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EXPOSE BRITISH IN GHINESE WAR

Communist Campaign Gets Under Way TURN GUNS ON

front phobia. Lest any of their members should be roped in on a joint campaign of many working-class orfor Communists to any executive pothe Anti-Fascisti Alliance is not very encouraging for their success in future splitting tactics.

A former follower of LaFollette, Fred candidate. Now it remains to be seen whether the LaFollette-Blaine combination will make a deal with Zimmer- nomination and proves that he has against him in the finals or whether agent of the old parties in the ranks Zimmerman will make an alliance of the farmer-laborites. with the republican "stalwarts" and make the chances of "Young Bob's" re-election in 1928 a slim possibility.

1 the national farmer-labor party tion condemning Communism. vention. His efforts to curry favor with the capitalists did not help him any the the labor bureaucrats go farmer labor ticket with one exception lip loyalty to his campaign. They Minnie Cederhold, candidate for lip loyalty to his campaign. They —Minnie Cederhold, candid, went over, almost entirely to the two clerk of the supreme court. old parties before election and the disappointment hastened LaFollette's by Holmes, Jacques, in a public stateend. The LaFollette-Blaine machine ment, denounced class parties and the in Wisconsin will not do any more for McNary-Haugen bill for farm relief. labor than the late "fighting Bob" Legal authorities here state that (Continued on page 4)

Eurent Events EMIL HOLMES DESERTS F.-L. PARTY COLORS

Organization

By WM. F. DUNNE. (Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Sept. 12 .-Emil Holmes, candidate for lieutenantgovernor on the fanmer-labor ticket in Minnesota will be expelled from the party following his endorsement of Alfred Jacques, democratic gubernatorlal candidate, according to statements made by Henry Telgen, farmer-labor party campaign manager and other spokesmen of the farmer-labor party.

Accidental Nomination.

Holmes' desertion of the farmer-labor party clears up an embarrassing situation resulting from his accidental been nothing more or less than an

Holmes' indorsement of the democratic candidate came after he was ruled out of order at a recent meeting of farmer-labor party candidates at

Repudiate Ticket.

He not only has denounced Magnus Johnson but had repudiated the whole

Immediately after his endorsement

GERMAN TESTIFIES HE HAS EVIDENCE TO SHOW DAUGHERTY CONSPIRACY



Among the early witnesses called by the prosecution in the Daugherty-Miller trial at New York is Richard Merton of Germany, above, who is agent for a Swiss firm. He is said to have definite evidence of a Daugherty-Miller conspiracy to defraud the government.

CLAIMS BRIBE

Resume Stand Today

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Sept. 12. - Cross examination of Richard Merton, German metal financier, the government star witness in the trial of Harry M. Daugherty, former attorney general, and Colonel Thomas W. Miller, former alien property custodian, charged with conspiracy to defnaud the government, ment. The campaign will include dewill be resumed Monday.

It was learned today that the defense plans to call George R. Williams. first assistant to Colonel Miller. Williams was mentioned frequently in the testimony. At one point Buckner described him "a conspirator," but his name does not appear in the conspiracy indictment.

Why He Paid Money. Merton on the stand related how and why he had paid \$441,000-\$391,-000 in bonds and \$50,000 by checkto the late John T. King, in 1921, in consideration of the transfer of the \$7,000,000 German equity in the American Metal company's assets, seized by the government at the time of the war to the German-controlled Society Suisse Pour Valeurs De Meleaux.

Had Large Sum.

represented the bulk of the proceeds involved in the Society Suisse American Metal company.

The defense strategy is based on the Manuel Gomez. claim that the \$441,000 delivered to John T. King, G. O. P. national figure, the campaign everywhere, while spe-Harry M. Daugherty, attorney general cial tours will be planned for all canand Thomas W. Miller, alien property didates. custodian was not a bribe but a fee for services rendered.

Dropped Off in Time. The name of Jesse Smith is frequently heard at the trial. Smith was a small businessman in a small Ohio town when the "Ohio Gang" got into the white house, Afterwards Smith was given a desk in the department of justice and tho not an employe of the department he received a salary and expenses. He committed suicide when his bootlegging and other grafting activities were on the point of being exposed. For a long time he lived in the same apartment with Daugherty.

Grab \$4,000 on Street,

Bandits kidnapped William Stoeckel

WORKERS PARTY SHOWS ACTIVITY IN MANY STATES

Many Meets Planned; Print Much Literature

This week marks the speeding up of the congressional campaigns of the Workers (Communist) Party in more than a dozen states over the nation.

Petitions for candidates are being circulated where sufficient signatures have not already been secured to put the Communist ticket on the ballot; mass meetings are being planned, the distribution of literature is being developed, accompanied by drives for new members for the party and subscriptions for The DAILY WORKER and other party publications.

Candidates in Many States. Either state or congressional candidates, or both, will be in the field carrying the standards of the Workers (Communist) Party in Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin and California with prospects of Communist tickets in additional states.

The Workers (Communist) Party will also support the campaigns already on of the Farmer-Labor movement in Minnesota, South Dakota, Montana and Washington, and in other states where the drive for independent political action thru a Farmer-Labor Party shows stone of an immediate crystallization.

100,000 Pamphlets Put Out. One hundred thousand copies of the pamphlet, "The Workers (Communist) Party, What It Stands For; Why Workers Should Join," written by C. E. Ruthenberg, have already been sent out for distribution. It is planned to publish at least half a million. This German Magnate Will distribution is the basis for the intensive drive for an increased party mem-

> Five hundred thousand copies of ecently published in The DAILY WORKER, are also being printed. There will be several leaflets for general distribution, among them one on "Dollar Democracy," showing American democracy in action with its huge slush funds, and another exposing the attacks on labor by the governmands for farmers' relief.

> 300 Mass Meetings Arranged. Arrangements are almost completed for 300 mass meetings to be held during the campaign. These are being directed from the national office. The local and district organizations of the party will increase this number.

> The first campaign tour planned by the party was completed by William F. Dunne Sunday, speaking at Milwaukee, Wis.

J. Louis Engdahl, candidate for United States senator in Illinois, starts a second tour tonight, speaking in Toledo, Ohio, at Iota Hall, Grant Hotel, Jefferson near Erie, and in Pittsburgh on Tuesday.

Many Speakers Tour Country. Among the many party speakers who will tour the country during the Merton olso told of Colonel Miller campaign are Ben Gitlow, candidate bringing personally from Washington for vice-president in 1924; C. E. Ruthalmost \$6,500,000 in two checks, which enberg, general secretary of the party; Bert Wolfe, director of the New York Workers' School; Harry Wicks, Rebecca Grecht, William J. White and

Local speakers will be drawn into

LONDON, Sept. 12.-Premier Baldvacation in France because of the the sweeping victories of the Canton- corroborated our estimation.

net and in the board of trade at the out estonishment at the persistency weapon in the hand. It is already policy of the government. There are and the heroism with which the min- proved with all clarity that the con-(Continued on page 6)

What am I?



"Dearborn Independent": For an average American it is almost impossible to tell whether he is a republican or democrat—both of these parties are so alike, that the only difference is in the name and the outer crust.

WORKERS PARTY ENTERS
CANDIDATES IN STATE **ELECTIONS THIS YEAR**

In a number of states nominations have been filed by petition while in others the petition campaign is still in progress to place Workers (Communist) Party candidates officially on the ballots. Nominations officially filed:

Michigan.

Michigan-The following candi-

dates will appear officially on the ballot in the primary elections to be held Tuesday, September 14: Governor, William Reynolds.

Congress, 13th District, William Congress, 1st Dist., Harry Kish-

Congress, 9th District, Daniel C. Holder.

Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania—The following were the candidates nominated:

Governor, H. M. Wicks. Lieutenant-Governor, Parthenia

Hills. Secretary of Internal Affairs, Max Jenkins.

United States Senator, E. J. Cary. State Legislature, first district, Ernest Careathers and Anna Weis-

Second District. Mike Blaskovitz and Celia Paransky. Seventh District, Margaret Yeager.

Eighth District, Susie Kendra and Ninth District, William P. Mikades

and Sam Shore. State Senator, William Schmidt.

Test Officials

By ARNE SWABECK.

by the senatorial committee of investigation has proven at least one thing conclusively, namely, that the selection of candidates on the capitalist tickets is completely in the control of those who can put up the cash. After such proof has been furnished, the support given by labor representatives to candidates thus selected becomes nothing short of treason to the labor movement.

That the money power controls the present congressional and senatorial election machinery, that it controls the two old parties and their selection of candidates, we knew before; but to the labor movement it becomes disturbing in this situation to note that a complete political alliance exists between such selected candidates, the politicians of the capitalist parties, and officials of the Illinois trade union movement.

Plays Both Sides Against Labor. Samuel Insull, the head of the big utility corporation, the traction magnate, the one who fights determinedly (Continued on page 6)

SOVIET LABOR HEAD IN BERLIN FOR ANGLO-RUSS MEET DECLARES BRITISH MINERS ARE ISOLATED

BERLIN (By Mail) .- After the conclusion of the session of the Anglo-Russian committee in Berlin, Comrade Andreyev, the chairman of the Russian delegation, made the following declaration to the representative of the "In-

"To the question, how we, the representatives of the Soviet Labor Unions, estimate the situation in the struggle of the British miners, I must say the following:

Facts Prove Estimate was Correct. +

"We have very often expressed with for the miners will demand tremenwin has been called back from his the estimation of the events in Great serious situation in China, where Brittain stands in danger of losing out tral council of Soviet labor unions. entirely in view of the defeat of Wu The latest happenings in connection breaking coal from abroad to Great Pei-fu, its native Chinese agent, and with this struggle have completely Britain, and the transport of this coal

ters are fighting. A possible victory

being mobilized against them.

"The unhindered transport of strikein Great Britain itself is a great dan-(Continued on pear !)

CANTON TROOPS

Act as Convoy for British "Merchantman"

(Special to The Daily Worker) U. S. Navy Fires On Cantoness.

