Join the Growing Ranks of Worker Correspondents of The DAILY WORKER!

Vol. III. No. 272 Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1926

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washing on Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Price 3 Cents

ORDER U.S. DESTROYERS TO HANKOW

\$2,000 SHORT OF \$25,000 MARK FOR NOVEMBER TO KEEP THE DAILY WORKER

TOTAL NOV. 30\$2	2,919.03
CONTRIBUTIONS NOV. 30	984.47
CONTRIBUTIONS NOV. 29	289.70
TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO NOV. 27\$2	1,644.86

By C. E. RUTHENBERG, General Secretary, Workers (Communist) Party.

THE Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund closes the month of November still over \$2,000 short of the half-way mark in raising the \$50,000 fund. here for selling the road's securities at That shows the necessity of more energetic organization work within less than the market value authorized the party to stimulate and put new life into the work of collecting the fund by the Interstate Commerca Commiswpon which the future of The DAILY WORKER depends.

THE last few days have shown some intensification in the campaign to Keep The DAILY WORKER, but not sufficient to give promise that the \$50,000 fund will be completed quickly enough to pull The DAILY WORKER out of the financial crisis which still exists and to create a guarantee for its appearance in 1927.

The work which stands before the party organization is to throw all the strength of the party into the campaign for The DAILY WORKER and to drive forward faster to raise the remaining \$27,000 of the Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund.

This can only be achieved thru greater organization. It cannot be done by part of the party. It requires the whole strength of the party behind the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign. This strength can be mobiland if a series of Keep The DAILY WORKER committees are organized See German Combine successful strike, even to get a decent thruout the party, which will have as their work to visit every party nucleus and draw every party member into the fight for The DAILY WORKER.

WE must complete the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign by the third birthday of The DAILY WORKER-January 13.

The Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund must reach the \$50,000 mark by that time.

LET US THROW ALL OUR FORCES INTO THE FIGHT TO GIVE THE DAILY WORKER THE GUARANTEE OF BEING ABLE TO CARRY ON THE STRUGGLE FOR THE REVOLUTIONIZING OF THE AMERI-CAN WORKERS DURING 1927 BY RAISING THE \$50,000 BY JANUARY 13. along the French-Italian border be-

THE SLOGAN, "A \$50,000 KEEP THE DAILY WORKER FUND ON tween San Remo and Ventimiglia, THE THIRD BIRTHDAY OF THE DAILY WORKER" MUST BE THE military roads have been built thru the CENTER OF THE CAMPAIGN FROM NOW ON.

WE CAN REALIZE THIS SLOGAN IF WE BRING ALL OUR PARTY STRENGTH INTO ACTION. THE MOBILIZING OF THAT STRENGTH 18 ON THE ORDER OF THE DAY FOR THE PARTY.



"ROBERT E. CROWE has crime on the go" was the slogan of the Crowe republican faction of the republican party of Cook county two 31 years ago when the labor-hating district attorney was running for re-election. He won at a gallop. In those days his picture got into the papers at least once a day. He was pictured as a hard-boiled foe of evildoers, no matter whence they came. Today the same man is being exposed in the which failed in one day last week in capitalist papers as a partner of bootleggers, gangsters and the underworld. The federal government is investigating crime in Cook county and Crowe's former newspaper supporters are jabbing him in the ribs.

THE lay public might think the press just discovered Crowe's connection with gangsterism. Not a bit of it. The motive for the campaign is the new political alignment in Cook county. The Hearst papers would expose Randolph himself for the sake of a few thousand increased circulaless reactionary papers like the News (Continued on page 6)

The December Issue of the Amerwice Worker Correspondent will be out this week. Get a copy, sub-

SAVE BANKING

Banks Close Doors Within 3 Weeks

(Special to The Daily Worker)

banks having closed their doors in are now very active. Several of It-Iowa in the last three weeks, 19 of two counties alone, reserve funds are being rushed to the state to prevent the entire banking structure from collapsing. State bank officials are attempting

to placate the depositors with stateclosed for reorganizaion." They predicted that three of the 19 that closed in Palo Alto and Kossuth counties in a single day would reopen soon. They declined to name the banks that would reopen, however,

The only statement the officials would make was the following: "Banktion. The more responsible but no ing conditions in Iowa are better than they have been for six years and there is no occasion for any extended comment generally, for conditions are good.

Whether or not they can make the depositors in the failed banks believe this is another matter.

CHICAGO CONGRESSMAN ANNOUNCES OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSED LAWS AGAINST FOREIGN-BORN WORKERS

for the short session which convenes extended to native-born Americans, next Monday Congressman A. J. Sa- and we shall have established a spy bath, democrat. of the Fifth Illinois system greater and more oppressive district, announced himself as unal-than any which prevailed in the old terably opposed to the suggested anti-world. foreign-born legislation, such as registration, photographing and fingerprint lation of that nature." ing of aliens,

"The danger is that if such methods congress, nearly a score of years ago, business is on the "upgrade."

On the eve of his return to congress are applied to aliens they will later be

"I am strongly opposed to all legis-

Congressman Sabath's district is in He said: "You may quote me as the southwest part of Chicago, where at the present time, as compared with being utterly opposed to any such leg- there is a large Czecho-Slovakian and the past few months, the number of registration and control of passports was born in Czecho Slovakia. He increasing, according to the report of prevailed in Russia under the now de- came to the United States and to Chi- the American Plan Association, The posed exars and in Prussia under the cago in 1881. For twelve years he demand for workers is not so great as late kaiser, but those countries have was a judge of the municipal court, in the late summer or early fall, shollshed this practice. Why should and has been a member of congress | This is the report in spite of the latest lesue will be off the press this 16-year-old sweetheart, Grace Lineever since his election to the sixtieth fact that the open shoppers claim that week. Send in your subscription now, baugh, 15, committed suicide by pol-

RUMANIAN CABINET FEARS CRISIS IF FERDINAND DIES AND CAROL WON'T RETURN

(Special to The Dally Worker) LONDON, Nov. 30 .- The Roumanian cabinet has designated Professor Jorga to go to Paris to confer with Prince Carol relative to the crisis believed impending in Roumania because of the illness of King Ferdinand, according to an exchange dispatch from Vienna. Carol recently renounced his rights to the Roumanian throne.

Railroad and Manager Fined.

NEW YORK-The Alaska Anthracite Railroad Co. and its general manpleas of guilty, were fined \$5,000 each in the United States district court

FLARES; ITALY **ARMING BORDER**

Against France

(Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS, Nov. 30.-Unrest that has prevailed here in regard to fascist taly since the exposure of the Garibald! Incident has been quickened by unimpeachable reports of military activity of Italians on the French frontier. Italians have stationed 150 guns fortifications have been erected, the reports state.

Altho hushed up by authorities, if is known that fascists crossed the border a few weeks ago on a military

French military leaders have taken cognizance of the developments and forts on the French side have been rearmed, reoccupied and reprovisioned. A regiment of infantry from Marseilles has been sent to Saint Martin Vesuble to be closer to Italian military locations.

Send Spies to Riviera.

According to La Presse, General Mangin, commander-in-chief of the fifteenth army corps, has requested the minister of war to have French spies center their attention on the DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 30.-With 31 Riviera district, where Italian agents aly's prominent spies have been seen recently in Mentone, and this, it is felt, forecasts the uncovering of a new espionage bloc of Italian agents. Italy and Germany Combine.

News of political intrigue involving Ausselini and Germany is also contributing to general apprehension of the ments that the banks had "merely outcome of the present situation. It has made overtures to Foreign Minister Stresemann of Germany that may lead to a new treaty between Germany and Italy. An attempt to maintain utmost secrecy as to detail of the negotiations is being made, but enough has leaked out to reveal that Mussolini is desirous of promoting an "understanding" between Italy and Germany. It is understood that Mussolini has offered Germany an "arbi tration" treaty containing in it a neutrality clause. This is viewed with suspicion since Italy is one of the guarantors of the Locarno treaty.

France Threatened. Both Italy and Germany have concessions they want to demand from France, and the latest tactics is seen as an attempt to form a combine to bring greater pressure on the French

France is looking to Great Britain for aid in case this occurs, feeling that Great Britain will stick by her. The whole affair is smacking of the old political intrigue that the nations are supposed to have discarded when they acepted the league of nations,

Unemployment in Cleveland,

CLEVELAND, Nov. 30,-In spite of the fact that a few more jobs are open

HOWAT WARNS OF DANGER TO MINERS' UNION

Speaks to Huge Throng at Springfield, Ill.

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SPRINGFIELD, III. — On the evening of Nov. 28, miners of sixteen mines around this city faced a blinding rain-storm, to come into town and ager, Charles B. Davis, after entering pack clear to the roof the circuit court room, where Alexander Howat was the main speaker, telling how to save the union.

"If you believe in me, as you be lieved in me five years ago," said Howat, "then believe me when I say to you that the miners' union is in grave danger, and that the best thing to do at this time is to elect John Brophy president, and help him carry out the 'Save the Union' program he has announced.

"We need to organize the unorganized, and I believe he can do it. We need nationalization of the mines: conventions of the U. M. W. A. have voted for a campaign for that, but Lewis will do nothing. Brophy will. He is the man who will gain back the confidence of the non-union miners, whose support we must have in any contract next April.

How Lewis "Served"

"The old war horse from Kansas, the man who broke down the compulsory arbitration scheme of the coal operators there, which they had enacted into law under the name of 'industrial courts,' treated Lewis, the man who has crucified him for five years, with scrupulous fairness.

"Lewis says that if he is re-elected, he will serve you as he did in the past eight years," said Howat, "What do you want him to do? LOSE ANmountains leading to France, and new OTHER 200,000 MEMBERS FROM THE UNION?

"The men in the non-union fields have been lied to, and betrayed. The orders from the international headquarters compelling officials of District No. 2 to sign up with the coal (Continued on page 5)

WILL ORGANIZE EUROPEAN TRADE TRUST TO COMBAT

DOMINATION OF AMERICA

LONDON, Nov. 30.—British and German industrialists are moving toward the formation of a huge European industrial combination for the purpose of destroying America's domination of world trade. A conference between leading representatives of the Federation of British Industries and Federation of German industries will be held this week in London to discuss plans for the organizing of a trust, it is re-

liably understood. The discussions at the conference

are to be secret. German delegates will tell the British capitalists that unless such a trust is formed Germany will not be able to pay its reparations under the Dawes scheme, because it cannot compete with American exports without assistance from England. Great Britain is feeling keenly American competition and is believed to be equally as desirous to form such a combination to maintain its world trade position.

Canadian Government Urges Rail Owners to Settle with Unions

OTTAWA, Nov. 30,-C. A. Dunning. minister of railways, has called upon the ratiroad owners to resume negotiations with the railroad brotheron the railways. Dunning called E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific, and Henry Thorton, president of the Canadian National, into conference to impress upon them the government's desire to avoid trouble.

"A strike at this time would be disastrous to the national life," Dunning declared.

ment but said that the owners should Cleveland, but without success. islation. Such extreme methods of Jewish population, Sabath himself men applying for work is continually explore every possible avenue of set-

Every Worker should read The

COLLAPSE OF FASCISM IN ITALY APPROACHES; BUCHARIN SUMS UP DISCUSSION ON WORLD SITUATION

(Special Cable to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Nov. 30.—"The Italian proletariat has now an opportunity similar to that of 1919 to become the biggest factor in the political life of Italy. The increase in the fascist terror is due to the fear of the fascisti of the growing resistance of the workingclass. A process of decomposition is already noticable within fascism. This is partly due to the dissatisfaction of the petit-bourgeois with the policy of the fascist party of doing the work of the big bourgeoisie, the financiers and industrialists.

So was the impending doom of fascism delineated by Giusseppe Ercoli, of the Italian Communist Party, speaking before the enlarged plenum of the executive committee of the Communist International. He was the last speaker in the debate on Nikolai Bukharin's report on the international situation and de-

Revolution in

China Nearing

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Greeting the Chinese revolutionary

movement in his person, the plen-

um of the executive committee of

the Communist International gave

a tremendous ovation to Tan Ping

Hsiang, representative of the Com-

munist Party of China, as he rose

to make a report that was to lead

off the discussion on the far eastern

In his speech, Tan Ping Hsiang

divided the Chinese revolution into

three periods: The first period ex-

tended from the Shanghai strike of

1925 to the revolt of Kuo Sun Lin

against the Manchurian war lord,

Chang Tso Lin. This period ad-

vanced the revolution against the

militarist reaction. The second

period extended from the counter-

attack of the militarists and imper-

lalists ending in the defeat of Kuo

Sun Lin until the beginning of the

northern expedition of the Canton

ese. The third period, still pro

ceeding, extends from the first

victories of the Cantonese troops

and marks the rise of the revolu-

tionary forces on a national scale.

Reshifting in China.

successes have been an enormous

influence in the reshifting of public

forces: the left-wing Kuomintang

has been strengthened, the cen-

trists have moved to the left wing

and the right-wing Kuomintangers

after abortive attempts to split are

now striving to rejoin the Kuomin-

tang. The leaders of the People's

armies have endorsed the Kuomin-

tang platform, the labor and trade

union movements have been reviv-

ed despite persecution, the peas-

ants' movement in the territory oc-

cupied by the Cantonese is making

great headway, while the peasants

(Continued on page 2)

Tan continued, the Cantonese

question now before the plenum.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Nov. 30 .--

Final Victory

clared that the Italian delegation shared the views of Bukharin on these questions.

When Bukharin arose to make a two hours' speech summing up the debate on his report, he was met by loud applause. Replying to the French delegate Trient (who had declared the possibility of a European imperialist bloc against the U. S.), Bukharin stated that the French comrade had mistaken tendencies for accomplished facts. He loses sight, Bukharin went on, of most important developments which show irreconciliable, conflicting interests within Europe making the prospects of war between European capitalist powers nearer than the pros-

American "Progress." Trient is under the influence of American "progress," chairman Bukharin continued, and when Trient said that "Fordism" meant not only rationalization but also higher wages, Trient forgot that in the last two years wages have not been higher and he also forgot the intensification of the exploitation of labor.

pects of a European-American war.

The coalition of all capitalist states owing to the street contradictions among the bourgeoisie and between them and the proletariat, is neither possible or practical and Trient is wrong because he overlooks these contradictions, Bukharin said.

The World Crisis. Regarding the actual crisis of captalism, Bukharin continued, the social-democrats consider the crisis normal, while the Communists stress the existence of the strongest elements of the post-war crisis and the var influence. The Communists do not deny the growth of the production apparatus within capitalism but make a difference between the estimation of

the productive apparatus and producive canacity. Bukharin pointed out the correctness of the thesis that capitalism was actually playing an unprogressive role: rivalry between capitalist and socialist methods of production (Soviet Union and the west) are already existing; capitalism can introduce

(Continued on page 2.)

RETURN MONEY DOHENY 'LOANED'

Wanted to Do So Before Inquiry Came

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.-Albert B Fall was directly identified as the guiding genius in the negotiations leading up to the naval reserve leases secorded Doheny at the trial now on Edward C. Finney, assistant secretary of the interior, made this statement to the jury.

Inquiring into a letter from Doheny to Fall, dated Nov. 28, 1921, suggesting the naval reserve leases which passed over 'Finney's desk, Owen J. Roberts, government counsel, asked who, at that time, was handling the matter of oil leases.

"Why, the secretary (Fall)," replied Finney.

Fall endesvored unsuccessfully to hoods, which were broken off by the discharge his \$100,000 obligation to owners, in an effort to avoid a strike E. L. Doheny before the transaction became known to the senate investigating committee, it was testified today by Fall's son-in-law, C. C. Chase. Chase, the first witness called today in the trial of his father-in-law and Doheny for alleged conspiracy to defraud the government in oil leases, testified that in November of 1923, Fall endeavored to obtain a loan of He offered no program of settle- \$100,000 from Price McKinney of

Love Balked, Takes Life. MARYVILLE, Mo., Nov. 30.-Because her parents would not consent American Worker Correspondent. The to her marriage to Ray Stewart, her son before the youth and her family,

GENERAL STRIKE CALLED AGAINST FOREIGN TRADE

Canton Army Marches on Shanghai

(Special to The Daily Worker)

HANKOW, Nov. 30. - American, British and French blue-jackets have been landed from river gunboats at anchor in Hankow and are stripping the foreign concessions for military action. The action follows the declaration of a general strike by Chinese labor unions against the foreign

concessions. The American destroyers, Pope and Tuxton are steaming up the Yangtze and will land an additional party of 100. The naval forces were asked by Consul Keneral Lockhart in a communication to the American na val base at Shanghai.

