



Daily Worker

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STRIKE MAY 1st AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT, WAGE-CUTS!

Prepare to "Down Tools On May Day" by Exposing and Defeating the Social Fascists

The jailing of the leaders of the New York Unemployed demonstration and the recent murder of Carlo Mazzola, anti-fascist worker, by police and fascist agents, brought forth utterances and actions from various agents of capitalism, which are of great value in furthering their exposure before the working class.

Organization for the May Day strike and demonstration every day becomes more clearly a struggle against fascism and social fascism—the front line of capitalism's defenders.

Other enemies of the working class, such as the renegade Gitlow, come to the aid of the Wall Street government and its police.

Mass unemployment, unrelieved by any form of social insurance, forces 7,000,000 workers and their families to the verge of starvation, the speed-up of these workers still employed creates chronic part-time employment, strikes and demonstrations, the mass demand for "Work or Wages" all met by police attacks and the arrest and railroad-ing of the chosen leaders of the struggle—as in the case of Amter, Foster, Minor, Lesten and Raymond.

The war plans of American imperialism are rapidly maturing and the attempts to conceal them are more and more perfunctory. Naval building at a feverish pace and militarization of industry and the working class are the order of the day.

The collapse of the London Naval Conference amid the clash of imperialist conflicts and the frenzied efforts to form the necessary pre-war alliances puts the necessity for the struggle against imperialism and the defense of the Soviet Union as a major point on the order of business of the whole working class.

The political character of the struggle is expressed by "class against class."

Mass unemployment, more intensive speed-up, the tightening up of the whole suppressive apparatus of imperialist government evident on every hand, mass arrests of workers for organizing and leading strikes and demonstrations, for organizing the class struggle unions of the Trade Union Unity League (1300 arrests since January 1), five, ten and fifteen year sentences for spreading the program of the Communist Party, the open announcement of the organization of secret police (similar to the black hundreds of czarist Russia), kidnappings, floggings and jailings for advocating full social, economic and political equality for Negroes, the public murder of militant workers by police and fascist bands (Ella May, Steve Katovis, Carlo Mazzola)—all these measures are part of the capitalist drive against the working class which in turn is the most important part of the preparation for imperialist war.

The new inflation in the stock market and the strenuous attempts being made to force a revival in certain sections of basic industry foretell a new crash which will bring industry to a new low level and mass unemployment to a new high mark.

Drastic wage cuts will be made in a wholesale manner. The present drive against the working class and its most conscious section, the Communist Party, is both preparation for imperialist war and for new onslaughts on the standards of living of our class.

In the face of these facts the renegade Gitlow joins with the fascists of the A. F. of L. and their camouflage experts of the Muste wing and the socialist party in accusing our party of "provoking the police" by organizing workers to resist the drive of their class enemies. He unites with these same enemies of the workers to prevent the National Miners' Union securing a loan from the Garland Fund for their organizing campaign, while Lovestone unites with the Fishwick-Howatt-Farrington gang of Peabody Coal company agents, through Hagood, to betray the anthracite miners.

The social-fascists gathered around the Italian chamber of labor confuse and betray the struggle of the workers against fascism. They do not tell the workers that the murder of Gino Mazzola is part of the drive against the whole working class but separate it from the whole capitalist offensive which daily increases its toll from the ranks of our class.

The struggle against fascism is an international struggle—but it begins at home. American imperialists have loaned Mussolini more than \$500,000,000 outright, to say nothing of millions more in war supplies loaned or donated. American imperialist government protects the murderers of anti-fascist workers, it deports workers to end their lives in the Mussolini murder cells, it wages war on the whole working class and its support of fascism is part of this war. To fight fascism effectively we must fight U. S. imperialism.

The organization of our class for the May Day struggles must have the exposure of and the fight against social fascism as its central point. No victorious struggle can be carried through without the defeat of these agents of the bosses—these builders of the fortifications for the open fascists, these condoners of fascist methods who try by every means to break the united front of the working class.

The Communist Party calls on all workers to unite to carry through the May Day struggle for Work or Wages, for the 7-hour day, 5-day week, for social insurance, for the defense of the Soviet Union, against imperialist war, for the unconditional release of all class war prisoners.

Our Party calls upon all workers to drive from their ranks the traitors who reject the class struggle, who sabotage the organization of the militant unions of the Trade Union Unity League, who try to confuse the clear line of struggle against fascism, who continue their attempts to divide the ranks of our class in the face of the brutal offensive of the capitalists and their government.

May Day is a day of political struggle. This May Day will carry the struggle against mass unemployment and rationalization in which 1,250,000 workers responded to the call of the Communist Party, to a still higher level.

It is with this fact always in mind that all preparations for May Day should be carried through. Thrust out of our ranks all agents of our class enemies.

Build the united front of the working class. Smash the capitalist drive with the mass force of employed and unemployed. Negro and white, foreign born and native born, women, youth and children. Unite all sections of the working class behind the program of the Communist Party of the United States.

Down Tools on May Day!

Today in History of the Workers

April 14, 1910—Railway workers in Italy struck. 1916—Kienthal, Switzerland, conference of revolutionary Socialists, opposed to world war, opened. 1920—General strike of cigar workers at Tampa, Fla. 1921—Washington state supreme court affirmed conviction of Centralia I. W. W. members for defending their hall against American Legion attack. 1921—"Black Friday" in England—leaders of railroad and transport workers cancelled orders for general strike in support of miners. 1925—Twenty-five Bulgarian Communists sentenced to hard labor, Georgieff sentenced to death at Warna.

Peabody Shoe Workers Wages Cut 35 Percent T. U. U. L. Leads Fight

PEABODY, Mass., April 13.—The Shoe and Leather Workers Organization Committee of the Trade Union Unity League has issued leaflets calling on the 50 workers whose wages were recently cut 35 per cent: the beaming of the Hunt and Rankin Leather Co. to fight. The T. U. U. L. also urges the other 200 workers in the factory to support those whose pay has been slashed, for the whole force is working a ten-hour day for only \$25 to \$30 a week. A meeting was held today at the union hall for all leather workers.

GAS KILLS WHOLE MINE CREW, FORCED TO WORK IN DANGER BY HUNGER

Crisis Worse; Census Figures Show Unemployed Numbers 8,000,000; Bosses Admit Lies

Councils of Unemployed, Unity League, Growing; Prepare Conference in Chicago, July 4

TACOMA, Wash., April 13.—Seventeen bodies of miners had been removed from the Carbonado Mine of the Pacific Coal Co. late today.

TACOMA, Wash., April 13.—Twenty men, the entire working force below ground at the time, were killed late yesterday, by gas explosion in the Carbonado mine, 20 miles from here.

Gas fumes are so strong that it is impossible for the rescue crews to go down for the bodies. The mine is a deep one, and the force of the explosion caved in part of it.

It has been known as a "gassy mine" for a long time, but the men were not organized sufficiently to compel the use of safety measures. They were deliberately sent into danger for the profit of the company.

The entire mining industry, like all others, is taking advantage of the short time to bitterly exploit its working force. With millions unemployed, the companies are absolutely ruthless in their treatment of the men at work. Rationalization, abolition of safety measures, reckless speeding, wage cutting, discharge of men by hundreds in every mine that puts in new machinery, without a thought as to what will become of these men, are everyday conditions.

Miners at Jobless Meet. It is in answer to conditions like this, that a large delegation of miners is expected to the July 4-5 national convention on unemployment called to meet in Chicago. At least

NEW FOOD UNION BEING FORMED

Mass Convention Here Next Sunday

grocery, candy, bread and biscuit factories, wholesale vegetable and fruit markets, and meat packing houses are called on this week by the Food Workers Section, Trade Union Unity League, to send delegates to the shop convention being held Sunday, April 20, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. Never before has such general work been carried on as now, to attract the hundreds of thousands of food factory workers to the need for organization.

Leadership of the convention will be taken by food workers fighting the boss-cooperation policies of the American Federation of Labor and Amalgamated Food Workers.

The Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers and the Food Clerks' Unions, as well as minority T. U. U. L. groups in Bakers' Local 500 and Waiters' Local 1 will be represented. The purpose of the convention is to combine all these militant forces, together with shop committees from the big factories, into a new industrial union powerful enough to combat the big food trusts and all the fascist forces of police, courts and labor crooks.

SOVIET-U.S. TRADE INCREASES

Soviet purchases and sales in the United States during the first half of the current fiscal year, beginning October 1, 1929, reached the record figure of \$98,000,000, as compared with \$61,000,000 in the six months ending March 31, 1929, a gain of

CRISIS CUTS MILK SALE

Jobless, Wage-Cut Workers Can't Buy

CHICAGO, Ill., April 13.—Milkmen don't like President Hoover's prosperity. They are selling less milk and they believe it is because the people haven't the prosperity to buy more. The Dairymen's League News says: "Much of the drop in consumption of bottled milk is attributed to the stringent circumstances of many people because of the unemployment

Workers' Children in Chicago Demonstrate; Police Raid Offices

More Protest Demonstrations, Telegrams, Score Jailing of N. Y. Jobless Committee

Beal Tried Today; Powers and Carr on Trial for Lives April 21; More Defense Needed

Protesting the sentencing of Harry Eisman, Young Pioneer of New York, to more than five years because he participated in the March 6 demonstration, hundreds of workers' children, led by the Young Pioneers of America, demonstrated before the board of education Saturday.

Police attacked and drove about a hundred of the Young Pioneers into the station house, across the street. At latest information, 12 girls and four boys were still being held.

When the Pioneers were taken to the detective bureau they continued their protest, formed in a ring and sang the Internationale loudly.