WASHINGTON, 8 pt. 12 -Admiral Clarence S. Williams, commander of the U. S. Asiatio fleet, has cabled the navy department confirming the report that American destroyers Stewart and Pope, the gunboat Palos and the mine sweeper Pigeon, fired upon the Cantoness occupying the river fortress at Hanyang, when the Chinese attempted to investigate the character of pass-

ing boats. It is admitted that the Palos and the Pigeon were conveying a British "merchantman." The state department does not give any information on whether the British "merchant" vessel was loaded with arms for the reactionary troops.

(Special to The Dally Worker)

SHANGHAI, Sept. 12-The mavalconsular parley of the imperfalist powers going on at Hankow is expected to disclose one of the neatest tricks ever turned on the intriguing British imperialists by the Chinese nationalists in connection with the investigation of the clash at Wanhsein between British marines and subordinate troops of Wu Pei-fu. The Incident is cause for Homeric laughter.

Those "Merchant" Ships. The British have been subsidizing Wu Pei-fu in his fight against the Cantonese armies. Supposedly innocent "mt tehant" vessels, cometimes convoyed by gunboats, have been carrying shiploads of arms and ammunition to the reactionary troops of Wu up the Yangtze, as have similar "merchant" ships of other nations as well, including the United States.

According to first reports, the clash at Wanhsien, fully 1,200 miles up the Yangtze in interior China, arose over an alleged accidental sinking of small boats filled with troops under General Streator Convention to Yang-sen, one of Wu's reactionary subordinates, by a British "merchant-

Row With Ally.

It was stated that Yang-sen seized two British "merchantmen" to insure the Illinois primaries as brought out compensation, and refused to let them sul at Chunking, whereupon British marines attempted a forcible rescue and received a sound thrashing by the Chinese troops of Yang-sen, retreating with seven dead and fifteen wounded.

It is now revealed that the two 'merchantmen" were loaded with arms for the reactionary troops of Yangsen. But when they reached Wanhsien, the boats were boarded by officers of the Cantonese troops, who convinced the ships' captains that they were the ones to whom the arms were to be delivered.

Cantonese Get the Arms.

The arms were, therefore, turned over to the Cantonese. But when Wu's subordinate, General Yang-sen discovered that the arms had been given to the Cantonese, he accused the British of double-crossing, and promptly seized the vessels. Then followed the attempt to rescue and the loss of British marines shot down by their al-

This is very unpleasant to the British, since it exposes to the world their support of Wu Pei-fu, who in turn is exposed as a tool of imperialism, as the Cantonese have claimed.

Canton Whipping Sun. More bad news for the imperialists s contained in dispatches showing that the Cantonese are winning against the newest imperialist hopeful. General Sun Chaun-fang, ruler of most of the five provinces on the lower Yangtze. Sun, at British behest, declared war on the Cantonese when the latter showed their strength by rout-

ing Wu Pei-fu at Hankow. The Cantonese replied with an ultimatum to Sun to get his troops out of the province of Kianksi. Now the report is that the Cantonese advance against Sun has taken the city of Pingkiank, 100 miles west of Nanchang, the capital of the province, The troops of Sun are retreating in disorder toward the capital. Wu Peifu seems completely put out of the fight, in spite of his boasts about reorganizing his army as he retreats

Hangs Self in Home.

into Honan.

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 12. -Louis Otmar, fifty-four, committed suicide by hanging himself in his home in Cudahy, Wisconsin today,

(Continued on page 6)

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

WHAT is left of the socialist party of America is suffering from united ganizations where Communists participated, the national secretary of the socialist party has forwarded a letter Will Be Expelled from of instructions to all units of the party warning them against voting sition, lest the Communists gain any prestige as a result. The fiasco made by the socialists of the futile split in

DESPITE Governor Blaine's victory over Senator Lenroot in Wisconsin for the senatorial nomination, the old LaFollette machine is badly bent. R. Zimmerman, ran away with the gubernatorial nomination from Herman L. Ekern, the LaFollette family man, run an independent candidate

THE late LaFollette helped to stun which he tried to introduce a resoluprovement in 1924 with a well-directed anti-radical blow at the St. Paul con-

did. What the workers of Wisconsin Holmes' name cannot be removed from the farmer-labor ballot. IT DOES NOT MATTER

if you missed the first part of this great novel. Begin the best part

Starting Today!



Today begins Book II of "Oil," and it will run every day until com-

pleted. Herewith is reprinted a brief synopsis of the first book. J. Arnold Rose is a wealthy independent California oil operator who was first Jim Rose, a teamster and then a merehant before he went into the oil business. Bunny, his son, is a sensitive boy, learning the oil business and now demands of the men will be granted and Bunny is very happy, going to high school. Dad has a field in the San Elido Valley on the Watkins they were both much younger. He liked Paul who had run away from home because he didn't like the religious discipline imposed by his father. Paul is new a carpenter in the new Watkins field and his sister Ruth is keeping house for him. The Watkins field is really Bunny's and he has been made very wealthy thru the bringing in of a great well which has grown to fourteen derricks. In the meantime war with Germany looms and the men in the cilificial under the leadership of an organizer for the Oil Workers' Union, Tom Axton, perpare to strike for an eight-heur day and a raise in wages. Paul begones a leader of the strikers and a battle is on between the oil workers and the Oil Operators' Association which supplies thugs and gunmen to the various operators, including Dad, during the strike. Bunny is back at school and receives the reports only thru the press. He is somewhat sympathetic to the etrikers and doesn't believe the calumnis printd in the press about the strikers and doesn't believe the calumnis printd in the press about the strikers and observed to do what he would like to do, stand wish the strikers. That same day, news comes from Washington that because of the war the demands of the men will be granted and Bunny le very happy.

CHAPTER VIII THE WAR.

Eunice Hoyt was the daughter of "Tommy" Hoyt, of Hoyt and Brainerd, whose advertisements of investment securities you saw on the financial pages of the Beach City newspapers. Tommy from the Equitable Trust company, you saw at racing meets and boxing events, and generally you noticed that he had with him a new lady, highly and artificially ed there, and then tossed him out of

35, as he was returning to his office robbed him of \$4,000 which he obtaintheir automobile on the south side of the olty,

ese government thru central China, Imperialism in Danger.

great clarity our opinions concerning dous sufferings and sacrifices from the fighters because all forces are Scab Coal the Danger.

"The struggle of the miners is ger for the struggle. This gives the lengthy and has already lasted over enemies of the miners, the employers There is dissatisfaction in the cabi- four months. We can only express and the government, a powerful rage TWo

Tumulty of Springfield on Progressive Slate

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Sept. 12.-Joseph Tumulty of Springfield carries the progressive banner in a three cornered contest for the presidency of

the Illinois Miners' Union. Despite suspicions that the operators would not allow Farrington's friend Fishwick and Lewis' man Sneed to split the forces of reaction and facilitate the election of Tumulty, it appears that both candidates are intent on remaining in the race.

Both Sneed and Fishwick are softpedalling on Farrington's sell-out to the Peabody Coal company. In the frame of mind the union coal diggers those who excuse or play low on Far-

The reactionary labor leaders are as still as death on the Farrington matter. At a labor picnic held in West Frankfort on Labor Day William Sneed, Lewis candidate for president of District 12, spoke for an hour but never referred to Farrington's contract with the Peabody Coal company, He boasted of the organization and what it was doing for the miners. Ects of people around here believe that those boys are afraid that Farrington will spill the beans on them when he returns unless they play low on his \$25,000 a year contract.

Corbishley Not Allowed To Speak. A fake progressive by the name of Jones, chairman of the meeting refused Henry Corbishly of Zeigler permission to speak because Corbishly would not consent to be muzzled. When William F. Dunne, editor of The DAILY WORKER was introduced the reactionaries pulled off an acrobatic stunt on the grounds and succeeded first estimated in the Wall Street in drawing a good many of the work ers away from the speaker.

The reactionary crew of sub-lieutenants are shivering in their shoes in anticipation of Farrington's return. Those lackeys have been living on Parrington's bounty for years and now dread the thot of being dumped out into the cold.

Lost Big Sum of Money.

Rumors persist around here that Farrington lost \$50,000 in the Peerless Milling company. This is adduced as a reason for the exposure of his contract with the Peabody's. No well informed miner will believe that the contract was net signed until a day before Farrington left for Europe. Or if it was not signed there is reason to believe that there was an understanding between Farrington and the J. B. McLachlan, former president of great need that the rank and file learn mammoth coal company for many

Chicago Federation Backs McVev for the

in his power to assist McLachlan's A resolution was carried unan-Chicago Federation of Labor, calling on all organized labor to support David McVey, running on the progressive ticket for state representative a double-dealing traitor to the working lation" of the selling out of the miners

The federation elected as delegates to the Illinois State Federation of Labor convention which will be held in labor fakers, for the purpose of fur-Streator next week, Oscar F. Nelson, nishing a room in the labor annex of his act in turning up a confederate, tion of Labor and member of Post Gompers, when another traitor spills him, will hardly at this late date them and their officers were arrested. Office Clerks No. 1; Arthur Olsen of the beans and shows Farrington to be the Painters' Union No. 194, and William Rossell, of Machinists' Union Company. No. 466. Others on the ballot but not elected were: Daniel Cruse, of Carpen- have served the Peabody Coal Comters' Union No. 1; George Koop, of pany when they consider him worth Typographical Union No. 16, and \$25,000 per year, and how constantly John Werlick, of Metal Polishers' No. 6.

John Fitzpatrick of Horseshoers' Union No. 4 was nominated to succeed who live by robbing the miners of the himself as president of the Chicago Federation of Labor; Oscar Nelson was nominated for another term as latest bit of treachery to the working vice-president; E. N. Nockels of the class the stage setting could not be pany property could go to hell as far Electricians' Union was nominated better, the trinity revealed could not again as secretary and Harry Scheck, be blacker: Farrington unmasked, of Printing Pressmen's Union No. 3 Gompers dead, and John L. Lewis, the was renominated for reading clerk of arch-traitor of the bunch, playing the the Chicago Federation. roll of the purity guy.

ANSWER WALL STREET FICTION ABOUT PULLMAN PORTERS' WAGES; COMPANY PROFITS FROM TIPS

By ESTHER LOWELL.