Strike General by Dec. 4. The strike of the Chinese workers has been peaceful and attended by threats of violence. They have aleady begun to walk out of the factories, newspaper plants and offices controlled by the Japanese and British. The servants are coming out gradually and the strike will become general by Dec. 4, it is announced

n trade union quarters. Hankow trade unions have set Dec. , as the date when a general strike will be declared of all servants and office workers in the foreign concessions. There are indications that the strike will be extended to include three other treaty ports controlled by the Cantonese, Kiukiang, Changsha and Yochow. The strike has already been declared in the Japanese concession.

Shops are not allowed to sell the avanese food and all servants have een withdrawn from service. There s much resentment against the brutal execution of a soldier and a civilian in the French concession for "creating a disturbance."

The British community is very nuch alarmed and has sent radios to London æsking for armed assistance against the strike. In both the American and British quarters, armed patrols are on guard.

The Chinese police of the former German concession, which separates the English, French and Japanese mulated demands. It is expected they will strike. Armed civilians, including Americans, are patrolling these

Cantonese Drive Northward. AMOY, Nov. 30.—The Chinese naval contingent at Amoy, 100 miles (Continued on page 2)

Congress Meets Next Week



Wall Street Turns Gold Into Laws.

MEXICO RECALLS WILSON'S STAND FOR LAND LAWS

Quotes 1914 Statement Germany. by Ex-President

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 30. - The newspaper, Excelsior, confronts the American state department with some embarrassing declarations it claims were made by the late President Woodrow Wilson with regard to the land law legislation against which the U. S. threatens to break off relations with Mexico.

Excelsior credits Wilson with saying

"The struggle in Mexico has been a struggle for land. Well then, we are zoing to settle the agrarian question by constitutional methods."

Quoting liberally from an interview Wilson that appeared in the Saturday Evening Post in 1914, the Mexcan paper arrives at the conclusion that "Mr. Wilson declared himself the se author of article 27 of the Mexa constitution (regarding the land was which the administration of Mr. Scolidge is complaining of today."

Interview in 1914.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30. - The inrview with President Wilson referd to by the Excelsior of Mexico City was given to Samuel G. Blythe and appeared in the Saturday Evening Post of May 23, 1914. Wilson is quoted me cayink:

"It is a curious thing that every temand for the establishment of order Mexico takes into consideration, not order for the benefit of the people of Mexico, the great mass of the popula-Mon, but order for the benefit of the beld time regime, for the aristocrats, for the vested interests, for the men who are responsible for this very conattion of disorder.

"All for Wealthy." "No one asks for order because order will help the masses of the people to get a portion of their rights and their land; but all demand it so that the great owners of property, the overlords, the hidalgos, the men who have exploited that rich country for their own selfish purposes, shall be able to continue their processes undisturbed by the protests of the people from whom their wealth and power have been obtained.

"The dangers that beset the republic are held to be the individual and corporate troubles of these men, not the aggregated injustices that have been heaped on this vastly greater section of the population that is now struggling to recover by force what has always been theirs by right."

But Don't Forget. But while Mexican journals are using these sentiments against the imperialist policy of the state department, it must not be forgotten that it was under President Wilson's administration that the United States Navy occupied Vera Cruz and dispatched the nunitive expedition against Mexico in

Prof. Merriam Favors Home Rule Solution for Chicago Traction

Prof. Charles E. Merriam, head of the political science department of the University of Chicago, today went on record before Senator Richard J. Barr's joint committee as an advocate of home rule for Chicago traction.

Scoring the terminable permit proposal, Merriam called it a "euphonious phrase for what I commonly call a perpetual franchise."

Books for Women



WOMAN WORKER

and the TRADE UNIONS

by Theresa Wolfson

A discussion of the permanency of women as a wage-earning group, their racial, economic and cultural background, the nature of their tasks, and the official policy of the trade unions in regard to them as union members. The author analyzes the extent of their organization and their participation in union life—in strikes, at union meetings, as shop chairmen and organizers.

Work Among Women-

nen and Socialism— August Bebel of the Family rederick Engels

E DAILY WORKER PUB. CO. 13 West Washington Blvd.

Cloth \$1.50

Fascism to Collapse in Italy

(Continued from page 1.) technical improvements, but this is during the last great parliamentary no argument in favor of its progres- crisis, Bukharin pointed out that Se

make distinctions: the latest develop- moment to launch slogans which ments prove the upward movement of might better have attracted the partial stabilization, particularly in French masses when Poincare took

Rationalization.

to say: The Communists are only tical attention to the question of Bolagainst the consequences of rationali-shevization and consolidation of the zation. Of course, he went on, the parties. Communists are not against the machine. This would be stupid. But the Communists must formulate the rationalization problem clearly to attract following declaration:

They must point out the technical and show that in capitalist states the missal of workers, intensification of production at their expense) while in the Soviet Union, the center of gravity is the technical aspect (technical improvements raising the workers' standard of life.)

Party Slogans.

In this connection Bukharin proposed the following slogans to guide the activities of the Communist parties: "Fight Against Capitalist Stabilization," "Against all Worsening of the Situation of Labor," "For a Higher Living Standard and Higher Wages," "For the Socialistic Organization of Economy," and "Socialistic, not Capitalistic Rationalization."

Replying to Semard of the French questions be studied in committee.

party who had defended its strategy mard himself recognized the reproach He said that regarding the question to the Communist party of France for of stabilization, we must however its failure to grasp the most favorable power.

Answering Riese (of the German op-Dwelling on the problem of ration position) who, Bukharin said, had alization, Bukharin emphasized that spoken only of secondary questions neutral rationalization of industry is and baselessly accused the German impossible, it must be capitalistic or Communist Party, the chairman emsocialistic and it is therefore not enuf | phasized the necessity for more prac-

Unity Will Win. He concluded his address amid the singing of the Internationale with the

"Our own consolidation is a necessary condition for the winning of the and social aspects of rationalization masses, the world situation is decidedly favorable as witness the revolution preponderant aspects are social (dis- in China and the great strike in England, the leftward drift of the masses means we are advancing. Unity of the Communist parties, unity of the Communist International and unity of the whole working class is necessary for the victory of the world revolu-

> Against White Terror. After hearing an appeal from International Red Aid on relief to class war prisoners thruout the world, the plenum adopted resolutions against the white terror in Poland and the Balkans. In a short address, Kuusinen urged more detailed study of the practical tasks of the Communist parties outlined in his report and that these

Victory Near for Revolution in China

(Continued from page 1.) in the provinces still occupied by the militarists are engaging in guerheat tsimital 1 rilla warfare.

C. P. Growing.

The Chinese petit-bourgeoisle are everywhere organizing, said the speaker, the big bourgeoisie are in many cases helping the Kuomintang, as for example in Shanghai. The Communist Party is growing in China and is a notable influence on the labor movement.

However, Tan Ping Hslang warned, over-optimism is to be avoided: The revolution in China has only begun to exist and hope for victory; the present political juncture is of the most complex kind. Besides the civil war in the Chinese arena, the cross-current of conflicting imperialist interests makes intervention by the powers quite possible.

Enlarge Front.

Imperialism, he said, is now pursuing a policy of bribing and intrigue, attempting thus to split the nationalist movement. The Communists, he declared, must counter this, first by consolidating the peasants' movement, drawing it towards the revolution, second, enlarge the front of the national liberation novement, create a united front of the Western European proletariat to defeat imperialism, fourth, to destroy the last vestiges of feudalism and create a united national central government.

Proletariat Leads.

Pointing out the tendencies in the revolution in China, the speaker declared that since the Shanghai strike it was evident the proletariat was gaining hegemony in the movement. Before the final victory It will be necessary to perfect the union of the proletariat, the peasantry and the petit-bourgeoisie with the assistance of the western workers, consequently the Communist Party must not leave the Kuomintang but must unite all the revolutionary layers of the Chinese people, Tan Ping Hsiang conoluded amidst a storm of applause from the delegates.

Manuilsky (Russia) the first to speak in the debate on the eastern question dwelt on the conflicts on Pacific shores looming between the United States, Great Britain and Japan. The imperialist powers who are rivals in the far east must henceforth reckon China as one of the most important factors in world politics. This fact is in many ways beneficial to the success of the revolution and for the new-born independence of China.

Dejean, Said to Be Versed in Debt Pact, for French Embassy?

PARIS, Nov. 30.-Rumors at the French foreign office indicate that Count Francois Dejean will be appointed ambassador to Washington, succeeding Senator Henri Beranger, if the appointee is acceptable to President Coolidge.

Acceptable at Washington.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—While the French embassy denies any knowledge Paper \$.35 of the intention to appoint Francois appointment will be acceptable to the the comment in the capital-unless he is too well versed in the matter of the settlement of the French debt. That remains to be seen

General Strike at Hankow Is Blow at Foreign Trade

(Continued from page 1.) south of Foochow has decided to coperate with the Canton army in its drive northward up the Yangtze river towards Foochow, now within striking distance and Shanghai, the military objective.

The soldiers of Marshal Sun Chuang Fang are giving ground with scarcely any resistance. Two of the five provinces formerly under Marshal Sun's domination are now in Cantonese hands.

Shanghai in Suspense.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 30.—Shanghai is in a state of suspense pending the arrival of the Cantonese troops pushing down the Yangtze valley and up Flynn Goes West to from the south thru Kiangsi and Chekiang provinces. Fengtien troops under Chang Chungchang have arrived at Nanking north of Shanghai and are expected to dispute possession of the reaty port with the soldiers under den. Chiang Kai Shek, the Cantonese ommander-in-chief.

soon to put into effect their bor Defense. policy of non-recognition of customs reaty ports. It is expected that the

ake over the customs accruing to New York. Kwang-tung province, in the South, but controlled by the powers. At that time, fourteen gunboats representing ix nations were rushed to Canton and landed a large military contingent to prevent it.

The feeling among the Shanghai nasses is decidedly in sympathy with the Cantonese. Protest meetings have been held recently against the declared intention of the militarists to bring the dreaded Shantung troops into Shanghai.

Hear Lecture on Life of Krassin at Y. W. L. Meeting on December 3

All sympathizers and members of who was Lenin's partner for many New Jersey.

Shachtman. There will also be a very appropriate musical program.

Fascists Shoot at President Loebe of

BERLIN, Nov. 30.-Uniformed fascists fired from a passing streetcar at Herr Paul Loebe, president of the Dejean as ambassador, that such an Reichstag, while he was addressing an outdoor meeting. The bullet grazed day, Dec. 5, 3 p. m. at the headquart-Cloth \$.60 Coolidge administration appears from the head of one of the organizers of ers of the Greek Workers' Educational

Correspondent. It's only 5 cents.

START DRIVE TO ORGANIZE KNIT GOODS WORKERS

New York Union Calls Meeting for Dec. 2

(Special to The Dally Worker) NEW YORK, Nov. 30.-The Knit Goods Workers' Union, Local 55, has launched a drive to organize the 20,000 inorganized knit goods workers of

The need for organization is strongly felt by the workers, whose conditions are lower than almost any other trade in New York. The average wage is about \$20 a week. Thousands of knit goods workers, mostly young girls, average much less. The hours of work are from 48 to 52. The workers stand. many abuses and are speeded up to keep in time with the constantly improved machinery.

Industry is Prosperous.

The knitted trade is very prosperous. During the last few years it has one thru a wide reorganization. Hundreds of small concerns went out of business. A large number of hand workers were driven out of the trade by the new circular machine.

The industry has thus become consolidated, while the demand for knitted garments, sport wear for both winter and summer, and all kinds of sweater novelties is growing constantly in proportion to the swollen profits of the osses. The importance of the industry has increased tremendously. It is now the fourth largest industry in

Workers Demand Share.

Local 55 is determined to win a share of this prosperity for the workers, and will fight for better conditions, higher wages and less hours.

"Every Worker in Union." The union has adopted the slogan, Every Knit Goods Worker a Union Member." An intensive organization campaign has been launched. An organization committee has been formed which is already showing results. Mass Meeting Dec. 2.

The first big gun in the campaign to organize the unorganized knit goods workers will be fired by a mass meeting called by the union for Thursday, Dec. 2, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66-68 E. Fourth street, New York City, 7:30

Speakers prominent in the labor movement will address the workers, and the conditions and plan for organizing the unorganized will be dis-

The Knit Goods Workers' Union calls upon all knit goods workers to attend the mass meeting and to help organize a powerful union.

Speak on International Labor Defense Tour

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, national chairman of International Labor Defense, and one of the best known figures in the American labor move-There is apprehension in foreign ment, is proceeding to the west in her quarters here that the Cantonese will national tour for the International La-

Comrade Flynn has already spoken reaties with foreign powers. The in a number of the mining towns of British are particularly alarmed over Pennsylvania and is making a swing strikes in customs offices of various around the circle to the Pacific coast. It is planned to have Comrade Flynn Cantonese will, in the ports under cover the chief cities along the Pacific their control, move shortly to take coast, as far north as Vancouver, B.

over the customs offices from the for- C. From there she will cover the country in greater detail, speaking in In 1923 Sun Yat Sen attempted to numerous cities on the way thru to

Considerable interest has been shown in these meetings, for Flynn is known not only as an excellent speaker but as one who has actively participated in the American labor movement and its struggles for many years. Her work in the Lawrence strike of 1912 is still remembered by many workers in the country, as well as her activity in the 1913 Passaic strike and in the great movement of the miners in the Mesaba range. Her most recent work has been in the Passaic textile strike which is still going strong. Her close association with the strikers and their movement makes her especially fitted to speak of this struggle which has secured the support of the entire American labor movement. Flynn will the Communist movement were discuss especially the persecution of shocked to hear of the death of Com- the strikers and the numerous framerade Krassin. Comrade Krassin was ups which have been perpetrated by one of those staunch revolutionaries the instruments of the mill owners in Her itinerary for the coming weeks

All comrades should turn out to is as follows: Dec. 1, Aguliar, Colo.; hear a lecture on the life and work 2, Trinidad, Calo.; 5 to 8, Los Angeles; of Comrade Krassin to be given by 9 to 13, San Francisco; 14, Eureka; the Young Workers' Communist 16, Portland; 17, Astoria; 18, Tacoma; League, section 4, at their headquar- 19, Kirkland (afternoon); 19, Seattle ters, 1239 S. Sawyer Ave., Friday, (evening); 20, Mt. Vernon; 21, Dec. 3, at 8 p. m., by Comrade Max Spokane; 22, Saltese, Mont.; 23, Great Falls, Mont.

From there she will proceed to the east, speaking in as many cities and towns as possible. Organizations wishing to arrange meetings, particularly local units of International Labor De-German Reichstag fense ,are urged to communicate with the I. L. D. at 23 S. Lincoln street, Chicago, Ill.

Open Forum Sunday.

J. W. Johnston will speak next Sun-Club, 768 W. Van Buren St. The subject will be: "Problems of the Labor Get a copy of the American Worker Movement and the Foreign-Born Workers." Everybody invited.

Imperialist Lackeys in China Speak Familiar Language of Labor's Foes

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

THE Bolshevik Revolution in Russia was compelled to crush the military efforts of such imperialist catspaws as:

Baron Wrangel. Admiral Kolchak. Yudenitch. Denikin.

It did this very successfully, altho temporarily forcing the revolutionary energies of the workers and peasants, for the moment, away from the work of peaceful reconstruction.

Similarly in China at the present moment. The national revolutionary movement in the East is now struggling against such Hessians doing the imperialist bidding as:

Chang Tso Lin. Wu Pei Fu. Sun Chuan Fang. Chang Chung Chang. And others.