Raid Party Office. Latest news from Chicago is that another revival of the attempt to terrorize the workers there has begun. A period of raids, arrests and slugging of workers, both before and after arrest, preceded the

Protest N. Y. Jailing. More resolutions and demonstrations in the latter part of last week were points in the general wave of protest and defiance shown by all unemployed and militant workers at the railroad to jail in New York of their elected representatives, Foster, Minor, Amter, Raymond and Lesten. The committee is in Tombs prison, held for sentencing April 21. They were incommunicado yesterday.

The throngs assembled in Philadelphia to greet John Porter, adopted resolutions demanding the freeing of the New York committee of the unemployed.

RUMANIA MASSES ARMS RACE SPUR FIGHT POLICE IS MEET RESULT

War Vets in Demand for Pension Raise

Want Unlimited Navy; May Not Sign "Treaty"

WASHINGTON, April 13.—Even the "big navy lobbyists" of the Shearer and Bethlehem Steel Corporation type will be satisfied with the tremendous increase in armaments as a result of the London meet, was the gist of a statement made today by President Hoover. Hoover also said that American imperialism comes out of the race-for-arms meet with greater gun power, both on battleships and cruisers, than its bitter rival, British imperialism.

While Hoover hails the three-power "agreement" as "a great step in world peace and an assurance of American parity in naval strength," the British imperialists announce their intention of incorporating a "safeguarding" clause in the prospective treaty which will allow them to increase their building program in case any nation not a party to the treaty exceeds what they consider as the safety point.

In view of the fact that both France and Italy, the other two members of the five-power conference, have categorically refused to agree to any naval limitations, the three-power treaty even if signed will remain nothing but a scrap of paper.

However, the British position, which reveals the unbridgeable antagonism between the British and American imperialists as well as between the British and French imperialists, is a positive indication that the treaty may not even be

Despite the fact that the fascist authorities forbade the demonstration, a large number paraded thru the principal streets of the city and strongly resisted the efforts of the police and soldiers to break up the militant demonstration. The demonstrators replied to the armed police and soldiers with a shower of stones.

These workers are now serving a jail sentence as a result of the wholesale attack made against the Independent Shoe Workers Union at the instigation of the labor hater C. G. Woods of the United States Department of Labor in collaboration with the bosses and the entire capitalist state so as to enable them to again force the workers to work long hours at low wages and under the most intolerable conditions from which the shoe workers have successfully liberated themselves through organizing.

The shoe workers prisoners urge the workers to mobilize for the future struggle, for the establishment of the forty-hour five-day week, for the abolition of the piece work system and for the organization of a National Industrial Shoe and Leather Workers Union of the United States of America.

61 per cent, according to an announcement of the Amtorg Trading Corporation.

On the Opening of the Party Discussion

For The Seventh National Convention of the Communist Party of U. S. A.

In a few days the Daily Worker will print the Theses of the Economic and Political Situation and Tasks of the Party, adopted by the recent Plenum of the Central Committee, which will be the basis of the Party discussion in preparation for the Seventh National Convention. Tomorrow will begin the publication of the report on the Theses, delivered at the Plenum by Comrade Browder on behalf of the Political Bureau. With the publication of the Theses the discussion will be formally opened in all Party units and Party press.

PREPARATIONS MADE IN FRISCO, YOUNGSTOWN, SOUTH FOR MASS STRIKE

Negro, Filipino, Chinese, Japanese Workers Rally for May Demonstration

Youngstown Bosses Frantic at United Action of Workers

Preparations to turn May First, the traditional day of international working class solidarity, into a day of mass political strikes against capitalism, against unemployment, against wage cuts, against the menace of a new world imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union as well as for the seven-hour day and the five-day week, are being intensified from coast to coast.

PREPARE FOR MAY DAY IN NEW YORK

1,000 Delegates from Shops, Organizations

Over a thousand representatives of working class organizations, shop committees, and unemployed councils are expected at the united front May Day conference, to be held Thursday, April 24, 8 p. m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., to lay down final preparations for the huge demonstration and political mass strike on May First.

Despite the howling threats of Cossack Whalen and his fascist hirelings, the workers of New York are preparing the largest May Day demonstration in the history of New York. Under the issue of the political mass strike, and with active preparations in the shops, the workers are being organized to fight against unemployment, for "Work or Wages," and for the other slogans of the Communist Party.

Pointing out that "the workers of New York City have demonstrated on May First the traditional international day of solidarity," and that the workers should fight for the right of the streets in general and Union Sq. in particular on May Day, the Williamsburgh Parents' Council passed a resolution calling on all workers to take part in the May Day demonstration.

MAZZOLA MEET BACKS MAY DAY

Denounces Murder of Worker by Police

Many hundreds of workers shouted a tremendous "Yes" when Chairman Nessin, district secretary of the International Labor Defense, asked for adoption of the resolution of protest against the growing police terrorism and fascism in the United States, in the meeting held yesterday in Manhattan Lyceum by the I. L. D. and the Anti-Fascist Alliance, in protest against the murder of the anti-fascist worker, Gino Mazzola, by a police thug.

Speakers called for a mass political strike May 1 and for demonstrations.

Speakers at the meeting were Secretary Markoff, of the Anti-Fascist Federation of America; George Maurer, assistant secretary of the I. L. D.; Alexander, Negro organizer of the Anti-Fascist Alliance (speaking in Italian); and Beatrice Siskind, New York secretary of the I. L. D.

Join I. L. D. Many workers present joined the I. L. D. and Anti-Fascists. Telegrams of greetings were adopted to

Beaten in Cells; Tried to Protest Lynching

Sol Harper, Negro organizer for the I. L. D., and the American Negro Labor Congress and Rose Kelly, a militant white worker, are on trial today charged with "inciting to riot" because of their attempt with other workers, to present an amendment in the meeting called by the right wing clique in control of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, in regard to the lynching of Wilkins.

The amendment to the feeble resolution put up by Randolph's gang called for picketing of the Pullman Co. offices, nationwide protest meetings, and strike on May First.

Choked With Lynch Chain. The amendment was offered by Herbert Newton of the A.N.L.C., but before the first clauses were finished the chairman demanded his arrest, and he was thrown out by the police.

Harper arose to speak; the police seized him and strangled him with the chain used to lynch a Negro woman in the South, which chain

NEGRO PAPER GREETES

Communists Fight for Race Equality

BALTIMORE, Md., April 13.—Afro-American, Negro periodical, editorializes under the heading, "The Reds Are Right!" "There are those who ridicule and hate the Communists. But no Negro, however conservative, can afford, without deliberation, to take part in any anti-Communist program, for this reason if no other, namely, not since the Abolitionists of 75 years ago has any organized movement, Christian or secular, accepted the Negro as a comrade and brother without apology and without segregation.

"The Communist Party has Negro representatives in every phase of its activities, from the bread line demonstrations to the executive committee, which is more than can be said for the Y. M. C. A., the G. O. (lily-white) P., and the so-called Christian church organizations."

Today in the Daily Worker

Jobless Struggles in the Caribbean—Page 4. The Millionaire "Daily Herald"—Page 4. Birthday of Caucasian Soviet Republic—Page 4. Situation in China—Page 3.

TOMORROW Report of Comrade Browder to Central Committee Plenum. The Demonstration in Eldorado. Letter of an Ex-Catholic and Daily Worker Booster. How the Corporations Made Hay—By Solon De Leon.

HENDERSON PLOTS WITH NAHAS PASHA TO STIFLE REVOLT OF EGYPTIANS

Cloak Imperialist Discussion With Talk of "Independence" British Masters Want Tighter Control of Sudan Against U. S.

LONDON, April 13.—Arthur Henderson, "labor" foreign minister, represents British imperialism in his discussions with the Egyptian bourgeois representatives, headed by the betrayer of the nationalist movement, Nahas Pasha. There is very little disagreement between Nahas Pasha and Henderson—both have at heart the interest of British imperialism and the mutual betrayal of the British workers and the Egyptian masses.

The discussions are being cloaked with phrases about "independence." What is actually going on is the formulation of plans to make British domination of Egypt, and especially the Sudan, stronger and more dominating. On these points Henderson and Nahas Pasha agree. American imperialism has been maneuvering for more control in the Sudan through the Lake Tsana Dam in Abyssinia.

Want French Empire Second Only to U. S.

The French banks which now play a leading role in international finance, aim to take away financial hegemony from London, declare capitalist press dispatches. The colonial empire of Britain is falling to pieces in their opinion. The Italian imperialists, they are convinced, cannot offer them serious competition, since they lack raw materials and have practically no colonies for which they are striving. At the London Naval Conference, the French imperialists refused to grant parity to Italy and insisted that they would build a navy to suit their imperialist needs. They are foremost in their hatred for the Soviet Union and in stirring up a war against the first workers and peasants republic.

Hoover for Yellow-Dog Contract Judge

WASHINGTON, April 13.—"Yellow-dog contract" Judge Parker of North Carolina and vicious enemy of the Negro masses is being backed to the limit for the United States supreme court by imperialist chief Hoover, according to a statement made by Hoover yesterday. With the supreme court safely in the hands of the U. S. Steel Corporation, Standard Oil and other Morgan-Rockefeller interests by the appointment of his private lawyer, Charles Evans Hughes, as chief justice, Hoover is preparing the way for a whole series of fascist and suppressive laws against the working class by adding another hidebound reactionary and enemy of the workers, John L. Lewis and a host of A. F. of L. leaders, support Parker's nomination. Green made a feeble "opposition" to Parker, while at the same time praising his "accomplishments."