NEW YORK-(FP)-Pullman porters organized in the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters are using the occasion of their union's first anniversary to answer Pullman Co, propaganda printed as a news article in the Wall Street Journal. One big point made in the article is that the minimum wage of porters has increased 163 per cent in the last 13 years. "Quite true," agree the porters, "but look where it started-\$27.50 in 1913! Is the \$72.50 a month a living wage now? We are seeking a minimum of at least \$150 monthly to meet the high cost of living."

\$90.70 a month, declare the porters. car. If the company paid a conductor the conductor plus \$80 for the porter, a total of \$230.

Few Private Cars.

Furthermore, the company cannot point to a single porter regularly emare in, they are ready to brand all ployed in charge of a private car and therefore earning the maximum rate rington's treachery as agents of the of \$104 a month, \$1,248 a year mentioned in the Wall Street Journal. The porter is paid at the maximum rate when he goes out in charge of the private car, but he is seldom out in that capacity over a month or two at a time, and never as much as a year steadily. Between such choice runs he lapses back to his old rate.

The Pullman Co. is credited with paying porters on committee and company work extra sums on the basis of their presumed tips equalling \$75 gers, which is still an expensive rate a month. The porters say that they are actually paid only for such days on which the committee work occurs, the Wall Street Journal figures, get not for the total days lost. Roy Lancaster, secretary-treasurer of the more service. The majority of porbrotherhood, says that he used to miss five days when called off his New York-Chicago run for company union work. He received pay only for the laugh at the idea and wonder where two days on which the committee met. Few Tips.

Journal, not the \$75 later implied as urban dwellers and certainly do not correct, according to Labor Bureau own either residences or autos. Inc. findings from the porters' own replies to a questionnaire. Sylvia Kopald of the bureau is working out statistics for the brotherhood to present | Co. stock. Each porter is permitted with its case—to the Pullman Co. if a to buy only one share and less than a tional referendum on company union or brotherhood-to the rail mediation with the company union, was denied board otherwise.

Only a third of the passengers in a \$250,000 funds taken from the porters parlor car of 31 seats will tip, porters in stock.

written for The DAILY WORKER by

the Nova Scotia miners who was

and his place filled by men who con-

While McLachlan was in jail as a

By J. B. McLACHLAN.

had the gods themselves, after care-

ful deliberation, pre-arranged it. Far-

rington was in Geneva, the mecca of

the league of nations in honor of Sam

How faithfully Farrington must

and persistently he must have be-

trayed the miners to be able to com-

mand such a price from the people

When the curtain is raised on this

wealth they produce!

GLACE BAY, Nova Scotia-Frank

enemies.

The Pullman Co. saves \$139.30 on say, and most give only a dime. In every 15-years-in-service porter it pays | sleeping cars the percentage tipping is a little higher but the maximum The porter paid this rate is "in amount given is usually a quarter. charge"-doing the conductor's work When a man and wife and children in addition to his own on the Pullman travel together, the man is likely to give the porter only a quarter for the for the work, it would spend \$150 for whole family, even the several berths are occupied. When berths are not all

never sure of this much needed extra income from tips.

full, the porter is the loser. He is

Tipping the Boss. The Brotherhood of Sleeping Car maids paid sufficiently by the Pullman Co. so that they will not have to de- islands. pend upon tips for their living. The tip is really tipping the company, the porters say, for not paying its workers decent wages. The company does the press on the eve of Col. Carmi not recognize tips as a part of earn- Thompson's arrival in Manila. ings in apportioning pensions to old lauded Governor General Wood for his employes. The average pension given is only \$18 a month.

Porters have to pay for their own food enroute, paying half the high dining car prices charged to passenfor such poorly paid workers. Only a third of the porters, according to free uniforms because of 10 years or ters have this additional expense each year. As for owning their own homes and autos, the brotherhood officials the Wall Street Journal found its figures. Porters in small towns may Tips are about the \$55 a month possibly own little shacks they call homes, but the bulk of the porters are

Don't Own Company. The financial paper makes a point of the porters' ownership of Pullman conference is granted after the na- tenth have taken the offer. The Pullman Porters' Benefit Assn., given the right of investing \$200,000 of its

FARRINGTON AND JOHN L. LEWIS

The following article, was specially [There is no need for despair be-

THOMPSON ENDS TRIP; STIMSON APPLAUDS WOOD

Last Audience Solid for Independence

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MANILA, P. I., Sept. 12.-Colonel Carmi Thompson. President Coolidge's personal investigator in the Philip pines, made his last speech to a meeting of Filipinos at Pasacao, southern Luzon. The Filipinos were unanimously in favor of independence, and not a single speaker among them favored the Bacon bill, which would divide the islands into two parts in order to cripple the independence move

Thompson is having trouble in getting back to Manila, as a storm drove the government cutter Mindoro, on which he was to take passage, out to sea. He intends to rest for some time at a mountain resort near Manila, and Porters wants to see the porters and then to go to China to study relations between that country and the

Militarist Speaks.

Henry L. Stimson, former secretary of war, issued a signed statement to undoing of the liberal measures of the preceding Harrison regime, and threatened the Filipinos with American indifference in case they broke away from the control of the United States and were attacked by other powers.

New Angle in Rubber.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 12.-Capitalists and politicians are bending an attentive ear to the reports of the Amer ican Chemical Society comgress here. The congress has been told and is investigating the theory that sufficient rubber to provide for the present consumption of the United States (about one billion pounds) can be grown thru the efforts of 40,000 men farming the guayule shrub in the desert regions of the southwestern states. At present over 400,000 men are employed in the tropics to produce from rubber trees this much crude rubber.

It May Work. The shrub is said to be under cultivation on small farms in California and the technical difficulties of making rubber from its sap are in the way to being overcome. Since American policy in the Philippines has been largely influenced by the fact that the islands may be the United States' chief source of rubber, observers think the guayule may aid the independence movement there.

GREEK REVOLT IS CRUSHED BY ATHENS TROOPS

(Special to The Daily Worker) ATHENS, Sept. 12 .- Fifty persons were killed and many wounded when thousands of shots were exchanged between members of the Athens rison and the republican guard. The latter had been ordered disbanded by Lewis, and the readers of The DAILY the new dictator, Condylis, and marched on the city in protest. Civilians joined with them in the battle against the loyal troops and the strug-It was Lewis who proposed to the gle raged for several hours, with war coal operators that 200,000 coal miners planes flying overhead and dropping

Number 1,000. The rebels numbered about 1,000. stamp him as the disinterested guard- The city is now under martial law.

Leaders Court-Martialed.

ATHENS, Sept. 10. - Precautions have been taken to prevent a repetition of the mutiny among the republican guards and the Athens garrison has been heavily reinforced, the government announced today, after the brief but bitter fighting following a mutiny of republican guards against their disbandment

Court-Martial Leaders. Leaders of the mutiny are being court-martialed today.

The government states that despite warnings, the commandants of two battalions of republican guards marched their troops into Athens, making conflict inevitable. The arrest of M. Yezikis, former mayor of Athens, has been ordered

VACIRCA TO BE DEPORTED SOON

NEW YORK, Sept. 12. - Assistant Commissioner of Immigration George Tolman has issued a statement to the press that Vincenzo Vacirca, editor of the Italian anti-fascist paper, Nuovo Mondo, is to be deported at once unless he leaves the country of his own accord

Vactora claims the ancient right of political refuge, once recognized by the United States, in the days before the House of Morgan and Premier

Vacirca, in his own statement, says: "If I return to Italy my life will that state at all. In Somerset coke be in danger, and besides I was the fields, where 40,000 coal miners came first of the anti-fascists to be placed out on strike, Lewis, at the dictates on the list of the interdicted. The Italian government has confiscated my citizenship. I am now a man without 27% in piecework rates and 10e in The Property of the Park

Slovak, Czech Workers Celebrate 20th Year of Rovnost Ludu, Now Daily

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

It was established in its own print

shop at 1510 W. 18th St., where it

is still being published in an ex-

cellently equipped plant with lino-

types, up-to-date presses and other

machinery. It was raided and its

editors and managers persecuted by

the agents of the United States gov-

ernment during the war. Different

issues were held up by the post of-

fice department in an effort to crip-

ple and crush it. But it kept going.

. . .

The Slovak Federation joined the

socialist party in 1913. It withdrew

in August, 1920, taking the "Rovnost

Ludu" with it. This was immediated

ly following the presidential nom-

inating convention of the socialist

party held in New York City. It did

not, however, immediately join the

Communist movement that came

into existence one year previously.

It remained independent for the

time being. After a long struggle,

however, lasting over several years,

the Slovak section with the "Rov-

nost Ludu" was brought under Com-

munist standards in June, 1925. In

the meantime "Royost Ludu." in

January, 1923, had become a semi-

weekly, and on May 1st, 1926, "The

Daily" was launched, not only as

the organ of the Slovak workers,

but also of the Czech workers in

"Rovnost Ludu" is also the organ

of the Slovak Workers Benefit So-

ciety, organized in 1915, with a

present membership of about 4,500.

Its field is to be found among the

619,866 Slovaks and 622,796 Czechs

in the United States, according to

the 1920 census. Its special strength

however, is among the steel work-

ers, coal miners, rubber workers and

glass workers, in Pennsylvania, New

Jersey, Ohio, Illinois and other great

industrial states. Slovak workers

are to be found in the big cities in

many trades, in Chicago, Cleveland,

Pittsburgh and New York, and in

the smaller cities, in Bridgeport,

Conn.; Glassmere and Allentown,

Pa.; Racíne, Wisc.; in Youngstown,

In addition to the publication of a

newspaper, the "Rovnost Ludu"

plant has also turned out, a continu-

ous stream of literature in leaflets,

pamphlets and books, conducting a

book business very successfully

"Rovnost Ludu" has had its strug-

gle with the catholic clergy as a

result of its ceaseless efforts to lift

the pall of papal darkness from the

minds of the Slovak workers. It

has fought the catholic clergy in

common with the revolutionary

press in other languages and quite

It also finds strenuous opposition

from the 19 bourgeois Slovak pub-

lications, three dailies, two in New

York and one in Cleveland; 10

weeklies and six semi-weeklies and

The "Rovnost Ludu" has therefore

come a long way during the 20 years

of its existence. But it is very ap-

parent that it has greater struggles

ahead. It can continue on triumph-

antly only thru the most active and

energetic support of all Slovak

workers. All English-speaking and

foreign-born workers can co-operate

with their Slovak comrades by intro-

ducing this working class daily to

Slovak workers not already ac-

"Rovnost Ludu" is a powerful

weapon in the revolutionary strug-

gle for the abolition of capitalism.