These are militarists, so-called 'generals," fed with the gold and munitions, and kept alive with the loans of foreign exploiters. The struggle against them is difficult. Yet it is proceeding most successfully. Yet in China, as in Russia, revolutionary energies, that could be diverted to the development of the nation's resources, and lifting the general standard of living, must be thrown into the strengthening of the army to hurl back the enemies of the workers.

It is interesting to note that the Chinese stool-pigeons of the profit powers are raising the same slogans as their Russian counterparts of years gone. Chang and Wu and Sun talk just like Wrangel, Kolchak Yudenitch, Semenoff and Denikin once did.

Thus The Chicago Daily News publishes an interview with Chang Tso Lin, from its correspondent, James L. Butts, at Tientsin, China, in which the organ of the great middle western bankers seriously quotes the Manchurian war lord as declaring:

"I am making a fight not only on behalf of China, but for the whole

Here is another saviour of civilization whose utterances should cause the late czar to stir uneasily and full of jealousy in his grave and force the deposed kaiser at Doorn to quit chopping wood for a few moments to consider the mad but familiar mouthings of his oriental duplicate. Chang talks on:

"The menace of Bolshevism is a world issue. Whether I win or whether I am defeated is really a matter of indifference to me. . . Beyand trying to unify and nacify China and stamp out the red wildfire in the country, I am grappling with an international problem. The outcome of my efforts will affect every nation in the world."

Thus the international profiteers

forget all about the "yellow peril" as they loudly declaim thru their puppet in the East against the "red peril." Chang Tso Lin, the Chinese murderer of Chinese workers, becomes the hero of the American. British and Japanese profit takers, just as Major General Leonard Wood was lionized as the result of his strikebreaking activities in the Gary, Ind., steel strike district in 1919, and then promoted to lord it over the Philippines on behalf of Wall Street gold. Chang Tso Lin or Leonard Wood or Wrangel: Sun Chuan Fang or "Black Jack" Pershing or Kolchak, are all birds of the same feather, paid killers in the struggle to continue the robbery of the many

STRIKING PAPER BOX

NEW YORK, Nov. 30 .- The strik-

ing paper box workers of New York

City will hold a tag day to help their

strike on Saturday, Dec. 4, and Sun-

day, Dec. 5. They request workers

who will volunteer to aid to report

to the following stations Saturday

35 E. Second St., Jewish Workers'

108 E. 14th St., DAILY WORKER

701 Broadway, union headquar-

81 E. 101st St., Harlem Workers'

1847 Boston Rd., Bronx Workers

29 Graham Ave., Workers Party

63 Liberty Ave., Brownsville Work-

1940 Benson Ave., Brooklyn, Work-

KEEP THE DAILY WORKER

Club.

office.

Center.

Party headquarters.

ers Party headquarters.

headquarters.

ers' Center.

by the few. They always mask their blood baths in the name of "civilization." This is the "civilization" that recognizes but one god and his name is "profit."

While Marshall Chang was talking at Tientsin the Peking government of the northern war lords went out of business, having lost its meal ticket. Chang professed not to be troubled by this. The white guard generals of Kolchak's anti-bolshevik army are still fighting the "red menace" in the tea rooms of Seattle and San Francisco. So Chang announces, "I shall go to Peking soon and then I shall issue a proclamation to the world." In other words, Silas H Strawn, the "American Commissioner" to China will probably have to call in his stenographer and dictate another heroic utterance on behalf of the 13 nations that recently sent representatives to Peking to discuss their rights to keep their heels upon the necks of the Chinese masses as long as they desire. The 13 nations include the United States, Belgium, the British Empire, France, Italy, Denmark, Japan, Holland, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the Hessianized Chinese war lords.

The report drawn up by the unlucky 13 condemns the existing methods in China as a nation lacking a controlling central government, without an effective constitution and torn by civil strife among military chieftains."

Yet these alien powers are energetic in their support of the "military chieftains" that keep China divided, especially in support of Chang Tso Lin, their mouthpiece, who is going to talk to "the world." They make war upon the only centralized and stable ruling power in China. the Canton government, just as the Versailles peace allies supported every nondescript "general" who came forward to war on the Moscow government of workers and peas-

Chang Tso Lin can have a "message" only for the ruling, exploiting classes of the various capitalist nations, pledging himself to help impose on the Chinese working masses the superb agony of capitalist exploitation, against which the Shanghai strikers rebelled last year.

The only message concerning Chang Tso Lin that will deeply interest and bring joy to the workers of the world will be his complete defeat and elimination from the Chinese area of struggle. Every day's news brings more encouraging reports that this is being accom-

When the Versailles peace confernce was in session in Paris in the spring of 1919, with Wilson, Lloyd George, Clemenceau and Orlando trying to divide the world among themselves and their allies, Kolchak made a 100-mile gain against the Bolshevik Red Army across the wastes of Siberia. The peace conferences immediately saw Kolchak at the gates of the Kremlin, in Moscow, threw all peace overtures they were considering with the Soviet government overboard, and joined in the many intervention efforts that followed, but failed.

It doesn't look as if there will be any more imperialist "gains" in China. But the war isn't over by any means. A new crisis develops around Hankow. The proclamation that the Chinese workers issue to world labor calls for energetic support in every possible way of the national revolutionary movement in China. American labor must not fail to respond.

Labor Bodies Adjourn to See Passaic Film **WORKERS OF NEW YORK** DETROIT, Nov. 30. - The Detroit ASK HELP FOR TAG DAY Federation of Labor will on Dec. 1,

adjourn immediately upon convening its meeting. The Detroit Finnish Workers' Educational Association will postpone its regular meeting on the same evening. Why? These bodies will give their

delegates the opportunity to go to the Majestic Theater. Woodward Avenue, near Willis, to see the motion picture, "The Passaic Textile Strike." The conference which is sponsoring

the showing of this film is composed of forty trades unions and twenty fraternal organizations.

Australian Premier to Come. WASHINGTON, Nov. 30 .-- According to word received by Sir Hugh Denison, commissioner for Australia, it is expected that Stanley M. Bruce, premier of Australia, who has been attending the imperial conference in London, will arrive in this country the latter part of December on his way home via the United States and the

Why not a small bundle of The DAILY WORKER sent to you regular ly to take to your trade union meeting?

COOLIDGE MEETS MORE OPPOSITION TO HIS TAX CUT

Leaders' Attitude Against Plan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30. - While the tax breach between President Coolidge and congress is widening. republican leaders have began throwing their support behind a proposal to use the expected \$350,000,000 treasury surplus in reducing America's world war debts.

This plan, proposed a year ago by Secretary of the Treasury Mellon but revived recently by the insurgent bloc of the senate, found approved today among the administration's own leaders in congress. It was endorsed not only by Senator Smoot, chairman of he senate finance committee but by Senator David A. Reed, frequently called "the treasury spokesman" in he senate. Senator James A. Watson, and Senator Arthur Capper.

Would Benefit All.

If the whole surplus were used to ctire a part of America's war debts. was said, the plan would save Amercan taxpayers approximately \$15,000 .-000 a year. Those sponsoring the plan declared this saving would render a penefit to all taxpayers.

Republican opposition to the Cooidge plan to use the surplus as a rebate on taxes this year, centered chiefy around a belief that this is a banner year of prosperity out of which the government is getting a maximum of revenue from existing taxes. If the prosperity should not continue thruout 1927, it was said, a reduction of taxes now would bring a deficit to the treasury. If prosperity continues, it was added, taxes can be reduced in 1928.

Democrats Favor Full Reduction.

The democrats, however, announced pen warfare some time ago on this republican reasoning, declaring it a political subterfuge intended only to postpone necessary tax reduction until the eye of the 1928 presidential campaign. The democrats declared they would press their plan for an immediate reduction of taxes all down the

No Time For It,

"It wouldn't surprise me if there was no tax reduction legislation at this session," said Smoot. There is so much other and more pressing legislation, including farm relief."

Reed, who frequently speaks for the reasury on the senate floor, voiced the same opinion. So too did Watson and Capper.

Weisbord Speaks in Cleveland, December 1

CLEVELAND, Nov. 30 .- The name of Passaic will be associated with the name of the organizer and leader of

the strike-Albert Weisbord. Weisbord will be in Cleveland on Wednesday, Dec. 1 and will speak at the Moose Auditorium, 1000 Walnut St. The meeting will be held under the auspices of the Workers (Com-

Tickets cost only 10 cents and the demand is so big that a full house is assured.

Veteran Leaps to Death.

WASHING!'ON, Nov. 30.-Henry Inderson, veteran, an inmate of the old soldiers' home here, evaded the strict precautions which the government takes against the use of the Washington monument as a suicide route, and crawled thru the iron grating at the top, plunging to his death on the pavement, more than 500 feet

The best 1011-subscribe today.



ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL **EDUCATION**

By A. BERDNIKOV and F. SVETLOF. Under the general editorial direction of N. BUCHARIN.

With notes on the American edition by ALEXANDER BITTELMAN.

A COMPLETE COURSE in the form of questions and answers; simply stated in brief paragraphs. Ideal for self-study and class use.

> \$1.00 Duroflex Covers \$1.50 Cloth Bound

DAILY WORKER PUB. CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

4 KILLED, 400 ARRESTED IN JAVA RISING

Movement Growing Among the Javans

It is known that four Communists have that "the situation is well in hand" from the imperialist point of view.

That is to say, the natives have been crushed by the powerful armed forces which are kept in constant readiness at every point of the Dutch East Indies.

Marks Awakening.

But the fact that the rising has taken place marks a further stage in the awakening of the east.

Java is the heart of the Dutch East Indies colonies-it is more densely populated than England, or even Belgium, and provides the bulk of the exports which put about £70,000,000 a year into the pockets of Dutch and British planters, shippers, merchants and bankers.

Sold with Land.

Until the beginning of this century most of the 34,000,000 native inhabitants of this island were living as seris on the large government or privately owner estates. They were compelled to do one day's free labor in every seven, and when the land on which they lived was sold they were sold

The rapid industrialization of Java and rubber plantations, the develop- ticipation of the social democratic and 28.62 per cent of all the valid up by the senate within a few weeks, ment of the railways (there are 6,000 leaders, many of the illusions which votes cast. Even in the reformist miles of railway), and the exploitation had been awakened by reformism, be stronghold of Ghent we achieved a of vegetable oils and of petroleumhave hastened the transformation of the serf into a proletarian.

give the day's forced labor a week to stead of reductions in indirect taxes, his landlord. In exchange for an in- there came a 50 per cent increase of creased poll tax he is now "free" to the taxes hitting the masses, a con- attempting to minimize the imporwork all the seven days in the week siderable increase of the state debt by tance of our electoral successes. They for a boss-and to try to get a living the recognition of the war debts to are, however, unable to conceal their

Last Year's Rising.

As a result, class consciousness has derstood, and the government persecution of the working class has become intensified.

Last summer, as the result of an abortive rising in Samarang (we have few details about it) 500 "revolutionists" were reported to have been imprisoned and, of their two chief leaders, one died in banishment and the other-the president of the railway men's union-died in jail. One of the objectives of the rising last week was an attack on the prison in which many of the comrades are still con-

The revolt may have failed to achieve its immediate end, but its result will be to intensify the struggle of the Javanese workers.

Britain Affected.

deeply affects British imperialism-for the Dutch colonies are merely a subsidiary company of the British empire.

The Javanese, moreover, are a Malayan race, and near by, in the Malay peninsular, the working class population under British rule is growing at the rate of 100,000 a year, and were reported by the attorney-general of Singapore a few months ago to be seriously affected by "Communist propaganda."

The onward march of the Kuominchang in China is followed and under- alleged shortage of several hundred stood by all the workers in the East.

COMMUNIST PARTY MAKES IMPORTANT GAINS IN BELGIUM ELECTIONS; VOTE POLLED ALARMS REFORMIST PARTIES

By JACQUEMOTTE.

BRUSSELS (By Mail).—The oustanding features of the municipal elections of October 10 in Belgium were the advance of the clericals, losses of the social-democrats and the great gains of the Communists.

In Belgium municipal elections take place every six years. In the last elections in 1920 which for the first time were on the basis of a general

LONDON, Nov. 30.—Only scanty franchise in which both men and wonews is to hand as yet of the native men over 21 years voted, the social the municipal elections. But their atrising led by the Communist Party at democrats won considerable successes. tempts to limit the character of the the Council for the Protection of Forthe end of last week in western Java. It won tens of thousands of votes away elections to purely narrow local quesfrom the bourgeois parties and obbeen killed and over 400 arrested, and tained majorities in hundreds of indusgetic campaign on the part of the Square on Thanksgiving week. trial municipalities. Immediately af- Communist Party which for the first ter the parliamentary elections in 1921 time put forward candidates in sixtymained in the opposition, naturally his important districts. majesty's loyal opposition.

Coalitions Formed.

marked by a continual intensification the socal democrats declared that the of the economic situation, by a con- Communists "play no role in the electinual increase in the cost of living, tions." Nevertheless the energetic by the depreciation of the franc and campaign which was carried on by the by new taxes. The dissatisfaction of Communist Party induced the social the masses led in the parliamentary democrats to print and spread a leaflet elections in April, 1925 to a great suc- in hundreds of thousands of copies dicess for the social democracy and to rected exclusively against the Comthe formation of a social democratic- munist Party and against the Russian president of the council. clerical coalition government. But revolution. when the coalition socialists were faced with the brutal necessity of car- section of the Communist Internarying on a struggle against the bour- tional has taken part in the municipal geoisie, they abandoned the whole pro- elections. As is known it has approxgram of immediate demands for the imately 1,000 members, however, we working masses.

Forget Promises.

Poullet-Vandervelde government be between 25 and 30 per cent of the sofore the attacks of high finance and cial democratic votes. In Serang we after the formation of the bankers' received votes amounting to 61 per government with the support and par- cent of the social democratic votes gan to disappear. Instead of a capital splendid result. In the parliamentary levy on the rich, instead of a reduc- election in April, 1925 we received 962 tion of the state debts, instead of new votes. At this election we received No longer does the Javanese native taxes upon unearned increment, in 5,044 votes! the Banque Nationale.

Conditions Worse. But all these measures did not prehas fallen from 105 to 175 and oc- Communist nuclei in the trade unions tution provides that the United States casionally to over 200 to the pound must finally be stopped." The beur shall give refuge to political exiles. cost of living and an increase in the the progress of the clericals, remarks this."

misery of the masses. These were that nevertheless it would be danger. Nat the circumstances under which the ous to close one's eyes to the advance municipal elections were fought.

Tried to Confuse Issues. questions as far apart as possible from in the elections.

for Embezzlement

(Special to The Daily Worker)

HAVANA, Cuba, Nov. 30. - Jose

Maria Cuesta, mayor of Havana who

was defeated for re-election on Nov.

1st by a son of former President

Gomez, was arrested at the wharf to-

day as he was about to sail for the

The arrest was made on charges

that Cuesta was connected with an

thousand dollars of municipal funds.

United States.

SAVE \$1.50!

Buy your ticket Now for

HEM WYZZEZ

Workers' and Peasants'

Costume Ball

Next Friday Evening, December 3

WEBSTER HALL-119 East 11th Street,

New York City.

By mail from NEW MASSES, 39 West 8th Street, New York City,

(Tel. Stuyvesant 4445), or Jimmie Higgins Book Store, 127 University

BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION!

CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY

Place; Rand School, 7 East 15th St.; Freiheit, 30 Union Square.

of Municipal Funds

Havana Mayor Held

tions, were foiled thanks to an enerwas formed. The social democrats re- ities, including candidates in the most

Communists Gain.

On the eve of the elections all the The period of 1921 to 1925 was other parties both the bourgeois and

For the first time our small Belgian won 70,000 votes and 26 candidates.

In Brussels and in the larger muni-After the shameful flight of the cipalities the Communist votes varied

Reformists Uneasy.

