SUPPLEMENT PART II

MAY DAY **EDITION**

Hands Off China!-Hands Off the Soviet Union!-Smash the Right Wing Drive Against Trade Unionism! Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Be Freed;

The 1919 May Day Terror in Cleveland

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE Victory Loan drive was sagging in Cleveland. The people who were sold a sordid war under the pretense that it was a fight for civilization and freedom for humanity were recovering from the spree and they hugged their dollars regretting that they had not hugged the sons they sent across the ocean to die or be maimed on the bloody fields of Fland-House of Morgan that were invested from being indicted on charge of on the side of the allies. The patriotic bankers and business men and their lice were exonerated and hailed as voices of those who continued to tell was being worked up. What did it the masses the truth must be stilled. matter if the lives of a few workingty of Cleveland, under the direction of Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg organ- their families by deportation? ized a monster parade on that historic May Day, 1919.

E. RUTHENBERG, then as always, was in the forefront of the toric May Day, 1919.

THE Socialists of the city of Cleveland and sympathetic organizations gathered in their respective halls early on May Day and formed in line for the march downtown to the Public Square where they were supposed to arrive by noontime. The procession was orderly. As the parade got under way hoodlums of the American Legion, under the direction of the local business men began to attack the individual marchers who carried red flags. Crippled victims of the war in wheel hairs were used by the reactionaries to arouse the people against the socialists. These unfortunate victims of capitalism did not realize that their crippled bodies was their only gain from a war that raised a crop of American millionaries who were never within hearing of gunshot, and that the men and women they in the banks and claim credit for were incited to attack were their best extra-patriotism. friends whose advice if followed would have kept in the United States the bered 134. Most of those were have kept in the United States the loose upon the human race.

A DESCRIPTION of the attack on started simultaneously on each route as the paraders entered the downtown section." Everything pointed to a well-planned attack.

the patriotism shown by the office forms, numbered and tagged in prison employes who showered confetti on cells. ly is not explained by the capitalist tack was planned and premeditated.

The police were supposed to protect the parade but the kind of pro-tection that afforded was the clubkilling of two of them.

'The first thing I saw was the red flags. I wheeled my chair into the flags.

Oh loyal cripple! Oh most perfect soldier of capitalism! Crippled above and below!

Another hero of the day was Sergeant Raymond Williams, "whose arm was shattered at St. Mihiel, who like Stevens, is here for the Victory Loan was one of the first to get a red

FOSEPH IVANY and Sam Pearlman were shot and killed by policemen. ers to protect the millions of the Death alone saved the murdered shooting with intent to kill. The popolitical flunkeys were frantic. The heroes. The necessary hysteria for a Victory Loan must be put over. The It was in this atmosphere of contem- men were sacrificed on the altar of plated violence that the Socialist Par- patriotism and that hundreds should be smashed, jailed and separated from

> fight. He led the parade to the Public Square and mounted the platform accompanied by a number of war veterans in uniform who carried red flags. Those soldiers learned what they had been fighting for and they wanted to show their hatred for the capitalists that sent them to the slaughter. No sooner had the speakers and the radical soldiers mounted the platform than hoodlums attacked

The Victory Loan quota for the ity of Cleveland was \$81,500,000. With only eight more days left the patriots had succeeded only in highacking \$31,000,000 out of the pockets of the public. The bankers did not like the idea of having to fork out the balance even tho they could dig their fists into the people's savings

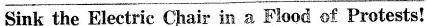
millions of young men who risked foreign born. "Almost every other life and limb in the bloody holocaust man arraigned" the Cleveland Press that the imperialist powers turned reports "appeared with a bandaged head or body bound up. This was the result of blows from police maces the parade as reported in The or of culbs in the hands of loyalist Cleveland Press tells us that "trouble crowds." Those were the days when rigorous treatment accorded them in United States jails became patriots for the moment by way of a change The Press, which is a member of and got away with it until the war the allegedly liberal United Press news syndicate, points exuitingly to hysteria died down. Many of them are now back in their striped uni-

the hoodlums, labelled "loyalists" as NOT content with breaking up the those "heroes" broke the heads of parade the "gallant" hoodlums defenseless and peaceful workers. visited socialist party headquarters How this confetti appeared so sudden- smashed the windows and destroyed pictures and books. More than 200 press but furnishes more evidence in workers were injured in the struggle proof of the contention that the at- including 17 policemen. All the blows were not on one side. The workers defended themselves as best they

In the middle of the second page of bing of the heads of paraders and the the Cleveland Press of May 2, and surrounded by stories and pictures of CRIPPLED war victim James Stev- the riot was an appeal for contribuens who was sitting in his wheel tions to the Victory Loan. Here is chair in front of the Olmstead Hotel an example of the threatening language used by the chairman of the drive committee:

"It means a hair-trigger sprint street as the heads of the column from now on. A victory button is passed and I yelled. 'Get those red your only protection now. All instructions to wait for the canvassers to are massing to throttle the Chinese uniform came running when I yelled, tory button prominently displayed the harbor of Shanghai and far up (Continued on Page Three)

"Some of the marchers laughed and reach your homes are off." This People's Republic. Over 175 battlejeered at me. But my comrades in meant that a worker without a vic- ships of eight nations are riding in





From All Over the World They Come

The Smile That Makes Imperialism Frantic



Young China—Armed and Defiant

MAY DAY, 1927

Declaration of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Com.) Party of America

May Day is International Labor Day-the day when the workers of the entire world demonstrate their solidarity and their determination to fight together in a common cause against common oppressors. There never was a May Day when international solidarity was more necessary than it is today on the first of May, 1927.

A NEW WORLD WAR.

First there is the war danger. In China, where a nation of 400,000,000 is struggling to be free; where under the leadership new labor movement in America into a squad of policemen, killing a of the Chinese labor movement supported by the entire Chinese people, a war of liberation is being waged against the chains of foreign imperialism and native tyranny, the battleships of the

hundreds of Chinese were being

Attacks On Soviet Union.

one thing. IT MEANS WAR!

big imperialist nations of the earth the inland waters of the Yangtse

Under the arrogant leadership of British imperialism which had the biggest strangle-hold upon the economic life of the Chinese people, the great powers are cynically preparing their military intervention to attempt to stop the rising tide of the victorious Chinese revolution. Over thirty of our battleships and all our regiments of marines that are not othervise occupied in the disgraceful business of invading Nicaragua, are in China. British imperialism which has the biggest stakes there has been trying to make our government and our marines take the lead in butchering Chinese workers. And already our marines have to their credit the finvasion of Shanghai and the disgraceful massacre of Nanking. American and British battleships opened up with artillery fire on the civilian dard Oil Co.) and over 7,000 Chinese attack the Soviet Union, the only land tition of China and the control of the nen, women, and children were in the world where the workers rule. Pacific. that one American was killed while urged and paid by the bankers of

England, Japan and America, their hireling, Chang Tso Lin, made his Legation in hopes that Soviet Russia influence upon the working class in defense of "law and order," "the Peasants of the Soviet Union and in place of falling into the trap it with- lish the eight-hour reform." drew its ambassador from the puppet government of Peking and warned the workers of the world of the new

"War To End All Wars."

Ten years ago our country entered into the bloody war which they told us was "to end all wars" and now Wall Street is planning to plunge our country into a bloodier war than the world has ever known. Such a war would be the most unrighteous war slaughtered. This note means only and the most disastrous—a war to crush the rising Chinese republic, a war to crush the Soviet Union. And if those two should be successful then At the same time that the big im- a new series of international wars population of Nanking under the pre- perialist powers are planning to in- with England and Japan for the divitext of defending Socony Hill (Stan- vade China they are also planning to sion of the spoils, a war for the par-

slaughtered. American battleships As a step in this direction they en- We must not permit this new world have become tankers for Socony. Now gineered the unheard of raid on the war for which the nations are arming Wall Street and British imperialism Soviet Embassy in Peking. With the and the battle fleets gathering in the have gotten our government to join connivance and approval of the Bri- Pacific. This May Day let us demonstrated with England, Japan, Italy, and tish and American ministers in Pek-strate in every corner of our land France in insolent "identic" notes de- ing whose consent to raid the lega- along with the workers of Great Brimanding reparations for the fact tion section had to be secured, and tain, of Japan, of China, of the Soviet (Continued on Page Five)

Save the Miners' Union—Hands Off Nicaragua and Mexico! -Withdraw All Troops and Battleships From China!—Support the Chinese Trade Unions!

MAY DAY—Yesterday and Today

of the month, nor because we do homage to the processions to the grot- to those most in need of it." to of Egeria. Nor yet is our May Day derived from the Maypole celebrations in medeival and Tudor England; the gayety of which aroused the ire of the puritans who abolished and was highly successful for the it during the Cromwellian interreg-

OUR May Day is International Labor Day, born of the struggle of the working class against its historical enemy, the capitalist class; born on American soil out of the great eight-hour agitation of the eighties of the last century. For years May First had come to be dreaded by the exploiters of labor in the United States in that era when the colossal trusts of today were young giants endeavoring to enslave the working class of a continent. .It is the irony of history that the pressure of the masses of American labor and the preparations that were made for the resumption of the eighthour struggle in 1899 impelled Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, to request the International Labor Congress at Paris to arrange sympathetic demonstrations throughout Europe on May 1st, the day selected for the beginning of the American eight-hour day strike. It seems ironic today in view of the subsequent history of Gompers who not only repudiated International Labor Day for an innocuous national labor day, but who traduced with the most malevolent billingsgate those workers who even suggested sympathetic strikes in the United States, say nothing of international action.