Long live the "Rovnost Ludu,"

Hail greater achievements of the

Slovak workers, able fighters in the

ranks of the American working

It must be made more powerful.

since 1920.

monthlies.

quainted with it.

Akron, Neffs and Bellaire, Ohio.

the United States.

SLOVAK and Czech workers in the Chicago district, in common Chicago district, in common with those thruout the country, will join on Sunday, Oct. 10th, to celebrate the 20th anniversary of their daily paper, "Rovnost Ludu."

C. E. Ruthenberg, general secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, will speak at the Chicago celebration, to be held on that day at the Czecho-Slovak American Hall, 1438 W. 18th St., bringing the greetings of other native and foreign-born workers in the United States allied under Communist standards or sympathetic to the revolutionary cause.

Oct. 10th is nearly a month away. But the preparations for the anniversary are already going ahead full speed. It is not only going to be a day of rejoicing, over 20 years of progress achieved against great obstacles, but it is also going to mark another milestone recording new efforts.

Already claiming a total of 10,000 readers, the campaign is being launched for winning 5.000 additional subscribers for the "Roynost Ludu," to commemorate satisfactorily its 20th year.

"Rovnost Ludu" was launched as a revolutionary monthly in October, 1906. This was the month in which the socialist party launched its first English-language daily in this country, the Chicago Daily Socialist, with Joseph Medill Patterson, one of the owners and later one of the editors of the Chicago Tribune, as co-editor with Algernon M. Simons, author of "Social Forces in American History."

The incident of the Chicago Daily Socialist is merely mentioned by way of contrast. "Rovnost Ludu" had only the will of the Slovak workers in the great basic industries to keep it alive. The Chicago Daily Socialist had its many connections with liberals, who contributed liberally in money and with such intellectual guidance as they had to offer. After six years the Chicago Daily

Socialist passed out of existence in 1912, discredited, while the "Rovnost Ludu" continues to grow.

"Rovnost Ludu," soon after it was established became a semi-monthly and then it became a weekly in 1908. It had the same difficulties that beset all revolutionary working class dailies during the war. It was in June, 1917, the month that the espionage act went into force that the "Rovnost Ludu" ceased to be printed in the Spravedlnost plant.

DETROIT SLAVE DRIVER. HENRY FORD, BECOMES FIRST U. S. BILLIONAIRE



When Joseph McCoy, treasury department actuary, announced the other day that America owns its first billionaire this year he did not give out any names. But it is quite certain that the flivver king of Detroit who has earned an entirely false reputation for being a "good boss," is the man. His speed-up system in the Ford factories have built a fortune for him unprecedented in the history of the world.

Potters Union Continues Scale. EAST LIVERPOOL, O .- (FP)-The National Brotherhood of Operative Potters has signed a 2-year contract with employers providing a continuation of the present scale. Increase demands of 4 to 15% were turned down on the plea that economic conditions in the pottery industry are

Tie Up Norway Pulp Industry. WASHINGTON - (FP) - A cablegram from Oslo to the department of commerce announces that 12.700 workers in the Norwegian paper industry property and has deprived me of my are on strike against a wage cut of

FLIES RED FLAG ON SOVIET SHIP INTO SCOT PORT

Cabin System Enjoyed by Russian Seamen

(Special to The Daily Worker)

GLASGOW, Scotland (By Mail) .-The S. S. Leonid Krassin from Leningrad docked here with a cargo of oil-cake consigned to a Glasgow merchant.

The presence of the soviet ship flyng the Red Flag in this part has drawn considerable attention. Hunreds of workers visit it daily and are astounded at the condition of work and equality that exists between the officers and crew.

Considerable Change.

The Leonid Krassin was a British tramp steamer till eight months ago. All the attendant miseries of the "glory hole" and the "galley" was the heritage of the soviet seamen. The soviet commissar of shipping decided that their seamen could not live under such conditions and had the ship renovated.

The interior of the crew's quarters s white enameled, two men for each cabin, clean linen for the beds every week, a writing desk for every cabin, inlaid linoleum on the floor, a large dining room nicely decorated, a washoom with hot and cold water and a library with books of every description.

Find Welcome Ashore.

The crew, including officers, were entertained by the comrades of the Hasgow district of the Communist Party of Great Britain.

A deputation of locked-out coal miners from Lanarkshire escorted the crew to the mining districts to inspect he housing and other conditions which the British miners live under.

The soviet ship will load a few nundred tons of machinery then proceed to Liverpool, where she will complete her cargo and return to Leningrad.

Building Trades Head for a Million Dollar Headquarters Building

By LAURENCE TODD, Federated Press.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.-Proposal hat a national headquarters building be erected in Washington by its affiliated national and international mions will be laid before the building trades departments of the Amerian Federation of Labor at its forthcoming annual convention in Detroit. Secretary Tracy of the department will advocate the purchase of a site and the construction of a building

trades temple that will cost approximately \$1,000,000. In beauty and enduring materials he would have it vie with the best architecture in the cap-Not only is the departmental office located here, but the international headquarters of the Brotherhood of

Electrical Workers, the International Association of Sheet and the Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' International Union are now in Washington. The electrical workers are in the Machinists' building, opposite the building owned by the A. F. of L.

Headquarters of the plumbers and teamfitters are in Chicago. In that city also are the head offices of the steam and operative engineers and the roofers. The plasterers' international has headquarters in Middletown, O., and the stone cutters in Indianapolis. The lathers are in Cleveland, the hod carriers and the granite cutters in Quincy, Mass., and the painters in LaFavette, Ind. The carpenters, who may reaffiliate with the department within a year or two, have building in Indianapolis.

Kharakhan Reports Home.

LONDON, Sept. 12. - Tchitcherin, Russian foreign minister, has ordered M. Kharakhan, Soviet minister to China, to return to Moscow for consultations, due to the serious situation that exists between China and Russia, according to a Central News Moscow dispatch.

ALL AID TO BRITISH MINERS!

Open Air Food Kitchens for Miners' Families



Here is a scene from the English coal fields showing the International Workers' Relief feeding the children of the striking miners. The International Workers' Ald, 1553 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill., that distinguished itself in initiating relief for the Passaic strikers, is collecting funds for the miners and has been officially thanked by A. J. Cook of the British Miners' Federation for the old given,

PUBLIC OPINION IN PHILIPPINES HOLDS THOMPSON ECONOMIC SPY

By ALL-AMERICA ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE.

MANILA, P. I.—Observers here are speculating on what the report of Carmi A. Thompson will contain. Several men in public life who have accompanied Thompson on part of his trip gave their views of what they think the president's investigator will bring back. On essential points there is complete agreement on all sides. Here is the practically unanimous view of what Thompson will have to say when +

his trip is concluded. pendence for the entire islands, or velopment of the natural resources of on pain of having their charters taken even for any portion of them in the the Philippines by American capital. immediate future. Since the longest time of his trip was spent in Mindoro, Palawan, Mindanao, the Sulu group and Jolo, his report will deal mainly with rubber, sugar and coal. Rubber will undoubtedly play an unduly prominent part in the report.

The Philippines Herald says editorially, "Thompson is going to deal mostly with the untold economic potentialities of the Philippines as a source of rubber and other tropical products for American industries. He might possibly treat of the present administration of affairs in the islands but this subject will receive secondary con-

sideration, and only insofar as it He will recommend against inde- may have some bearing on the de-Rubber, In a Nut Shell,

Rubber lands in the Philippines 1,500,000 acres.

Cost of cultivating 21/2 acres in Java ...

cheapest place for rubber growing.) Present U. S. capital in Philippines \$450,000,000. Capital U. S. bankers propose to

(Showing the Philippines as the

Cost of cultivating 21/2 acres in Philippines\$170.00 Cost of cultivating 21/2 acres in Sumatra ... 231.00

invest in Philippines Islands rubber \$500,000,000

that every official who talks to them forced out of office by John L. Lewis about collaboration with the boss is a potential traitor. The selling out by sented to carry out Lewis' wishes. Farrington is not an act that was done in an unguarded moment, but the diresult of the miners' strike Lewis was rect result of years spent in the belief State Legislature associating with the Canadian government officials and doing everything ger have something in common. that the coal owner and the coal dig-Before this show is all over Farington, if his boss will may have something to say about this 100 per cent capitalist tool, John L

cause of a few fakers, but there is

Farrington's last public official act as WORKER may have one more "reveclass could not have been more fitting by Lewis. be driven out of the incustry to starve | bombs on the city. who was becoming too dangerous to Superior forces finally overwhelmed

> ian of the coal miners of North America. In 1922 Lewis, like the traitor he is, ran the knife in the back of the miners of Nova Scotia when a splendid victory was almost in their grasp. The miners of Nova Scotia had come out on strike against the use of the armed forces of the country being used to smash the then steel workers'

> strike. Every last man in and about the coal mines came out. The comas the miners were concerned, and both the government and the operators were in the frame of mind to Only once in all the history of the governor-general interfere in a labor

abor movement in Canada did the dispute, and it was in this miners' strike in 1922. He came to Nova Scotia and met the officers of the miners' union and agreed that the OFFICIALS SAY Scotia and met the officers of the armed forces be all taken out of the strike field and that the miners start to go back into the mines when the troops leave the district. It was exactly at this point that the

minister of militia and a lawyer for the British Empire Steel Corporation got John L. Lewis to step into the struggle on behalf of the master class and depose the district officers and order all local unions back to work away and their solidly organized union smashed to fragments. His is a history of black-hearted treason to the coal miners of North America. Wherever men battled for bread this

raitor tricked them and betrayed them. In West Virginia, where the miners put up a battle that thrilled Mussolini made their bargain. the world, John L. Lewis was swearing out affidavits that he was not in of his coal operator boss, refused the strikers membership in the union and left them in the lurch when he signed

KEEP THE DAILY WORKER

TO FIGHT

Workers Win Their Strikes

TO HELP

For Militant Trade Unionism

TO BUILD

A Labor Party

TO STRENGTHEN

Labor Defense

TO PROTECT

The Foreign-Born Workers

TO ORGANIZE

The Unorganized

TO ESTABLISH

A Workers' and Farmers' Government

TO ABOLISH

Capitalism



We will fight with and for THE DAILY WORKER

The Daily Worker Needs Your Help Now!