Reveal More Tammany Graft

More Tammany graft was revealed yesterday when the fact was brought out that Edwin J. Cooley, chief probation officer of General Sessions Court, put his sister, Mrs. Marguerite F. Lawler, on his payroll with a fat salary attached, while she was getting more dough from the Buffalo education department as a school teacher. Several "investigations" have been started by Tammany politicians to cover up this latest scandal.

Mass Production of Oppressive Laws

ALBANY, N. Y., April 13.—The session of the legislature which ended Friday left 1,246 bills, part of which the governor has already signed, and part left for signature during the 30 day period provided for that purpose. Important among them are those providing for new commissions, to make new political jobs. Chief of these is the water power board, which gives three members of the ruling political parties soft sinecures while they find out what the power trust wants them to report on using the St. Lawrence River and the new parole board, which will have supreme authority alike over working class prisoners and stock swindlers who got caught. It is to be made up of men thoroughly subservient to stock swindlers.

Mine-Owner, Ex-Mayor of Scranton Is Graft

SCRANTON, Pa., April 13.—Former Mayor E. B. Jermyn and Harry Friend, ex-civil service commission, grafters, were found guilty of conspiracy yesterday. Jermyn and Friend worked together with a whole gang of crooks in Scranton. Jermyn is a multimillionaire and a member of a family which owns many mines in Pennsylvania and exploits thousands of workers.

Two Subway Workers Buried

Dominick Caligirri, 36 years old, and Angelo Marino, 31, are in the Swedish Hospital, thought to have internal injuries. With two other workers they were buried under tons of earth and rock Saturday in the new Fulton St. subway excavation in Brooklyn, at Franklin Ave. A steam shovel, engineer, acting under orders of the contractor, shoveled out enough earth at one point to bring down an avalanche upon the crew of laborers.

U. S. Colonies Hit By Severe Crisis

WASHINGTON, April 13.—Severe and growing crisis in the Caribbean and Greater Antilles group of islands, Hawaii and the Philippines, was revealed today in the tariff debate on sugar duties. Sharp depression in the prices of sugar, coffee and other tropical products, which is part of the world crisis, has especially hit Haiti, Cuba, the Dominican Republic and Porto Rico, it was revealed in the Senate. The tariff against many of these products in U. S. semi-colonies, such as the Dominican Republic and Haiti, will sharpen the crisis in these countries.

Chemists in South Talk Exploitation

ATLANTA, April 13.—How more efficiently to exploit, not only the natural resources in the South, but the great mass of white and black workers, was discussed by the 79th meeting of the American Chemical Society, which closed today. Rayons, cements, pulp and paper, wood distillation, nitrogen fixation, textile dying and finishing, leathers and chemicals were among the resources which Dr. Howe, editor of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, said could be used to advantage by the Southern bosses. The chemical engineers were glowing in their descriptions of the profits the bosses could make from these resources.

Spills More Dope About Cash for Churches

WASHINGTON, April 13.—Unwittingly Congressman Tinkham let loose a lot of information about Wall Street support of the churches that the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America and other religious-opium dispensing dens, like to hide. The capitalist press is trying to cover up these essential facts by playing up the prohibition angle. Tinkham continued his testimony before the lobby investigating committee today with stacks of documents proving support of the churches by the rich exploiters. Tinkham's object is to show up their hypocritical support of prohibition, and not the class character of the church's supporters. Wickersham, Hoover's "legal expert," got a few socks from Tinkham's revelations.

Steel Bosses Fight Over Share of Profits

YOUNGSTOWN, April 11.—No decision has been reached in the proposed merger of the Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company and the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, being engineered by Morgan & Co. Cleveland banking interests are fighting the proposed merger because some of the smaller parasite stockholders will not get as much of the profits wrung out of the workers as will Morgan if the merger goes through. The chances all favor Morgan. A court decision passed favors the big boys in Wall Street.

Red Front Fighters of Germany Defend Workers



Group of Young Red Front Fighters resting in a temporary camp. Although officially "outlawed" and "suppressed" by German capitalism, this militant self-defense organization is always in the thick of the fight when workers demonstrate. It will be heard from this May Day. In America, too, the workers are convinced they need such an organization. Self-defense groups are being organized to defend the May 1 demonstrations and should become permanent bodies.

MAZZOLA MEET BACKS MAY DAY

Denounces Murder of Worker by Police

(Continued from Page One)

sent in solidarity to the Gastonia defendants and to William Shirin.

Saturday a group of Communists and militant unionists gave the only thing of struggle to the funeral conducted by Il Nuovo Mondo (yellow socialist Italian language paper) in Union Square. The crowd was not large and had to listen to addresses by Judge Panken, H. Havel and other socialists and anarchists. The militants came in a body into the procession to Union Square and honored the murdered worker by vigorously singing the Internationale. They sang again at the end of the meeting.

Harper, Kelly, Tried Today; Beaten in Cells

(Continued from Page One)

Harper had brought to show the workers at the meeting. Rose Kelly tried to assist Harper, and was arrested with him. While the police were struggling with Harper just outside the hall, George Hewet, H. Newton and Charles Jones rose on tables and chairs and presented the program of the A.N.L.C. to the audience. They were attacked by slugs stationed in the meeting by A. Philip Randolph, and by the police, and ejected. Other militants were also thrown out. Lovestonies present aided the police by pointing out the militants to them. Harper and Rose Kelly were beaten up by police in their cells. Rank and files present left the meeting in protest against the right wingers' actions.

Satire and Play at Big School Banquet

The Workers Laboratory Theatre is producing a new one act play to be presented at the Banquet of the Workers School which will open the Working Class Education Conference at Manhattan Lyceum on Friday night, April 18, 7 p. m. In addition, Jacques Singer, the famous Austrian violinist, accompanied by M. Aganov, the Russian pianist, will provide a fine musical program. The John Reed Club has been working for weeks on the political satire which will be presented also on this occasion. Admission \$1.

Write About Your Conditions for the Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

Women's Council Concert Saturday

The United Council of Working Class Women will have its Annual Concert and Ball on Saturday night, April 19, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. A very interesting program is being arranged with music by John C. Smith, Negro band, and refreshments. Admission is 50 cents in advance and 75 cents at the door.

Communist Activities

Workers School Banquet. To open Working Class Education Conference Friday, April 18, 7 p. m. Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. Program: John Reed Club; admission \$1.
Unit Meetings Tonight. Unit A, Sec. 4, 8 p. m., 235 Lenox Ave.
Unit 7, Sec. 5, 336 Lenox Ave.
Section One. Financial Secretaries and Literature Agents report at 27 E. Fourth Street, right after work.
Y. C. L. District Dance. Saturday, April 19, New Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Avenue. John C. Smith Band. Admission 50c. Tickets at all League headquarters and 29 Union Square.
Labor and Fraternal Organizations. Women's Council Concert and Ball, Saturday, April 19, Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. John C. Smith Band, 50c in advance, 75c at door.

FRENCH TROOPS BUTCHER CHINESE

Revolutionists Occupy Lungchow Customs

CANTON, China, April 13.—According to a letter received from Lungchow, Kwangsi, an important city bordering Indo-China, revolutionary workers and peasants occupied the customs office at Lungchow on March 25. The French consul, the agent of French imperialism in this area, fled from the city on the same date.

The letter also tells us that the Kwangsi government troops, assisted by their French imperialist masters with 300 French soldiers and five airplanes, drowned the movement at Lungchow in blood. Five hundred revolutionists were butchered during the fight. All prisoners captured by the imperialists and their tools, the Chinese militarists, were slaughtered with machine guns.

An Associated Press dispatch from Paris yesterday reports that the French foreign office admitted that the French consul at Lungchow fled to Tonkin on March 25. The French imperialists also said that "there was a Red connection with this and other actions of the pirates." "Pirate," just like the "bandit," is the name the imperialists give the revolutionists.

REVOLUTIONARY CHINESE WEEKLY

The first issue of a revolutionary weekly in the Chinese language, "Hsin Feng" or "The Chinese Vanguard" which is the continuation in print of a mimeographed fortnightly publication, appeared recently.

Meet Your Friends and Fellow Workers at the

F. S. U. RUSSIAN CONCERT AND DANCE

Sat. Eve. April 19 at 8 P. M. CENTRAL PLAZA HALL 111 Second Ave. Near Sixth St. TICKETS 50c IN ADVANCE 75c AT THE DOOR

CONCERT

Special Russian Features—Balalaika, Russian Folk Songs played by George Righthand on the peculiar musical instrument—the saw. Violin Soloist: Paul Glass, pupil of Auer. DANCING

Friends of Soviet Union New York District 790 BROADWAY, ROOM 421

UNION SQUARE THEATRES

ACME THEATRE

NOW PLAYING MEISTERSINGER The German Film Classic from the Opera by Richard Wagner. Title in German and English ADDED ATTRACTION "WILL HE COME BACK?" Three Great Fights Dempsey vs. Tunney, Dempsey vs. Sharkey, Sharkey vs. Stribling. Charlie Chaplin in "A Day's Pleasure." Coming Next Week DIE HOSE With Warner Kraus, Jenny Jugo. Also Berlin After Dark

MEET AT THE

COOPERATIVE CAFETERIA

26-28 UNION SQUARE Fresh Vegetables Our Specialty

HEAR THE FAMOUS PINK SONG AND DANCE MAN IN HIS LATEST HIT:

I'm Norman Thomas, Comrade Thomas, Socialist and saint— Standing for a government Without blemish, without taint. I do admit the system isn't All that it ought to be But cast your vote for Norman Thomas And leave the rest to me. Unemployment does exist And business isn't bright; Just cast your vote for good old me And things will be all right!

