union. In the protest meetings mentioned above, it is our duty to fight back this black conspiracy and mercilessly to expose Raivaaja, Sulkanen, Halonen and all other social fascists as the supporters and defenders of the white butcher system of Finland, as covert hirelings of imperialism.

Comrades: We must not quietly pass over the terror acts of Finland, nor the black conspiracy of their supporters on this continent. It is our duty now, as a great, compact mass, as working class men and women, to raise our voices of protest against the brutal class oppression directed against the working class in Finland.

It would be impossible for the working class of Finland, which during the recent years has gone through hard experiences, ever to forgive us, if we here would fall in the traps set out by the lackeys of the white butchers of Finland, and if we in any form would support their conspiracy, or if we would show indifference towards their dirty activities.

Not a cent from this country for the support of the white butchers of Finland, nor to their supporters in this country! Let us be clear, that even every little help given them will turn into a nail in the coffin of the working class of Finland! The cause of the working class of Finland is our cause, as well as the cause of the entire proletariat of the world!

Comrades, workers and poor farmers! The Finnish Bureau of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. calls upon you, without delay, to rise in struggle against the white butcher regime of Finland. Our participation in the struggle will promote solidarity amongst our comrades in Finland and will encourage them to keep on struggling even in difficult situations against our mutual class enemies, until with united forces we will be able to overthrow the yoke of capitalism.

In spite of all persecutions and all the terror practiced by the white butchers of Finland, the Communist Party lives and acts in Finland, and with confidence, we may assert that this Party will lead the proletariat of Finland in a decisive struggle to overthrow the present white butcher system and its regime. The days of capitalism in Finland, as well as throughout the world, are numbered. And exactly because this is the fact, it is our duty to struggle with ever greater boldness and courage against it.

Down with the white butcher regime in Finland!

Long live the revolutionary struggle of the working class of Finland!

Down with the imperialist war preparations against the Soviet Union!

Defend the first Socialist Soviet Republic of the workers and peasants!

Long live the Communist Party of Finland!

Long live the Communist Party of the United States!

Long live the Communist International!

FINNISH BUREAU, COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A.



By FRED ELLIS

Fight Against Imperialist War! Prepare for August 1st!

Preparing the "Public Mind" for New Imperialist War

By S. A.

REVEREND RUSSELL, man of god, preached a sermon yesterday in which he apologizes to his congregation for the lack of success of the London "peace" conference. "No one would say that the conference was a failure, although it fell short of the mark," he said, and then our most reverend follower of the gentle Jesus declares that the reason that peace comes so slowly in the peace conference is because many places on the world's map are "laid out in red and this spells danger to the world."

He declares that the Soviets have no morals of sex and no sense of private ownership and no belief in god! "Therefore we are slow to disarm."

He also points to the terrible conditions in India as one of the reasons why we hesitate to give up our guns and battle ships.

This most reverend gentleman, like the pope, like Morgan and Mr. Hoover, is preparing the minds of his congregation for war and making them think it is god's will even now before it starts.

And the minister knows why "we" are feverishly arming for war. At the same time he brazenly says the peace conference was a conference for disarmament. He says it in the name of god and Mr. Hoover recently said it in the name of the state. How well they work together. Mr. Hoover declared:

"In the event of war the United States will draft every bit of man power and all the wealth of the country for war service."

Mr. Hoover believes in the division of labor. The rich man will give a part of his wealth (like hell!) and the poor man will give his life. This history repeats itself, for in the last war, rich men gave their sons to the service of their country safe in a Washington office at a dollar a year (and graft), while the sons of the working class were sent into the trenches to be made into mince meat by cannon and bombs.

Mr. Hoover is very severe about it—no playing around. He knows that the peace conference was a dance. The United States got 323,000 tons of battle ships per year for the next few years out of it.

Great Britain got hers out of it and permission is also given to "our" lesser cousins, Italy and France, to continue to build war machines. The peace conference cost a million dollars and was heralded with the trumpets of the angel of peace all over the world. It is surely a remarkable trick. "Our" delegates went to the peace conference and brought back permission to build more battle ships.