"The Source of Working Class Literature"



This is the home of The Daily Worker, made possible by the sacrifice and generosity of thousands of working men and women. For three years 1113 West Washington Blvd. has been the heart and the center of the revolutionary labor move: ment in America.

THE DAILY WORKER has for nearly three years carried on a militant struggle for the workers' interests.

It has been in the heart of every labor struggle, telling the facts about the struggle, meeting the lies of the enemies of labor, inspiring the workers with courage and enthusiasm to go forward to victory.

It is a big job to keep alive a daily paper fighting for the interests of the workers. But with the help of the conscious courageous workers who understand the class struggle and the need of a DAILY WORKER to speak for the workers, it has been done.

Thru months of storm and stress, thru ever recurring financial crises which threatened the life of OUR PAPER, the flag of a militant workers' daily has been kept flying.

We have kept the Daily Worker alive.

We must "KEEP THE DAILY WORKER."

Every Militant Worker Must Aid.

Each year The DAILY WORKER has been compelled to come to those whose cause it

serves for help. It has drawn new strength to live and carry on its services to the workers' cause thru the contributions they have been been willing to make in order to keep their paper alive.

This year the crisis which The DAILY WORKER faces is deeper and the help must be greater. We have the accumulated financial burdens of nearly three years of struggle on our shoulders.

To Meet the Situation the Daily Worker Must Raise \$50,000.

Without that sum or near that sum the future outlook for your paper is dark. With that sum we can KEEP THE DAILY WORKER. We can clear up its financial obligations and place it on a sound basis for another year of service to the workers' cause.

We are certain that those supporters of The DAILY WORKER who have kept it alive during the last two and a half years, together with the new friends it has now, will come to its aid again and help us to

Keep The DAILY WORKER.

The Forward Movement of Labor.

The workers are developing a new fighting spirit. The period of easy submission to capitalist oppression and exploitation, to cutting wages, worsening working conditions, is over. The workers are again beginning to march.

This is shown in the hard-fought battle of the anthracite miners, the victorious struggle of the New York furriers, the splendid fight of the Passaic textile workers, the determined struggle of the New York garment workers.

The railroad workers are demanding higher wages. The coal miners are making a fight to cleanse their union of the agents of the bosses and preparing for a militant struggle.

The new mood of labor will create a greater field for The DAILY WORKER. It will be able to win a broader support and build a sounder foundation for itself.

We must KEEP THE DAILY WORKER so it can remain the militant voice of the workers, helping the workers in their strikes. fighting for left wing unionism, for the protection of the foreign-born, for labor defense, for a labor party, for the workers' and farmers' government and for the abolition of capitalism.

Help Must Come Quickly.

The situation of The DAILY WORKER is critical. It must have help quickly. To meet its obligations and keep its flag flying it must raise \$10,000 during the next ten days and the whole of the \$50,000 fund in the next three

The \$10,000 is needed at once to pay paper bills so that more paper can be secured, without which The DAILY WORKER cannot appear. It must pay the workers in its printing plant, there can be no DAILY WORKER without their services.

Buy "Keep the Daily Worker" Certificates.

To raise the \$10,000 immediately and \$40,-000 during the next three months we are issuing "Keep the Daily Worker" Certificates.

Every supporter of The DAILY WORKER, every reader, every member of the Workers (Communist) Party must come to the aid of The DAILY WORKER immediately by buying as large a block as possible of the "Keep the Daily Worker" Certificates.

The certificates are issued in denominations of \$10, \$5, \$2 and \$1

Send in Your Remittance for Certificates Today

Visit your friends, shopmates, fellow union or fraternal organization members and get them to subscribe.

Show the capitalists that the workers are ready to fight for their paper to help Keep It to Fight Capitalism.

> Use This Coupon Immediately and "Keep The DAILY WORKER."



The Daily Worker

WM. F. DUNNE, Editors.

Business Manager. J. LOUIS ENGDAHL. C. E. RUTHENBERG. General Secretary

Workers (Communist)

'KEEP THE DAILY WORKER'

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

I will h	elp	"Keep	The	DAII	LY W	ORKI	ER."	Enclosed
\$	for	which	send	l me	"Kee	o the	Daily	Worker"
Certificates.								,

City: State:.....

Workers (Communist) Party

The Election Campaign Is On!



PLAN OPENING OF BUFFALO, NEW YORK CAMPAIGN

Engdahl at Engineers' Hall, Sept. 19

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 12.-Communists here are making big preparations for the opening of the con- Membership Meets gressional campaign in this section of the state with the meeting Sunday night, Sept. 19, 8 p. m., at Engineers Hall, 36 W. Huron St., to be addressed by J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER.

Engdahl comes to Buffalo following his meeting at Rochester. He has not been in Buffalo since he spoke here during the presidential campaign in 1924. The meeting is securing wide publicity in the shops and an excellent outpouring of workers is expected.

Speaks in Chicago, Sept. 22.

The meeting to be addressed by Engdahl in Chicago, following his return from the east and before going to Wisconsin and Minnesota, will be held at Mirror Hall, N. Western Ave. and W. Division St. Engdahl is candi date for United States senator from Illinois. Congressional candidates put in the field by the Workers (Communists) Party in Chicago are Sam Hammersmark, 7th district; Mathilda Kalousek, 6th district, and Elizabeth Griffin, first district. An intensive camcandidates on the ballot, is now being

Engdahl's Campaign Tour.

PITTSBURGH. Pa. - Tomorrow night, Sept. 14, N. S. Carnegie Music ticket. Hall. Ohio and Federal streets.

NEW HAVEN-Wednesday, Sept. 15 BOSTON-Thursday, Sept. 16. WORCESTER-Friday, Sept. 17. ROCHESTER-Saturday, Sept. 18. BUFFALO-Sunday, Sept. 19, 8 p.

m., Engineers' Hall, 36 W. Huron St. CLEVELAND-Monday, Sept. 20. DETROIT-Tuesday, Sept. 21, at 8 14th street.

CHICAGO-Wednesday, Sept. 22, 8 p. m., Mirror Hall, N. Western Ave. asd W. Division St.

MINNEAPOLIS-Friday, Sept. 24. ST. PAUL-Saturday, Sept. 24.

ST. PAUL-Saturday, Sept 25. MILWAUKEE-Sunday, Sept. 26.

Arrangements are being made in noonday meeting at Packard auto this dictrict. plant. Engdahl will also hold conferences of worker correspondents in the where Sam Hammersmark is the A fleet of several hundred automobiles Hall. Speeches were given by the locities that he visits.

COMPANY UNIONS By ROBERT W. DUNN With Conclusions by WM. Z. FOSTER

The first booklet of its kind issued. A most valuable study of the growth of a new menace to American organized Labor by a keen student of the problem. A simple and most interesting booklet with the addition of conclusions drawn by the leader of the American Left Wing Movement.

THE MOVEMENT FOR WORLD TRADE UNION UNITY

By TOM BELL

In this booklet, every phase of the problem is presented and facts are given on steps already taken. A timely and important publication.

Boston Party Holds Membership Meeting Friday, Sept. 17th

BOSTON, Sept. 12.—There will be an important membership meeting for all members of the Workers (Communist) Party in Boston and neighboring cities. This meeting will be held on Friday, September 17, at 7:30 p. m., at 249 Friend street, near North Station. All party members will be expected to attend. Membership books will have to be shown at the door.

in Jersey Towns

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.-The followng party membership meetings will take place in New Jersey this and next week:

North Hudson-Tuesday, Sept. 14, 8 p. m., at 347 West St., Union City; Elizabeth: Wednesday, Sept. 15, 8 p. m., at 69 S. Park St.; Paterson: Thursday, Sept. 16, 8 p. m., at 89 Bridge St.

CHICAGO PARTY STARTS DRIVE FOR SIGNATURES

Intensive Campaign to Get on Ticket

An intensive campaign is being staged by the district organization of paign for signatures, to put these party the Chicago Workers (Communist) Party to make certain of getting the party candidates on the ballot in the Shachtman. coming elections. The district organizer, Arne Swabeck, announces that TOLEDO, Ohio.—Tonight, Sept. 13, the petitions have been issued a little at Iota Hall, Grant Hotel, Jefferson late and that a well organized attempt to get signatures must be made if the party candidates are to go on the

Meet Next Sunday.

To facilitate the getting of signatures and to get the party to move en masse for the securing of the necessary number of names, meetings are being called in the various congressional districts for Sunday morning. Sept. 19, at 10 o'clock. The comrades will meet at that hour to report p. m., Finnish Labor Temple, 5969 on the number of signatures secured and, if necessary to go out that very day and fill out the quota.

> The Schedule, The meetings are scheduled as fol-

In the 6th congressional district, Detroit Has District where Mathilde Kalousek is the nominee for congress, the party members and sympathizers will meet at Freiheit Hall, 3209 W. Roosevelt Rd. Detroit to have Engdahl address a Section 4 of the party is assigned to

In the 7th congressional district, nominee, Sections 5 and 6 of the party will leave the district office, 1967 cal Workers Party organizer, Comrade are combining to secure the signatures Grand River Ave., at 10 a. m. Sunday Borisof, by Comrade Paul Bucha. will meet at Folkets Hus, 2733 Hirsch

In the 1st congressional district, Comrade Elizabeth Griffin is the nominee and Sections 1 and 3 of the party are combining to put her on the ballot. Comrades of this section will meet at Community Center, 3201 S. Wabash Ave., to report on the signatures secured.

Senate Nomince. nominee of the party for senator from the grounds. Illinois. All sections of the Chicago party are combining to get signatures on his petition, there being no district requirements in this case. Each party therefore has two petitions to work on. One for his congressional district, the other for the state.