Admission \$1.00 Buy your tickets in advance at Workers School and the Workers Book Shop, 26-28 Union Square; Union Square Barber Shop, 30 Union Square; New Nurses, 112 East 19th St.; Jewish University, 108 East 14th St.; Food Workers Industrial Union, 16 W. 21st St.; Needle Trades Industrial Union, 131 W. 28th St.; Solins Restaurant, 216 E. 14th St.; Rational Restaurant, 12th St. and Second Ave.; Morning Freshet, 30 Union Square; Shoe Workers Industrial Union; Bronx Cooperative, 2800 Bronx Park East; Unity Workers Cooperative, 1800 7th Ave.

Barry's "Hotel Universe" Due at Martin Beck Theatre Tonight

"Hotel Universe," Philip Barry's newest effort, will be produced by the Theater Guild at the Martin Beck Theatre this evening. The play has been staged by Philip Moeller and the setting is by Lee Simonson. The chief players are: Ruth Gordon, Glenn Anders, Katherine Alexander, Earle Larimore, Phyllis Povah and Franchet Tone.

This evening at the Shubert Theatre the Shuberts will present "Three Little Girls," a new musical comedy. The book was adapted by Marie Armstrong Hecht and Gertrude Purcell from the Geman of Hermann Feiner and Bruno Hardt-Warden. Walter Kollo composed the music and the lyrics are by Harry B. Smith and Stella Unger.

The cast includes Natalie and Bettina Hall and Charles Hedley, Martha Lorber, Harry Puck and Lorraine Weimar. At the Booth Theatre on Thursday evening "Lady Clara," a new comedy by Aimee and Philip Sturart, will have its first American showing. Florence Nash is featured in the title role, and the cast includes Terence Neil, Nora Swinburne, Lenore Chippendale and T. Peryeval Wigney.

RAISE NEWARK CAR FARE

NEWARK, N. J., April 13.—Having lost a few millions in denouizing the New Orleans trolley system, Electric Bond and Share is trying to recoup in New Jersey by boosting fares to 7 cents or more. At present tokens sell 10 for 50 cents, with single fares at 10 cents. Tokens are used almost exclusively.

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Who has one of the important roles in Shaw's "The Apple Cart," which will be transferred this evening from the Martin Beck to the Alvin Theatre.

SIMPLE TAILOR, STARTS AT SECOND AVE. THEATRE TOMORROW.

The first American showing of the latest Anking film, Mottele Shpindler, The Simple Tailor, will be shown at the Second Ave. Theatre beginning tomorrow night. The picture is an extraordinary portrayal of the struggle and suffering of the Jewish race under the czarist regime in Russia.

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EX-SERVICE MAN WHO FOUND THE LEGION A BOSS ORGANIZATION

Fellow Workers, Unite Together, He Writes Thru the Daily Worker

Making 30 Cents an Hour, He Can't Make Out; City Shut His Water Off

(By a Worker Correspondent)
ROCKFORD, Ill.—I am a mechanic and work in a machine shop. I have been working in this place for five years and make 30 cents an hour. I work 8 hours a day, 5 days a week. I have a family of five children and the city shut off the water in the house. I was in the world war and joined the American Legion. I went to the Legion and asked for help, but they refused. I went to a welfare association and they refused. My family conditions are poor. So, fellow-workers, unite together and fight. Hell with the Legion, it's a boss organization.
—ROCKFORD WORKER.

"Justice" for the Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent)
KEW GARDENS, L. I.—What I'll be telling here is nothing new for the working masses, but I think it is my duty to denounce one of the innumerable acts of capitalist injustice, so every worker should feel always stronger his hate against the capitalist system.

I have paid the employment shark for a job and my transportation. It was a bus-boy job at \$45 a month, room, board and tips in a first-class hotel in Kew Gardens, L. I., the Kew Garden Inn. When I got on the place one of the waiters, by order of the manager, gave me a uniform, told me which one was my room and put me to work. In giving me the uniform he told me that he used the same black coat himself and that there wasn't any other. The rooms for the employes are in the basement, dirty and unhealthy.

After a few days I found out that the waiter who gave me the black coat that was used by himself was sick of skin disease, boils and pimples all over the body. I didn't realize that it was easy to get an infection. Too tired to work twelve hours a day I quit the job after working eleven days. I had already a small boil under my right armpit. I was alarmed, but I tried to hope it was nothing.

I found another job, but after a few days I had to quit. Boils were growing fast under both my armpits. The result was that I suffered two weeks in the hospital and that I wasn't able to work for more than two months.

I applied at the Bureau of Workmen's compensation for compensation because the law provides for it in occupational diseases. After waiting for months I had the following answer: "No accident within the meaning of the law."

It is the result that the workers know by experience. The bosses with all their judges and courts do not even comply with their own laws. FOOD WORKER.

A.C.W. Tries to Organize Bosses

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK CITY.—Another one of the right-wing substitutes for a union, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers is coming into the open and showing its true face, that of being a bosses' organization for bettering the conditions of the bosses.

I am employed in a custom clothing shop which is affiliated with the Amalgamated. Up to the present time the affiliation has amounted to no more than a mere paying of dues on the part of the workers. No organization, no betterment of conditions. With the new era of "goodwill" in industry which the older organization, the I. L. G. W. U. ushered in, such a huge "success," the Amalgamated has, it seems, become envious and is attempting to form bosses' associations to "better conditions" for both employers and workers at the same time.

A letter which my employers received from the Joint Board of the Amalgamated speaks for itself and shows the looniness to which this organization has sunk. On February 6 my employers received the letter from the above-mentioned union which invited them to attend an organization meeting.

Workers, this came from a "union." Can an organization which seeks to unite exploiters and exploited be for the workers? NO! The need-trades workers, just as all other workers, need militant unions to fight their battles. These have been created, and what is more, the recent demonstrations of the Needle Trades Workers show that they are functioning well. Workers! Into the Industrial Unions! Against the bosses' organizations!
—A TAILOR.

Garage Workers Fiercely Exploited; a Fake Union

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK.—I always prefer the Daily Worker to the bourgeois newspapers. But I have never seen yet anything about the garage workers for whom it is very important to be organized into the Trade Union Unity League.

This branch of workers is one of the most important in the city industry. There are about 5,000 garages in Greater New York and vicinity, with not less than 50,000 labor hands (without counting the gas filling stations), workers, interior men, polishers and floormen. The most part of us exploited like real slaves work for the miserable pay of \$24 to \$35.

In some garages a man has to be an all-around man and do about six or seven jobs for \$30 or \$35, 12, 13 or even 14 hours the night, with one day off every two weeks, if it doesn't rain.

More than a year ago Herman Cohen built a union, "The Garage Washers and Polishers' Local No. 72," under the "International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers," but this union is only for his own business. He tried to raise the initiation from \$5 to \$10 and then to \$20. The union admits negroes, but they have never got jobs for them.

Last year I had a good job, eight hours and six days per week. The union went on a strike without approval of the members and I left my job to join the strike.

Mr. Cohen did not show himself and the strike had no leader just at the end. One night, in the strike weeks, after six hours on the picket line, I went to some cafe and I found Mr. Cohen with a dozen bosses in good friendship, drinking coffee and taking no interest in the strike. Next day we were told the strike was over and lost. And some bosses that had paid \$35 before paid only \$25 now.

I don't lose hope that the Trade Union Unity League will do something for us. I will start with a weekly fighting news and with that build a union. I believe the Communist newspaper is just the same as the rifle in the soldier's hands.

Next day we were told the strike was over and lost. And some bosses that had paid \$35 before paid only \$25 now. GARAGE WORKER.

Dakota Tenant Farmer Looks to Communist Party

(By a Farmer Correspondent)
RYDER, N. D.—After working 22 years on a farm I have \$4,400 in debts. I got the land for 10 cents per acre from the government, so small in fact that it might be said the land was "free," yet I have been forced to give it to the Bank of North Dakota and am now leasing it for one-fourth of the crop. They only made this land "free" in the first place so they could better exploit us.

Much of the land here, mine included, cost about \$10 per acre to prove up, and now it can be had for less than this per acre, some land even as low as \$1 per acre. Just to show how the capitalist system works I bought in the early homestead days—about 22 years ago—a team and harness for \$460. The note I gave was renewed right along, because I wasn't able to pay it, most of the time drawing 10 per cent interest, until the principal reached the sum of \$1,950! Certainly I worked for somebody, but not for myself and my class.

I look for the Communist Party and the United Farmers League to pull us out of the hole we are in. I can see no hope in the capitalist parties and in such organizations as the Farmers Union.

Fight Auto Boss Brutality—Organize!
(By a Worker Correspondent)
TOLEDO, Ohio.—The foreman in Department K 22, Overland Auto, had a young truck driver, 18 years old, gilt string of trailers for the department, and when he got there, that slave-driver told him he did not bring any and said he was a liar and hit him in the jaw and broke it.

Now you see what the Overland Company is doing to their workers. This young worker never showed up, ever since. This shows the brutality of the bosses in the Overland plant.
—AUTO SLAVE.

Out of Schools, May 1



Working-class children marching out of the schools, on strike, last May Day. This year, also, the call is out for a mass political strike in the schools as well as in the factories. The Young Pioneers are leading the strike movement in the schools.

ARMS RACE SPURS IS MEET RESULT

Want Unlimited Navy; May Not Sign Treaty

(Continued from Page One)
signed.

England's "last stand" on a "safeguarding" clause indicates that the British imperialists have so far gotten the worst end of the naval "bargain." This is not only implied in Hoover's statement of April 11 on the results of the Naval Conference, but also in a very significant assertion by Edwin L. James, special correspondent of the New York Times at the conference.

For the American imperialists the conference resulted in a navy on a "much more modern basis," declares James. "It was pointed out here today," he continues, "that if the United States were to attain parity by 1935 she would have to build some 400,000 tons at a cost estimated by the American naval experts at about \$1,800,000,000."