THE American labor movement, or Trather that portion of it that that the demand was to meet the was organized under the banner of unanimous resistance of the employthe Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the United bitration and the strike itself died States and Canada, first set aside out and was called off on May 3, two the First of May for the beginning days after the date set for the bevention that began in Chicago on October 7, 1884, when the following resolution was adopted:

"Resolved, By the Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the United States and Canada, that eight hours shall constitute a legal day's labor from and after May 1, 1886, and that we recommend to labor organizations throughout this jurisdiction that they so direct their laws as to conform to this resolution by the time

But the struggle for the eightthe blood baptism of the ensuing others.

At the time the resolution was adwas concerned than did the new Fed- family," and "civilization," the riffother powers a pretext to invade eration which only had an affiliated raff and hangers-on of capitalist so-China and attack Russia. But the membership of 50,000, so the convenciety, need not here be described. only government in the world that is tion instructed its "legislative com- Organized terror crippled the eightsincerely trying to avoid war is the mittee" to extend an invitation to hour movement and stopped the government of the Workers and the Knights of Labor to cooperate spread of the strike. "in the general movement to estab-

> with the Federation adopted the pro- from the struggle. What the outposal to donate two per cent of their come might have been under more revenue to the fund for financing the

struggle. Then Terence V. Powder-THE May Day that the working ly, leader of the Knights of Labor who bore the euphonious title of not that mystical, far-away festival Grand Master Workman, issued a of sacrifice to gods and goddesses of secret letter in which he advised ancient Greece and the still more against being too active in the eight ancient Greece and the still more ancient Babylon; we do not celebrate hour movement. At a convention held at Richmond a few months later derived from Maia, the mother of he defended his traitorous course Mercury to whom the Romans of with the miserable plea that "the fered up sacrifices on the first day education which must always precede intelligant action had not been given

> Powderly's agents added to his betrayal by taking advantage of the eight hour agitation to increase the membership of his own organization reason that the young Federation did not have funds with which to employ even one organizer. The new members in the Knights could not know of Powderly's secret treachery and were strongly behind the eighthour agitation, which he capitalized only in order that he could more easily betray the movement.

> The 1885 convention of the Federation reaffirmed its determination to launch the eight hour day on May First of the next year. In spite of Powderly's circular and the sabotage of his clique the units of the Knights of Labor in the most important centers were unanimously in favor of the movement.

> March and April of 1886 saw the most intensive organization of labor groups that had ever occurred in the history of labor anywhere. As the decisive day approached the press serving the interests of the budding rusts began a campaign of villification and incitement against labor that has had no equal even to this day. A Knights of Labor strike broke over the Gould railroad lines on March 1, over a question of a wage of \$1.50 per day and because of discrimination against members who had participated in a strike against the road a year before. Powderly, during the course of the strike, had made disgraceful proposals to Jay Gould to "arbitrate" the strike as he wanted it terminated before the Federation's eight-hour struggle began, as by that time it was apparent ers. Gould disdainfully refused arginning of the Eight Hour struggle -American Labor's First May Day!

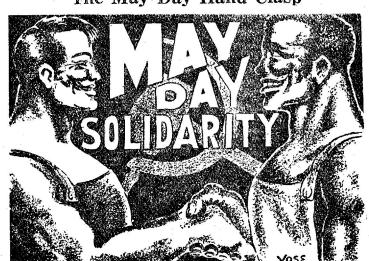
> WHEN May Day, 1886, arrived the long-awaited walk-out began but no one then knew the exact number involved. Subsequent statistics place the number at 190,000. More than 100,000 other workers were persuaded to refrain from striking by the promise of shorter hours-but not the eight hour day.

For four days the movement was rapidly spreading when on the evening of May 4, in Haymarket Square hour-day required something more in Chicago, during the progress of than a mere resolution directing its a mass meeting someone, unquestionaffiliated bodies to enforce it, as the ably a provocateur, hurled a bomb soon discovered as it passed through sergeant and wounding several The wild provocation, the hysteri-

cal incitements in the columns of the opted the Knights of Labor played press, the vapid ravings of the pula more important role as far as its pit, the mobilization of all the forces

In spite of the frightfulness and ruthlessness of the enemy the labor Few even of the unions affiliated movement made substantial gains (Continued on Page Three)

The May Day Hand Clasp



The Symbol of Workingclass Unity

LIFE AND LIBERTY FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI!

May Day and the American Farmer

By ALFRED KNUDSON.

MAY Day, the international work-ers holiday, should serve as an inspiration to the working farmers of America to fight more energeti-cally against the apprint of the specific servers. cally against the capitalists who exploit them. May Day is created for are fighting desperately to hold

the land render him in the win- bringing the farmers and workers ning of these struggles. Through world closer together. joint demonstrations of farmers and THE people of the colonies are now workers on May Day the worker will rising with arms in hand against learn to appreciate the importance the tyranny of western capitalist of the farmers and vice versa.

and workers, over 400,000 of them demonstrated together, fully conformal formors by demonstrative, the right scious of their solidarity. Children, workers, students, teachers, journal-ists, red army men, all workers, fight against the feudal lords and marched together, six abreast on capitalist imperialism the Chinese both sides of the street. The parade farmers need the support of the farlasted eight hours. From Minsk in mers and workers of the entire the west to Vladivostock on the Pa- world. The Chinese farmers and cific tens of millions of the new and workers must be supported on this free Soviet citizens are on the march May day in their demands for a free on this May day.

and international and not national country as well as the murderous istic, serving immensly to steel the imperialist powers which are looting minds and the nerves of the farmers and workers to fight with greater vigor for their interests. They are ers of China! a necessity.

TWO-THIRDS of the population of imperialism! the world are farmers and peasants. These millions of land workers are being more and more tightly Not all the farmers who are on the squeezed by the landowners and land have the same interests. There ments. Tens of millions of farmers There are farm owners, tenant far- adoption and formulation of de- forward is better than ever. ments. Tens of millions of farmers There are farm owners, tenant farin the advanced industrial countries in Europe and America are rapidly in Europe and America are rapidly farm workers. These do not belong in formulation of deforward is better than ever.

What is the real situation of the mands and slogans calling for "land formulation of demands and slogans calling for "land formulation of demands and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and mortgaged farmers and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and mortgaged farmers and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and mortgaged farmers and mortgaged farmers and mortgaged farmers and mortgaged farmers and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and mortgaged farmers and slogans calling for "gand formulation of demands and slogans calling for "gand formulation of dema der a heavy burden of taxation and terests are not the same. Mexico and South America are in ment among the farmers which can etc.

landless millions that there is no hope

them as well as the city workers, the farmer as an ally in their Both the farmers and the workers schemes of exploitation. As long as have the same interests as producers they can keep the support of the of wealth and they have common ex-farming masses they will always be ploiters, and must, therefore, solve in a strategic position to ward off their problems together. On May the growing menace of the rise of first they can well demonstrate to- the power of the city workers. This is a great struggle for supremacy WHILE it is true that the city and farmers and workers everywhere workers for various reasons, must not fail to study the situation must take the leadership in the rev- closely. Too long have the capitalolutionary struggles against the cap- ists divided the farmers and the italists and their government, no workers, playing the one group of successful revolution in America is workers against the other. They possible without the support and co- must prevent these machinations of operation of the American working the capitalists by seeking one anfarmer. The city worker must get other as allies in the most determined a clearer notion about the signifi- fashion. May day demonstrations cance of the support the workers on must serve as a practical means of

imperialism. In the struggle that is WAS at Kief, the Soviet Union, on now going on in China the Chinese farmers are playing a leading role. farmers by demonstrating the right China against both the right-wing-These parades are educational merchant elements of their own the Chinese masses.

Hands off the farmers and work-

Down with the right wing and

cious heel of capitalist imperialism. farmers, the tenants and the farm city of congress to aid the working ties and get them to join the farmer, the opportunity for carry-mer-labor movement, forming politic capitalists who exploit them both.

The unskilled, the socially and life free and glorious.

THEY SHALL NOT PASS!



banks and the capitalist govern- are rich farmers and poor farmers. farmers of the country, through the ing such a movement successfully cal and economic alliances with the

losing their land and groaning unin the same class. Their class in operated by working farmers," "na- America. This is the crying need of liance with the city workers. This Taking 100 as the index number stance, are in the works of Comrade tionalization of the railroads and the hour. All talk about having the is true not only in America but in for the cost of living and 100 for Clara Zetkin, streamlets, riverlets the colonial and semi-colonial counthe farm marketing system," "an alliances with the city workers," "a bankers and businessmen, as Lowden onstrations of farmers and workers for the last quarter of 1925 the cost tually surge into the great ocean of tries of the East, Near East, Africa, develop a left wing political move- farmers' and workers' government," and Dawes and the so-called pro- in America, China, Mexico, Nicara- of living is 171 and women's wages proletarian revolution and ultimately gressives advocate must be set upon gua and all other nations will make are 128. The average working week free women together with the entire a condition of abject slavery, ground be done by organizing the exploited With the fiasco of the McNary- and energetic efforts made to drive out of them better fighters and get for women is 54 hours and more. to dust under the blody and rapa- classes, i. e., the heavily mortgaged Haugen bill and the obvious incapa- the farmers away from the old par- them to realize that they must stand The year 1926 did not bring im- ploitation and men and women will

Working Women and May Day

By MARGARET COWL.

of the world's wealth. The res- fighting for their demands.

bring to the working women?

shattered and they stand on an equal belongs to the awakened women. social and economic level with the en- Women Comrades! Are you ready tire working class of the Soviet to accept this task! Union that is shaping the country in The eyes of women from other the interests of the workers. Wom-countries are upon us! en in Russia engaged actively in the fight for a Workers' government, tive support. What are we doing

heavily on the backs of the doubly the Chinese workers for liberation? enslaved women.

women in the United States look for- ample of their liberation.

paign of propaganda to the effect the proletarian women. that workers in this country are We must go to the women with the reasons for this "prosperity" of DAILY WORKER is their friend.

paganda.

economically weakest-the women-AY Day! The Workers Interna- will be hardest hit in the coming wage-slashing campaign.