All these meetings will occur on the same morning, Sunday, Sept. 19, at 10 o'clock. Pick the right hall and don't fail to appear.

Send The DAILY WORKER of admission is 25 cents. Co-operative tendent of the Washington Home for seriously. And purity sharks are unfor one month to your shop-mate. Center Hall is at 2706 Brooklyn Ave. Inebriates. He was aged 75

OPENS SEMESTER

Start Off Term

Chicago Workers' School students have planned as their celebration of the opening of the Fall 1926 term. The time is Sunday, Sept. 19th, at p. m.; the place is the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd. Admission

Good Concert.

It is planned to have a very good concert preceding the dance. In addition, there will be a special display of shop bulletins published by Workers Party units in all parts of the of the close unity of theory and pracice in Communist education.

After Permanent School.

The object of the school this year is to lay the basis for the development of a real permanent educational institution for the militant workers of Chicago. The students themselves have entered into this project with real spirit and enthusiasm and call upon all workers in the party and sympathetic to it to give them their co-

The plans for the coming term have already been laid out. They include the following courses:

The Classes. 1. The History of the Three Work2nd St., Los Angeles, Cal. Its title
THE Moros are almost certain to

2. Trade Union Tactics and Strat egy, teacher Arne Swabeck. 3. Elements of Communism, teach-

er Bittelman. 4. A. B. C. of the Class Struggle. teacher Simons.

5. Communist Party organization and Functioning, teacher Abern. 6. A. B. C. of the Class Struggle. (class held on South Side), teacher

Kaplan. Classes in English for the foreign-Worker Correspondents are to be

organized. Don't forget—the first student's affair of the season, Sunday, September 19th at 8 p. m. at the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd., for a real good time in the informal comradely spirit that we all enjoy.

Picnic Sunday, Sept. 19

DETROIT, Sept. 12.—Detroit will close its picnic season with the Disowned and operated by the Finnish Worker and the Young Comrade. comrades is located on the edge of the formerly strong to better than this unless he wants to create the impression that his third-

Bertram Wolfe Speaks at Los Angeles Meet

The Co-operative Hall has been en-Comrade Bertram Wolfe will give a tury a leader in the international offspring in a rabbit burrow. It is big. lecture dealing with the present con-prohibition movement, was dead at his very doubtful if anybody except the gressional campaign of the party.

home here today. For 15 years, he type that is stupid enough to join the Keep the date in mind. The price was secretary and assistant superin- ku klux klan will take such a program

SANTA MONICA CHIEF ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT COMMUNIST ADDRESS BEFORE OPEN FORUM, BUT FAILS

By W. E. CARPENTER.

SANTA MONICA, Cal., Sept. 12.—The chief of police of Santa Monica, Cal., attempted to stop an address by a Workers Party member which was scheduled to be given before the Peoples' Forum, in the city park. He got the following letter from W. E. Carpenter, in charge of the meeting: Capt. Clarence E. Webb, Chief of Police, Santa Monica, Calif.

Dear Sir:—In compliance with your commands, given on your visit to my apartment, Aug. 14, I informed Mr. Schneiderman, that you forbid him to address "People's Forum," for the reasons, according to your statements:

First, That a committee, representing over thirty persons, gathered in the city park, at 7th and California Sts., informed you, that a sign printed with red paint, was posted there on the sign board for announcing meet ings, said sign reading, "What the Communists Want, by a Communist."

Second, You that it out of place, that red paint should be used, in printing the sign, therefore had removed the sign amid great cheers, and sign was then in your car.

Third, That Pasadena would not allow a Communist to speak, and Santa Monica must do the same.

Fourth, The committee was so wrought up that they had threatened rough treatment to the speaker, with injury to limb and danger to life, if stated speech were attempted. Therefore you forbid the speech to be made. This even after I had informed you that the "People's Forum" had invitd the speaker to address them.

On Sunday, Aug. 5, date of meetng, about 75 elderly persons, including some capitalists, retired business men and representatives from your office met in the city park. The chair-Concert and Dance to man inquired of me regarding the nonappearance of the speaker.

I explained regarding your visit. but was unable to explain what had The scene is all set for the good happened to the committee, that had old-fashioned get-to-gether which the threatened mob rule with injury or possible loss of life as its aim, and have not seen any account of arrest of such committee.

After being informed of your ukase, the meeting voted unanimously to have the speaker appear, and give the advertised address.

As I noticed a flying squadron of American Legion in the offing, I knew they would protect an American citizen in his rights which includes free speech. So I notified Mr. Schneiderman, who addressed a meeting lastcountry. This will be a demonstration ing two hours, and a very peaceable meeting it was.

As you stated you knew nothing about Communism, I can recommend Workers' Aid of America at 1553 West very highly, a book I have just finished reading. It was written by two men, who have had the extreme honor of assisting in the administration of a Communist government, of over 150 millions of peoples, in a country covering one-sixth of the earth's surface, therefore know of what they

Communism is fast gaining ground in the United States, and you will hear more of it in the future.

This book can be obtained at The depend on themselves. Workers (Communist) Party, 322 W. is "The A. B. C. of Communism."

Los Angeles Press Picnic Attracts Rebels for Oct. 12

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 12.-A great lay for the gathering of rebels. Get rubber hunters became interested in this date and don't forget it: October the 10th, 1926—Place, "Rose Hill Park." Don't bring any lunch, there born workers and also a class for will be plenty of eats and all kinds of lose their immortal souls. refreshments, good speaking, amusements and games.

All this at the International Press picnic.

All rebels are asked to arrange their outings for the above date no matter whether they live in New York or California. It is the International Press picnic.

Youth Meeting Rebuilds League for the world war which murdered

GARY, Ind .- A fairly well attended trict picnic, Sunday, Sept. 19th at the International Youth Day meeting was Finnish Camp grounds on Loon Lake. held here on Friday, at the Workers and the members of these sections morning. Those without cars must Hammond's leading pioneer, (many DARLEY PARKER CHRISTIANleave their names at the district of other Hammond Pioneers were presfice not later than Saturday, Sept. 18. ent) and by a Young Workers League | batteries on political corruption, finds Finnish Picnic grounds consist of comrade from Chicago. In addition to 100 acres of land located on the east- the speaking there were recitations by world court unworthy of his campaign ern shore of Loan Lake with an addi- Comrades Ropar and Conovic. Re- oratory. His slogan will be "a return tional 20-acre lake in the center of freshments were served and a collecto honesty and economy in public life." the grounds. A modern steam bath, tion of \$12 was made for the Young This is a man's job. Parley is no Lili

and a dance floor has been added to had existed in Gary who were presclass trip around the world reduced the grounds recently. Wholesome ent, were quite encouraged by the his thinking apparatus to inpotency. Comrade J. Louis Engdahl is the home made meals will be served at meeting and arranged to get together on the following Sunday to discuss plans for putting Gary back on the L human history who made a sucmap of organized Young Workers League territory.

Prohibition Advocate Dies.

WAUWATOSA, Wis., Sept. 12. -

WILL THE YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE

Wages of Mail Order House Youth Is "Dirty Shame," Says Manager

STRIKERS WIN

I. W. A. Points Way For

Unorganized to Aid

The following message received by

Government Starves Children.

once a day to the miners' children

have been withdrawn by the author-

ities, thus robbing the children of

To counteract this abominable

deed we are arranging to distribute

100,000 food packages in the mining

districts every week. Each pack-

age costs 50 cents and will feed

two children. How many friends

and workers can you rally in sup-

port of preventing actual starva-

Who Will Give?

ing a nation-wide campaign in co-

operation with its English sister or-

ganization, and appeals to all workers

and friends to give substantial aid by

The American Federation of Labor

is supporting the British miners thru

their affiliated unions. There are,

however, some 20,000,000 workers out-

side of the American labor movement

who also owe a duty to the miners'

These workers are called upon to

forward their donations to the I. W. A.

locals in the different cities or to the

CURRENT EVENTS

By T. J. O'Flaherty.

(Continued from page 1)

thanks to the possibilities of raising

are supposed to be heathens and there

are 400,000 of them in the Philippine

Islands. The Moros seemed to be get-

ting along tolerably well with the

their salvation. Now our elastic mis-

sionaries intend to protect them from

COLONEL HOUSE has again broke into print with the charge that the

United States is to blame for France's

financial predicament because the sen-

ate did not keep the obligations made

by Woodrow Wilson in 1919. The

blood-sucking capitalists of France

and the United States are responsible

for France's financial ills, as they, in

conjunction with the financial pirates

of other countries were responsible

over 7,000,000 men and crippled three

times that many. The dumb House

has nothing to say about the 78,000

Americans who were killed in the war

because of Wilson's desire to defend

the interests of the House of Morgan.

SEN, who is about to open his

such issues as prohibition and the

putian physically, but he will have to

der heavy suspicion today.

Madison street, Chicago, Illinois.

struggle in England.

contributing from \$1 to \$10 a week.

The American I. W. A. is conduct-

the last governmental support.

avoidable.

In regards to your pamphlet for the thing and a great help to the workers the so-called Americans as they say of today. I am a department manager in a mail order house here in Chicago for the working class for a better and have charge of 28 men under me living in this life. There was 7 or 8 and it is a dirty shame—the low wages managers who talked very well about that are paid to the young workers the Young Workers League and we and upon which they are forced to hope you people would spread more live. The labor men earn \$23 per propaganda to the workers. It is a week and the girls earn \$10 to \$15 per great help and the best I ever come week, while the young men earn \$15 to \$17 per week for their labor. But it is not my fault on the wage

the International Workers' Aid of question. I really feel sorry for them, America from its sister organization most of them are married and their in England is of the utmost imporwives are also working in order to tance and should be heeded by all live. That is the reason why so much workers. The message in substance goods are stolen in our place on account of measly low wages. A great Unless the millions of workers lawyer stated that low wages and unand friends of labor will come to the sanitary working conditions and unimmediate assistance of the Brit employment are the cause of sevenish miners' children, wholesale eights of our crime and vice-divorces, deaths by starvation will be unmurders and corruption in our country. The rich man is the fault on account of low wages and other condi-School meals heretofore granted

tions that he hands out. There ought to be a law against oung workers—it is a wonderful such greed, as is shown by the rich they are. Something should be done across in 38 years in the slave field I hope you get to all the mail order houses and factories and department stores with your propaganda to the working class. It is slow, but the time will come. The people want a change nowadays from the old rotten political machine to something good for the

> I will close with the best of luck and success and keep up the good work for the future generations and

Signed. P. S. Some of our men are going to join the Young Workers League.