The reformist leaders are naturally ways to a private company together able results for the Communists. Their formists have underestimated the of the Communists. Everything must

be done, it writes, to counteract the rodin. At these local bureaus foreign The reformist leaders did everything agitation of the Communists which has possible to keep the general political made such serious progress as shown lands will be instructed in their legal

DE RIVERA TO GO AHEAD MITH IFFERF V22FWRFA AS MILITARY IS FIXED

(Special to The Daily Worker) MADRID, Nov. 30 .- With the rebellion in the army apparently crushed. Primo de Rivera is now, preparing to go ahead with his plans of the hand-picked assembly to meet to pass legislation desired by the dictator. While leaders in the army were openly opposing him, de Rivera hesitated calling the assembly contrary to law. But now he feels that he will have full military support, sufficient to coerce all opposition to his unconstitutional action into acceptance.

De Rivera forced the king to promise to sign the decree providing for the assembly by threatening to withhold amnesty to the insurrectionists. The king has promised amnesty and was forced to compromise on that account.

India Ink Figure Cured by 'Something'

MOLINE, Ill., - The Rev. Frank here last Sunday delivered a sermon strip cartoon Annie had met with an much trouble was finally cured. The pious Rev. Day pointed out in his sermon that what the doctor could not the canoos an airplanes woul scare ment under question was granted on do for Annie was accomplished by the fish away from the shore. The grounds of coersion, which bars out that unexplainable something (no fisherman of 30 towns are effected. doubt meaning god)

WCFL Radio Program

Chicago Federation of Labor radio broadcasting station WCFL is on the air with regular programs. It is broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length from the Municipal Pier.

TONIGHT.

6:00 p. m.-Chicago Federation of Labor Hour.
6:30—The Brevoort Concert Trio;
Little Joe Warner, character songs; John
Miller; Margaret Wertz, contraito; Ben
Saxaphone Kings; Ray Ferris.
9:00—Alamo Cafe Orchestra.
11:00—Alamo Entertainers.

UNION LEADERS IN COUNCIL OF **FOREIGN-BORN**

Fight Holaday Exile and Fingerprint Bill

NEW YORK, Nov. 30 .- Some leading trade unionists are connected with eign-Born Workers, which opened its national headquarters at 41 Union nual payments to the United States.

Timothy Healy, international presi-

dent of the Firemen's and Oilers' a clerical liberal coalition government three from the 2600 Belgian municipal-The names next in line are Max S. Hayes, organizer for the Typographical Union; James Maurer, presdient Pennsylvania Federation of Labor; William Kohn, international president of the Upholsterers' Union; Fred Suiter, international secretary of the Workers' Union: Percy Quarry president District 16, Commercial Telegraphers' Union; J. L. Studdard, president District 31, United Mine Workers. Joseph Dean of the Moving Picture Operators' Union is

> Hits Holaday Bill. The new organization is intended to arouse sentiment against legislation proposals for the registration, fingerprinting or unjust deporting of foreignborn workers. In an opening statement of the council's purpose Secretary-Treasurer Nina Somorodin hits particularly at the Holaday bill. She

"In view of the fact that the Holaday bill, H. R. 12444, has already been passed by the house and is to be taken of bringing this matter of discrimination against the foreign-born directly before the people of the United States.

"The Holaday bill would permit the deportation of any foreign-born resident of this country, whether or not ber of deputies, the premier receiving he is a naturalized citizen, if during a vote of 355 to 200 in support of an the period of eight years he has served appropriation of \$212,204,400 for milia year's sentence for any cause what- tary expenses of 1927, an increase soever. It also would allow the de- over 1926 of \$47,060,000. It was disportation of any foreign-born resident closed in the report that the budget America, the handing over of the rail- uneasiness in the face of such favor- if he had knowledge of the illegal en- for this year has been exceeded by trance of anyone into the United over sixteen millions because of the with a tremendous increase of its tar- press is sounding the alarm. The States. The especial injustice of this Moroccan and Syrian campaigns. The rapidly developed, Communism is un- iff, the widening of the privileges of "Vooruit" in Ghent writes that the re- latter clause can be appreciated when proposed expenditures are to maintain you realize that in order to escape France's army of 656,000 men. Communist propaganda and that now prosecution and death there are thouthey must really seriously deal with sands of political exiles in this counvent a further fall in the Belgian the Communists. "Le Peuple," Brus- try now from Italy and other Euro- "We cannot get regular army officers franc. In side half a year the franc sels, writes that now the "work of the pean countries. Of course the constisterling, a continued increase in the geois press which is enthusiastic about but the Holaday bill would nullify

> Naturalization bureaus will be established in hundreds of smaller cities thruout the country, said Miss Somoborn workers arriving from other

German Government Gets By One Crisis

(Special to The Daily Worker) BERLIN, Nov. 30. - Foreign miniser Stresemann's policies in his dealings with France were upheld by the riechstag after a prolonged debate, but only after secret compromises Holy Rota Makes Its had been effected with all parties except the Communists.

The nationalists were in favor of voting no-confidence, but were deliberately restrained from registering any vote by the leader. Count West-

A measure to provide for national more serious crisis for the government to face. The measure has aroused the almost unanimous opposition ernment coalition.

Target Practice of Army Scares Fish to and from the court.

MANILA, P. I. - The people of Day in the First Congressional Church the holding of a target practice and in good faith and that no Catholic using the india ink cartoon character States army in the bay on November a union which was later annulled as of the Chicago Tribune Little Orphan 15. Those people, mostly fishermen lying under a stigma by reason of Annie as his topic. According to the declared that the maneuver and target events over which they have no conpractice will paralyze their business trol. accident, broken her legs and after during the period of 30 days in which the event is going to last.

Bank Embezzlers in Russia Given Death natural parents.

KUZETSZ, Siberia, Nov. 30.-Seven bank employes who were convict- never existed at all, but the children graft in all forms.

The December issue of the Amerlcan Worker Correspondent will be out this week. Get a copy, sub-

NATIONS WOULD SPEND MORE MONEY FOR ARMAMENTS IF WAR DEBTS WERE CANCELLED BY U. S., AVERS BURTON AGAINST WORKER

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 30.—Cancellation of European debts by the United States would only pave the way for a new race in armaments and endanger the peace of the world, Representative Theodore E. Burton, of Ohio, member of the American funding commission, declared in an address before the foreign policy association here.

Assailing expenditures of European nations for military purposes, the Ohio congressman asserted that the military budgets of the leading debtor nations are many times their an-Cites Britain's Militarism.

Great Britain spends \$582,000,000 annually for military purposes and is paying the United States but \$161, 000,000 a year, he said. British military expenses now are \$200,000,000 a year more than in 1913-14.

France Spends \$160,000,000.

France, he said, is spending not less than \$160,000,000 a year on her military establishment. The Berenger department pact requires a maximum annual payment to the United States of \$35,000,000 a year.

The same situation is found in other debtor countries, Burton said. "In view of the antagonisms in Europe and military ambitions," he declared. "if debts should be cancelled, there would inevitably be an increase of naval and military armaments and thus a constant Threat to the peace

of the world would be created." To answer the European charge o "Shylocking," Burton went into detailed figures to show that the United States had virtually settled European debts at 50 cents on the dollar.

French Militarists Get Money But Men

PARIS- French militarism was right on the spot when it came to voting on the war budget in the cham-

A disconcerting note was heard from Deputy Jean Fabry, who said: now. In 1924 we needed 68,000 and obtained only 66,000, and this year fewer than 63,000. Enlistments have greatly decreased, while reinlistments have dropped alarmingly low."

Police Hold Two in Death of Boy from Poisonous Liquor

Mrs. Pilazea Lukazewski, 52, and her son-in-law, Charles Pokloackay, are held without bail in connection with the death Sunday of John Piepi-But Faces Another is charged, bought liquor in their candy store.

Piepiwocka died in a state of deffrium tremors after he had drunk the liquor, Chicago police said.

Action Clear as Mud

ROME-The row which Bishop Manning of the Episcopal diocese of New York started over the annullment of the marriage of Consuelo Vanderbilt and the Duke of Marlborough by and state censorship of all publicathe Tribunal Rot of Rome, has caused tions in Germany is expected to bring a repercussion here inasmuch as the Rota is now on the defensive.

To the charge that it favors the rich who wish to get rid of inconvenient of German writers and artists, and matrimonal bonds, it claims that the even has little support in the gov- expenses of the court are small and that when the poor are unable to meet them, they are remitted, and than in some cases the diocese has paid the traveling expenses of poor applicants

With respect to the status of the children of a marirage which Rome Laguna and Rizal who are living on has declared never existed, the Rota the shores of Laguna de Bay has ap- explains affably that the Vatican aspealed to the governor general against sumes the marriage was entered into military maneuvers by the United would consider the children born of

This may be lucid to an ecclesiastical mind, but the layman may be so It was pointe out that the noise of profane as to suggest that the annullgood faith, and that so-called illegitimate children might plead that they too had no control over the biologic consequences of the actions of their

The case is now perfectly clear. The Vanderbilt-Marlborough marriage ed of embezzlement of the people's born of the union, which was non-existfunds, have been condemned to death, ent, were born in lawful wedlock. The The sentence is in line with the Sov- Catholic church has annulled a mariet Union's determination to eliminate riage performed by the episcopal church, but is in no way interfering with the rights of that church since the decision of the Rota is applicable only to those interested in their relations to the Catholic church. It is now all as clear as mud.

CLERK OF HOUSE TELLS WHAT WORLD WAR SET US BACK IN COLD CASH

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30 .--- What the world war cost this country in cold figures comes out in a statement prepared by William Tyler Page, clerk of the house of representatives.

"Our net expenditures were \$22,-500,000,000," he said. "We advanced \$11,000,000,000 to our allies. We lost 116,492 of our fine American boys and out of 4,000,000 men there were 289,000 casualties. American merchant vessels totaling 394,658 tons were destroyed. Private contributions to war relief were \$625 .-000,000,"

The figures covering the cost of lodging, boarding and guarding political prisoners and conscientious objectors do not appear to be included, nor the wear and tear on clergymen's consciences.

Thousands of Tenant Farmers of Illinois Homeless from Flood

BEARDSTOWN, III., Nov. 30 .- Two thousand five hundred families, driven from their homes near here by the Dodge Enlistment disastrous floods last month, are wards of the Red Cross, homeless, penniless, and hungry. These families present a big relief problem to the state, as they probably cannot return to their farms for many months.

Most of the sufferers are tenant farmers, and did not own their own places. They barely had enough to terested in breaking the strike for live on while working; now they have

hem rations and clothes, and furnishing them shelter.

Kewaneean Is Driven from Home by K. K. K.

PEORIA, Ill., Nov. 30. - Dread of the ku klux klan has driven Harry Frye from Kewanee, it was believed today. He suddenly disappeared from labor and fined \$250 for a "seditious" his home and work after a fiery cross had been burned in front of his home. It was the third of a series of warnings he had received from the hooded prisonment for participating in a dem-

Lettish Govt. Would Throttle Movement

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Nov. 30.—The presidium of the Red Sport International, has published an appeal of protest against the attempts of the Lettish government to throttle the workers' sport movement at the instigation of the

The appeal protests against the alteration of the coalition law in Latvia in order to prevent the Lettish working class sport association from accepting youths under 21 years old and thus to force the latter into the bourgeois sport associations.

This action of the Lettish bourgeoisie is no isolated case. In the Balkans, in Esthonia and in Italy the working class sport organizations have been destroyed and in other countries they are subject to persecutions, The members of the workers' sport organizations must decisively parry the attack of the capitalists. The at-

Passaic Strike Film Big Success in Newark

tack of the Lettish fascists must be

beaten off by a broad protest move-

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 30 .- The motion picture of the Passaic strike was shown here to an enthusiastic crowd that filled to capacity the large Newark Labor Lyceum, 704 South 14th street.

The big crowd displayed a wonderful enthusiasm all through the showing, lustily cheering the heroic Passaic strikers as they appeared on the screen in their powerful mass picket lines, braving day after day the sinister shot guns of sheriff deputies and police who appeared to be more inthe mill owners than in maintaining order. "Solidarity" and other songs At present the Red Cross is giving that have echoed thru the strike zone was sung thruout the evening.

Britain Jails Miners' Wives and Communist

LONDON, Oct. 30.—(Tass).—Isabelle Brown, member of the Communist Party of Great Britain was sentenced to three months of compulsory speech delivered at a miners' meeting. In South Wales two miners' wives were sentenced to one month's im-

onstration against strikebreakers.

How to Help The DAILY WORKER

PASTE THIS IN YOUR HAT!

Order Your Printing from The DAILY WORKER.

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. owns a complete and modern printing plant capable of producing quickly and inexpensively almost any kind of printing. Pamphlets, Books, Letterheads, Catalogues, Magazines, Newspapers or anything down to visiting cards can be entirely printed in our shop.

We will be glad to give estimates on any work. On standard items we list prices below. Prices quoted are for printing in black ink on moderate priced stock. For any special work or paper, please write for estimates.

******	Quantity						
Item	100	250	500	1000	2000	5000	10000
Business Cards, sizes up to							
37/4 x 21/4"	2.00	2.50	3.25	4.50	7.20		26.00
Tickets, sizes up to 21/8"x4"	2.75	3.00	3.50	4.50	6.50	10.50	16.00
Advertising Pluggers,	(. (
31/4"x51/4", 1 side	3.75	4.00	4.50	5.50	7.50	12.50	20.00
Advertising Pluggers,							1
81/2"x51/2", 2 sides	5.50	6.00	8.00	9.00	11.50	17.50	25,00
Advertising Handbills,	1			3			to the
6"x9", printed on 1 side	2.50	8.00	8.50	5.00	7.50	12.50	21.00
Advertising Handbills,							
6"x9", both sides	4.50	5.00	7.00	8.00	11.50	17.50	27.00
Advertising Handbills,			1				
9"x12", one side	8.25	3.75	4.25	6.00	8.50	15.00	26.00
Advertising Handbills,	1					2.7	
9"x12", both sides	6.00	6.50	7.50	9.50	12.50	20.00	38.00
Propaganda Leaflets,				0		11 11	
6"x9", one side	4.00	4.50	5.00	6.25	8.25	15.00	25.00
Propaganda Leaflets,	1				,		
6"x9", both sides	7.75	8.75	9.75	11.50	13.50	20.00	33.00
Propaganda Leaflets,							
9"x12", one side	6.75	6.25	7.25	8.50	10.50	18.00	30.00
Propaganda Leaflets,						-	
9"x12", both sides	11.00	12.00	13.25	15.00	19.50	30.00	45.00
Letter Heads, 81/2"x11"	2.75	3.25	4.25	5.00	7.20	14.50	22.50
Letter Heads, Trade Union				1			
Bond, 81/2"x11"	2.75	3.25	4.25	5.50	8.00	17.00	27.50
Envelopes No. 6%, 31/2"x61/4"						12	
White, Corner Card	1.50	2.00	2.70	4.50	7.75	17.00	81.00
Envelopes No. 10, 4"x91/2",				9.4		1	
White. Corner Card	1.75	2.50	3.50	5.75	10.00	22.50	40.00
Envelopes No. 10, 31/4"x6",	1					18	
Manila Return	1.50	2.00	2.50	4.25	7.25	16.00	28.50
Envelopes No. 9, 4"x9",						9	
Manila Return	1.50	2.25	3.00	5.25	9.25	18.50	85.00
	_						-

Extremely Low Prices can be quoted on lots of 50,000, 100,000

Orders must be accompanied by payments in advance including cost of postage. All work will be carefully proof d before shipment.

POSTAGE	TABLE			
Zone Extent	1st Pound	Each Add'l Pou		
Local—(See below)	5 cents	½ cent		
First-Up to 50 miles	5 cents	1 cent		
Second-50 to 150 miles	5 cents	1 cent		
Third-150 to 300 miles	6 cents	2 cents		
Fourth-300 to 600 miles	7 cents	4 cents		
Fifth-600 to 1000 miles	8 cents	6 cents		
Sixth-1000 to 1400 miles	9 cents	8 cents		
Seventh-1400 to 1800 miles	11 cents	10 cents		

Eighth—Over 1800 miles...... 12 cents 12 cents The average weight of 1,000 leaflets is 10 pounds.

DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

1113 W. Washington Blvd. CHICAGO, ILL.

IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER. Bakery deliveries made to your home.

FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc. (Workers organized as consumers)

Meat Market

Tickets now \$1.50

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Restaurant

At the door \$3.00

"BREAKING CHAINS" IS MASTERPIECE IN PORTRAYING REAL LIFE; NO CHEAP REFECTS ARE USED IN PRODUCTION NEEDED IN WEST,

By LESLIE R. HURT.

After witnessing the initial showing of the Russian film success, "Break ing Chains," which was recently arranged for newspaper critics, the writer no longer wonders what prompted Douglas Fairbanks to speak in such glowing terms of films produced in the land of the Soviets. The answer is contained in this one picture. "Breaking Chains" is bound to make a big hit in America, or we miss our guess+

No Buncombe.

Here, at last, is a picture devoid of the much exploited "Get Rich Quick Wallingford" bunk. It utilizes no hero or heroine of the Horatio Alger type the participants having been selected from the mills and factories of Russia. To say that these newly picked cinema stars do themselves proud is too mild indeed, their work should win the commendation of every movie critic in the country.

Technique Surprising.

One is taken quite by surprise by the exacting technique employed, the almost perfect photography, constuming and general directing of the film. Several of those present at the first review were of the opinion that the picture ranks with many of the American successes produced at Hollywood,

it a big "kick." Action is what you entire picture her work is easily comwant and action is what you get when parable with that of the highly paid you see "Breaking Chains." There is artists of this country. The role of not one dull minute from beginning to hero was played by a youth also pickend. You may split your sides with ed from the ranks of factory workers. laughter one moment and the next find He deserves unstinted praise for his yourself reaching for your "hankie." wonderful efforts. you see revolutionary workers willing- clusively that Russia does not have ily face death for their class, you will to go out of Soviet domain to find curse the White Guardists for their movie actors.



Chains" will make you live again!

Katja, the heorine, displays great despite the fact that to Russia mov- emotional ability. As a mere child tion and a trend away from the growing picture production is a brand new she sees her father brought in dead. He has given "his all" for the New The plot is a dandy and carries with Russia on the barricades. Thruout the

WILL STUDY RUSSIAN LITERATURE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—Good literature very often throws much light on the society it portrays. Social cleavages, social changes, attitudes of classes, frames of mind in given periods-all are reflected in the fiction, dramas and poetry written by masters. And vice versa—the significance, reality and interpretation of a story cannot be properly understood and appreciated without an analysis of the economic and so-+

cial background of the given piece of has given this course before many liberal and workers' clubs. Course in Russian Literature.

With this in mind, the Workers' cial background, has lectured at many

We Need Help!

The campaign for funds for The DAILY WORKER -shortage of help in the of relaxation and recreation. office-makes us cry for help! Step over and volunteer your services if you can spare a few moments during the day.

Any time from nine to five-thirty you're welcome!

Step over to 1113 West Washington Blvd. Call Monroe 4712 if you want to talk it over!

bearing

When you are peeved enough to heave the stove out of the window-



because the local lying capitalist sheet just lies and lies and lies some more-

Just Let It Lie!

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE DAILY WORKER! RATES

In Chicago: Per year, \$8.00; six months, \$4.50; three months, \$2.50 Outside of Chicago: Per year, \$6.00: six months, \$3.50, three months, \$2.00

THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

Enclosed \$..... for months sub to The Daily Worker.

underhanded treachery. "Breaking Katja Is Real Actor.

You will breathe a new spirit when The other players demonstrated con-

IN WORKERS' SCHOOL'S NEW COURSE

School is offering a course in Russian Dostolevsky, Andreyev, Chekhov, Gor-Literature, under J. Carter, on Friday ki-these names are more or less nights, at 9:15 p. m. J. Carter, who known to all acquainted with modern has made a study of Russian litera- literature. This course, however, ofture, especially in regard to its so- fers to those who enroll an opportuniforums conducted by the school and these masters and makes it possible

Workers' School headquarters, Room was not subject to the draft.

All the Masters. Pushkin, Tolstoi, Gogol, Turgenev, ty to fully appreciate the works of for them to critically evaluate the May Deport Seattle content and substance of the books they have written. The lectures and discussions will serve as a guide to those who read, enabling them to ob-Workers' School, the course in Rus- be deported to Finland.

35, 108 East 14 St., any afternoon or evening.

MORE INDUSTRIES SAYS SEC. HOOVER

Deplores Movement to the East

merce to migrate from the middle vest to seaboard, Secretary of Commerce Hoover, addressing the Mississippi Valley Association here today, urged a broader, more comprehensive policy in development of inland waterways.

Farmers Need Industries.

the establishment of industries nearer said.

of industry in the west we shall se- proposed A. F. of L. offensive. cure a better distribution of populaban centers.'

Urges Water Development. Development of interconnection of the inland waterways was stressed. Hoover spoke of the importance of connections between the Great Lakes and the Mississippi, and the lakes and the Atlantic.

"A cardinal part of our whole inland system is to deepen the channels in the Great Lakes and from the lakes to the sea to a depth of twentyfive feet," Hoover said.

Weisbord Speaks

Youngstown, Dec. 5, Ukrainian Hall, 525½ W. Rayon street, 8 p. m. East Liverpool, Ohio, Dec. 2, Akron, Ohio, Dec. 4, Ziegler Hall, Cleveland, Dec. 6, Moose Auditorium,

Cleveland, Dec. 8, Moose Auditorium, 1000 Walnut St.
Toledo, Ohio—lota Hall, 716 Jefferson.
Ave., Dec. 7.
Detroit, Dec. 8, Majestic Theater, Woodard and Wills.
Flint, Dec. 10.
Muskegon, Dec. 11.

Muskegon, Dec. 11.
Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 12, Workers' Circle Temple, 347 Mt. Vernon Ave., N. W.
South Bend, Dec. 13 and 14.
Gary, Dec. 18.
Chicago, Ill., Dec. 16, Mirror Hall, Western Ave. and Division St.
Kenosha, Dec. 15.
Milwaukee, Dec. 19, Freie Gemeinde-Hall, Eight and Walnut Sts.
St. Paul. Minn. Dec. 20 St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 20. Minneapolis, Dec. 21

Superior, Wis., Dec. 22.

Duluth, Minn., Dec. 23.

Doctor to Finland

SEATTLE, Nov. 30 .- Dr. Arvid Silserve many points hitherto concealed. verberg, physician, is held in the im-To those undertaking some of the migration station here pending demore serious study courses at the cision as to whether or not he shall

sian literature will serve as a means Silverberg has just finished serving a year at the military prison on Al-The course is scheduled to begin catraz Island for alleged failure to the early part of December. All those register under the conscription law. interested should register now, at the He claimed that as a non-citizen he

WRITE AS YOU FIGHT!

The Drive

For \$50,000 to

KEEP THE DAILY WORKER!

DONATIONS-NOVEMBER 22.

ARKANSAS
F. Chaky, Little Rock
CALIFORNIA-
G. A. Lindberg, Compton
John and Eva Aalto, Fort Brag
John Mankinen, Fort Bragg
Elizabeth Marcella, Mountain View
C. Desmond, Oakdale
CONNECTICUT-
S. G. Knowles, Hartford
ILLINOIS-
Arbedierklubben Karl Marx, Chi.
Eileia Nauman Chiasas

P. R. Matkowski, Mason City 1.00

MINNESOTA

Duluth Peoples Soc., No. 1..... Duluth Peoples Soc., No. 2 . NEW YORK— Finnish Fraction, Buffalo

Finnish Fraction, Buffalo

N. Bass, Buffalo
Harry Drozen, Buffalo
Minnie Drozen. Buffalo
Fannie Dworkin, Buffalo
Chas. Falke, Buffalo
Wilko Falke, Buffalo
Sam Fill, Buffalo
A. M. Green, Buffalo
Frank Herzog, Buffalo
J. Hirvonen, Buffalo
Esther Holtzman, Buffalo Esther Holtzman, Buffalo Sam Holtzman, Buffalo R. Hudeck, Buffalo Lauri Johnson, Buffalo

Rudolph Katz, Buffalo Sol Katz, Buffalo M. Konikoff, Buffalo J. Koti, Buffalo J. Laitilla: Buffalo Newman, Buffalo

Rae Rudd, Buffalo

Paul Muller, Brooklyn 5.00
M., New York City 10.00
Workers Party, Niagara Falls 40.00 Colected at meeting, Nov. 8, Fred Janson, Cleveland M. George, Columbus

Roy Mahoney, E. Liverpool Anton Krotofil, Norwalk OKLAHOMA-Nucleus 3, Portland .

Shop Nuc., Bessemer Hersera, Chester O. Lehtina, Chester
V. Lindhalu, Chester
Ernest Moykkynen, Chester
John Nelson, Chester
M. Nystiand, Chester John Paananen, Chester Kusti Rintala, Chester ... Arvo Sainio, Chester ... W. Tuomisto, Chester ... K. Uranen, Chester

Thomas Williams, Chester
L. Pristan. Export
Wm. Mikades, McKeesport
Mike Raknich, McKeesport Soderbaka, McKeesport L. Zilich, McKeesport
Elis Ranta, Monessen
Workers Party Philadelphia
P. Bolsum, Pittsburgh Steve Merges, Pittsburgh Tony Neral, Pittsburgh John Truhar, Pittsburgh A. Voytuk, Pittsburgh Shop Nuc., Portage P. Midela, Verona

VASHINGTON—
Oscar Jackson, Seattle H. Pertson, Seattle Jim Acheef, Juneau
Harry Aldatoff, Juneau
Mike Avoen, Juneau
Kaurbeck Bechekoeff, Juneau... Sam Besoloff, Juneau . Bekir Bessoeff, Juneau Alex Boloff, Juneau Alex Boroff, Juneau

A. D. Boroff, Juneau
O. Budaeff, Juneau
David Davis, Juneau
Evan Dzalaeff, Juneau
Philip Dzansohoff, Juneau Alex Gogoff, Juneau Gazuza Kirgueff, Juneau ... Nick Kobekoff, Juneau Geo. Kubuzoff, Juneau Harry Marzoeff, Juneau K. D. Tohtieff, Juneau

.12.00

a revolution by force, if necessary."

5.00 Without accepting all the claims made by the Communist leaders, one may 8.00 scognize certain facts that seem to

OPEN SHOP PAPER IN DETROIT TELLS OF THE INTENSIVE ACTIVITY OF THE **WORKERS PARTY IN AUTO FACTORIES**

Under the caption, "Reds Organizing In Auto Plants," the Detroit Saturday Night, a large weekly publication, supported by the open shoppers and having a vicious anti-labor policy, prints a story containing the impressions of one of its writers of the activities of the Workers (Communist) Party shop nuclei in the various auto plants of Detroit. The story is interesting, not because it is true in every detail-it isn't-but because it reflects ST. LOUIS, Nov. 30. — Deploring the kind of reaction the shop activity of the Workers Party units in Detroit the tendency of industry and com- produces on the open shoppers. It is interesting to note that the open shoppers are quite aware of the procrastinations of the official leadership of the A. F. of L. with regard to organization of the auto industry and likewise aware of the intensive activity towards organization of these workers being conducted by the Workers (Communist) Party.

We think the article is of sufficient interest to workers to stand reprinting in full. It follows:

"Sound national economy requires THE American Federation of Labor point to very definite results." hopes, at some uncertain time in er to our farmer consumers, for it the future, to conduct a campaign for Park and River Rouge plants of Henry gives both an immediate market to the unionization of the workers in De- Ford and there have organized their agricultural products and a larger troit's automobile industry. Its ob- strongest "nuclei," as they call their diversification of employment," Hoov- ject is looked on with such grave ap- unions. prehension by civic and industrial or-"If thru cheaper transportation of ganizations that they join forces to re-

year. the nature of the organization.

The Workers (Communist) Party has a well-furnished suite of offices and reading rooms at 1967 Grand River avenue. It has nominated canin Many Cities didates for all state and county offices whose names will appear on the ballots Nov. 2. Organizers have been sent into the populous Detroit industrial districts, and the recruiting activities have been intensified during the last few months by the participation of the big guns of the Communist movement in America-William Z. Foster, Ben Gold, William F. Dunne

Foster and his lieutenants made a special trip to Detroit to be here while the American Federation of Labor convention was in progress. They conthe comrades of the soviet brother-

View the scene of hustle and bustle River avenue, examine the work of national at Moscow governs the agents the apostles of revolution in Detroit who are endeavoring to sovietize the during the last year, talk to the lead- workers of Detroit. ers, and the question arises:

and orderly government, in their de- cal gush. On the contrary, there is termination to balk the designs of A. more of the dogged plodder in them. into a war with Russia, and a woman that lends herself to such ties of a band of men and women sition of great strength. They count whose philosophy is 10 times more on a struggle covering many years. radical and destructive than anything L. convention.

laborite, is at best a thing of uncer- protection of secrecy. tainty. The marching orders for the organizers won't be drawn up for at least a year.

The Communist recruiting drive is going at high speed today, after a year of practically unchallenged activity.

The A. F. of L. bosses would like to attain a degree of organization strength that would enable them to dictate wages, hours, working conditions. They would like to fix things S. Hellerman, Oklahoma City 5.00 So no man could get a job unless he OREGON first paid his way into their union. However, they are magnanimous enough to agree that the persons 5.00 whose money and brains went into 20.00 the development of an industry have upon such a policy as reactionary.

It would destroy private ownership strong enough to cripple it. of industries in favor of ownership by the workers. It would destroy the republican form

of government in favor of the Russian brand "Would you do it by force?" we asked one of the Communist bosses. He is a highly trained gentleman,

educated for the law, finely clothed, and widely traveled. "It's like this," he said. "We don't say we must use force to bring about a revolution. Our idea is to be pre-1.75 pared to use it if we have to. When we have become sufficiently organized to demand a change, we should be in There are only two places to eat-5.00 a position to carry out that demand. The history of the world proves that 5.00 in every case where the workers re-5.00 volted the ruling class was in control 5.00 of an army, and it used that army volted the ruling class was in control against the workers. The workers must count on that and must be prepared to fight armed force with armed force. That is why we say we favor

WHAT has been the progress of this revolutionary group in Detroit?

be indisputable and which seem

They have gone into the Highland

the Ford organization seven months raw materials we can give equal eco- sist labor union domination. Much is ago, when they circulated a multinomic opportunity for establishment said and much is written about this graphed sheet called The Ford Worker. The first issue was 3,000 copies. The Little is heard about another offen- multigraphed sheet has given way to sive of a more drastic and destructive a four-page newspaper, published nature, which is being carried on in monthly. The editor claims a circulathe large factories of the city, and tion of 20,000 and offers to submit a has been in motion for more than a printing bill as proof. The Ford Worker is a handy medium for the dis-It is the offensive of the dyed-in-the-gruntled employe, in which he may wool bolshevists, operating under the say what he thinks about his foreman name of the Workers' Party. On its and about Henry Ford. Just now the stationery and its thousands upon editor's correspondence deals mostly thousands of propaganda sheets the with the five-day week. The Commuword "Communist" is used in paren- nists define Mr. Ford's newest innothesis, so there can be no doubt as to vation as a mean scheme to get six days' production out of five days' pay.

> THE Ford nucleus of the bolshevists is a merry group which rents a hall every once in a while, throws a dance and carnival, and brings Foster, Gold, Gitlow and other agitators to town to organize the unorganized.

Breaking into it is not an easy task "We check and recheck the refer ences of applicants many times," an organizer told the writer. "You see, we don't want any of Henry's facory service men in our membership. We have to be careful. We are organized by departments, and each department group meets in the evening in the home of some member."

Encouraged by their work at Ford's. the revolutionists have gone into other large automotive plants. They pubducted a counter-movement, dissemi- lish a paper for Dodge Brothers, Inc., nating among the labor delegates their employes, and another for the men of appeals for the overthrow of "reac- Fisher Body Co. plant No. 10. Fisher tionaries" in control of the Federation. Body No. 18, Chrysler and Packard They make no secret of their determi- publications are also circulated among nation to bore from within until they the workers by the "nuclei" organized acquire enough strength to place the in these plants. The combined circu-Federation on an all-red basis. "Join lation of these is given as 10,000. The a union," is their constant advice to editors insist that it is not a free circulation, but is paid for at the rate of 1 cent per copy.