May Day, the day on which the workers more than ever, bare the sham of "democracy for all." The day on which the workers demondary demonstrates and atstrate that they are the producers tempt to keep the workers from

olute tramping feet of the great army Even now the official American of workers is a defiance to the rule labor leaders are preparing to sell of the employing class. It is a day out the workers to the bosses. They when the class note vibrates thru are throwing out from the trade unions the militant workers who ex-WHAT message does this May Day pose their class-collaboration poli-bring to the working women? cies.

To the awakened working women in the Soviet Union May Day symbolizes the fact that they are an inweight of the millions of unorganized women, women bending under the weight of the speed-up system, to tegral part of the world revolution- the millions of housewives, living a ary movement for the emancipation life of privation, slaving long hours of the oppressed in every country, at domestic work, this May Day is The women in the Soviet Union, to- but another day of monotonous toil. gether with the whole working class, Only the warm hand of comradehave loosened their bonds. The old ship can lift these millions of womtraditions binding women have been en out of their dejection. This task

and now they share in the victories. to arouse the American working TO the awakening women in China women to fight against the sending this May Day brings hope and in- of marines and battle ships into spiration to fight more actively China? To fight the efforts of against the yoke of imperialism American imperialists who are atwhich bears down more and more tempting to crush the struggle of

The women of the Soviet Union On this May Day what do working are holding up to us the shining ex-

vard to?

The capitalist press and capitalWOMEN Comrades! On this May
Day let us pledge ourselves to the ist agencies are carrying on a cam- task of working more actively among

growing rich, that the hours of labor whom we work and get them to join are short. Foreign commissions are the Workers (Communist) Party. coming to this country to find out We must convince them that. The

NOT only the church, school, press women for the defense of those and the movies-a powerful in- workers who were railroaded to prisfluence in the hands of the employ- on because they held the fort during ing class to lash the minds of the the most trying days in the workers workers—but also the labor bureau-struggle for a better existence. We cracy helps to disseminate this pro- must bring the working women into the unions.

> working class from capitalist exrise to their full stature and live a

The Struggle Against Imperialism and Feudalism in China

Member of Chinese Delegation to the Brussel's Congress against Imperialism.

TODAY is May First again! Lookefforts could not be spent in a nobler
fashion than to work amidst, and for member a group of enthusiastic Mid- the interest of, their working brothdle School students, most of them ers and sisters. With the scanty maaround fifteen years of age, busily terial which they gathered from a engaged themselves in celebrating few radical magazines, they mimiothe May Day. The school was one graphed a special May Day bulletin of the most exclusive and imperial- and distributed them to the couple ist dominated (I prefer the term "im- hundreds of school servants. perialist dominated" than "foreign dominated") institutions in Peking, chiefly infested with sons of the best selected "bourgeois families" thru-

mixing themselves with such a here- out effect.

tic Labor movement. Of course world revolution! their enemies had very graciously prepared the ground for them. Forout China. It was not likely that vants actually took some interest in such an institution would encourage the paper and that our first revolu- impoverished the workers to such an IMAY Day and China! Yes. This such an institution would encourage the paper and that our first revolu- impoverished the workers to such an IMAY Day and China! Yes. This

world of labor was rising and their ment was built. Those students who plishing its historic mission by be- porters and imperialist manipulaters. Congress. He is one of the leaders well laid. It is strong enough to neglected their studies more or less, coming the backbone of the Chinese devoted their time to this kind of Revolutionary movement. Those who work like martyrs, under the sneering and contemptuous criticism and its pioneer stage now acclaim the sucprosecution of their conservative teaccess of the revolution, evidently for- stage of Chinese labor movement and ions and the Canton-Hongkong strike and unified socialist Chinese repubchers and "sober" fellow students. getting their "sober," "sane," and are still of considerable importance, Committee. He was a very active lic dominated by the workers and Little did they realize that within a decade's time they could witness the hopelessness of the movement. There are leading the movement. Out of strike and I was told that he was for, and safeguarding, the interests of almost unbelievable transformation are still "cool-headed" skeptics now the struggle many capable leaders badly hated by the British imperial- the workers and peasants of the of their humble efforts into a gigan- who doubted the possibilities of a from the rank and file of the labor- ists. From the boundless confidence whole world.

> to reflect upon the Chinese revolution. If newspaper reports are true, the "power-intoxicated" generalissmo of the Cantonese army, Chiang Kaishek, has at last turned against the revolution. Success is dangerous, particularly when one's enemy was bent upon exploiting the success. Nobody doubted that Chiang Kai-shek was successful up to his recent coup d'etat at Shanghai, but if any one, particularly Chiang Kai-Shek himself, should accredit the success mostly to the ability of one man, he is at his wit's end. The revolution is fundamentally a mass movement, led by the working class and organized peasants. The clear class consciousness and deep-rooted revolutionary spirit of the Chinese masses are more than the world realizes. It takes supernatural effort, if there is such a thing, to turn the wheel of the revolution backward. Chiang Kai shek was but a tool, an employee of the, mass to direct their military forces. Like an engineer he was but a technician of the enterprise, and engineers are seldom the masters of the work.

IT was by the realization of this fact, by following the will of the mass and by guarding the interest primarily of the workers and the peasants that Chiang Kai-shek accomplished what he has done up to the time of his backward move at Shanghai. He owed his success to his early adherence to the "left-wing" principles of Kuomintang which represents the logical and true interpretation of Sun-yet-senism. Now that he has shamelessly turned against the party and the principles

ranger and the collection of the second of t

extent that a bare living was hardly that pushed him upward and for-lample of the courageous, intelligent, of the virtues, ability, and potential possible. The Chinese labor move- ward, he is bound to fall downward and tactful leaders of the rising rul- power of the Chinese working class! tic movement like May Day. But TT was through little efforts like ment was built upon such a back- and backward, deep into the fathom- ing class of China. He represented Without exaggeration one can corsomehow or other, something told I this here and there throughout ground, a background full of revolu- less bottom of failure sharing the one and a half million organized rectly say that the foundation of the these innocent youngsters that the China that the Chinese labor move- tionary possibilities. It is accom- same fate with his bourgeois sup- workers of China at the Brussels Chinese working class movement is

ing class are developed. For in- and pride with which he talked of

I met at Brussels, is a typical ex- up a fairly accurate mental picture DEATH OF SACCO and VANZETTI

of the Chinese Seamens' Union which stand successfully against the had is the cementing force and directing weather conditions of treachery and

stance, Comrade Chan Kuan, whom the Hongkong strike, you can build WORKERS! PROTEST AGAINST



THE HEART OF IMPERIALISM

Support the Chinese Workers and Peasants Against Wall Street!

The Mighty Weapon of the Masses

May Day—Yesterday and Today

By H. M. WICKS.

(Continued from Page One) courageous leadership can never be estimated.

Powderly at the head of the to abandon that half-hearted attempt. Knights of Labor had played the role and pulpit Gompers ran up the white began on January 1, 1906. flag of disgrace and, instead of trythe following words:

"The effect of that bomb was that it not only killed the policemen, but it killed our eight-hour few years after, notwithstanding we had absolutely no connection with those people."

fighting labor leader, but of a mis- not recognize the day that was first Powderly lamented that "the bomb lenge to the master class, there are has set the labor movement back thousands upon thousands of workfifty years!"

more in 1887 (the name had been changed the year previous) no men-celebrate with their comrades in of labor are too long."

vention the eight-hour question again Who in the vanguard of the labor came up and the First of May, 1890 movement today in the United States was set as the date for another at- can ever forget May Day, 1919, when tempt to enforce it. It was at this the streets of a dozen cities in the convention that the resolution was country ran red with the blood of

The European workers responded to the call of the International and men of capitalism? The workers of continuous mobility of their trade, the on May 1 demonstrations were held in most of the cities of Europe as on the Public Square when the late very little influence on the conservaican labor movement.

organized that they could not take

ecutive council select another trade brief article. to make the attempt on May 1, 1892. Then at the Denver convention in the remembered as long as stated manner within rour days more than so that capitalist judges, and 1894 a last attempt at a "universal inhabitants upon the earth to read four million workers who stood face membership, control its destinies. May 1, 1896. But at the New York gles is May Day, 1916, when Karl convention the next year this was Liebknecht stood in Potsdam Square abandoned because, according to in Berlin, in the uniform of a Ger-Gompers, it was "decided that the man reserve, and hurled defiance at magnitude of the interests involved the imperialist war-mongers of his made unwise a demand for the eight own and every other country engaged hour day May 1, 1896, but affiliated in the world slaughter. The fight unions should individually begin ef- that should have been taken up by forts to secure the shorter work day the official socialist parties at the for the members."

first May Day, the official machine burg, Mehring and their small group of the A. F. of L. surrendered for the of close co-workers during the darklast time all efforts toward concert- est days of the holocaust. On that d action by all labor.

a feeble attempt at revival of the class was thrown into the Kaiser's

and May 1, 1898, was selected as a date on which a demand would be made for the enforcement of the eight-hour day, but the Spanish-American war furnished the excuse

The next action favoring inaugurof an agent of the employers from ation of the eight-hour day was the the beginning and at the first blast endorsement by the Federation of from the infuriated capitalist press the Typographical Union fight that

Meanwhile the Federation had ofing to rally labor's forces to defend ficially endorsed its own Labor Day, the victims of America's first May a purely nationalist Labor Day, to Day, he cowardly disowned them in be celebrated the first Monday in September.