SHORT STORY RAH, RAH BOYS COLLEGE LIFE

(SECOND INSTALLMENT.)

BUT Mike didn't think of that. Mike had never really thought of the college as a place where one went to learn the sciences—or at least he hadn't thought of that for many, many Heaven and the great vine-covered

buildings held equal fascination and charm for him. They both seemed so far, so unreachable. The heavy gates of the college seemed to guard some precious supernatural life. The figures that sauntered back and forth thru the gates were like young gods, whose swagger he had tried to imitate as a youngster, whose dress he had copied in a cheap coarse way when adolescent. The sight of one of these creatures, new and young and fresh each year, like gods that never grow old, even now stirred him with speakless awe. Even the annual return of the old graduates, years adding to the gray on their temples, did not quite break this charm of everlasting youth, for gray as they may become they never seemed to get old, youth

national office of the International bloomed on their cheeks and sparkled in their eyes. He always watched for the class of 81. That was the class he would have graduated from had he gotten past his fourth winter at school and had he

been one of those born lucky enough

to be entitled to such an honor. There they came! He recognized the faces. He missed some of them and wondered where they were. Death in relation to these gods never oc must do is organize a labor party and curred to him. His mother had washed for that lad-he had shined the boots of that gray-haired boy. Mike sighed. L enjoy the "protection" of the A youth in a mechanics' jumper turned

United States for many years to come, to him. "How long have you lived here rubber in their native land. They Dad?"

"All my life; was born here," Mike answered proudly.

"Then you must have known some of these boys in the old days, eh?" Mike put back his narrow shoulders Christian Filipinos until our christian as far as his crooked back would let him and answered, pride in his eyes: 'If I had gone to college I'd have

been in the class of '81." the christian Filipinos, tho they should The young mechanic looked at the shrunken old figure, bloodless and gray besides him, and then at the young old faces that were passing in he special cars for the class of '81. "Why didn't you go to college?"

Mike croaked a little laugh. "Me go to college? My father died when

British Youth to Visit Soviet Union

LONDON, England - Among the many lessons which the Workers have learned from the general strike is the need for the organization of young workers. The young worker must, like his

elder brother, be made to realize his class position, and be made to take his stand in the ranks of the workers. In an interview, E. Starkey Jackson,

member of the London Advisory Committee of the Labor League of Youth, told that a youth delegation is being sent to Soviet Russia to study the conditions of young workers in that country.

Young Girls Hold Crowd in Open Air

A steady crowd of 200 people gathered around the speakers' stand at the open air meeting of Section Six of the THERE is only one character in Chicago League, held at Division and cess as a personal savior, and he is a Washtenaw. A unique feature of the myth. Furthermore, he was crucified meeting was that all of the oratory for his pains. In all probability this was handed out by girl comrades, Jesus of Nazareth was a trade union namely Minnie Lurie and Clara Shapagitator if he ever existed. Preaching iro. The crowd seemed to take kindly purity to capitalist politicians is about to what they were saying, Comrade gaged for the night of Sept. 25th when James Martin Skinner, for half a cen- as futile as advocating limitation of Lurie's talk, especially, going across

> A subscription to The DAILY WORKER for one month to the members of your union is a good way.

I was three and my ma took in wash ing for the college students until sha died. I come from the common people, what would I have done with college?" Then he added almost defiantely: "Used to shine their boots sometimes, tho!" The promenade was over, The blue

serge backs were lost in the maze of traffic that followed, the blare of the brass bands was dying out in the dis-"Got to get to work," Mike mum-

oled and ambled off down the street to his dump cart and broom, groam ing a little as his twisted bones moved. A mother shooed her brood of une dernourished, ill-clothed youngsters toward home. Probably she, too washed for college boys and her little sons shined their boots. Probably her little sons, too, dreamed of the inside of the college walls and the young gods that lived there most of the year and probably those little bodies would one day be crippled with age and toll and drained of their youth blood and would drag after a street cleaness

(To be continued.)

SEPTEMBER New Issue of the

WORKERS MONTHLY



A Communist Kagazine

Seven Years of the Communist Party of America, by C. E. Ruthenberg. What Do the Elections Mean to Us?
By Max Bedacht. The Catholic Rebellion in Mexico, by Manuel Gomez. A Dangerous Situation, by William Z. Foster.

Two Tactics, by Vladimir Hyitch War and Youth, by Sam Darcy. The Rebellion of Canada, by Maurice

"Employe Education in Economics,"
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THE WORKERS MONTHLY

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NEWS AND COMMENT

This department will appear in every Monday's issue of the The DAILY WORKER.

Early Struggles in Great Britain

By JOHN HAMILTON

In "The Cooperative Movement." THE chief obstacles to the success of the co-operative movement were the hostility of shop-keepers and wholesalers, the lack of education, unbusiness-like methods, and the absence of legal protection. Fraud by officials and store-keepers was fairly common, altho the general honesty of those entrusted with responsible administrative positions in the workers' movements has been very marked considering the temptations of the average worker's life. Holyoake tells us that "some of the stores appear to have been troubled by the disappearance of cheese in larger proportion than the sales accounted for, and and announcement was made of the formation of a mouse-trap committee.

The most serious difficulty was the law. Before 1852 the legal disabilities were: (a) every co-operative society was considered a private partmership, and every member was responsible for the total liabilities of Eventually parliament granted legal the society: (b) if it had more than recognition. 25 members it had no legal existence at all: hence (c) it had no means of defense against embezzlement or robbery, and no power to enforce rules, ties act of 1852 gave to workers' co-As the law stood, an action could not operative societies legal sanction, probe taken at common law by a part- tection against dishonest officials, and ner suing his co-partner for breach of power to enforce rules. An act, howagreement or fraud. The only pro- ever of 1855 made expenditure on educedure that could be adopted was by cation out of society funds illegal. filing a bill in equity against his part- Originally the Rochdale Pioneers had ner in the court of chancery. This devoted 21/2 per cent of their net was an expensive business, the cost profits for educational purposes, and of filing the bill alone being 60 £, this prohibition gave a check to eduhence the practical impossibility, in cational work. It was removed by those days of scanty capital, of taking 1862, which also limited the liability any proceedings against a fraudulent of members of a co-operative society member. It was better to grin and to the amount of shares held. But bear losses than to risk all the sav- the mischief had been done, and as

Luckily for the co-operative move of the way of thinking it an essential ment, an influential group of sympa- matter." thizers-the Christian socialistsdisposal. Help was also given and the drafted the act of 1852. Assistance cause championed in the house of was also given by Vansittart Neale mist), Thomas Hughes and Walter operative Union), who drafted model Morrison (which championship resulted later in the loss of their seats wrote the first Hardbard Age. sulted later in the loss of their seats wrote the first Handbook for Co-op- north and south. by the hostile votes of shop-keepers). erators.

By GEORGE HALONEN.

figures as such do not have any life,

but when you discover the incessant

care and self-sacrificing industry by

hearted members had to be converted

to understand co-operative centraliza-

creased and that they did the pioneer-

thusiasm and sacrifice. If we could

present figures to show how many

times our co-operative store managers

and clerks have been compelled to

explain the elementary truth of cen-

tralized co-operation the figures would

The work done thruout the line has

brought results which show that the

co-operative wholesale has come to

stay and that its future is assured.

To think, that in 1917 only 15 socie-

ing work among the masses with en- per cent.

story begins to live.

This Year Book contains a good

Co-operative Central Exchange. The of goods.

work thruout the line. Many faint-longs and not the private merchant.

tion, many store managers had to be our gross profit for the jobbing and

saved from the flattery and deception wholesale departments was 7.31 per

lcyal store managers has been in- privately owned wholesales of the bor movement.

Russian Co-Operatives Raise Relief Fund for

MOSCOW, Aug. 22 (By Mail).-The the International Co-operative Alliance which has rejected a proposal to organize an international campaign of assistance for the British miners and calls upon all members of the co-operatives and upon all co-operatives to institute collections, to con- mating motive of this experiment in tribute a part of the dividends to the adult education was to harmonize the strike funds and to organize associa- radical antagonism between capital tions for the purpose of making pur- and labor. Maurice, in common with chases in bulk for the miners.

The central union of Russian Cooperatives has sent a further sum of 30,000 rubles to the British miners. istence for the workers. "Social re-Together with the previously de- form was the new line along which spatched sums, this makes a total of the ruling class was counseled to pro-115,000 rubles from the Russian co- ceed if it would save itself from the

The Industrial and Provident Societies' Acts.

The industrial and provident socie ings disappearing in a chancery suit. regards education "societies got out

J. M. Ludlow (later chief registrar their legal knowledge at its of industrial and provident societies)

deal of figures and statistics about the their own wholesale \$835,532.37 worth ing with educational questions, were

Co-operation Saves Expenses.

which the result was obtained the dull operative Central Exchange were 12.16 dred localities. A mimeographed bul-

An increase of the sales from \$613, corresponding figure of the private sent to the employes of the co-opera-

The Co-operative Central Exchange

itself tells the same story. Last year

exercised by private salesmen, and cent, and the expenses were 6.26 per ment is a working class movement

we must admit that the number of cent. The corresponding figures of and thereby a part of the general la-

same size were 11.5 per cent and 11

So it does not pay the glib-tongued

salesman of private merchants to

boast of their "cheaper" goods. Ac-

cording to these figures their quality.

Educational Activities.

But the commercial end is not the

whole purpose of the local co-opera-

tives or their centralized wholesale.

Bearing this in mind, the Co-operative

local societies to conduct educational

During last year the exchange is-

not their price, is cheaper.

by itself, and not only thru sound net profit of the co-operatives will Builder" has been changed to a

commercial practice, but thru hard benefit those to whom it justly be monthly co-operative magazine.)