The cold calculated organization about this Communist hive on Grand program drafted by the Third Inter-

These men are not a lot of idle Are advocates of industrial freedom talkers, bubbling over with theoretic know what you mean!" F of L bostes, overlooking the activi- They don't look for any sudden acqui-

"It's a slow job," said the lawyerthat ever emanated from an A. F. of bolshevist. "We can't educate the across Rachel's cheek. workers over night. Most of these

"An industrial depression, with factories closed and men out of work, would give us a sudden boost, but as long as the workers have their jobs we can only expect to move slowly. bor party that will seize the reins of her arm, and they fled through the crowd. government' - that's our program. When we have accomplished that America will be ready to join in the world revolution."

That is the program, sponsors of which claim they have attracted the interest of 30,000 workers in Detroit's automotive industry by means of their publications.

It is the program which has active working units in at least seven of the city's larger industrial plants. It is the program which, up to this

time, has not met with resistance

OUR MOTTO 3 Q's Quality - Quantity - Quickness

U-EAT Restaurant and Lunch

Room

1232 W. MADISON ST. IN PHILADELPHIA

Cooking.

HOME AND AT Hartung's Restaurant 610 Spring Garden St. Open from 6. a. m

to 7 p. m.

Vegetarian Restaurant 2324-26 Brooklyn Avenue, LOS ANGELES, CAL.



(Copyright, 1926, by Upton Sinclair)

The screen was dark, and the cheering died away, and the lights came up, and the moving picture world crowded about Vee Tracy, and Mr. Schmolsky, the producer, and Tommy Paley, the director, and all the rest of the personages whose services had been faithfully catalogued on the film. There was hand-shaking and chatter; and meantime the crowds stood about, gaping at the celebrities-it was hard to get the theater empty after a 'world premiere." The throngs in the lobby, and outside in the arcade, were still held back by the police-many had stood for three hours, in order to see their favorites emerge.

Vee and her lover went out among the last, greeting this They began eating their way into one, greeting that one, the observed of all observers. Bunny saw many he knew, and among them one face he had not expected— Rachel Menzies! She saw him, and he saw that she saw him; and straightway it became a point of honor with a young idealist, he must not fail to treat her as well as anybody else. Rachel, a poor working-girl, and class-conscious, pitiful in a dingy, worn coat and a faded, out-of-fashion hat-Rachel must not think that he would slight her in this expensive company! He went straight to her. "How do you do, Miss Menzies? I didn't know you were a movie fan.'

"I'm not," she answered. "But I wanted to see what they would do to the Russian revolution.'

"There wasn't much in it for us," said Bunny; and she answered, grimly, "No, there was not."

He would have liked to talk with her, but not in this place. Can I help you out?" he asked; and turned as if to seek a way through the crowd.

But at that moment came Vee! With all the throngs of the great ones about her, with all the praise they poured upon her. there was one thing she really cared about, and that was Bunny -she did not want to be separated from him! And straightway. of course, the honor of a young idealist was still more deeply involved. He must not be unwilling to introduce his dingy working girl friend to the gorgeous lady of the ermines and pearls! "Meet Miss Viola Tracy," he said. "Vee, this is Miss Menzies, a

class-mate of mine." Equally, it was a point of honor with Vee to be cordial. "Oh. how do you do, Miss Menzies?" And she held out her hand. Rachel did not move to take the hand, but stood very stiff and straight and answered, "How do you do, Miss Tracy." To Bunny, who knew her, the voice sounded strange and dead; but of course Vee had no means of knowing what her voice ought to be, and the withheld hand might easily be shyness at meeting the most important person in all Hollywood that night. Vee was still cor-

dial as she inquired, "And how did you like the picture." Bunny heard that question—more dangerous than any bomb ever made by a Devil's Deputy! He groped in his bewildered mind for something to say-"Miss Menzies is a Socialist, like me"anything of that playful sort; but before he could get his tongue to move, Rachel had answered, swift and deadly, "I think it's the most poisonous thing I ever saw on the screen.'

There was no mistaking that for shyness, or anything else. And Viola Tracy stared at this amazing creature. "Oh, indeed, Miss!

"Yes, and people who helped to make it will some day have n their conscience the blood of millions of young men."

Bunny broke in, "You see, Vee-" But she put out her hand to stop him. "Wait! I want to "I mean that this picture is part of the propaganda to get us

work is a disgrace to her sex!" Vee glared, and fury leaped into her face. "You bitch!" she cried, and her hand shot out, and smack! she landed a blow

For one horrible moment Bunny stood numb; he saw the red The A. F. of L. program, viewed fellows are in fear of losing their jobs, start to Rachel's face, and the tears start to her eyes; then he from the most optimistic angle of a and we have to guarantee them the sprang between them, and caught Vee's hand to stop another blow. "No, Vee, no!" A burly policeman completed the job of blocking the way between the two antagonists, and Rachel faded back into the crowd—something it was easy enough to do, since everybody was pushing to the front. In the confusion Bunny became aware of one hideous thing—a young man jabbing at Organize them unorganized, bore from within until we have control of the happened, Miss Tracy? What is it? What is the matter? What was the trouble, officer?" Bunny American labor movement, form a la- whispered into Vee's ear, "Quick! It's a reporter!" He grasped

Sitting in their car, with Bunny driving, Vee whispered, Who is that woman?"

"Her family are Jewish clothing workers. Her father's the

"Oh! That girl!" "Yes. You see, you stepped on her class consciousness."

man who got arrested—don't you remember I told you?'

Vee's teeth were clenched. "Oh, the odious creature!" "But Vee! Don't forget you asked her what she thought."

"Oh, so insolent! Outrageous!" "But dear, you take the liberty of saying what you think. Don't you grant her the same right?'

"Bunny! You are going to defend her!" And before he could reply, she cried, in a voice of fury, "I hate those people, I hate them! They're nasty, they're low, they're jealous—they haven't an idea but to take away things from people who've

slaved to earn them." There was a long silence. Bunny drove; and when Vee spoke again, it was to ask, "Where are you going?"

"Don't forget the Schmolsky's supper party." "No, I won't go to any supper party, it would choke me. Take me home—right away."

He obeyed; and when she was in the bungalo f, she fled to her room. He followed, and found the ermine cloak on the floor, and Vee in a heap on the bed, without regard to the costliest of embroidered silk gowns. She was convulsed with sobbing, and he made out the words, "It's going to ruin us!"

Suddenly she sat up, blinked by her tears, and stretched out her arms. "Oh, Bunny, Bunny, don't let's have our love killed! Don't let's quarrel like all the others! Bunny, I don't care about those people, they can say anything they please to me, I'll never mind again! I'll apologize to that girl, I'll let her walk on me, I'll do anything you say! But oh, please don't let's stop loving each other!"

It was the first time he had ever seen Vee break down; and of course it always produces a great impression upon the protective male. He took her in his arms, tears and all, without regard to the costliest of broadcloth evening suits. Their love flamed up and their troubles were melted in the fire, and they swore that nothing, nothing should ever, ever tear them apart.

(Continued Tomorrow)

Organized Labor-Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

INJUNCTION IS **ISSUED AGAINST**

Stop Picketing

By SYLVAN A. POLLACK.

(Special to The Daily Worker) injunction prohibiting "unlawful pick- out of strike to save the union, but eting," was granted the United Cloak after hunger had done its worst to and Suit Designers' Mutual Aid asso- some of them, and they had been evictciation against the International ed, and clubbed, and displaced by Ladies' Garment Workers union.

tempt to organize the designers is in union was back on strike, cut off reviolation of the ruling of Gov. Smith's lief, and told them, Find work where commission, that the designers were you can, on the best conditions you artists, and as such should not be can get, for we cannot help you any compelled to join the union.

Martin Issues Order.

injunction was granted by Judge Martin, of the appellate division of the Supreme Court. In granting it. he censured the police for not local among the coke region miners taking more vigorous steps in connection with the strike.

the issuance of injunctions in these as long as John Lewis heads the uncases," he said, "it would be most un- ion, even tho we know it means the fortunate for the public as well as life of the union endangered by our those who are the object of the vio- staying on the job. We have had one lence and other abuses described, if bitter lesson, we can never forget." the courts should refuse immediate relief, especially in view of the fact that it appears from this record that those charged with the administration Brophy, as international president, of the criminal law at times have not been as active or vigilant as the con- and they said, "We will gladly strike, ditions would have warranted."

Chicago Committee of Passaic Relief Wants Clothing for Workers

Appeals for clothing and shoes in the Passaic striker families, particu-sylvania, four thousand in Maryland usable condition are being made for larly for the children, by the Chicago are gone and no organization remains, committee which will receive donations at 328 W. Van Buren St. Tho strikers are still fighting for union trict No. 29, of West Virginia, where one small mill has settled, 10,000] recognition. The strike began Jan. 25. 10 months ago.

Mine Organizers Released. NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., Nov. 30.

tional Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter | Kansas, Kentucky, Alabama-all are Workers; Anthony Pignatore and gone or hopelessly weakened. Mickey Tolonay, former employes of the Rariton Copper Works of Perth Amboy, who were convicted of an "asleased on probation with a fine of member and a half. That is the inter-thrown into jail in Kansas for order-\$150 after a plea of clemency by their national organizer and his boy! In ing as district president, a strike to attorney, John Larkin of Newark, who another Kentucky district, there is secure back pay due a miner, a proved that their conviction was record of one member. He must be widow's son. Lewis sent an arbitrary brought about by a prejudiced K. K. K. lonesome, unless as is probable, he is telegram to Howat and Dorchy, the jury on account of their fighting for a also the organizer."

HOWAT SPEAKS TO ILLINOIS MINERS

companies across the county line, while ten thousand miners of Somerset county, were striking, many of them employes of the same companies

was a shameful treachery. 40,000 Lost in Coke Fields.

"The same thing was done by Lewis to the coke coal fields' miners. Forty thousand of them, not union men, but wishing to become union men, stop-GARMENT UNION wishing to become union men, stopped work when the 1922 strike started. They quit in a body, tying up the entire coke fields, they joined the union, New York Judge Would and they had Lewis' solemn promise that no contract would be signed unless it included them.

"Not only was this promise broken, not only did the international officials order the rest of the miners back to NEW YORK, Nov. 30 .- A temporary work, leaving the coke fields men still scabs, the international office of the The association claimed that the at- union, a year after the rest of the

"An Outragel"

"This is the most dastardly outrage ever perpetrated on any group of union men on the American continent. No wonder there is not a single union now. No wonder they told me, when i was there just a few days ago, 'Alec, "Altho complaint is made against we will never strike with the U. M. W.

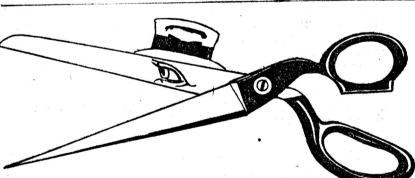
They Trust Brophy. Howat said that he asked them if they would strike on a call from John when the contract expires next April, to a man, if Brophy or any other honest man calls on us, as international president, but not while Lewis s President. Lewis cannot be trust-

Howat described the collapse of the union around the borders of the unionized territory. There are thousands lost in the bituminous fields of Pennforty thousand once organized in District 17 of West Virginia are gone, and practically no locals are left, Disthere were 12,000 members is practically wiped off the map, the powerful fighting union in Nova Scotia, which once challenged the British Empire Steel corporation, was betrayed by the international office of the U. M. W. A., -Harry Fox, an official of the Internal and is destroyed, Alberta, Oklahoma,

One and One-Half Member in

Kentucky. "The figures show," said Howat, "in

"Let us be fair, said Howat again,



Introducing Comrade Shears!

MEET this comrade. He's the fellow who sends us clippings officials in Kansas instructing them to from all parts of the country-on all topics of interest to the remove Howat from the race and saylabor and radical movement: articles, editorials, photographs ing, "I am surprised that you even and cartoons-from newspapers and magazines, conservative and radical.

MEET COMRADE SHEARS AND BECOME A COMRADE SHEARS YOURSELF!

Clip and ship and help to make The DAILY WORKER a bet-

Here's Another Job for Comrade Shears!

Every day there are articles, news stories and cartoons that your shop-mates will enjoy. Whenever you see something you other parts of the tour. Howat's other think they will like-get out your shears! Cut it out and PASTE dates in Illinois are at Auburn, Taylor-IT UP IN THE SHOP (and in the trade union hall)—mark it ville, Collinsville and perhaps other "From the Daily Worker". Every once in a while Comrade points. Shears will appear above good things to clip. When you see 2553 presided at the Springfield meethim-CUT IT OUT!

_____ The Best Place to Buy Your

CARPETS RUGS

1600 W. Roosevelt Rd.

1618 W. Chicago Avenue 2408 W. North Avenue 2635 W. North Avenue

4247 W. Madison Street

LINOLEUM **FURNITURE** OSCAR I. BARKUN'S 5 STORES

Phone Seeley 7722 Phone Monroe 6264 Phone Humboldt 4983 Phone Humboldt 6941 Phone Nevada 1258

"let us be scrupulously fair to International President Lewis. But let us face the situation. Here is widespread disorganization, and ruin. The very life of the union depends on organizing the unorganized districts. But

Lewis has absolutely failed to do this, even worse, he has lost nearly half of the men who were organized a few years ago. He has not lacked for cooperation, for at one time or another, most of the district officials have been his appointees.

"Lewis has not lacked for organizers. He has spent millions for organizers. He can and he has appointed whoever he wishes, and as many as he wishes.

"Lewis has not lacked for money Whenever he wants to, he places an assessment, and in every case, the miners pay it, in full.

"Lewis has not lacked for support, for every time he ordered a strike, the union miners, and in times past, the non-union miners, struck and stayed on strike until he gave the word to go back.

"But in spite of all this. Lewis has not only not organized the non-union miners, he has lost 200,000 union

The Only Two Possible Conclusions. "What possibilities are there." demanded Howat. "There are only two Either he can organize and will not, or he can not if he wishes to. In either case, it is time to put him out of office. Eight years' trial is enough. No corporation would give any man that much of a trial. We should demand at least as much of our officials.

Howat stated that he had just come from the anthracite, where 160,000 men have been sold into slavery for five years thru a contract which does not include the check-off and does include compulsory arbitration.

Howat described the use of arbitration in labor disputes, showing how it is always a weapon of the employers where the unions are strong and milit ant. It is a method of preventing them from using their strength. The operators do not wish to bother with arbitration where the union is powerless. They then rely on direct methods of union smashing.

Must Maintain Union Control.

The question of maintaining the union conditions and scale in territory supposedly unionized was discussed. The speaker pointed to the weakening of union control in the anthracite in Ohio, and in Illinois. He called it a shame that a district so completely organized as Illinois could not compel more respect from the employers. "I used to wish," he said. "while we were fighting the court law and compulsory arbitration in Kansas, that we had one hundred thousand union miners down there, as you have in Illinois. We could have turned that state upside down. In fact we nearly turned it upside down with ten thousand.

Howat's Own Case. "Howat spoke only briefly on his secretary treasurer of District 14, Kansas, declaring them deposed from office. There was no trial, no charge

even, and no investigation. Howat

and Dorchy were also expelled. Removed From Ballot Again. Ever since then he has been fighting or reinstatement with full rights. He went to work as a coal digger, and joined the union again. Twice his name has been taken off the ballot by Lewis' orders, altho Lewis has no constitutional authority to do such a thing. His name was on the ballot for district president in the election this year, with nominations of 90 per cent of the locals. While he was on his present tour speaking for John Brophy for president, and the program he has outlined. Lewis wired to the district considered putting his name on that ballot." More than that, all locals who have voted for Howat, are now by Lewis' order disfranchised. And this after five years of ceaseless persecu-

Rank and File for Howat Tho Howat may not have gained a hearing before the officials of the U. M. W. A., the members of the rank and file hear him gladly. The speech was well applauded, and there is a record of enormous meetings from

ing. Joe Tumulty, candidate for district president of District 12, made the first speech on the program, and denounced the Fishwick machine and the Lewis policies, as shown by the wage-cutting dinner he held with Peabody at the Mid Day Luncheon Club, Springfield. Freeman Thompson spoke on The Coal Miner, declaring that it was the paper of the rank and file. as the Journal and the Illinois Miner are organs of the machine.