The "successful" three-power treaty which was intended to cover up the utter collapse of the five-power conference, is thus exploded by the same fierce antagonisms and rivalries that blasted the original five-power pact.

Meanwhile, press dispatches from Bisle, England, report that secret trials of a new British air rifle reveal that it can fire sixty bullets a minute!

In America, the U. S. Army air corps has set a new world's record for altitude combat formation flying, nineteen planes of the 95th Pursuit Squadron having reached a height of over five and a half miles. And in New York state, the preparation of jamco fodder for the next imperialist war was advanced by seven thousand volunteers who will go to this summer's Citizens' Military Training Camps. Thus the important war preparations go on feverishly at home and abroad.

Philadelphia Shoe Workers Look to TUUL to Lead New Struggle

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 13.—Shoe workers in the Quaker City are looking to the leadership of the T. U. U. L. to unionize their industry.

Never have conditions been worse than now. Cutters are earning \$18 to \$25 a week, where formerly they got \$40 to \$50; fitters get \$15 to \$25, against a previous scale of \$40 to \$60; lasters, \$20 to \$30, against a former scale of \$70 to \$80.

Formerly wages averaged, year around, about \$32 a week for shoe workers, but now they feel fortunate to knock out an annual wage equivalent to \$20 a week.

Even Prosecutor Hits Hartley's "Parole" Lie

SEATTLE, Wash., April 13.—While Governor Hartley declares he is not empowered to free the Centralia prisoners, Prosecutor Charles W. Greenough of Spokane charges that the state parole board acts "under orders of Governor Hartley."

"Convicts are being paroled faster than they can be convicted because members of the board act under orders of the governor," the prosecutor is quoted in a press dispatch.

Advocates of the release of the eight Centralia prisoners are glad to see Hartley's alibi that the matter is "entirely in the hands of the parole board" punctured.

NEW I. L. D. ORGANIZER.
MINNEAPOLIS Minn.—H. Sankari will be the new district organizer of the International Labor Defense here, taking the place of C. Forsen. The change was made by the district executive committee, together with the national executive committee. The district office is actively circulating collection lists for the March 6 defense and is gaining subscriptions for Labor Defender.

CHINESE COMMUNISTS LEAD PEASANTS IN STRUGGLE FOR LAND

Shows That "Bandits" Are Landless Chinese Peasants

Peasants and Small Merchants Support the Communist Troops

A Chinese newspaper published in Hongkong, the Hongkong Shiao Jih Pao, recently (March 14) published a very interesting interview by its Nanking correspondent with the chief of staff of the 12th division of Chiang Kai-shek's army.

The imperialists and their tool, the Kuomintang politicians, call the Chinese Communists "bandits." But, according to this officer, who had evidently been to the revolutionary area and had to admit the truth, "bandit disturbances, which were prevalent in the mountainous districts in Southern and Eastern Kiangsi and Western Fukien since 1918 and 1919, were actually put down by the Communist Red Army Guerilla troops. . . . All bandits were induced by the Communists to go home and work on their land."

The secret is that the bandits were bandits because they had no land. Since the Communists led them to take land for themselves from the landlords rather than to eke out a living by plundering, of course they could "induce" these bandits to abandon their "banditing" career and become productive peasants and good revolutionists.

"The revolutionary peasants are very well organized," says the officer. "Most of them are Communists; the older ones belong to the Communist Party and the younger ones belong to the Young Communist League. Aside from the Party organizations, there are also Soviet Government organizations. It is very hard for the government troops to tackle such an enemy."

"The red soldiers are all mixed up with the peasants. Although the government troops know where these rebels are, we cannot pick them out individually among the seemingly peaceful peasants. What the government troops could do is simply to burn up the whole village and kill anybody they could lay their hands on."

"The greatest difficulty lies in the fact that the poorer peasants are almost all mixing up with the Communists, and even small merchants hate the government troops and refuse to divulge secrets about the whereabouts of Communists."

"With the full sympathy and close co-operation of the population, the Communists appear and disappear like spirits. The population co-operate with the Communists, but hinder the movements of the government troops. This is the reason why, despite all the expeditions against the Communists, Communist disturbances are spreading like wildfire."

Red Unions Win in Ruhr Council Elections

BERLIN (By Inprecor Press Service).—The results of the workers' council elections in the Ruhr district show fine victories for the revolutionary trade union opposition. At 11 pits the revolutionary minority is now a majority and in 100 factories the revolutionary opposition put forward lists for the first time. Where the revolutionary opposition already had majorities it has now increased and consolidated them. The result of today's election at the chocolate factory "Sarotti" was 907 votes for the revolutionary opposition, 597 for the reformists and 186 for the Christians. The majority of the workers in this factory are women who have thus voted for the revolutionary opposition. In the "Osram" electrical works the revolutionary opposition received vast support in the election at the great German shipbuilding yard of Blohm Voss resulted in a victory for the revolutionary opposition which received 3,442 votes and 13 seats on the council whilst the reformists received 3,059 votes and 11 seats, and the Christian list 427 votes and one seat.

Students Arrested for Painting Church

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (By Inprecor Press Service).—Ten students and an engineering apprentice have been arrested in Brody. They are accused of having climbed up the side of the Holy Trinity church in Brody and painted the inscriptions, "Down with Rome! Long live the Soviet Union!" in flaming red paint over the whole front. At present it is a mystery how they managed it, and only one thing is certain, and that is that they must have risked their necks to do it. It will cost a lot of money to efface the traces and special scaffolding will have to be erected for the job. At the moment the inscriptions can be seen far and wide. Similar inscriptions have been found on a number of other walls in Brody.

More Communist Victories in China

SHANGHAI, China (By Inprecor Press Service).—The town of Wuhu is being fortified by Nanking troops in expectation of an attack by revolutionary troops under Communist leadership. In the Lunai district, in the west of the province of Fukien, a Soviet regime has been set up.

The Evening Press writes: "It is clear that Kiukiang, in the north of Kiangsi, is enclosed by a series of districts in which power is in the hands of the Communists. The towns of Suichau and Yaochau are also threatened by the revolutionaries, whilst Nankang is in their hands. In Suichau all the shops are closed and the police fear to leave the centre of the town. Train connection between Kiukiang and Nanchang is interrupted, owing to the fact that many of the stations in between are occupied by Communist troops. The class struggle in the village is increasing in severity and rich landowners are being killed by the poor peasants. Peasants have been arrested and executed in masses, but on the other hand masses of troops are deserting to the Communists. Masses of young peasants are joining the Communist troops and plunder under the pretence of searching for Communists. Confidence in the government is rapidly disappearing, whilst the influence of the Communists is rising. In the south of Kiangsi strong Communist forces are operating against the governmental troops."

1,000 Solonika Workers Strike

ATHENS, Greece (By Inprecor Press Service).—In Solonika, 1,000 workers of the Spiner tobacco factory and 600 workers of the Commercial Tobacco Co. are on strike for the recognition of the revolutionary union and wage demands. The workers of a tobacco factory in Drama are also out. Members of the yellow unions are taking part in the strikes against the will of their leaders.

The tobacco firms of Kavalla are presenting a memorandum to the government demanding wage reductions of from 20 to 30 per cent and the introduction of the 9-hour day.

National City Bank Octopus in Porto Rico

The National City Bank of Porto Rico, which has its slimy octopus hold on the Island of Haiti, is making efforts to buy up the American Colonial Bank of Porto Rico. Native exploiters who are shareholders in the bank are holding out for better terms and threaten to take court action to prevent its sale to National City unless these are forthcoming before the stockholders' meeting on April 15.

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An indispensable hand book which must be used by every functionary of the Party and every member who must be trained for leading work in the Party.
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GAS KILLS MINE CREW DRIVEN TO WORK BY HUNGER

Crisis Worse; Figures Show 8,000,000 Out

(Continued from Page One)
10,000 delegates in all are expected. The convention was called by a preliminary national conference held in New York March 29-30, attended by 215 delegates of unions and unemployed councils. The Trade Union Unity League has set a goal of 50,000 new members to be obtained by the time of the July 4 convention.

Figures Show Crisis Worse.
Figures for business activity and industrial production for March, just made public, disclose that the crisis is deepening still further. All the optimistic lies of Hoover during last month are exposed. "The Annalist," financial weekly, exposes this in more polite words, saying: "The crude figures as given out in Washington seriously misrepresent the actual significance of the change." It declares of the March records, that "it cannot be said that they bring much cheerfulness into the business outlook; on the contrary, the most significant of them are unfavorable."

Construction contracts, about which Washington made such a joyful noise, "represent a shade less than the normal seasonal increase." Increase in pig iron production was only three-fourths the normal increase for this month. Steel ingot production actually decreased by 2.7 per cent instead of the normal seasonal increase of 5.1 per cent. In the first four days of April, construction contracts show a daily average of \$7,000,000 below the same days last year, a decline of almost 30 per cent. Freight car loadings declined almost 4 per cent. Coal production went down 6 per cent, automobiles six per cent, and so on.

Preliminary announcements of the census of the unemployed show that the figure is running uniformly from 6 to 7 per cent of the total population. This shows that the estimate of the Daily Worker of about 7,000,000 unemployed was too conservative, and that the total is actually closer to 8,000,000.

The "Psychological Cure."
The capitalist press continues to launch fanciful schemes (not expensive to the bosses like relief, insurance, or shorter work day) to "cure unemployment." The latest meeting of the New York branch of the American Psychological Association had the usual papers read on "finding work for borderline cases," and "age groupings" psychologically considered. The New York capitalist press seizes on these formal considerations of how to treat some dozens or hundreds of mental cases as "solutions of the problem of unemployment" for the probably 8,000,000 now jobless!