DUT the European workers have D not abjured May First and to movement for that year and for a this day its approach strikes terror into the hearts of the capitalist class throughout every part of the world. In spite of the fact that offi-

These were not the words of a cial labor in the United States does ers who celebrate it and who meet and take invoice of the struggles of AT the American Federation of the past in order better to prepare for the conflicts that are coming.

tion was made of the eight-hour day other countries and the master class in official proceedings, but the wide- even here fears its approach. No spread unemployment due to intense one ever heard of frantic preparaindustrial depression forced a resolu- tions being made by the coercive tion on shorter hours that concluded forces of the government because of with the observation that "so long as anticipated outbreaks on the first there is one man who seeks employment and cannot obtain it the hours First of May in this stronghold of capitalism the defenders of property But in 1888 at the St. Louis con- and order are always on the alert.

convention that the resolution was country ran red with the blood of ordered sent to the International conference at Paris in 1899.

UNDER such condition of antagonism that the resolution was country ran red with the blood of the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstration of the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstration at the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstration at the working class as massed demonstration at the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative plicable to him as a workers' holiday the working class as massed demonstrative place the work place the working class as massed demonstrative place the work place th an expression of solidarity with the leader of the Workers (Communist) tive policy of their leaders, since major organizations of marine in seth was a happy man. struggle to be initiated by the Amer- Party, C. E. Ruthenberg, rallied tens these men would never be long enough dustry there has existed ever since of thousands to celebrate International Labor Day by showing their emerge after the armistace only to QUT again the miserable ineffect solidarity with the victorious work be foully murdered by the contemp-B iveness of Gompersism, only then ers and peasants of Russia and the tible scoundrels of ineffable aposin the early stages of its malignancy, struggling workers of Continental tacy, Schiedemann, Ebert and Noske, asserted itself. The carpenters only Europe who were endeavoring to heroes of the Social Democracy and went on strike. Plans had been throw off the yoke of despotism that the Second International who went made for the miners to follow them had made a shambles of that part of over to the camp of the imperialists and then gradually to spread the the world. In New York, Boston, at the first blast of the trumpets of : lovement to all industries. The car- Detroit, the Pacific coast cities and war. penters succeeded in shortening their in many other places the terror raged hours, but the miners were so poorly against militant labor on that day.

TO depict the history of May Day Agitation to induce the miners to 1 in Europe is to review the hislaunch an eight-hour drive on the tory of the European working class In the heat of the class struggle a next May Day, 1891, was taken up, for more than a quarter of a cennew era was forged. The lock-out but still the miners could not respond. tury. We can here only relate a few Next it was proposed that the ex- incidents that must suffice for this wage-cuts and sectional agreements

One European May Day that will into action in the most dramatic union into state and federal courts, very outbreak of the war was car-Thus, ten years after America's ried alone by Liebknacht, Luxemday the man characterized by Lenin Under pressure of the membership as the foremost leader of the working agitation was made the next year, dungeon, from whence he was to



The 1919 May Day Terror in Cleveland

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from Page One) would be received by his boss with a fishy eye

And: "Nail everyone in your territory. Pin him down to a subscription. Reach him at home, where he works or on the street. Sell him a bond."

THE wages of sin is death according to those who make a living at the sin business. The wages of patriotism is either death and poverty or affluence. It all depends on whether the patriot is being run or running. The bonds that were puchased in 1919 are now safely deposited in the banks who have performed the difficult financial feat of having the enemies of the workingclass and loaf they had eaten. The patriotic when they strike at the Communist purchasers retain only a memory.

The concerted attacks on the workers on May Day 1919 ushered in a reign of oppression of the left wing ers of all lands develop their strength socialist movement in the United to the point where they will be able States (afterwards transformed into the Communist movement) and has publics. continued ever since with more or less intensity. The efforts of the Read The Daily Worker Every Day

There is hope, however for a change;

shipowners have been busy with their

own open shop plans and are contin-

uously encroaching upon the organi-

does this writer remember a labor

ENGLAND, the classic land of trade unions, is now going through the

necessary ordeal of burying its dead.

Havelock Wilson, president of the

become the intimate friend and pro-

tege of Sir Walter Runcilman, large

shipowner and the greatest enemy of

the Briitsh seamans union; he refused

capitalists to crush this movement and put it out of existence has failed however. Despite the general apathy prevailing among the workers and the treachery of the trade union bureaucrats and their socialist allies the revolutionary movement is virile and hopeful. While in 1919 the Soviet Union was being attacked on all sides and reeling under the blows of world capitalism, today it is impregnable, conscious of the loyalty of its millions of workers and peasants, the strength of its proletarian armed forces and the love of the class-conscious workers of the world.

The existence of the Soviet Union is a perpetual challenge to the movement in the various countries they have a vision of what is in store for the robber classes when the workto dot the globe with Soviet Re-

Jnity of Marine Transport Workers a May Day Slogan in port to bring pressure on the offi- the formation of these unions a concialdom. Thus the only outstanding tinuous state of friction and hostility obvious.

By FRED HARRIS

TO link the First of May, the interthan with any other trade. This is a fact in the United States.

International Seamans Union and the International Longshoremens Association of America, both of whom are the First of May should be more ap-

THE events of a year ago today,

I in England, are now and for

years to come must be the subject of

careful study by the working class.

of the British miners to enforce

that occurred on May Day brought

to face with the organized power of

the state—and face to face with the

great betrayal of May 12, on the

part of the Thomasses, Clynes, Mac-

donalds on the extreme right and ex-

posed the miserable role of the "of-

ficial left," (Purcell & Co.). The en-

tive the strike. In the needle trades in

once dominated, so that they may

that they will endeavor to wreck it,

just as pirates scuttle a ship they

are compelled to abandon before per-

mitting it to fall into the hands of

those to whom it rightfully belongs.

and in the oldest union of them all,

ion, two sets of politicians—both

called on May 1.

shoreman is a true internationalist,

historical event in the seamen's strug- about jurisdiction of working rights, were scabbing against the longshore- remnant of a fighting union remains.

That no class solidarity could grow



Then at the Denver convention in be remembered as long as there are manner within four days more than so that capitalist judges, and not the

unions stagnate under the blight of to office where they serve as labor lieutenants of capitalism.

suing thirty weeks exposed to all the Only the left wing, the militant workers the true character of the section of the working class, and the right wing when they lined up with revolutionists, the Communists, carthe Baldwin government in the con- ry on a relentless struggle for the capitalist class has in store for them, spiracy to starve into submission the elementary demands of labor today. wives and children of the miners Experiences of the year have exwho, through the capitulation of the posed to ever increasing masses of can imperialism the masses of work-General Council, were left to fight workers the real menace to the labor ers and poor farmers of this nation. cials and in many, even of the most AS May Day dawns this year in the United States we face a rulmined opposition is crystallizing ing class entrenched in the mightiest against the policy of treachery and fist masks and exposing them as citadal of imperialism the world has inaction that has so vitiated the monstrous criminals who are gamblmovement in the past. ever seen. The official leaders of

labor, at the head of the same orto carry out the anti-labor policies struggle against the mad policy of of the master class. Some 150,000 American imperialism in China, in uments" that his own agents are reminers are on strike in various sec- Nicaragua and in Mexico; the utter ine refuse to extend and make effect frantic preparations for war.

New York the socialist right wingers and native mercenaries, armed with government get its gunboats and solsupported by the Green-Woll bur- instruments of destruction supplied diers out of China and keep them eaucracy have shown that there is by the United States, are crushing out. no depth of depravity to which they the duly constituted government will not sink in forming alliances while the state department issues sist that the Back Bay codfish ariswith the employers, the police and hysterical diatribes against Bolshev- tocracy of Massachusetts and its the courts in order to maintain them- ist influence, in a puerile attempt to puppet judge, Thayer, who have conselves at the head of the unions they justify its own infamy. In Mexico spired to send Sacco and Vanzetti to agents of the United States are the electric chair, be prevented from continue as leeches upon and betray- caught resorting to the old Ameri- murdering these two champions of ers of the workers in that industry. can game of bluff and buncombe by the exploited textile slaves of that They are proving by their actions first permitting the Calles govern- state. that they have so little regard for ment to obtain possession of war dethe welfare of the labor movement partment plans for military action test must ring forth against the unin that country and then, when Cal- holy alliance of the A. F. of L. aules, instead of becoming terrorized tocracy, the employers and the into submission, exposes the military police, the prosecutors and the courts preparations, the doddering old im- who have paved the way to send to becile in the state department tries the penitentiary the nine members of The printing trades unions are in to conceal his blundering by circulat- the Furriers' union convicted on perhands of agents of the employers ing the ridiculous yarn that state jured testimony of stool pigeons for documents have been stolen and the crime of leading a militant and the International Typographical Un-tampered with in order to arouse an-successful strike against the bosses tagonism against the sadly wronged, of that industry. equally reactionary, striveing to foist benevolent and innocent United

themselves upon the membership in States government. order that they may be able to hold

of this country against China and the zation rights of the sailor. Vividly be called off after two weeks, be-Soviet Union. American warships on the Yangste river engage in shell- day parade on May 1, 1914, in Meling Chinese towns and murdering in bourne, Australia, in which it was his cold blood uncounted Chinese men, good fortune to participate. Labor American residents who are one wage worker, whose service was there, in spite of the fact that these dispensable, failed to march in line. meddlesome Americans have no busi- Policemen and other "law and order" zones and if they have not done so the workers of the antipodes were it is their own fault.