Reverend Russell points clearly to the fact that Red Russia is the main reason why, although "we" call a peace conference "we" cannot really talk about disarmament.

Capitalism finds itself in the severest crisis in its history. Hoover talks of prosperity and the stock market crashes. Government officials declare that unemployment is passing and more millions of workers are thrown out of work. Indian workers are engaged in a revolution and the "socialist" Ramsay MacDonald sends British troops to shoot them down, being a perfect servant of the British crown and British imperialism. The crisis has reached Germany and a ten per cent wage cut is made on a national scale. In Spain the workers are fighting wage cuts and getting beaten and shot in the same up-to-date manner as in modern America, and so on around the world.

But in the Soviet Union, rapidly and steadily socialism is being built. Opposed to all this bedlam of imperialism and all anarchy of production and all this hell of starvation for unemployed workers, Soviet Russia stands out, a shining light to the workers of the world. While the capitalist govern-

ments are rapidly decaying, the Soviet Union is growing stronger. Production is going forward at an unheard of rate, and through the tremendous industrialization all unemployment is rapidly coming to an end.

For many years the capitalist governments of the world have looked for an excuse to crush the growing power of the Soviets.

In order to declare war on the Soviet Union the capitalist governments of the world, must find an excuse that sounds reasonable to the workers of the world and a slogan around which they can rally the masses.

Had they been sure of this in the past they would already have attacked the Soviets, but they are not at all sure that these slogans will have the desired effect.

Up to now the slogans have been "Russia eats babies" or "the Soviets are near collapse," or "Red Russia killed the poor czar." And the last most elaborate piece of lying propaganda was the world-wide religious frenzy against the Soviets which called upon the masses to begin a holy crusade against "Godless Russia." In vain. None of this pitch sticks, except to the hands of the capitalist agents.

But regardless of slogans the capitalists are preparing to attack the Soviet Union.

Hence the "peace" conference. Hence Mr. Hoover's statement quoted above. And in this game the mouths of the Communists must be stopped for they are the ones who are showing up the whole game of capitalist imperialism and the attack on the working class which is intended to break the workers' resistance to an attack on the Soviet Union, or to slaughter in a war between imperialist powers.

The Indian rebellion and the Chinese revolution together with the Soviets are making the "map red." Reverend Russell says these red spots are a danger. And he is right. These red spots on the map are a danger to capitalism and mean the extermination of capitalism, imperialism and war.

Communist Party of Germany Greetings 7th Convention of C. P. U. S. A.

To the Convention of the Communist Party of U.S.A.:

The revolutionary proletariat of Germany greets the convention of the Communist Party of the United States. With pleasure and with pride do we watch the advance of the revolutionary mass movement in the stronghold of world imperialism, the successful mass mobilization for Unemployment Day, March 6, and the complete liquidation of the renegade group of Lovestone. We wish your gathering great success in the establishment of a mass base for the Communist Party, for the only force which can organize a proletarian counter-offensive against the capitalist offensive, against imperialist war and against the impoverishment of the masses.

COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY, CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor Amter and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

OUR PROPAGANDA IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN

By I. AMTER.

(Written in Jail.)

THE Party cannot yet claim that it has attained efficiency in Communist propaganda. Recently the Comintern made a survey of the agitation for March 6th carried on in the leading Communist organs and found that the Daily Worker both before and after May First did the best work of the organs of the different Parties. The Daily Worker not only had good general propaganda and agitation about the economic crisis and its devastating effects upon the American workers, but also about the crisis abroad. Not only the editorials but the worker correspondents helped to make the Daily Worker a real mobilizer.

After March 6th, the Daily Worker linked up the situation and the demonstration with preparations for May First, thus connecting up the two events and the preparations for May First integrally with the struggle against the crisis and its effects upon the workers. After May First, but not so effectively, the Daily Worker connected up March 6th and May First with the conventions of the various revolutionary unions and with the National Unemployment Convention on July 4th. After July 4th comes the election campaign.