Pioneers Demonstrate in Chicago; Police Raid Offices; Arrests

(Continued from Page One)
employed, also repeal of criminal syndicalism and sedition laws. Turn from Socialists.

In Milwaukee, where plans are being hastened for May Day demonstrations and the political strike, numerous workers indicate that March 6 and the "Red baiting" attitude of the socialist party and its press has disillusioned them. Their reaction to the present situation is shown in this typical letter, one of many, sent to one of the workers arrested March 6.

"Reading the account of the unemployment demonstration in the 'Leader' and seeing your name and address as one of the arrested and being a red, I would like to ask you where I can get some Communist literature. I have been a socialist for thirty years, and it seems to have lost all the fire and force of Debs' time. 'Not knowing whether this will reach you, I will close. 'Yours truly, Bert Wells.'"

More Protests.
A telegram of protest against the jailing of the representatives of the unemployed in New York was sent to Mayor Walker by the unemployed workers demonstrating in Washington Square, Rochester, N. Y., on the day of the trial. The meeting was conducted by the council of unemployed, with Ralph Carr, speaking in English, and Luigi Genovese in Italian.

A telegram of protest, stating, "We the workers of Jamestown, N. Y., demand the freedom of Foster, Minor, Amter, Lesten and Raymond," was sent to Walker by the Associated Secretaries of Labor Organizations in Jamestown.

More Cases.
There are many more cases of capitalist vengeance being prepared. Today, Fred Beal is to go on trial at Pontiac, Mich., for criminal syndicalism. He was arrested, with others, during an unemployed demonstration there.

A week later, in Atlanta, Ga., H. M. Powers and Joe Carr, Communist organizers, are scheduled for trial on an ancient law of the state, charging them with attempted insurrection, because they spoke at meetings of Negro and white workers, and advised them to organize. Conviction carries the death penalty, unless the jury recommends "mercy" in which case the sentence is five to twenty years.

The next day, April 22, the Gastonia appeal comes up in court. On the same day, in Newark, N. J., several workers come up for trial under the sedition law, which involves ten year sentences on conviction. They were arrested February 11, while meeting to plan the March 6 demonstration.

TALK to your fellow worker in your shop about the Daily Worker. Sell him a copy every day for a week. Then ask him to become a regular subscriber.

PREPARE FOR HUGE MAY FIRST POLITICAL STRIKE

Bosses Frantic Over Workers Unity

(Continued from Page One)
stration of the 20,000 jobless workers on March 6, is considering a bill to bar the workers from the public streets on May 1 and thereafter.

This threat on the part of the bosses to deny the workers the streets to fight for the streets and to fling the challenge of the blood-sucking steel bosses back into their faces.

At a mass protest meeting 40 workers joined the militant Metal Workers Industrial League and cheered for ten minutes when the speaker stated that instead of workers being forced to carry the bosses' flag, they would carry the flag of the workers, the Red Flag, on May Day.

Klan Fights Workers.
In the South, the success in mobilizing all workers, white and black, employed and unemployed, for the May Day struggle, has stirred the ire of the bosses and their fascist hands. The Ku Klux Klan in Birmingham, Alabama, has established an alliance with the fascist bureaucrats of the American Federation of Labor in Birmingham for this purpose, and in a statement by the president of the Jefferson County Klan Association has warned the "unwashed, fanatical, un-American bunch that Klancraft in Birmingham is intolerant of Russian Communism and of 'nigger' equality . . . and that they had better detour away from here or else meet such a hot time as Klancraft knows how to lawfully give."

But the workers' answer to unemployment, starvation, speed-up, wage cuts and capitalist exploitation will be to turn out in masses on May First in a political strike against the entire capitalist system. No threats of the bosses, no clubbings by their police, no fascist lynch gangs will feed the workers, will give them work or save them from wage cuts and the annihilating speed-up.

2
important matters
-1-
Every city, large and small, must understand that Mass Distribution and Sale of the Daily Worker will mobilize workers for the May Day demonstrations. We must reach the workers in shop, mine and mill, with the Party's May Day slogans and tasks. Make use of the Daily Worker to increase the mass response even above March 6.

Rush Funds Hundreds Need Defense

April is the Prosecution Month for the Capitalist Class

LET APRIL BE A RED LETTER DAY OF WORKING CLASS SOLIDARITY

- ▶ The Unemployed Delegation: Foster, Minor, Amter, Lesten and Raymond are being railroaded to jail in one of the most barefaced "class vengeance" trial ever witnessed.
- ▶ Harry Eisman—sentenced to five years in the reformatory, the school of criminals.
- ▶ Hundreds of parents are being persecuted as a result of the March 6th demonstration.
- ▶ Food and shoe workers arrested in their fight for the right to picket and organize.
- ▶ William Shifrin—charged with murder—now on trial.
- ▶ Newark—7 unemployed workers charged with sedition—Negro, white and many others—deportations, persecutions.

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COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.
CENTRAL OFFICE
43 East 125th Street New York City

2
important matters
-1-
Every city, large and small, must understand that Mass Distribution and Sale of the Daily Worker will mobilize workers for the May Day demonstrations. We must reach the workers in shop, mine and mill, with the Party's May Day slogans and tasks. Make use of the Daily Worker to increase the mass response even above March 6.

Philadelphia has placed an order for 25,000 copies. Seattle wants 25,000 copies. Detroit has ordered 100,000 copies. New York is planning a distribution of 140,000 copies.

Rush in Your Order

Any Regular Daily 4-Page Issue	\$6.00 a thousand
Any Regular Saturday 6-Page Issue	\$8.00 a thousand

-2-
May Day Greetings! to the DAILY WORKER! to the Revolutionary Working Class Movement!

May Day greetings to the Daily Worker and through the Daily Worker to the revolutionary movement of the working class are on the order of the day. We call upon all workers in mass organizations, all to request their organizations to send Greetings to the Daily Worker for the May First edition of our paper. Send in a \$5, a \$10, a \$25 greeting, show your solidarity with the Daily Worker, and at the same time help to distribute tens of thousands of copies among the workers in the big industries.

Daily Worker
26-28 Union Sq., New York

DAILY WORKER CAMPAIGN

Red Sundays Are Effective

Reports upon campaign accomplishments, news and plans and achievements, will be printed in this column. All units, sections and districts are requested to write the Daily Worker regularly about campaign activities and progress.

Sections 1, 3, 7 and 8, New York City, mobilized their members on April 6 for a Red Sunday. Visiting workers homes in Section One resulted in 40 weekly customers for the Daily Worker; 53 in Section 3; 33 in Section 7; 66 in Section 8. These carrier routes will be increased to 100 and more in each Section, and then a newsboy or unemployed worker will be employed to carry the papers every day.

April 13 will be another Red Sunday in New York District. Section 1 will distribute 500 Dailies; Section 2, 200; Section 3, 1,100; Section 4, 1,500; Section 5, 355; Section 7, 100; Section 8, 500. This means that 4,255 workers homes will be visited.

The United Council of Working Women, New York District, has pledged itself to secure 300 subscriptions.

In Perth Amboy, Newark and Paterson, N. J., 2,400 Dailies were distributed in recent days at factory gates and from house to house.

Actual factory gate distributions, apart from house to house distributions on Red Sundays, occurring in New York follow: 4,475 in section 1, 1,250 in section 2, 725 in section 3, 2,525 in section 4, 445 in section 5, 1,100 in section 7, 1,315 in section 8, 450 in section 9.

The new Southern districts of the Party are organizing for Daily Worker distributions in 14 cities.

The Pioneers in Providence, R. I., are mobilizing their members to sell the Daily Worker. The mill bosses are worrying about the appearance of the Daily on the streets. One mill boss offered to buy all the papers one of the Pioneers had "to burn." The Pioneer kept on selling his papers.

News from Minersville, Pa., the anthracite district. The Daily has been trying to break into this coal territory for weeks. The Minersville Party unit writes: "We have unanimously and enthusiastically accepted the program for the campaign. We realize this program to be a method whereby we can reach American workers for our movement." This unit placed an order for bundles for Minersville, Pottsville, Forestville, Reinterton.

"We succeeded in placing the paper in three more news stands," writes our agent in Manchester, N. H.

Philadelphia and Seattle have in prospect the distribution of 25,000 copies each to help in the mobilization for the May Day demonstrations. Detroit has ordered 100,000 and New York is contemplating a distribution of 140,000 for this same purpose.

A tag day and house to house collection will be held in District 2, May 9, 10 and 11. Several thousand dollars will be collected to help us develop circulation in new fields. Boston has increased its daily bundle order from 50 to 500 a day.

The Detroit slogan is: "10,000 Daily Worker Readers in Detroit by August 1st." A goal of \$1,000 in May Day greetings for the May Day edition of the Daily Worker, has been set.

A crippled world war veteran of Painesville, Mich., writes requesting that his name be kept on the mailing list until he gets his pension. Securing contributions for the support of the Daily will enable us to keep many militant workers as readers, who for the moment can not renew.

Organizing Forces For the Campaign an Immediate Task.

The Party Plenum may have resulted in some delay in organizing the Party forces for the campaign. Now that all comrades have returned to their districts the mobilization of the Party members for enthusiastic participation in the campaign becomes a first task. Immediate attention must be given to that section of the campaign program headed "Party Mobilization and Organization for the Campaign." 1. Has your district bureau discussed the campaign program and concretely applied it to the district? 2. Have you elected your district campaign committee and section campaign committees? 3. Is your district Daily Worker representative and are your section Daily Worker representatives sufficiently capable to help give leadership to the campaign? 4. Have the units discussed the campaign program? 5. Is your district agitprop director clarifying the role of the Daily Worker to the Party membership? 6. Have you assigned quotas to all Party sections and units? 7. Are you instituting revolutionary competition? 8. Have you adopted concrete plans to establish a permanent Daily Worker conference at your united front conference for the May Day demonstrations? 9. Have you issued a synopsis of the campaign program for every Party unit, every Party member?