American capital is invested there and because that country is capable of absorbing a fabulous amount of investment capital that must be dispressed of for the simple reason that posed of, for the simple reason that teach them to organize in the future which time he is treated if new places of investment are not on the basis of the class-struggle, In practically all industries the always open the surplus wealth pro- and instead of dabbling with a lot of duced by the workers will lie fallow, sentimental ideals to build a class unprincipled scoundrels who have will stagnate and wreck the whole swindled or terrorized their way insystem of capitalist economy.

Will stagnate and wreck the whole conscious proletariat which will know how to keep clear of capitalistic pitserve the building of a strong seahow to keep clear of capitalistic pit-Against the sanguinary designs of falls.

American imperialism the vanguard of the working class must exert every ounce of its energy to awaken the workers to a realization of what the and must endeavor to mobilize in a determined struggle against Amerimovement of the reactionary offi- This May Day should be utilized for the purpose of ripping from the faces conservative organizations, a deteri of the lackeys of imperialism at Washington their hypocritical paci- to obey the command of the general ing with the lives of the youth and eral strike last year, and like his pro- also will be organized industrially young manhood of the nation.

We must demand that this governganization that took the initiative in THE immediate major task of this ment withdraw its gunmen of impermaking May First the International 1 May Day is one in which the ialism from Nicaragua; that Kellogg Labor Day, are inextricably bound Communists must take the lead—the get out of office and quit his preposterous buffonery about "forged docsponsible for and which were exposed tions of the country, valiantly strug- disregard for the lives of the millions when Calles refused to be browbeaten gling against the steady encroach- of workers; the cynicism with which by being threatened with the granment of the non-union mines while official Washington indulges in plat- doise military preparations of the John L. Lewis and his vicious mach- itudes of peace while indulging in United States government against Mexico in the interests of the oil In Nicaragua American marines mineral and land owners; that the

We must in no uncertain terms in

Here in New York a mighty pro-

On every front, with every weapon at hand, the workers of the United But most infamous of all the im- States must struggle during the next their jobs as agents of the employ- perialist ventures is the utterly de- year to clear the ground so that we ers—have thrown the affairs of the based acts of provocation on the part can go forward to greater victories.

ganized. It will be the task of the national labor day of the world's proletariat, with the marine industry, is perhaps somewhat more difficult which was by coincident world which was by coincident world access the longshorment that the cher was infinity and living conditions are on working and living con 1921, which was, by co-incident, would accuse the longshoremen that par with those of twenty years ago. a powerful industrial union. This they were doing work belonging to The difference being that at that time new union is already calling upon all the seamen, while T. V. O'Connor, a strong organization was being workers to refuse work on any boat The two outstanding unions representing marine transportation are the that the average seaman and long-

> the spirit of revolt is growing, and the near future may show us a new zation work, under the leadership of ing. Seamen in these countries work under intolerable conditions. The wages of the German seamen were raised during January, yet with this new raise the wages amount to only 100 marks (\$25) a month. A longshoremen's strike which was called in Hamburg in September, 1926, had to cause of utter futility. The conditions in France are just as bad.

women and children, under the shab-by pretext that they are "defend-turesque fleats and flying colors. No by pretext that they are "defend- turesque floats and flying colors. No The wages are nominally high and places a seaman within the same standard as men working on shore. ness there in the first place and in elements were conspicuous by their Ship committees are elected to look ness there in the first place and in elements were conspicuous by their the second place they have had amabsence. It was labor's own day, and to observe that the working rules are ple opportunity to get into safety labor took it and celebrated. However enforced, to look after provision regcareless with their possession and ulations, cleanliness of the living The forces of this country are in didn't guard their treasury like they cational program of reading and The forces of this country are in didn't guard their orders, the cational program of reading and China only because of the fact that should have done, and so, during the speaking. Union meetings are held

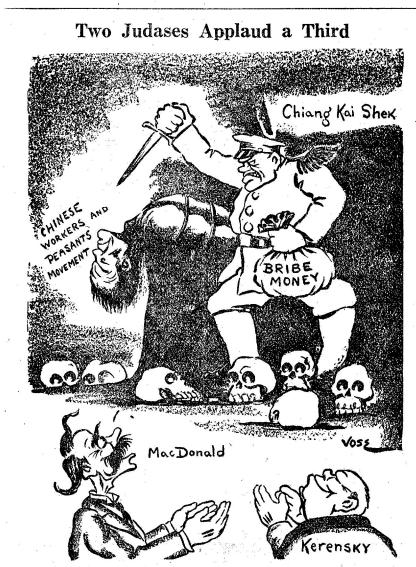
> men's union in China, which country is now undergoing such tremendous historical change. It is noteworthy, that during the Chinese seamen's strike in 1923, the marine traffic was National Seamens Union of Great completely tied up, so much so, that Britain, must go. He has committed some of the superior white races the most unpardonable crimes, has came to the rescue and scabbed on the Chinese seamen, thus setting our historical precedent as to the white man's ethical concept in his treatment of colored races.

> Marine workers in capitalistic council of the trade union council to countries have therefore all reasons participate with his union in the gen- to look forward to a time when they totype, Thomas, even refused to at- and when, by the virtue of their econtend the Trade Union Congress at omic strength, they will enjoy the Bournemouth, to defend his treachery working conditions of a free race, and before that body. The British seamen when their status as working men must not tolerate his leadership any will cause the respect of all those who longer. There is already an opposi- now sneer at him. The First of May tion union, led by Shinwell, former is a symbol of workers' solidarity, minister of mines in the MacDonald when the labor forces rally together cabinet, which, the weak and vacillat- and make their demands known.

> ing, has nevertheless already chal- Labor must celebrate the day of lenged Wilson and his traitorous the proletariat, the first token of World Trade Union Unity.

The Power Behind "Banditry"





SUPPORT THE MINERS' STRIKE; SAVE THE MINERS' UNION!

Wall Street Takes Nicaragua

By ROBERT W. DUNN

One of the "dependencies" included in the colonial empire of the United States is Nicaragua. It is slightly larger than Cuba but with only a fifth

Nicaragua is chiefly important to the American empire because through it lies the route for a second canal connecting the Atlantic and the Pacific. The United States Emerge needs such a canal. This explains "our" protectorate over Nicaragua and "our" military interventions in Nicaragua in 1899, 1907, 1910, 1912, 1925 and again in 1926-1927. It explains why a High Commission of three persons, one representing the State Department of the United States and one representing the American bondholders, the third a Nicaraguan, acts as a collection agency for American interests in that country. An American, appointed by the President of the United States, collects all the customs in Nicaragua.

Then Americans have investments in lumber, fruit and mining enterprises in that country. They exploit "cheap," "native" labor. The landing of marines is necessary, if for no other reasons, Calvin Coolidge contends, than to protect those interests. He puts it this way: "If the revolution continues" against Mr. Coolidge's and the bankers' pet president, Diaz "American investments and business interests will be very seriously affected, if not destroyed. . . . The proprietary rights of the United States in the Nicaragua Canal. . . . place us in a position of peculiar responsibility." Very peculiar.

So "we" are in Nicaragua with six thousand marines because we need a canal and American bankers and business men need more profits and Nicaragua is a good base from which to direct an attack on Mexico. The bankers are modest. They might even be satisfied with a 6 per cent. loanthat is with the proper security. The marines are that security.

This is, of course, not the first time the United State: has played the marine game in Nicaragua. In 1912 the bankers' friend, Don Adolfo Diaz, a reactionary, became president. When a revolution broke out against him American marines were landed under the command of Major Smedley D. Butler, late of China and formerly of Philadelphia. Eight American warships and about 3,000 men did the trick. Diaz was restored, a number of marines were left on guard to see that he was kept in office. All revolutions were then kept down, just as previously they had been fomented by the Americans when it served the interests of Brown Brothers & Co., to start one under the proper reactionary auspices.

The marines placed in Nicaragua in 1912 stayed until 1925, having crushed several attempts at revolution by the Liberals of the country. A few months after they were withdrawn, in 1925, a general pulled off a coup d'etat, later resigning to permit brother Diaz to be "elected" by a handpicked congress from which all Liberals were excluded—as most of them were then in jail. Immediately upon his election the Wall Street government of Washington recognized Mr. Diaz. But the Liberals started a counter-movement threatening Diaz with force in an attempt to put in the already constitutionally elected President Sacasa, who had been forced to flee the country. Whereupon Washington rushed in the marines and proceeded to declare as "neutral" zones the important parts of the country held by the Liberals. "We" are still extending these "neutral" zones.

The situation is to be summarized in the words of Senator Lynn J. Frazier of North Dakota: "The present dictator of Nicaragua, Diaz, whose and predecessor, Chamorro; and it is a curious coincidence to say the least, that for a long period of years the Department of State always has seen fit to invoke the might of the American marines to put down he Liberals . . and never yet has deposed one of these dictators who have betrayed their country to the American banking interests."

"peculiar responsibility" and that Nicaragua is for sale over the Diaz counter to the American bankers. They might have to pay more for it if they bought it from some other party. A Diaz agent in search of a loan of month old. Over 150,000 miners \$20,000,000 has agreed, "in return for the advantages accruing to Nicaragua have downed tools and gone on strike \$20,000,000 has agreed, "In return for the advantages accruing to Nicaragua have downed tools and gone on Strike from such a loan we are prepared to accept any measures of control by an to prevent further cuts in wages and of the American labor movement. American financial advisor and receiver general which the American Government might consider proper.'