The agitation since May First has not been what March 6th was—but this was not the fault entirely of the Daily Worker. The worker correspondents have not been so active since May First (nor before May First as compared with March 6th). This indicates that the comrades in the districts have not been on the job.

Language Press Falls Down.

How the language press functioned in the campaigns has not been thoroughly investigated. But we can take it for granted that, with exceptions, our language press has not been up to the mark. The old traditions of our language papers have not developed worker correspondents dealing with the vital questions of the crisis as they should. (The Liberator and the Woman Worker, although in English, are especially faulty in this respect; on the other hand, Labor Unity has tremendously improved.)

This situation must be radically improved if the party press is to function as part of the election machinery. This has two sides: the editorial staff, and particularly the comrades in the districts. The corps of worker correspondents must be increased if the election campaign is to develop properly.

Each district must immediately organize its worker correspondents and develop new ones. Explain thoroughly to them the significance of the election campaign, connecting it up with the fight for unemployment insurance, strikes against wage cuts and for wage increases, for the 7-hour day, 5-day week, for equal rights for Negroes, against imperialist war preparations, for defense of the Soviet Union, and the other Party issues. If this is not done, the campaign will not be what it can be in this period—a real mobilization and organization of the workers for the struggle—an opportunity such as the Party has never had.

If this is not done, we will again find as we have found in the past, that the masses will support the Party in economic struggles and in demonstrations, but not in the parliamentary struggle.

Leaflets Are Important.

The Party press, by far, does not exhaust our propaganda and agitation. The districts will issue leaflets. A leaflet is an important document, and just as the Comintern has pointed out that editorials must be short and popular in language, the leaflets must also follow these directions if we want them to be read and produce an effect on the workers. The districts must be aware that such words as "rationalization," "chauvinism," "opportunism," etc., are not understood by the American workers. The American working class has not had the theoretical training that, say, the German workers have had for 40 years. There is not in the United States the mass of working class literature and popular pamphlets that was issued in Germany and England. We have yet to create this literature and reach with it the masses of workers that have been permeated by the Parties of Europe. Other objective and subjective conditions make our work more difficult in this field.

Therefore, brevity and simplification must prevail in our leaflets if they are to be effective. One should not attempt to deal with everything in a leaflet. The leaflets should be so planned (and they must be planned) that one or a few important phases are emphasized in each one, even though there may also be a general leaflet.

And most of all—just as in all our work, these leaflets must be concrete. We must deal not only with conditions, national and international, but especially with conditions in the particular states and cities in which the campaign is being conducted.

Then come shop papers. The report of the organization department of the Party in the June Communist shows a disgraceful situation in regard to shop papers in certain districts. Some long-established shop nuclei do not issue shop papers (some refuse to do so, others see no particular conditions in their plants, etc.). The Party must insist that each and every shop nucleus establishes and regularly issues its shop paper. During the election campaign special editions should be issued.

These shop papers must not merely carry on agitation against conditions in the plant but connect them up with the general conditions. The subdivisions of articles into "economic" and "political" must end. There is a general practice throughout the districts to put the same political article into each shop paper issued in the district. The result is that the political article is almost an abstraction as far as its relation to the workers of the particular shop are concerned. Consequently the workers do not well understand their connections with national and international developments in the working class movement.

Examples Must Be Cited.

For example, when speaking of the Soviet Union, its introduction can be effected best by comparing conditions in the particular industry of the Soviet Union and the same industry of the United States. The same thing in regard to rationalization, war, etc.

The present practice of having a comrade in the district office write up the paper must cease. First of all, it deprives the nuclei of initiative and responsibility and secondly, the papers have one character—devoid of the language of the shop, etc.

Now comes the question of speakers. There is a consistent practice in requiring the district office to supply all speakers. The comrades of the district are not always available, thus limiting the number of meetings possible. Above all, the nuclei and sections must develop their own speakers. These latter speakers familiarizing themselves with conditions in the shops of the section will become leaders among the workers of the section. There is a terrible scarcity of Party speakers (as of all functionaries) and new ones must be developed. Young, live comrades, men, and especially women, must be trained generally as speakers and especially for the election campaign. This must be done without delay. Only for special meetings should the district be asked for speakers.