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes—Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

IRON FIST RULES AT 'DEMOCRATIC' SEAMEN MEETING

Andy Furuseth Talks, **But Ignores Questions**

(Special to The Dally Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 30 .- With squads of police within whistle call at various street corners on the outside and numerous plainclothes detectives on the inside, Andrew Furuseth, president of the International Seamen's Union, delivered a lecture on democracy and freedom of the sea at meeting attended by members of Marine Transport Workers' Industrial Union No. 510 of the I. W. W. and other seamen at 70 South street. Sunday afternoon.

Despite their condemnation of autocratic actions of shipowners, and heir pleas for democratic action and 'treatment of sailors as free men,' Furuseth and his officials refused to answer questions. They quickly closed the meeting when several of their own members asked for the floor.

D. E. Grange, secretary of the Marine Cooks' and Stewards' Union of he Atlantic and Gulf, who made the ast and most effective speech, arrivd late. He reached the hall when uruseth was finishing his talk. Preious speakers told about the "large ttendance." Few left the hall for hey wished to ask questions.

Laws Not Enough.

J. Bonek, an official of the Sailors' Association, pointed out that laws on Inited States statute books declarng seamen are legally free, do not nake them so as long as seamen do not act to free themselves.

Furuseth said it was many years since he had addressed such a large New York crowd.

Believes Freedom Exists. Without so much as a smile he asserted that freedom of the sea was when a law was passed in

Poughkeepsie Case. In the next breathe, however, he referred to the infamous "Poughkeep-

sie case." The S. S. Poughkeepsie put into Burmuda at the expiration of her contract. Sailors insisted that they e paid off and sent back to this coun-

Several, however, were arrested on charge of mutiny. They were tried and sentenced. The court of appeal sustained this conviction and the United States supreme court did likewise. Furuseth and his officials, with sault and battery" charge, were re- one whole district of Kentucky, one own case. He was convicted and money paid into their union by sail- "Unless our histories are immeors and firemen, fought the case at

reat expense to their organization. Furuseth blamed the decision on of the world." mistakes by the lawyers, and said that it was the only case decided against him by the United States sureme court.

Grange praised Furuseth and conlemned the churches.

"There is the greatest battler for lemocracy and freedom that the world has seen," the speaker said, as he pointed to Andrew. The tall, ancient and scrawny head of the I. S. U. beamed with smiles.

"I expected to see this hall packed," Grange asserted in opening his speech. This is the time to organize; you never had a better chance. Officers, including engineers, have obtained wage increases. Seamen get no advance. It's the first time in my experience of 25 or 30 years as an officer of this union that seamen have not got an increase before the officers. Something is wrong that you do not to defend the chief. This announceioin our union.

ed his talk, Chris Rasmussen, New ing control. York agent of the Atlantic district, Eastern and Gulf Sailors' Association, Butler-Town Mill the chairman, announced that the meeting was adjourned.

But before he had finished a tenyear member of the I. S. U., who carput a question.

Won't Answer Questions.

meeting was closed while Furuseth made a rush for the door. In a second at least twenty men

or address the meeting. But Furuseth and his aides declared the meeting over.

floor," seamen shouted

Can Color Steel.

BIRMINGHAM, England, Nov. 30. -A process for coloring stainless steel, making it useable for decorative purposes, has been discovered by The American Worker Correspondent will be out this week! Send in your subscription new. 50 cents a year.

FORD COERCING HIS WORKERS TO

Forces Them to Boost Reactionary Sheet

nomic power over his employes to further the capitalistic propaganda of read the paper is revealed by a sub us did not weep for "Rudy." scription campaign now being con-

Must Get Subs.

Each employe of the Ford Motor company is being coerced into secur-

The managers, superintendents, and foremen of the various plants are conducting the "subscription drive" and are using their positions in the factories to force the workers to get the subscriptions.

A Sample Letter. The following is a copy of a letter that has been sent to each employe and which speaks for itself:

TO ALL EMPLOYES:

I addressed a notice to you a few weeks ago with reference to the campaign now being conducted by the Ford Motor company for new subscriptions to Mr. Ford's paper. The Dearborn Independent.

Our quota for this campaign is over six hundred (600) subscriptions and up to the present time we have only turned in a little over 50. Mr. Arnold, our Chicago branch manager. has just called me on the telephone and made a personad appeal to us to get behind this campaign in a real way and finish our quota by the end of next week.

Each one of you are expected to do your little bit in this campaign and I will, therefore, expect at least two subscriptions from each one of you during the coming week. Don't forget that each time you turn in a subscription you are eligible to a chance on a new Ford car. So far, two of these new Ford sedans have been won by employes of two dealerships. In addition to these sedans, there are also many cash prizes.

Subscription blanks can be obtained from the head of your department. REMEMBER I AM COUNTING ON

> Yours very truly, -(General Mgr.)

Army Chaplain Brands U. S. School Histories As 'Grossly Inaccurate'

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30. - After naving read 52 American school histories, Lieut. Col. Thomas J. Dickson, who was senior combat chaplain of the American forces in the world war, has issued a critique in which he condemns all of them as being "grossly inaccurate."

"Some of these school histories are ridiculous, absurd and stupid," he said. diately corrected, our pretensions doom us to become the laughing-stock

Dickson particularly cites absurdiies and inaccuracies in reporting activities of the Americans in the world

"House of David" to Raise Huge Defense Fund for "King" Ben

BENTON HARBOR, Mich., Nov. 30. -A million-dollar defense fund for "King" Benjamin Purnell, of the Isaelite House of David, who was arrested in a raid on the colony, was in sight today.

It was revealed that the cult is prepared to put up its entire holdings here, including valuable farm lands. a hotel, several office buildings and the Benton Harbor street car system, ment ended rumors that the colony is Immediately after Grange conclud- split between two factions, both seek-

Workers End Strike

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Nov. 30 .ried no card in the E. T. W., jumped (FP)-Dartmouth Mill workers have to the floor and asked the right to ended their five-weeks strike, claiming victory on most of their demands. The 1,500 workers are returning to But the chairman shouted that the their jobs with the complaints of weavers on the fining or grading system adjusted. The weavers led the strike, other departments following asked for the floor to ask questions them out on the call of the New Bedford Textile Council, composed of representatives from locals of the independent American Federation of "If we can't discuss the wrongs of Textile Operatives. New Bedford has seamen in this so-called democratic a number of cotton textile mills owned meeting then we'll do so at a mass by William Morgan Butler, lame-duck meeting in the N. T. W. Hall, 140 senator from Massachusetts, whom not Broad street, next Sunday afternoon, even President Coolidge's vote could and all who want it will get the put into office to succeed his present appointment. Butler is the dominant mill owner of the city.

Selected Essays By Karl Marx.

The Manager's Corner

SUPPORT PAPER SMITH IS SATISFIED—optimistic in fact. But Smith, the satisfied one, the optimistic, is no ordinary Smith. He is Charles S. Smith, general European correspondent of the Associated Press, the powerful capitalist news octopus whose tentacles reach to every corner of the globe. Good reason for bourgeois to be satisfied, eh? And Smith of The Associated Press, addressing the students of the New School for Social Research, glories in the fact that the modern capitalist newspaper features chiefly stories of "champion-How Henry Ford is using his eco- ship fights, channel swims, visiting queens and the aberrations of peculiar individuals." He goes into raptures about the "more human, personal view of life" given by the modern newspaper, such a view, for instance, as that which the Dearborn Independent, and to drove a young woman in a hotel in Geneva to tears when she read of the force the workers to support and death of Rudolph Valentino. No doubt Smith deplered the fact that more of

This is the kind of "personal, human view of life" the Associated Press and all its multitudinous branch "dope" factories would give the workers. Yes, indeed. Tears for "Rudy." Cheers for Trudy. Hurrahs for Tunney and the bloody Queen Marie. And what of the striking textile workers of Pasing two subscriptions for the paper, saic? What of the million British miners on the brink of starvation? What which means that they must buy of the millions of Chinese coolies groaning under the heavy yoke of imthem themselves in most instances. perialism? Where is your "personal, human view" of these, Mr. Smith? Or does your Associated Press care a rap about the real "personal" and the "human"? Does it not call "personal" and "human" only the idlosyncracles of the tinselled heroes and heroines you would have us worship rather than the lives and the struggles of millions of toilers, whom you would have us forget, Mr. Smith? And these tales, Mr. Smith, are they not rather the anesthetic which you inject before impregnating the workers with the lies. and distorted perversions of the real problems of life. I wonder, Mr. Smith! BERT MILLER.

MANY OTHER CITIES SHOULD TAKE THIS TIP FROM SPOKANE, WASH.

A LETTER FROM A COMRADE.

Editor, Daily Worker:

In looking over the quotas of districts we note that District No. 12 is owest of all the lowdown in raising its quota To Keep The DAILY WORK-ER. If the rest of District No. 12 had done as well as Spokane we would be the leader of all the leaders in this campaign. To keep the spokesman of labor on the job-The DAILY WORKER-that old "warhorse," Geo Bloxam, ecretary-treasurer of Spokane nucleus has receipts from The DAILY WORK-ER for \$41.50 and the promise of \$7.50 more which will double Spokane's quota, as \$25 was our quota.

Now, Spokane has no organized movement. Spokane has not given any blow-outs," had no meeting or anything of that sort to raise funds. One man, Geo. Bloxam, simply did his duty. He took his coupon books and sold them. He worked in his shop days for a living; at night he worked on the streets that The DAILY WORKER might live. His work on the streets was o solicit donations from all whom he thought would "dig-up." Of course he was turned down many times, but undaunted he kept at it till he has colected \$41.50 and is practically sure of enough to double Spokane's quota.

Now, if one man in a conservative city like Spokane can do this why cannot several men in Seattle, Tacoma, Astoria and Portland do as well and change District No. 12 from the foot to the head of the class?

Kick thru, you dead heads on the coast and make District No. 12 the lead instead of the tail of this campaign To Keep The DAILY WORKER! W J McVEY.

Even if you have to shake out every penny from the old coffee can-



do it if you must, to attend the

Concert Ball

IN DETROIT

SUNDAY, DEC. 4

at the International Workmen's Home 3014 Yeamans St., Hamtramck,

Mich.

DANCING AT 4 P. M. CONCERT AT 8

Auspices Section 6 Workers (Communist) Party and Russian and Ukrainian Units.

The December issue of the American Worker Correspondent will be out this week. Get a copy, subA Splendid New Book-



THE PEASANT WAR IN GERMANY-

By Friedrich Engels Translation by MOISSAYE OLGIN

HERE is a splendid work that is now available to American readers. A study of the peasant revolts and their relation to the reformation. The contrasting figures of Thomas Muenzer, rebel leader and Martin Luther. Here is history written by a great writer and thinker presented in most interesting form for every

Just Off The Press

Read Also These New Publications

By D. J. Saposs Cloth \$1.60 SELECTED ESSAYS-

MARXIAN ECONOMIC HANDBOOK-

By W. H. Emmett Cloth \$3.25

DIRECT FROM THE PASSAIC BATTLE FRONT!

ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN THE NOTED LABOR ORATOR

Sunday, December 5, 8 P. M.

---- ALSO ----Monday, December 6, 8 p. m., at Co-operative Center,

and Wednesday, December 8, 8 p. m., at Needle Trades Hall, 224 South Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Cloth \$1.50

LEFT WING UNIONISM-

By Karl Marx Cloth \$1.75

HEAR

at Music-Art Hall, 233 South Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

Joint auspices I. L. D. and Civil Liberties Union of Los Angeles, Cal.

2706 Brooklyn Ave.

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. Phone Monroe 4712 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

By mail (in Chicago only): \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months

By mail (outside of Chicago): \$3.50 six months \$6.00 per year \$2.00 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F DUNNE Business Manager BERT MILLER

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, L., under the act of March 3, 1879

Advertising rates on application.

Persecution and Demoralization—the Policy of John L. Lewis

Alex Howat again has been ruled off the ballot as candidate for district president in District 14 (Pittsburgh, Kansas) by Internation workers has become more open tional President John L. Lewis of the United Mine Workers of and aggressive, in the last election America.

No reasons were given for this arbitrary ruling. Howat, work- ers. ing in a coal mine for much longer than the length of time required to qualify as candidate according to the constitution of the union, a paign must be the concrete actions member in good standing, and receiving nominations from unions representing 90 per cent of the membership of the district, has been victimized again by the president of his union. News from Pittsburgh is to the effect that those local unions which supported Howat have been disfranchised

For five years the persecution of Alex Howat has gone on unabated altho to this day not a single official charge has been made form to lift the burden of taxation against him. Howat, Dorchy and the rest of the officials of District from the big capitalists, leaving the 14 who fought and defeated the infamous Kansas industrial court law and went to jail because of their fight, were expelled from the union, removed from their official positions (Howat and Dorchy in the treasury estimated at from were in jail when this was done) and have been denied all rights \$300,000,000 to \$500,000,000 is another in the union since that time except that of digging coal in the thirtyinch Kansas seams—and paying dues and assessments.

The American labor movement does not record a single similar case of persecution of militant union men by the officials of their

John L. Lewis has violated the laws of the union in the most outrageous manner in order that the Kansas coal barons may continue to have a supine union officialdom to deal with and that Alex Howat may not be able to head either a district or a national ticket against the Lewis machine.

The United States supreme court has upheld the decision of the Kansas court which sent Howat and Dorchey to jail. Under the circumstances, even if Howat were not the militant fighter that he is, he is entitled to receive a vote of confidence from the miners and the union for whom he fought so long and well and for whom he is still fighting.

The action of President Lewis in instructing the district officials not to place Howat's name on the ballot is not only in defiance of the constitution of the U. M. W. of A. but is nothing less than an endorsement of the supreme court decision.

John L. Lewis deserves defeat in the coming union election for his persecution of Alex Howat and the Kansas miners if for no other reason. But there are other reasons and plenty of them. One is that the policy of the Lewis machine has lost more than 200,000 members for the miners' union in the last two years and allowed the coal operators to do as they please with the miners even in the

Every miner who has the interest of his union at heart will I in Britain were held with the work and vote for the "Save the Union" ticket headed by John threat of a miners' strike hanging over Brophy and do his utmost to defeat a machine which regards the the country. On every platform there mion as its personal property, persecuted systematically all members who demand a fighting policy and which has lost the con-advocating that a general strike be sidence of the coal miners of this country-organized and unor-called if mine owners persisted in ganized.

The Imperialist Vultures Threaten China

The revolutionary armies of Canton, out to crush the tools of urged the workers and the leaders to they recognized that all the good work-councillors, for the purpose of arrangforeign imperialism in China and to unify the nation under a lead-erates or right wingers urged patience, into the struggle. ership representative of the elements that desire to give the masses saying everything would come all The chairman called the meeting toan opportunity to better themselves economically and intellectually, right—that a way out would be found. I are overcoming every obstacle placed in the way of their forward

Two-fifths of that mighty country is now in their possession. The reactionary tuchuns are in a state of panic and so are the tention than the moderates. The enforeign imperialists.

The British cabinet holds an extraordinary meeting to consider showed the feelings of the masses on

The United States rushes more warships to Hankow. Silas The experience of the past had thrust Strawn, Coolidge's special agent to China, reports that the United upon the workers the realization of States must maintain a "toe-hold" in that country.

Japan is considering the loan of \$10,000,000 to the Chinese gov-

ernment which no longer exists. Chang-Tso-Lin, the bandit of Manchuria, in an interview to an ALL day the enthusiasm was at featmerican newspaper declares that he is now a capitalist crusader A ver heat. Towards six o'clock, against the "red menace" let loose by the Cantonese. Chang knows when meetings were over, the news

As the Cantonese advance they organize the masses behind them world, but May 1, 1926 will go down and particularly the working class. The unions spring up like mush- in working class history as the milerooms in the wake of the victorious southern armies and wage de- stone, declaring to the world that mands follow organization.