So as American capital and its government work around toward the granting of the loan, the marines remain on the job, naval vessels patrol the harbors, the "neutral" zones are being extended, the Diaz national wives and children, from starvation the particular duty of the rank and guard is being trained by American military men, the customs continue to and misery that the coal operators are progressive elements in the labor be collected by a man from Wall Street, the national bank is run by American directors and managers. Americans direct the national railroad, and Mr. can directors and managers, Americans direct the national railroad, and Mr. Diaz, the American installed president, is sitting pretty.

not lose sight of Brown Brothers & Co., J. & W. Seligman & Co., Baker Kellogg & Co., the J. G. White Engineering Co., The United Fruit Co., and These are some of the important firms and figures who have helped to determine events in that country. The Atlantic Fruit Co. and the Cuyamel Fruit Co., have also important interests as have a number of other country. Fruit Co., have also important interests as have a number of other commer- ary Lewis administration. cial firms. Over 70 per cent of the foreign trade of the country is with

But chiefly one must remember the canal and the aims of the Ameri- be won if the miners are to retain the workers to struggle and victory. can Empire in the Caribbean. The United States is in Nicaragua to stay, even a semblance of a decent stand-The rights to this second canal must be protected. The usurper Diaz hap- ard of living. The coal operators pens to serve best the imperialist interests of the United States and their must be defeated if the miners' union

There is no danger of "war" with Nicaragua. It is our country now. miners must be victorious in order to Its military forces could scarcely cope with the police force of New York prevent a serious disaster to the en-City. It is as completely a part of the American Empire as Cuba, Haiti tire American labor movement. and the Dominican Republic.

RED GUARDS HOLDING THE PASS

(By GEORGE JARRBOE.)

Stand! It is the evil hour. The road is blocked ahead, behind. The toxic clouds above us sour, And Death pours through the shricking wind. Home is far but trenchant steel

Holding in an unfaltering hand, We smile. Despite the wounds we feel We shall stand.

Steel we hold is unfaltering will Working through the pliant hand, Each soul a high, impregnable hill, We shall stand. We shall stand.



LITTLE PORK SAUSACES HAVE BEEN DISCONTINUED AT THE FAMOUS WHITE-HOUSE BREAL FASTS BE-CAUSE OF THEIR ALLECED FATTENING EFFECT UPONTHE WHITEHOUSE SPOKESMAN'S HEAD - HOWEVER-(SEE NEXT PICTURE)



MAKE WAY FOR THE UNION!



THE CLOSED DOOR OF THE OPEN SHOP

illegal usurpation of power provoked the existing trouble, is and always has been a mere pawn of the American banking interests, as was his associate Make the Miners One Hundred Per Cent Strike!

ALL SUPPORT TO THE STRIKING MINERS!

THE miners are fighting for their is to be saved from destruction. The

Broaden the Strike.

MINERS! Workers! Demand that all the efforts of the miners' union and of the entire labor movement be immediately concentrated upon bringing the unorganized miners out on strike. Demand that preparations be started forthwith to strike all the mines in the anthracite region. Demand that the maintenance men in the striking bituminous mines be immediately called out on strike. Demand that all the material and moral resources of the miners' union and of the whole labor movement be instantly mobilized in support of the miners

There is nothing curious about this, however, when one remembers our responsibility, and that Nicereaus is for the sake of the culiar responsibility, and that Nicereaus is for the sake of the culiar responsibility. The miners strike is already one tire working class of America.

Stop Sabotage of Strike.

worsening of conditions of labor. The In the face of the indifference, sabostriking miners are waging a valiant tage and outright treason of the restruggle to protect themselves, their actionary Lewis machine it becomes the fighting to save their union, the to insure the victory of the strike. backbone of the American Federation No honest worker, regardless of his

It is the sacred duty of every honest tical power of the workers. worker, left winger and progressive to stand in the front line of the very existence. The strike must battle, to encourage, mobilize and lead



Learn Through Struggle. and swing to the movement for the nificient victory.

Onward to Victory.

The strike must be won. All support to the miners' strike.

No wage cuts. Wage increases for the unorganized miners! Concentrate upon bringing the un-

organized miners out on strike! Call out the maintenance men and prepare for striking the anthracite

Demand a national strike and a national agreement! Mobilize the whole labor movement

and resist sabotage and betrayal! Every honest worker, left winger and progressive must take his post

and do his duty. Demand that the government keep its hands off the miners and abstain from strike breaking activities! Help win the miners' strike!

Central Executive Committee. Workers (Communist) Party of

Economic Notes for Workers

By SCOTT NEARING

Since Europe was divided into two parts by the Russian Revolution of 1917-Sovietism in the East and capitalist imperialism in the West, a balance sheet has been drawn up that looks something like this:

1. Capitalist Imperialism - Western Europe.

a. Land and tools privately own-

b. Land and tool owners living parasitically, as a leisure class, on the labor of the workers.

e. Owners rich; workers poor. d. Labor movement crippled or e. Extensive preparations for the

next world war. f. Revolts of the exploited peoples in Morocco, Syria and China met with machine guns and shell fire.

g. Lowered wages; extensive unemployment. 2. Sovietism-Eastern Europe.

a. Land and tools socially owned. b. All able bodied people doing productive or useful work. c. Leisure and culture shared among the workers.

d. A labor movement that, in

DOGS

Just yesterday In Hankow, Concession gates Carried such signs as: "Dogs and Chinamen, Keep Out!"

And today It seems The tables are turned, And signs Will be put up, saying: "Imperialists and Dogs,

Keep Out!"

numbers and in organization, is the strongest in the world. e. Successful efforts to bring the

peoples of Asia into a bloc that stands for the co-operation of peoples in the advancement of their mutual interests.

f. Little peoples inside the Soviet Union given their cultural independence; encouragement for the oppressed peoples all over the world to establish their independent existence.

g. Steadily rising standards of productivity and of livelihood. Glance over this balance sheet of European achievement. If you are a banker, you must conclude that the system of western imperialism is best suited to the advancement of your interests. If you are a worker you

means most to you and yours. A May Day Resolution: "I will work for the economic system that offers the greatest advantages to me and to those dependent on me."

must see that the Soviet system

The Drift of the Labor Bureaucracy to the Right

the drift of the trade union bureau- the organization by pulling out the cracy to the right. This has been bituminous miners. But Lewis required the an almost unbroken process since the an almost unbroken process since the close of the war. Three great land-marks stand out in this rightward Jacksonville agreement, to undertendency of the trade union official- mine the organization, to the extent dom. These are the movements of that where three years ago union bithe steel workers in 1918-19, of the tuminous miners were producing railroad workers in 1920-22, and the 70% of the bituminous coal and noncoal miners in 1925-27. These are union miners 30%, the percentages, three key struggles and have exert on the eve of the present strike, were ed profound effects on the general almost exactly reversed. Lewis' polcourse of the labor movement. The Great Steel Strike.

THE organization of the steel workers represented the highest point ever reached by organized labor in this country in establishing unionism amongst the masses. The campaign of organization received little or no support from the upper bureaucrats. And when the steel companies those bureaucrats betrayabandoned the steel workers completely. The latter demanded co-operation from the miners and the railroad workers to tie up the steel mills, but their proposals went unanswered by the reactionary leadership of these organizations. THE strike was lost. Had it been

won, as it might easily have been with support from the related basic industries, it would have enormously strengthened the entire labor movement and fortified it for the bitter struggles ahead. But due to the treachery of the class collaborationist leadership it was lost. In consequence the union line-up of the workers was weakened and the employers.

The Railroad Shopmen's Strike.

AT the close of the war the bloc of 16 railroad unions were the strongest and most progressive section of the labor movement. In 1921 the railroad companies opened their campaign aggressively to shatter In this struggle the miners and these organizations. First they split workers generally will gain experi- the four brotherhoods from the rest ence and a wider understanding of of the unions by promises of concesthe class struggle. They are learn- sions. Then they cut the wages of ing and will continue to learn the the shopmen and worsened their concapitalist nature and strike-breaking ditions so that they had to strike. in role of the American government. spite of the prevailing unemploy-They will gain a true insight into ment. Their great national strike in the intimate connection between their 1922, like the steel strike of but two struggles here and similar struggles years before, was shattered by the of the working masses throughout attacks of the employers and the the world, as well as of the oppressed treachery of the union leaders. The peoples of China and Latin America. latter abandoned the railroad work-The workers engaged in the strug- ers on strike even as they had the IN the unions there are great numgle must and will learn the absolute steel workers. The strike presented need of independent class political ac- the sad picture of nine unions stay-

and swing to the movement for the nationalization of the mines, and will generally raise the economic and poliful struggles by the unions in the textile, building, meat packing, and other industries, drove the timid leadership still further to the right. They concluded that the railroad strong for the unions to resist. Hence, program of amalgamation, a labor organized, and the development of a militant fight against the employers, they surrendered to the employfor material and moral support of the ers. This surrender takes the shape MASSACRE OF THE of the whole series of class collabor-Watch the Lewis administration ation movements, such as labor banking, the B. & O. plan, etc.

THE entire A. F. of L. bureau-Sacco and Vanzetti Tracy also plunged into a retreat No murderers are you. to the right in the years following this struggle. With their "new wage But worse than mere assassins. policy," and worker-employer co-op- That judiciary crew, eration schemes they have fallen in step with the program of the em- Grim, black robed and stony trade unions and to reduce them to mere auxiliaries of the exploiters to Killing guiltless workers speed up production and to check By electric shock. class consciousness. An inevitable phase of this retreat to the right is minated in the unheard of persecunow in the needle trades. The Struggle of the Coal Miners.