These tasks must be attended to within the week. Within a week we must have a report from you indicating that the Party membership is in action. And remember, this campaign is not for your district headquarters city alone. Every single city in your district where the Party has membership must enter this campaign under the direction of your district campaign committee.

Case of Wall Street vs. The Committee Elected by 110,000 Workers!

By Fred Ellis



The New Millionaire "Daily Herald"

By R. PALME DUTT (London).

THE establishment of the new millionaire "Daily Herald" should open the eyes of every worker who has still a lingering hope in the Labor Party.

What does it mean? Capitalism finds it to its interest to run, and to pay for, an official labor paper—in other words, to subsidize the Labor Party to the tune of a million pounds. Why? Not for love of the workers. There could be no clearer demonstration of the true relationship of capitalism and the Labor Party.

Capitalism is running the "Daily Herald" today for the same reason that it runs the "Daily Mail"—to corrupt and paralyze the working class. The old methods no longer suffice. The old Chauvinist Conservative and Liberal "popular" Press is no longer sufficient; the workers begin to see through it.

Necessary to Capitalism.

Capitalism finds it necessary to run a "Labor" paper, just as it finds it necessary to run a "Labor" Government, for the final deceit of the workers.

For tens of years, from every working class platform, the capitalist press has been denounced. Every Labor Minister who has climbed to office has denounced the capitalist press, has preached to the workers to despise it and to fight it. Today a new fact must be registered. The official Labor Press is a direct part of the capitalist press, an organ of the single capitalist trust octopus.

What Is Social Fascism?

The new move constitutes a direct and large-scale offensive of Social-Fascism in Britain.

What is Social-Fascism? The essential character of Social-Fascism is the direct organization of an official "Labor" or "Social-Democratic" machine as an integral part of the capitalist state machine against the workers. The old dual system, dating from the period of capitalist stability, of a capitalist governing machine on one side and a loose reformist Labor movement on the other side, in nominal opposition, but under a leadership which systematically betrayed the workers at every critical point, now gives way, as the whole class struggle grows more intense, to a unitary system.

Capitalism now takes directly in hand "Labor" organization as an essential part of its organization, while all independent working class organization and activity becomes steadily more and more illegal. It becomes "illegal" in relation to the official Labor movement, which bans, expels and victimizes all direct workers' activity, and finally illegal directly in relation to the police system administered by the capitalist state machine in union with the labor bureaucrats.

Mondism.

Since the General Strike we have seen the transformation of the trade unions into a part of the employers' and state apparatus through the policy of Mondism, and the transformation of the Labor Party into a systematic governing party of capitalism, with a Labor Government acting as the executive of capitalism.

The final absorption of the "Daily Herald" into direct capitalist ownership is the third and culminating phase of this process. The terms of agreement between the capitalist trust of Odhams, Limited, and the Trades Union Congress lay down that the capitalist trust is to own 51 per cent of the shares, and the Trades Union Congress 49 per cent. Here, alike in this harmonious partnership and in the proportion of the shares, is expressed with

arithmetical simplicity the essence of Social-Fascism.

Must Steal From Workers.

It is significant that capitalism and Social-Fascism can only establish their system of corruption by stealing from the workers. Just as the old revolutionary "Marseillaise" became and remains today the official hymn of the counter-revolutionary money-lords of the French Republic; just as the trade unions, set up by the workers' revolt and sacrifice in the face of capitalist terrorism, become today the instrument of capitalist domination of the working class; so the "Daily Herald," set up by the workers' militancy and sacrifice as an organ of rebellion against capitalism and official labor, becomes today the chosen instrument of capitalism and official labor for the domination and enslavement of the workers.

The old "Daily Herald" was created by the workers' revolt. It was hated and denounced, not only by the capitalists, but by the official Labor leaders. The workers gave to it their devotion and their sacrifice, their tireless labor and their pennies. It is workers' property that these labor bureaucrats have, in a very simple and literal sense, sold to the capitalist millionaires.

The official labor movement could never create a newspaper; the failure of the "Daily Citizen" showed this. The "Daily Citizen" had behind it the power of the Labor Party and trade union machine; but it was born dead.

The Old "Rebel" Herald.

The love and service of the workers went to the "rebel" "Daily Herald," which, with all its weaknesses, was in its first stage a genuine organ of militancy, an organ of bitter fight against the capitalists and the labor traitors. How the labor bureaucracy felt about it can be seen in the statement of Allen, the business manager for the "Daily Citizen":

"It is no exaggeration to say that the 'Daily Herald' in its early days did more to hinder the successful launching of the first Labor daily than any agent of capitalism or of the capitalist press. Its wrecking tactics, its unequalled abuse, and the serious effects of its unscrupulous agitation, when Bruce Glasier, Anderson, Hensler, MacDonald and others were raising the funds to establish the 'Daily Citizen' can never be forgotten."

"Fortunately, the courage and idealism of George Lansbury in the second stage of the 'Herald's' life has softened some of these memories." (Allen, in "D. H." 6.2.25.)

How familiarly close this language to the language on the Communists today!

The "Daily Herald" today dares to claim to be descended from the old "Daily Herald" of 1912. Let it reprint some of the articles of those days; let it reprint extracts, not from a century ago, like other newspapers, but "From Our Pages of Eighteen Years Ago"; let it reprint what it wrote of MacDonald, of Snowden, of Thomas; let it reprint the cartoons of Dyson on these statesmen; let it reprint the article for which it was sued by Thomas in the capitalist law courts, and had to pay £200—and the workers will be able to see a living picture of the meaning of renegadism, of the maning of the transition to Social-Fascism.

The death of the "Daily Herald" was a long and gradual one, as the forces of capitalism slowly conquered it. The Lansbury regime already changed its character, and brought in the elements of pacifism, of middle-class socialism, and of Christianity; but it still retained contacts with the mass movement, and

A SPECIMEN OF NATIONAL PEACE

Birthday of Caucasian Soviet Republic

A FEW days ago was the 8th anniversary of the Caucasian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic (CSFSR), which is one of the equal members of the USSR.

The political and economic interests of the working masses of all the republics and autonomous regions of the Caucasus urgently demanded unity for using their forces on the general front of socialist construction. The union was brought about in 1922 at the congress of all the Caucasus, when a historical document was signed, an allied agreement which served as a basis for the constitution of the CSFSR.

"The plenipotentiaries of the Socialist Soviet Republics of Azerbaijan, Armenia, and Georgia," states the document, "in view of the rights of peoples to self-determination as set out by the great proletarian revolution, recognizing the independence and sovereignty of each of the contracting parties, and recognizing the necessity of concentrating our forces for the defense and in the interests of industrial and agricultural construction, resolve that henceforth the Socialist Soviet Republics of Azerbaijan, Armenia and in Georgia conclude in themselves a close military, political and economic alliance."

Abolish Racial Antagonism.

With the formation of the federation there was set up a durable national peace between the peoples of the Caucasus, which has long been the arena of the fiercest national enmity, which was embittered by the provocative policy of Russian absolutism. The short but famous period of Menshevik rule, which sold the Caucasus wholesale to various imperialists as under czarism, was also filled with national enmity and bloody battles between Georgia, Armenia and Azerbaijan. Only the Soviet Power was able to bring about national peace between the peoples of the Caucasus, such as was previously unthinkable, working with genuine Bolshevik energy to fulfil the behest of Lenin—"to form a speci-

men of national peace, never known under the bourgeoisie and impossible under the bourgeois rule."

Federation Strengthens.

This specimen of national peace in the Caucasus with its numerous tribes and nationalities, has now been actually formed, and the Caucasian federation strengthens daily. The workers of the Caucasus have not only fully replaced the economy which was destroyed by war and intervention, but on the basis of the Five-Year Plan and with the help of the workers of the whole Soviet Union, they are rapidly converting these late "wilds" of the old czarist empire into a prosperous, industrial and agrarian region.

The industrial might of the Caucasus, in conformity with the whole of the national policy of the Soviet government, is growing quicker than the industrial might of the U. S. S. R. as a whole, and thus the economic inequality between the CSFSR and the foremost republics of the Union is being liquidated. The capital investment in the national economy of the Caucasus for the current five years reaches the tremendous sum of 2,619,400,000 roubles, out of which, industry receives 1,152,100,000 roubles. Industrial production will increase by 262 per cent during these five years. During the current year alone, large industry in the Caucasus will grow by 59 per cent (in Azerbaijan 52.6 per cent, Armenia 76.7 per cent, Georgia 59.9 per cent). This rapid growth of the industry of CSFSR is the best index of the correctness of the Bolshevik national policy, which converts the previous semi-colonies of czarist imperialism into hives of industry.

A tremendous advance is going on in agriculture in the Caucasus. A good proof of this is seen in the mass movement of farm hands, poor and middle peasants into collective farms. By spring, about one-third of all the peasant farms in the Caucasian Federation will have entered collective farms.

Jobless Struggle in the Caribbean

By JORGE A. VIVO.

THE ferocity of American imperialism and its Latin American servants is making itself felt in the lives of the workers and peasants of Latin America.

The crisis of capitalism, the same in the colonies as in the imperialist homeland, brings into play its antagonisms and contradictions, with the consequence of much suffering among the working masses.

Crisis in the Caribbean.