Here is a new threat to foreign imperialism. It is no longer Rebels of 20 and 30 years' standing a question of one group of tuchuns succeeding another group. were reinvigorated; new enthusiasm Asks for Appointed Canton means mass organization and mass organization bodes evil captured everyone. Those workers to the robber imperialists. Hence the panic over developments in who in every country submerge their

Perhaps the imperialist powers will not find it very easy to ity. I heard more plans for the carryintervene on a large scale against the Chinese revolutionary nation- ing on of the strike that night than alists. But they are desperate and desperate situations demand ever before, or I suppose ever again. Charles S. Whitman, president of the in a fire which swept a Cherry street desperate methods.

. The United States may have been satisfied in the past with angling for the Chinese market and let things go at that. But China is near the Philippines and the brotherly greeting of the Cantonese General Chiang Kai Shek to the exploited Filipinos, calling their attention to American imperialism is not conducive to Wishew at the time; also a member eral states. He held up the Supreme gan an investigation of its origin. nourishing kindly thoughts for Canton and Chinese unification in of the Parish Council, which governed Court of the United States as a glowthe hearts of our ruling classes.

"China for the Chinese" must be the watchword of American la. A special meeting was called to which hor. The American working class must make it clear to Washington ity was invited. Political parties, in adage that "ignorance of the law exthat the guns of American battleships must not be permitted to help cluding Independent Labor Party and cuses no one, has become grotesquely blast the Chinese armies of freedom into eternity.

THE DAILY WORKER The Campaign for the Labor Party

fourth of the series of articles on the discussions and resolution of they are drawing big profits. the November meeting of the cen-(Communist) Party, which laid the period just ahead.]

IN the article on the achievements of the Workers (Communist) Party he progress made in crystallizing the movement for independent political action thru the formation of a labor party were cited among the gains of the party during the last year. The campaign for the formation of a labor party remains a major point in the program for the party work in the immediate future.

The central committee resolution frankly admits the fact that, altho the use of the governmental power against campaign no effective resistance to this attack developed among the work-It is the work of our party to take the leadership in developing this resistance. The basis of this camof the government in support of the capitalists and against the workers.

There have been a long series of at tacks against the workers, in which the legislative, executive and judicial arms of the government have participated.

The revision of the income tax law by the last congress was made in a burdens on the worker as before.

The proposal of President Coolidge to return to the capitalists the surplus example of how the capitalists use the

government in their interests. The funding of the war debts made a gift of billions, of dollars to the capitalist countries of Europe at the ex- THE past political developments in

The passage of the Watson-Parker fore and of the presidential election. tral committee, of the Workers bill practically robbed the railroad in congress propose extension of this tional scale is already taking form. law to the mining industry.

The injunction has been given new teeth by the courts in the garment movement for the formation of labor workers' strike in New York and thru parties in the great industrial states, the injunction against the subway workers, which makes it illegal to organize a workers' union against the campaign in the interest of the workcompany union.

The supreme court decision in the Dorchy case makes certain kinds of strikes illegal thus making the first step to outlaw the right to strike by action of the courts.

In the Passaic strike as well as the New York garment workers' strike the police power was used to arrest hundreds of workers at one swoop in the effort to help the employers break these strikes

While President Coolidge proposes dollars to the big capitalists as rebate n taxes, thus swelling their enormous profits, the farmers have fought in vain for government aid in meeting the unbearable conditions in many sections of the agricultural produc-

These facts furnish the material for our agitation for the formation of a interests of the workers and farmers against the capitalist government. It is the work of our party to drive home the lessons of these actions and to break workers away from the parties of their class enemies-the republican and democratic parties.

The Coming Presidential Election.

pense of the workers and farmers of | L this country show that with the prepare the ground for the realization easy to throw out the slogan, A Work- of the American workers, thru buildthis country, strengthening the cap-approach of the presidential election of the slogan "A Labor Party in the ers' and Farmers' Government, but it ing a broad mass party to fight the italist system in these countries and the interest of the workers in politi- 1928 Elections," which was raised by is much more difficult to study the political battles of the workers.

[Editor's Note: This is the investments by the international bank- years 1923-1924 shows an intensifica- There is sufficient sentiment for the mulate a program in relation to city ing houses of Wall Street from which tion of the movement for the formation of a labor party to develop

workers of the right to strike and re- in which state farmer-labor parties itiative of the party. The formation out the program for the party for presents the first legislative action to were in the field in the last election, of a network of labor party commitdrawn into a city election campaign wrest the strike weapon from the a movement for the crystallization of tees will achieve that aim, and the in support of a labor ticket on the hands of the workers. Pending bills the farmer-labor movement on a na- party must take up the work of form- basis of abstractions. We can only

Our party must now begin work upon its program to develop a broad which will ally themselves with the farmer-labor movement for a national ers and farmers in the 1928 presidential election.

The LaFollette progressive movement, which was able to sweep into its wake the growing movement for a class party of workers in alliance with the farmers in 1924 has disintegrated. The experience of 1924 will make it more difficult to wreck the movement for a labor party thru the same means. While efforts will again develop along this line, there is no dominating personality with the presto return hundreds of millions of tige of LaFollette to create illusions in the minds of the workers.

The last national convention of the party outlined the program for the building of the labor party in proposin the central labor bodies where fav. tage of the opportunity they offer. orable action can be secured, or city as in Massachusetts.

clearing the way for new loans and cal action grows. The history of the the central committee resolutions, living problems of a city and to fortion of a labor party in the year be- a movement broader than that of 1923-

1924. This sentiment must be given ment representing their class inter-In the northwestern farming states organizational expression thru the in-lests. ing such committees in earnest.

The Municipal Elections.

URING the year 1927 city elections will take place in many of the states. These elections must also be made the means of carrying on the agitation and organization work for the formation of a labor party.

The district organizations of party must at once secure information. in regard to the states in which city elections take place during next year and raise the slogan of "A United Labor Ticket in the City Election" in every city in which such elections are to be held.

The time to take action in order to place united labor tickets in the field in the city elections IS NOW. There has been too much lack of prepara tion for election campaigns by the party. In the last elections we failed to place candidates on the ballot in many states because the party did

committees made up of trade union- for independent political action in the create solid foundation for the actual ists who support the labor party out- city elections upon national issues. It formation of a labor party and preside of the central labor body where is a weakness of our party that it does pare the ground for the actual realizathese organizations do not support the not concern itself sufficiently with the tion of the slogan: "A Labor Party in movement, and trade union commit- issues affecting the life of the work- the 1928 Election. tees for a labor party on a state scale, ers in the cities. Most of our party | The party must put all its strength The formation of hundreds of such | themself less with the political issues | ward to achievement of its goal, the committees thruout the country will of the cities in which they exist. It is first big step in the revolutionizing

government which will make the workers willing to fight for a city govern-

The workers will not, however, be draw them into the struggle on a clearly formulated program in their interests as against the program of the capitalist parties, or the "non-partisan good men.'

Our party organizations must study the life of the cities in which they exist. They should utilize every question which arises housing transportation. health regulations, recreation centers, of police power against strikers, etc., to expose the rule of the capitalists and their profiteering at the expense of the workers and formulate programs of workers demands on these questions. The issues which arise in the cities touch the workers closely and these issues furnish important material for developing the movement for an independent political struggle.

Forward in the Campaign for a Labor Party.

ENERGETIC action by the party in support of the program for the la ing the formation of trade union com- not make preparations early enuf. bor party campaign, first, thru the formittees for the formation of a labor The party must learn that the elec- mation of the network of trade union party wherever support for such a tion campaigns are of the utmost im- committees for the formation of a lamovement can be secured. We must portance in establishing contact with bor party, second, thru raising the take the initiative in creating labor the workers and to carry on Communislogan of a united labor ticket in the labor party which will fight in the party committees in the local unions, ist agitation, and to take full advancity elections, will bring a big forward movement in the campaign for The workers cannot be mobilized the formation of a labor party. It will

organizations know little and concern behind this campaign and move for-

A Workers' Experience During BIG BUSINESS CALLS ON GOVERNMENT FOR MORE MONEY FOR TRAINING CAMPS General Strike in Great Britain

British worker who actively participated in the struggle in one of The record of the great battle here given, with local details and angles lacking in previous larger accounts, affords many lessons for workers who have yet to go thru this stage of the class struggle.

By PAT DEVINE.

THE first day of May celebrations to prepare to assist the miners and their attempts to reduce the miners' standard of life. Withal, there were few sanguine enough to expect that the general strike would be called that decision and invited the C. P. to erative delegates, bakers delegates

ment the night previous, the Communists were listened to with more atthusiasm that day all over Britain the question-at all costs the miners must not be allowed to fight alone. the fact that a defeat to the miners was a defeat to the whole movement.

At Fever Heat.

his onions. This is usually good collection stuff at a bankers' came through that the general strike a memorable day in the history of the solidarity had been accepted by the workers. Electricity was in the air. views during peaceful times all came to the fore to proclaim their solidartonic to the revolutionary workers.

At Motherwell.

the Communist Party, were also invit- ridiculous."

ed. The significance of the invitation The following account of the Brit- of the Communist Party cannot be THE next business was the decision ish General Strike that began on overlooked. A decision of the Labor I that the Council of Action cut itself May First last was written by a Party executive committee, at meet-up into committees. ings held two or three years before, committees were appointed: had definitely laid it down that no Picket Committee, composed of the the industrial centers of the Isles. Communist could be a member of the most influential local trade unionists Labor Party or affiliated body. With for the purpose of maintaining the 100 the seriousness of the general strike per cent strike.



The Communists and left wingers that most important meeting, because and distributive workers and local go into the fight in earnest. The moding class elements must be harnessed ing for feeding if distress reared its

> fourths of the time was wasted in food supplies. with great enthusiasm.

time of crisis a plentiful supply of lo- journed till Monday 11 a.m. cal speakers is imperative.

gether and commented upon the delegates from the N. U. R. (National because of his alliance with William Act, proclaimed by the govern- ever held by the Trades Council. Un- Unions, for the purpose of keeping of the mayor's office by those papers ions which formerly were always ab blackleg transport off the highways a few years ago. sent had sent their full quota of dele- and in order to issue permits to vegates. At former meetings, three-hicles on T. U. business or carrying WHILE Crowe was making war on idealization of the butchering of Arab-

were arranged with local men as place themselves at the disposal of the age worker who is retired from a job. speakers. This was the first lesson of Council for Action during the crisis. the general strike. Big guns or crack- When all the preliminary arrangeerjack orators are essential, but in ments had been made, the C. O. A. ad-(Continued tomorrow)

Judges; Fewer Laws

Another attack on the right of the The day before the revolution in American Bar Association and former tenement early today. Russia could not have been a greater governor of New York, told the members of the Illinois Bar Association that in his opinion the appointment of dow, and Michael Donato, 41, was RENCH statesmen, having failed dangerous. Then her money began to judges, as is the case in the federal burned severely. I was a member of the Trades and courts, would be preferable to their Labor Council of Motherwell and election, as is now done in the sevoutdoor relief to the destitute poor. ing example of an appointed bench. every working class body in the local books in a year," he said, "the old

Cheap Tenement Takes Toll of Workers' Life

NEW YORK, Nov. 30. - Samuel people to elect judges came in an ad-Weiner, 35, and his sons, Hyman, 10, dress at the La Salle Hotel, when and Isadore, 7, were burned to death

Mrs. Mary Gelfand, 40, sprained her capitalist system. wrist when she jumped from a win-

mysterious explosion, and officials be- ed to strenuous measures. They have and instead of the kind of a woman

three of his children. They, with 75 more rhyme than reason, but diplo- kind of a girl that would make even "With 5,024 laws put on the statute other tenants, escaped on ladders and mats produce less. Poincare may hope a hungry wolf shed tears of remorse

the workers in the class struggle.

rom their office in the Tower building cial institution in the country-Standof this city, is prepared to ask con- aid Oil, U. S. Steel, Sears-Roebuck, gress for appropriations to cover the and on down the list. cost of training 40,000 men, as against It is perfectly evident that big busieral will be present.

It is perhaps not generally understood that the Military Training Camps Association is a non-government, civilian organization. The government itself provides the funds for running the fifty citizens' military training camps.

The association is the "runner-up" for these camps. It supplies the prop- Hall, Hull House, Halsted and Polk aganda material, posters, publicity, streets, on Saturday evening. Dec. 11. impressing it upon the youth that a It will be under the auspices of the

with its funds for this propaganda? mission, 50 cents. Don't overlook this. Not the government. A reference to Keep the date open and be sure to the list of sponsors of the association attend.

The Military Training Camps Asso- reveals the names of men connected ciation, according to an announcement with every large industrial and finan-

34,000 last summer. In order to plan ness has an interest in promoting the for this increased attendance a meet-citizens' military training camps. and ing is called for Dec. 4, at the Univer-the more money from corporation sity Club, when representatives of the funds which it spends in propagands. secretary of war and the adjutant gen- the more it must call on for the government to shell out in the maintenauce of the camps. It is an interlocking directorate of business and gov-

Greek Fraction Will Entertain. A dance and entertainment for the joint benefit of the Greek labor weekly. Empros. and The DAILY WORKER will be given at Bowen Chicago Greek fraction, Workers Party. A good time, with music, sing-And who supplies the association ing and refreshments is assured. Ad-

CURRENT EVENTS

idential electric steed shed tears of In view of the Emergency Powers fact that it was the largest meeting Union of Railwaymen) and Transport Hale Thompson, who was hounded out

> useless discussion. At this meeting Publicity Committee, composed of tool of the Committee to Enforce the discussion was conspicuous by its ab- all comrades able to talk at public Landis Award, the Tribune and News those who refuse to accept French sence. A motion was made by a Com- meetings, able to write pithy articles could ignore his connection with the rule with those who did not take the munist that the Trades and Labor for local bulletins, able to chalk pave- late Dean O'Bannion and the gang- holy sepulchre seriously in the days of Council become a council of action, ments, etc., etc. for various meetings, sters of Cicero and South Chicago. the crusaders. And if Cal takes his composed of the executive committee, THERE were also appointed two del- But Crowe has served their purpose Ladies Home Journal articles in the representative of every trade union. I egates to attend Lanarkshire Joint and now they are looking for a more co-operative society, town and parish Council of Action meeting; also a run- serviceable tool. This is the way the council. The motion was carried ner (a comrade with a motorcycle) capitalists usually treat the boys who do their dirty work. Still Mr. Crowe The first business was to organize quarters. A special appeal was then no doubt will be able to see the world meetings for the whole locality during made for all comrades with motor after he is retired from office, which the week. Three meetings per day cars, motorcycles and bicycles. to is more than can be said for the aver-

> > FOREIGN warships rushing to China, American marines in Nicaragua, Washington threatening to break off relations with Mexico. Italy and France growling at each other over a frontier, a court brawl in Roumania over the throne and many other disturbances inclines us to the belief that the last war was not the one that will and war. We are inclined to attach more importance to the concluded plenum of the Communist International as a peace agency than all the capitalist conferences ever held. The of the slain New Jersey rector, the war to end war must overthrow the lady should be acquitted of the murder

Weiner died saving his wife and the United States. Most poets produce lonely cra bapple tree we find the potent enough to make even the pressishes.

T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THE French poet may warble some ditties about the French campaign in Syria and start a Christian sensa tion along the Coolidge spine with an

trade unionism in Chicago, as a lians with the remembrance of the raid on the heathen Saracens, cataloguing right spirit there should be nothing left for him to do except cancel the debt. That is, provided the House of Morgan agrees.

> A RMY-NAVY Tie Brings Recruit
> Stampede Here." So runs a headline in a Chicago capitalist paper. As we remarked yesterday the army-navy football game was not a sporting con test. It was a recruiting advertise ment. The unusually natty uniforms that the cadets and middles wore represented money well spent. The deluded ones who join the army and navy will learn too late that capitalism cannot afford to serve out gaudy

TUDGING by the photographs of Mrs Frances Stevens Hall, widow of her husband. In the early days of the trial she looked quite deadly and to induce Andrew Mellon to can- work. (She is wealthy.) So the cel their debt sufficiently, have resort- cameras experienced a change of heart decided to make a poet ambassador to one would not like to meet under a that the new French ambassador may that he ever even entertained the serenade the Coolidge sleeping porch desire to bite her ears off. Justice with sentimental ballads that may be always triumphs where meney dour-