WE come next to the vital strike taking place. This strike was pre- In legal records known. ceded, as well as accompanied, by the rankest treachery on the part of Oh land of boasted freedom the Lewis machine. For the past Whence liberty has fled two years the employers have been literally cutting the Miners Union to lt seems that even your justice pieces, smashing them in district af- Is cock-eyed drunk or dead. ter district. Yet Lewis has done nothing to prevent the destruction of

By WM. Z. FOSTER. the organization. During the anthracite strike of 1925 there was a the American labor movement is splendid opportunity to rehabilitate icy brought the union in actual danger of destruction. The "Save the Union" slogan of the progressive bloc in the recent elections, was based upon the realist of realities. THE loss of the vital steel work-

I ers' and shopmen's strikes resulted in the bureaucracy of the labor movement going far to the right, with consequent neglect of the workers' workers were attacked by the steel interests and to the demoralization and weakening of the unions. Aled the movement outright. They ready the weakening of the Miners Union has had a reactionary effect upon the labor movement. And the loss of the present bituminous strike. which would shatter the U. M. W. A., backbone of the American labor movement, would also drive the bureaucracy still further to the right and inflict fresh disasters upon the trade unions as a whole. Hence the rallying of all possible support behind the striking miners looms as the major task confronting the labor movement at the present time. The miners' strike must be won in spite of Lewis' policy of betrayal.

The Road Ahead of Us.

THE present fight of the workers for a powerful and militant lawere encouraged to redouble their at- bor movement is a difficult one. The tacks against the trade unions. The reactionary bureaucracy, who are set loss of the steel strike was followed upon their policies of no fight against by a decided drift to the right of the the employers, cling to the control of the unions by autocratic measures which outrage every tradition and

practice of democracy in the unions. But the situation is much better than it appears upon the surface. There is widespread discontent among the masses of workers. This was evidenced in the recent miners' elections, when the opposition undoubtedly polled the majority of the votes cast. It is also manifest in the vast unheaval now taking place in the needle which the recent election demonwith the reactionary leadership. Even in such organizations as the carpenelections in Chicago and other cities) are finding themselves in conflict with the reactionary officialdom.

tion by the workers. This will ex- ing at work while seven were on under progressive and left wing leatend and strengthen the movement strike. Real solidarity by the 16 dership. They lack organization for a labor party, it will give power unions would have resulted in a mag- and a definite program. It is not that the bureaucracy is so strong within and without the existing unions, the amalgamation of the craft unions, the formation of a labor party, and the democratization of the unions, points the way to victory. corporations, fattened like the rest What is needed is the development of American capitalism by the super profits of imperialism, were too of a widespread united front of progressive and left wing elements to instead of adopting the T. U. E. L. put these vital slogans into reality. This is the specific to stop the drift party, the organization of the un-of the present leadership to the right. It is the way to a militant and successful trade union movement.

INNOCENTS—1927

ployers to company unionize the Just like their Plymouth rock

the bitter war being carried on They ought to hang-by God! against the left wing, that has cul- These foul birds of a feather tion and autocracy being practiced Smell worse than putrid cod. That is to say, the "justice" That in this case they've shown of the bituminous miners, now There is no worse injustice

-ADOLF WOLFF.



JUST RECENTLY THE CHINESE PEOPLE GOT THEIR-FIRST TASTE OF CHOP SUEY-BUT WHAT WORRIESTHE CAR ITALISTS OF THE NORLD STHATTHEY ARE ALSO BEGINNING TO USE THEIR NOODLES!



Workers School "Training for the Class Struggle" 108 E. 14th St., New York, City

I. MAY DAY GREETINGS!

OUR SLOGANS

Training for the Class Struggle. Build the Working Class Movement. Preparation of Leaders for the Workers' Struggles. Without Class Education there Can Be No Effective Class Struggle by the Workers.

Since last May Day the Vorkers School has made great progress in the carrying out of these aims. Registration for the fall and spring terms was 2000, 80 per cent. of these union members. The Workers School helped the workers and strikers of New York City and vicinity thru furnishing speakers, research material, scholarships, etc.; furnished speakers to forums in Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and New Jersey cities; offered courses in American Labor Problems, Labor Journalism, Theory and Practice of Trade Union Work, New Tactics of Employers, American Economic and Political History, Decline of the British Empire, Marxism, Leninism, Fundamentals of Communism, Problems of the Communist Movement. Some instructors were Bertram D. Wolfe, Scott Nearing, William W. Weinstone, Robert Dunn, Alexander Trachtenberg, Arthur C. Calhoun, J Mindel, D. Benjamin, Art Shields, Harvey O'Connor. The growth of the School has shown itself in the enlargement of headquarters and the doubling of seating capacity, in addition to the building up of a library of over 100 volumes. The spirit, work, attendance and study of the students are sufficient proof that the Workers School is accomplishing its aims - Training for the Class Struggle; Build the Working Class Movement; Preparation of Leaders for the Workers' Struggles. Without Class Education There Can Be No Effective Class Struggle by the Workers.

II. SPRING COURSES - REGISTER NOW!

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNISM—8 sessions, begins Thurs., April 28, 6:45 to 8 P. M., Ella G. Wolfe, instructor, fee \$2.50.

2. THE CHINESE REVOLUTION-4 sessions, begins Fri., May 13, 8 to 10 P. M., H. M. Wicks, instructor, fee \$1.25.

3. DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN IDEOLOGY-3 sessions, begins, Fri., June 10, 8 to 10 P. M., Bertram D. Wolfe, instructor, fee \$1.00.

4. FORUM-every Sunday night, 8 P. M., except May 1 and May May 22, speakers for month of May include Jay Lovestone and Joseph Freeman.

III. NATIONAL SUMMER TRAINING COURSE!

1. This course will be similar to the one which was so successfully given in the summer of 1926. At that time 75 comrades attended, 40 of whom were from out of town and 35 from New York City. Some students came from as far distant points as San Francisco, Kansas City, Chicago and Canada. The course consisted of 5 one-hour sessions a day for 2 weeks together with 3 hours daily for study. The following courses were given: America Today, Marxism, Leninism, American Economic and Political History, History of the American Working Class, Theory and Practice of Trade Union Work, History of the Communist Party, Communist Party Organization Problems, Youth Problems and Methods of Teaching. The instructors were Jay Lovestone, Bertram D. Wolfe, Alexander Trachtenberg, Anton Bimba, William F. Dunne, Wm. W. Weinstone, Jack Stachel, Sam Don and D. Benjamin.

2. The training course this summer will be held the last two weeks of July or the first two weeks in August.

3. Among the courses that will probably be given are: Marxism, Leninism, America Today, American Economic and Political History, Theory and Practice of Trade Union Work, Problems of the Communist Movement, Communist Party

Organization, Youth Problems and the Chinese Revolution. 4. Some instructors will be: Jay Lovestone, William Z. Foster, Bertram D. Wolfe, William F. Dunne, Max Bedacht, William W. Weinstone, H. M. Wicks and

Jack Stachel.

5. Watch the Daily Worker for further details or write to Bertram D. Wolfe, Director of the Workers School, 106-108 East 14th Street, New York City.

May Day Declaration

(Continued from Page One) Union and the entire world against the war plots. Let us make our power felt, that power which is in our numbers, and let us raise our voices in one world-wide shout that no gov-

ernment will dare disobey: WE DEMAND THE RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE PEO-PLE'S GOVERNMENT!

WE DEMAND THE WITHDRAW-AL OF THE TROOPS AND MAR-

.WE DEMAND THE RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION! HANDS OFF CHINA! HANDS

OFF SOVIET RUSSIA! WE WILL NOT TOLERATE A NEW WORLD WAR!

Sacco and Vanzetti.

Then there is the cruel order of judicial murder decreed by the capitalist courts of Massachusetts against the two working class fighters, Sacco and Vanzetti. The international solidarity of the working class with mass demonstrations in every industrial center in the world has thus far saved Sacco and Vanzetti from the electric chair for over six years. But now the date has been set for their execution and only the working class of America and the rest of the world can save them. Let us make of May Day such a unanimous demonstration in favor of Sacco and Vanzetti that the executioners will not dare carry out the sentence. Let no worker be missing when in mass meetings in every corner of our land we gather together in one mighty demonstration to declare:

SACCO AND VANZETTI SHALL NOT DIE! SACCO AND VANZETTI MUST GO FREE!

FOR A WORKERS' AND FARM-ERS' GOVERNMENT.

It is not enough to get Sacco and Vanzetti out of jail. It is not enough to stop the plot to plunge our country into a new world war. So long tions and frame-ups such as the munists who are the champions of as the bosses control the courts, they frame-up of Sacco and Vanzetti in the organization of the unorganized, will continue to frame up workers. Massachusetts and the frame-up of amalgamation and fighting unionism So long as the bosses control the Ben Gold and the other furrier lead- to be in the unions and for their corcourts they will continue to issue injunctions against strikes and picket-We must take the courts out of the hands of the bosses.

and corporations.

rnment with its labor frame-ups, in- front of all the workers of our coun-

ERNMENT IN AMERICA.

Finally, there are the problems of our labor movement at home.

ers in New York.

Must Fight For Unions.