Lately, following the Wall Street crash and its consequent effects in a sharpening of the crisis in the coffee and sugar markets, and the falling value of silver, has occasioned serious disturbances in the economy of the colonial and semi-colonial countries of the South.

This has contributed to the intensification of the barbarous rationalization, and the discharge of thousands upon thousands of workers from the factories, swelling the already large army of unemployed.

This offensive of capitalism was accompanied by a brutal attack of the governments, in which the social-fascist leaders of the American Federation of Labor participated actively as the fascist organization of American imperialism.

Jobless Fight.

The Latin-American day of the unemployed, organized under the direction of the Latin American Confederation of Trade Unions took on a mass character in many of the Caribbean countries and was followed by a reign of terror.

In Mexico and Columbia the demonstrations were met at the point of the bayonet. In Panama, Guayaquil, San Salvador the bourgeoisie tried to stop the demonstrations under compulsion and threat. In Columbia, battles between the workers and the police continued for twelve hours in the streets of Medellin. The bloody terror of the authorities of that city constitutes a formidable experience in the history of the Latin-American countries. The workers of Medellin fought with tremendous vigor and militant spirit for the right to conquer the streets on Latin American Unemployment Day, and to demonstrate for "Work or Wages."

200,000 Strike in Cuba.

In Cuba, in spite of the barbarous conditions of white terror of the Machado government, two hundred thousand workers left the factories and shops to show their determination to gain their demands, and challenged the threats of the government. They defied the arrests prior to the demonstration which were made in order to hamper it. They voiced a tremendous protest against the barbarous economic conditions.

Black Friday Marked the Break.

Black Friday finally exploded this ambiguous position; it came down on the side of "unity" with the social-traitor bureaucracy. Within a year, in 1922, it was handed over to the Labor Party and Trades Union Congress, who put it in charge of a Northcliffe journalist. The remaining contacts with the workers rapidly disappeared, until its final sale to capitalism today.

Today, the new "Daily Herald" is, in fact, a new organ—a capitalist organ of Social-Fascism, established with enormous resources behind it to fight the militant working class advance and tie the workers to capitalism. Its directors hope to achieve a million sale with the aid of money, bribery and insurance schemes, etc.

The Paper Membership.

The significance of this should not be underestimated. The Labor Party, with its nominal two million membership, is built on a paper membership; its individual members number two hundred thousand.

The attempt to establish the million circulation of the "Daily Herald" is the attempt to establish for the first time a full large-scale organization of the capitalist Labor Party, an army of Social-Fascism at the mercy of an organ of lies and corruption.

Against this enemy we need to fight with all our power to expose its true character to the workers as their principal enemy in the whole capitalist press, as the enemy of their struggle at every point.

omic and political oppression which exists on the island.

The events of Medellin and the demonstration of Cuba show without the slightest doubt the rapidly increasing radicalization of the masses of workers in Latin America and their mood to struggle for their final emancipation.

These two examples illustrate the admirable militancy that exists among the masses in the colonial countries and in the revolutionary movement and prove the genuine character of the anti-imperialist movement in those countries.

Role of Colonial Revolutionary Movement. The form in which in this period of crisis and down-grade of capitalism the new revolutionary waves advance, each time clearer and more militant, demonstrates the important role of the revolutionary movement in the colonial and semi-colonial countries. It places before the proletariat of the imperialist countries, especially of the United States, which exercises the major sway on the South American continent, the obligation to aid all the struggles of the masses in the Latin American countries and to exercise in a concrete manner the solidarity necessary and imperative to obtain the liberation of the exploited masses both in the colonial and semi-colonial and in the imperialist countries themselves.

The workers of the United States must demonstrate once again that they understand that there must be solidarity with the revolutionary movement of the Latin American countries and also consider especially the recent occurrences in Mexico.

We must continue at the same time with our protests against the barbarous persecutions, which today are manifested so intensively in Cuba, Columbia, Mexico, Haiti, Panama, Guatemala and El Salvador. We must continue and strengthen our links of solidarity with the workers and peasants of these countries to obtain their emancipation from the yoke of imperialism and the native exploiters.

European Peasants for Defense of the U.S.S.R.

ACCORDING to the reports which have reached the Organization Committee of the European Congress of working peasants, it is already evident that complete unanimity prevails among the organizations and affiliated national sections of the various countries regarding the necessity to include among the most important tasks the struggle against the imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

It is very significant that important organizations of toiling Catholic peasants publicly declare their will to defend the Soviet Union even after the open intervention of the fascist Pope, undertaken under the pretext of "religious persecutions" in the Soviet Union. Thus, after the notorious appeal of the Pope for a crusade against the Soviet Union, O'Donnell, the leader of the national revolution movement of Ireland and secretary of the Irish national committee for the preparation of the Peasants' Congress, addressed an open letter to Cardinal MacRory, the head of the Catholic Church in Ireland, in which he stated:

"I do not believe that people are imprisoned in the Soviet Union because they attend mass, or that priests are imprisoned because they hold a mass, that Bishops are killed because they fulfill their religious duties. I believe that certain priests and bishops are imprisoned on account of their anti-Soviet political activity." After citing the names of all catholic priests of Ireland who have been imprisoned or killed by English imperialism without the Pope or the Cardinal of Ireland making any protest, he adds:

"It is obvious that the English imperialists are preparing war against the Soviet Union, and if your Eminence intends to join in this recruiting campaign, which is destined to send Irishmen to death in the interest of English imperialism, then the great majority of the catholic toiling Irish people will turn against your Eminence."

Forward to Build the Southern Weekly!

THE drive for the Southern weekly newspaper is almost at an end. We have only two weeks left before the first of May, the day on which the drive will end. Nevertheless, the response to this drive to date has been very weak. Of the quota assigned, only one-quarter has been collected.

With the exception of a few papers—Finnish Eteenpain which surpassed already the quota of \$300 by \$140, thus gaining first place in the drive, with the exception of the Finnish Punikki which fulfilled its quota one hundred per cent and the Estonian Uus Ilm which also fulfilled its quota one hundred per cent—the majority of the papers involved in the drive have not shown a full understanding of the importance of this drive. Not all the papers have published the appeals of the Party, or, having published the appeal, it was hidden in some obscure corner of the paper without any comment or appeal of the paper itself.

Some of the papers sent a sum of money taken directly from the treasury of the paper itself, instead of really appealing to the masses of readers, to the masses of the members of the fraternal organizations closely connected with the paper. It is not a case that masses do not respond, for we see the contrary in the case of the Finnish and Estonian papers which did make an appeal to the masses and got very good response. The same is true of the Novy Mir, Ny Tid and some others.

The failure is on the part of the language bureaus and the editorial staffs of some of the papers in the carrying out of the party instructions. This is clearly an underestimation of the readiness of the masses to respond to appeals of this kind, and a failure on the part of the language bureaus and editorial staffs to feel the need for solidarity with the struggles of the southern workers.

The three party dailies, Radnik, Rovnost Ludu and Vilnis, with headquarters in Chicago, did not in any way answer this drive. This is a direct and impermissible negligence which must be promptly corrected. The Southern weekly must be issued and made possible by the solidarity of the language press, to whom the party has given the task of collecting the \$6,000 needed.

By the first of May we must have this quota collected. Will any of the party papers show that they do not understand the importance of building this new weapon for the working class in the South, that they do not hear the appeal of the southern workers? Will some of our language papers, by their failure to answer, bring this drive to a defeat and prevent the issuance of this southern weekly? We are confident that in the last two weeks of the drive all the papers which have not yet responded to the drive or have responded inadequately will make every effort to place themselves first in the drive. Forward to build the Southern Communist weekly! To build a new Party weapon in the South!

All papers involved in this drive should send their full quota before Friday, April 25th, to the language department of the CC, CPUSA.

RESULTS OF THE DRIVE FOR A SOUTHERN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

Language.	Quota Assigned.	Result.	Per Cent.
Liberator (Negro)	60	.....	.....
Tyomies (Finnish)	350	109.37	31
Toveri (Finnish)	200	56.00	28
Toveritar (Finnish)	100	.....	.....
Punikki (Finnish)	50	50.00	100
Eteenpain (Finnish)	300	540.21	180
Laisve (Lithuanian)	400	200.00	50
Vilnis (Lithuanian)	400	.....	.....
Freiheit (Jewish)	700	100.00	14
Ukrainian Daily News	650	90.00	14
Rovnost Ludu (Czechoslovak)	600	.....	.....
Obrana (Czechoslovak)	50	26.00	52
Uj Eloré (Hungarian)	500	100.00	20
Radnik (South Slav)	500	.....	.....
Novy Mir (Russian)	300	78.00	26
Ny Tid (Scandinavian)	250	55.20	22
Empros (Greek)	100	1.00	1
Il Lavoratore (Italian)	50	.....	.....
Zaznanie (Bulgarian)	50	.....	.....
Arbeiter (German)	50	6.25	12
Nor Ashkhar (Armenian)	50	.....	.....
Amerikhas Zhina (Lithuanian)	50	14.00	28
Uus Ilm (Estonian)	30	30.00	100
Totals	5790	\$1456.03	20

LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT CC.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A.
43 East 125th Street,
New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name
Address City.....
Occupation Age.....

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

Doctors Get More Than Injured

RALEIGH, N. C.—The State Industrial Commission exhibit showed in 50 cases that injured workers got \$5,282 while \$11,833 went to doctors and hospitals.

When a \$15 a week worker lost 28 weeks, he got \$257—the doctors and hospitals \$505. A \$9.50 a week worker lost 12 weeks, got \$72, while doctors and hospitals got \$1,181. A \$6 worker lost three weeks, got \$21, while doctors and hospitals got \$120.

The Daily Worker is the Party's best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.