The speakers must learn how to Americanize their speeches, using simple language. They must understand that the workers' vocabulary is very limited and does not include Party terminology. Lenin laid stress on simplicity of language, and our Party has yet to learn the method.

Where shall our propaganda be carried on? At and in the shops first and above all. Then in unions (A. F. of L. too); fraternal organizations, etc. Street corner rallies and hall meetings must be a subordinate consideration.

Committees in charge of the work—chairmen, sellers of the Daily Worker, Labor Unity and Party literature, etc., must be on hand in time. Unemployed comrades can serve in this capacity. Although Communists working in shops know what punctuality is, in our Party we are slovenly about starting meetings. This practice must stop if we wish to attract and hold the masses.

Special Propaganda for Negroes.

Special propaganda must be issued for Negro, women and young workers. The Negroes are coming close to the Party. Women and young workers occupy a leading position in industry and must be drawn into the movement. This propaganda must not consist of a simple leaflet during the campaign, but a planned series of leaflets. To neglect these three categories of workers would be a serious shortcoming in our work.

What has been said of the Party applies equally, and in some respects more so, to the Young Communist League, which must play a prominent part in the campaign. Young comrades can more easily collect, write up, prepare and issue shop papers. They can more readily be trained as speakers—they are less likely to have a foreign accent. Therefore the district of the League must not only cooperate but play a leading role in the campaign.

The character of our propaganda should be so different from what it hitherto has been that the district bureaus must see to it that the District Agitprops immediately get on the job and organize it.

This election campaign must be a real Communist campaign—Communist in organization and propaganda. We must organize ourselves for the work—in a well-planned manner; we must carry on our agitation and propaganda, delegating the respective duties and responsibilities to the sections, nuclei and members, urging every member to be active in the every day tasks. We must organize the masses for the sharp struggles coming. We must get a vote according to the influence our Party has attained, influence that will grow if we reach the workers, explaining the situation and dissecting the system of exploitation that means only misery to them, explaining the situation and leading them in the struggle. Plan and organize your work! Then—forward!

Resolution of the Unemployed Convention on the "Daily Worker"

THE unemployment convention held in Chicago, June 15, declares:

That the Daily Worker, the official organ of the Communist Party of America and the only working class daily paper in the United States, is an indispensable weapon in the class struggle. The Daily Worker has rendered to the workers in this country immeasurable service in many struggles: The Passaic Strike, Gastonia, Struggle to free Sacco and Vanzetti, the Defense of the Soviet Union, etc. In the struggle against unemployment, the Daily Worker has proven to be a real champion of the working class. In the mobilizations for March 6 and May Day demonstrations, the Daily Worker has taken a leading role. The leadership of the international proletariat, the Communist International, in analyzing the work of the leading working class newspapers all over the world, finds the Daily Worker one of the best papers for the mobilization of these demonstrations. The Daily Worker is continuing the struggle against unemployment and is the chief instrument in mobilizing the workers for the big Unemployment Convention, July 4, 5, to be held in the city of Chicago.

We declare our unreserved support to the Daily Worker. We will do everything possible to maintain and develop the Daily Worker.

1. We will join the campaign for the \$25,000 emergency fund.

2. We will join the campaign for the 60,000 new readers.

3. We will elect in our organizations special Daily Worker committees to popularize the Daily Worker among the members of our organizations, and get them to support, read, and subscribe for it.

4. The establishment of a Chicago Page will help us greatly in our struggles. We pledge to send workers correspondence for this special edition and in that way bring the Daily Worker closer to the workers of our organizations, mills, and factories.

Long live the revolutionary struggle of the working class!

Long live the Daily Worker, the official organ of the Communist Party.

The Daily Worker is the Party's best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Party U. S. A.

h Street,

med, want to join the Commu-

1 me more information.

..... City.....

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he Central Office, Communist

26th St., New York, N. Y.