The employers have succeeded in tions this May Day. Every worker So long as Wall Street controls the building up a united front of the in the country must participate. Every government they will be sending our courts, the police, reactionary labor worker in the land must show his marines to Nicaragua and China. So leaders and the leaders of the Social solidarity with his class in these fatelong as Wall Street controls the gov- ist Party to crush the left wing that ful moments of war and reaction. ernment there is always danger of is fighting for a policy of militant new war. We must take our govern- unionism. Our unions are weak, diment out of the hands of the bankers vided by crafts, include only a small part of the working class, are ham-So long as the workers continue to strung by corrupt and reactionary support the bosses' political parties—leaders, and in the coal mines and the republican and democratic parties—the bosses will continue to con- at this moment for their very existtrol the government and frame-ups, ence. Those who fight for the oranti-labor legislation, injunctions and ganization of the unorganized, the imperialist adventures and war dan amalgamation of the weak craft gers will continue. The workers must unions into powerful industrial end their support of the republican unions, the adoption of a fighting and democratic parties. We must policy to defend our unions against build a powerful labor party of our destruction and to defend the interown to include all the workers' or- ests of our class-these the bosses ganizations, all the unions and all the are trying to drive out of the unions political organizations of the work- and the trade union bureaucracy and ers. We must build an all-inclusive right wing Socialist leaders are collabor party. And supported by the operating in this dirty task of cutting poor farmers, we must take the ma- the fighting heart out of our unions. chinery of our government out of the A united front of the coal operators hands of the bosses, and into the and needle trades bosses and other AND WAR-MAKING IMPERIALhands of the workers and poor farm-ers. On May Day, International La-ing the Wolls and Lewises and Sigers. On May Day, International Laing the Wolls and Lewises and Sigbor Day, every worker must demonmans as their tools—against this unistrate against boss controlled gov-ted front we must oppose a united ICA!

junctions and war policy. FOR A try, organized and unorganized alike. LABOR PARTY AND FOR A Let no man fail to be at his post at WORKERS' AND FARMERS' GOV- the big May Day meetings. Fight for the existence of the unions. Fight for the organization of the unorganized. Fight for the amalgamation of the craft unions into powerful indus-The big corporations are attacking trial unions. Fight against class colit with their company unions and laboration betraval. Fight for a fighttheir open-shep drives. The bosses' ing union policy. And fight for the courts are attacking it with injunc- right of the left wingers and Com-

Olawar Becker

EMBRACING THE BOSS

RIGIT WIM

rect policies to prevail. Workers of America—such is the meaning of the May Day demonstra-Every worker must raise his voice in one universal shout that will be heard thruout our land and thruout the

SACCO AND VANZETTI MUST BE FREE!

HANDS OFF CHINA! HANDS OFF NICARAGUA AND

MEXICO! OFF THE SOVIET HANDS UNION!

NO NEW WAR! SAVE AND STRENGTHEN THE INIONS!

ORGANIZE THE UNORGANIZED WORKERS! MAINTAIN A FIGHTING UNION

POLICY! BUILD A LABOR PARTY!

TAKE THE GOVERNMENT OUT OF THE HANDS OF BANKERS

Red

He was a "red" They said. He did not fear The leer Of any king Or thing, He spoke the truth To youth And to old age. A sage They called him then. Of men He was a brother, No other Was meek as he, To free

Man's mind he sought And taught Men love and peace, To cease Their wars and hates.

Relates The story told Of old. The priest and prince

Did wince

At what he said, And dead They wished this man Whose plan They greatly feared-

They reared A cross and hung Him young Upon it high To die!

—HENRY REICH, JR.

HE UNITED COUNCIL OF WORKINGCLASS HOUSEWIVES on May 1st, 1927 greets their toiling sisters from the shops, factories and homes.

On this May 1st, the workingclass women in America can take with pride an account of their achievements for the past year. In the land of capitalist strongholds the working class women in America have fulfilled their task of organizing and educating great masses of workingclass women for the class struggle under great difficulties. The working class women in America have succeeded in uniting their struggles with the struggles of their brothers, the workers.

On, sisters, workingclass women, for the coming year with resolute determination for more achievements, deeper into the masses of workingclass women for more clarification in the class struggle.

The United Council of Workingclass Housewives greets the workingclass women the world

The United Council of Workingclass Housewives greets their awakened sisters, the workingclass women of China. May you come out victorious in your hard struggle for the liberation of Chinese workers.

To you liberated sisters of Soviet Russia, the United Council of Workingclass Housewives sends greetings. On we shall march to the goal, nearer and nearer until we here in America reach your standard.

Unitedly we will march on until the workingclass the world over will be liberated. With solidarity!

THE UNITED COUNCIL OF WORKINGCLASS HOUSEWIVES,

KATE GITLOW, Secretary.

Street Nucleus 6, Section 3

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, DETROIT

Greets The DAILY WORKER

International May Day.

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WORKERS' CULTURE CLUB 63 Liberty Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.

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The DAILY WORKER Success in Your Struggle for Complete Working Class Liberation .- M. BLOOM, Sec'y.

Greetings!

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> May Day Greeting

SEC. 3

SUB. SEC. 3D S 5

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1872-1927

Membership about 47,000

Assets approximately \$600,000

THIS is a society, independent of capitalists, whose aim is to replace for its members all household articles, ruined or damaged by fire.

Founded in 1872 by 44 workingmen, it has now grown to 47,000, with an insured value of \$47,000,000.

During its existence it has paid over \$300,000 in reimbursements for

about 4,000 cases.

Originally it was planned for New York City, but in the course of time it spread over 52 cities, the last of which is Oakland, Cal. For the past 55 years the average yearly assessment amounted to

only 11c per \$100 insurance, which covered all expenses for management and reimbursements for losses sustained through fire.

Upon admission the members are making a deposit of \$1.00 per \$100 insurance.

In the event of his withdrawal, this deposit is returned less 10 per cent, and the accrued assessments. We paid the claims of our members who had suffered losses in such

disasters as occurred in Paterson in 1902, in San Francisco in 1906 and Chelsea (Boston) in 1908, more promptly than any other Fire Insurance

This society has a fraternal agreement with the Workingmen's Aid Association of Massachusetts, which is an organization with the same mission, operating in that state, and members moving there can be transferred, if they wish to, free of charge.

Workingmen and Workingwomen! Protect your home in case of fire! You will find it advantageous to join this society of your own class. Information may be had through

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Proletarian May Day Greetings! FINNISH FRACTION. WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY Norwood, Mass.

Council of Working Class Housewives of Brownsville Sends Its May Day Greetings

The DAILY WORKER

Long May It Continue Its Successful Activities in Behalf of the Working Class!

INTERNATIONAL BRANCH 5, SECTION 5

Sends Its Greetings to the

Revolutionary Proletariat of the World

and

Pledges Its Solidarity and Devotion

to the

Revolutionary Cause

and to Fight On Until Decisive Victory

Is Gained.

AIDA FLOMENBAUM, Sec'y.

INTERNATIONAL MAY DAY

SEC. 3, SUB. SEC. 3E, SHOP NUCLEUS 4 WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

GREETINGS from

GLOBE CAFETERIA

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INTERNATIONAL MAY DAY

Detroit

Daily Worker Agents

GREET

The DAILY WORKER

We pledge ourselves to fill our quota of subscriptions and help build The DAILY WORKER.

S S 2 A, F D 5

Greets May Day

(Section 7) District 2, Workers Party

STREET NUCLEUS NO. 1

Sends May Day Greet $ings\ to\ all\ Party\ members$ and readers of The Daily Worker. It also hopes that comrades will work for our Daily and build the Party.

Detroit Street Nucleus 1 Section 1

MAY DAY **GREETINGS**

Sends

GREETINGS

from

JOHN'S RESTAURANT

302 E. 12th Street.

MAY DAY GREETINGS

from

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Esthonian Weekly.

Brooklyn Finnish Workers Association

764 — 40th STREET. BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Sends May Day Greetings to all the readers of The Daily Worker and to members of the Workers (Communist) Party.

It also hopes that next year when we celebrate our International Labor Day, The Daily Worker will be much stronger and have many more readers.

ONE INDUSTRY!

ONE UNION!

May Day Greetings To All Workers In The METAL AND MANUFACTURING Industry

All workers in the metal, machine, and manufacturing industry - skilled, semiskilled, unskilled - irrespective of sex, race or nationality - welcomed into our ranks.

DISTRICT NO. 1

Amalgamated Metal Workers of America 799 Broadway, New York City.

On This Great INTERNATIONAL Labor Day We Pledge Our Support to The DAILY WORKER and to Continue the Work of Comrades

LENIN and RUTHENBERG. "LET'S FIGHT ON!"

A. BRESLAW WM. HEINIG

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International Branch 2; 6b, Brooklyn-New York S. NADLER, Secretary.

BERTHA TURCHINSKY, Organizer.

MAY DAY GREETINGS WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY SECTION 7

LONG LIVE THE DAILY WORKER!



GREETINGS from

STREET **NUCLEUS 25** Chicago, III.

MAY DAY GREETINGS

from

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY F. D. 6, S. S. 2A, Dist. 2, New York

MAY DAY GREETINGS To All Workers and Workers' Organizations. WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY Local Kenosha

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

Branch 1, Section 5, Dist. 2

SENDS FRATERNAL GREETINGS to The DAILY WORKER.

On April 9 we raised \$50 in donations and loans for The DAILY WORKER, and will enroll every member in the Sustaining Fund.

We hope that May 1, 1928, will find The DAILY WORKER with a very large circulation and a surplus in its treasury.

MAY DAY GREETINGS from

Finnish Workers' Club of Milwaukee

All the Readers of The DAILY WORKER

Hail to the International. Working Class

Sollins' Dining Room

222 E. 14th Street Phone, Stuyvesant 7661

Greetings-

Finnish Women's Section Eureka, Cal.

GREETINGS TO OUR DAILY WORKER

Comrades of Branch 4, Section 7, Bath Beach, greet The DAILY WORKER's first May Day Issue published in New York.

Long Live America's Only English Communist Daily!

GREETINGS

from

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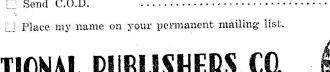
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The Lithuanian Communist Daily Laisve sends its May Day Greetings to the only English Communist daily in the world, The Daily Worker.

The Daily Worker serves as a great weapon in the hands of militant workers against the capitalists and their servants, the reactionary labor leaders.

Long Live the First of May!

Long Live The Daily Worker!

Long Live the Workers (Communist) Party of America!