Progress of the Central Co-operative Exchange in 1925

The public libraries acts were passed in 1850 and 1855; the newspaper duty was finally abolished in the latter year. These were important meas-British Mine Strikers ures to men who realized the necesco-operative section of the comintern previously to pay 7d. for such newsstresses in an appeal the treachery of papers as Feargus O'Connor's Northern Star.

Reform Movements.

Another significant event of this reform period was the founding of the Working Men's College, in London, in 1854, by Frederick Maurice. The aniall the Christian socialists, made a general appeal on the broad basis of Christianity for a more endurable exconsequences of rebellion."

In this atmosphere the movement made steady progress, altho in the most important center of co-operation, Lancashire, the cotton famine of the storm was weathered successfully. Parliamentary returns of the movement were made by the registrar for the first time in 1862, and the follow- from Berlin, states that "representaing estimated figures give us an idea of the progress made in about twenty

Number of societies, 450. Number of members, 90,000. Share and loan capital, £450,000. Annual sales, £2,350,000. Profits, £166,000.

The Manchester Equitable Society started the Co-operator in 1860. After various vicissitudes, and the final proved over 1920. merging into the Anti-Vaccinator, it went out of existence in 1871. A deficit due by the editor to the printers was paid by the English Wholesale ica," he says. The Scottish Co-operator, Society. was launched in 1863, and ceased to NEW PAPER IS exist in 1871.

(To be Continued)

mailed to the educational committees

employes and boards or directors of

The main task in the educational

work has been to connect the isolated

co-operatives with each other for com-

mon purposes, and to make the masses

understand that the co-operative move-

The Future is Promising.

during the last year, the future, in-

To judge from the results achieved

while at the end of 1925 there were | sued 76,000 leaflets or seven different

65 societies affiliated, buying from subjects. About 8,000 circulars, deal

The average expenses of the co-the societies. Speakers and lecturers

operative stores affiliated with the Co- were furnished to about half a hun-

DON'T LIKE THE **ADMIT PROGRESS**

Even Capitalists Tell of Workers' Advance

CLEVELAND, O., Sept. 12 .- Fred J. Ramsey, president of the Cleveland Y. M. C. A., and D. D. Kimmel, president of the Midland Bank of this sity of education in the co-operative city, have just returned from separate movement—the type of men who had trips to Soviet Russia. Altho unable to understand the dictatorship-and of course opposed to it—they make flattering statements about what is being done in Soviet Russia.

"A mammoth program of education is under way. Universal education of children is being brought about and tens of thousands of adults are being taught," said Ramsey. "The Soviet hopes to increase literacy from 20 per cent of the population to 50 per cent within ten years.

Women Equal In Industry.

"Women in industry are given equal rights and pay with men. An expectant mother is given two months' vacation with pay before birth of the child and an equal period afterward. She receives a state dole during the in-

fancy of the child for its support. "Every worker is given two weeks vacation with pay and free transportation to one of the many national rest camps. These are generally at a beautiful country estate formerly besixties was a severe testing time. The longing to some rich nobleman or bourgeoisie."

"Communist for Keeps."

Mrs. Kimme, who filew to Moscow tives of American, British and German concerns are even more enthuslastic for the future than the Russian leaders with whom I talked. Their view is that Russia is Communist for keeps, but that its Communism will develop along lines with which the rest of the world will not continue to quarrel." Mr. Kimmel admits that conditions in Russia are greatly im-

Mr. Ramsey favors recognition of Soviet Russia by the United States. "It can do no possible harm to Amer-

RUBBER SLAVES

'Rubber Worker" Appears in Akron Mills

AKRON, O., Sept. 12. - With a treamer that says "Rubber Workers Are Underpaid," a four-page paper has put in its appearance in the rubber plants of this rubber center of the world called the "Rubber Worker." It is the vehicle of a group of rubber per cent of net sales in 1925. The letin, "The Pyramid Builder," was workers who want to see the industry 214.56 to \$835,532.37 did not come store is about 18 per cent. And the tives. (At present the "Pyramid

Facts and Figures. The main article gives facts and

gures to prove that the workers in ers have been receiving good prices the Akron plants are very much un- for their wheat. derpaid and overworked and also gives an idea of what melons the owners of the industry cut each year. wheat is concerned. It would not pay full. There are news items of struggles being fought by workers elsewhere, notably in Passaic, where the situation prior to the strike that organized 15,000 workers was very similar to the unorganized condition of the main industry here.

Nucleus of Union.

deed, is promising. About 20,000 members of the co-operative societies ars A long editorial reviews the probbecoming more and more convinced lems of the rubber worker and dethat the co-operative activity is not limited to their narrow localities. The tails the means of creating a genuine organization to put forth his collect commercial as well as the educational achievements are a proof that the ive demands. A nucleus of a rubber workers' union has been formed and masses of workers and farmers are working their way into a new, brighter recently staged a well-attended picnic at which one of the speakers was Central Exchange has been helping future, determined that a new society Albert F. Coyle, editor of the Brothermust be built to replace the profit hood of Locomotive Engineers' Joursystem.-The Northern States Co-op.

> The paper doesn't overlook the importance of the Philippine situation ar it affects the interests of the rubber industry, and on the whole promises to become a really representative organ in the battle of the rubber workers for organization and recognition.

20 Lynchings Reported This Year; More Than in 1925, Says N. A. A. C. P.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.-Lynchings for the first eight months of 1926 exceed the total for the entire year of 1925, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People announces. There have been 20 lynchings up to September, 1926, while 18 were recorded for the whole of 1925. Two white men are among those lynched in 1926. Florida leads so far offends God, the family, the fatherthis year with five lynchings, Mississippi following with four.

Responsibility for the increase in you think of Dante. lynchings is placed squarely on the United States senate by the N. A. A. C. P. "While there was the hope and abroad you must uphold and eulogize the threat that Dyer anti-lynching bili even its most notorious filthiness. Of the present population 72,410,000 | would be passed," says the organization, "lynchings sharply declined. Now that the senate, by its indifference and hostility to this legislation, has again indefinitely postponed any lynching law, the lynchers have again become emboldened."

We will send sample copies of The



The Farmers' Section will appear regularly in every Monday

morning's issue of The DAILY WORKER. Watch for it.

1. Relief from the evils of the mortgage and tenantry evil thru the adoption of a land tenure system which will secure the land to the users.

users.

2. The nationalization of the railroads, the meat packing plants, grain
elevator combines and the control and
management of these marketing organizations by the organizations of
working farmers in co-operation with
the organizations of city industrial
workers who are employed in these
industries.

3. The control and operation of the

industries.

3. The control and operation of the farm credit system by the organizations of working farmers, in place of thru capitalist banking institutions which now use this, the farm credit system, for their enrichment.

With Canada and Dakota

for Co-operative Sales

By M. HELENDER.

Worker Correspondent.

PLENTYWOOD, Mont., Sept. 12. -

Sunday, September 5, the special com-

mittee appointed by the Council of

Action of the Western Progressive

Farmers of Montana gave their report

of the investigation of the North Da-

The members of the committee, Art

Wankel, secretary of the Council of

Action of the wheat pool; Eng. Tors-

ensen, treasurer of Sheridan county,

and Chas. E. Taylor, senator of Mon-

tana, gave a very favorable report of

the pool, and recommended that the

Western Progressive Farmers, an or-

ganization of about 5,000 members,

Withdraw From Agency.

lis they heard criticism both favorable

and unfavorable regarding the North

Dakota Wheat Growers' Association,

but all seemed in favor of a pool of

The American Sales Agency, with

whom the North Dakota association

was once connected, objected to the

way in which Mr. Duis, the manager

of the North Dakota association, has

had this pool withdraw from the sales

agency, thus forming another co-opera-

tive, of a similar sort. Mr. Duis, in

reply, stated that remaining in the

sales agency would have meant abso-

Farmers Favor Pool.

The North Dakota farmers all

seemed highly in favor of the pool,

and even those who were holding their

wheat for future peak prices, claimed

that the pool was the thing. Mr. Tay-

lor, in questioning one of these farm-

'We are on a committee represent-

ing a body of farmers of Montana, and

Canadians Advise It.

In Canada the wheat pool was

highly in favor of the organization of

as the North Dakota pool.

sidized by the Carnegie Endowment.

At least so the author of the book+

triotism, morality and religion, and

God and Mussolini.

"Here are some of the striking max-

16. Civilization is non-existent for

19. At the theater hiss whatever

59. In Italy you are allowed to say

"Italy is a filthy country," but when

say "Italy is such a poor country."

a woman of your own race.

rided into three principal series: pa- war.

assures us.

ims on patriotism:

land or the party.

and religions are:

you; Italianism is existent.

FASCIST CREED SUMMARIZED IN

SYMBOLS OF A ROSARY, A WINE

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12 .- (FP)-More anti-fascist material for William

Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, who has pledged his

rganization to help "drive fascism off the face of the earth," has been pub-

lished in the capital. This is a series of extracts from a booklet entitled

Ten Fascist Commandments.

minent fascist leaders," says the article, "this little book consists of 10

axioms and 87 maxims. Memorize these axioms and maxims and act in ac-

cordance with their precepts and you will be welcomed in the fascist ranks.

20. If foreigners praise Goeths, Mussolini. There is only one Musso-

Do What Love Making You Please. fascist censorship has apparently read

Maxim 31. Love your father and and approved of it, for the book is on

70. The only morality is religious, is very much in evidence in the win-

"On wan we are assured in Maxim Mussolini's realm."

mother. Do what love-making you sale in every part of Italy. Its bright

lini.

"Written by a certain Signor Longanesi and dedicated to several pro-

GLASS AND CUTLASS ON BOOKLET

lute ruin for North Dakota.

ers about the pool, stated:

would.

some sort or another.

In their investigations in Minneapo-

kota wheat pool.

A. Relief for the farmers from the excessive burden of taxation thru levying higher income taxes, and inheritance taxes on the swollen fortunes of great capitalist exploiters and higher taxes on the profits of the railroads and great industrial combines.

5. Against the expenditures for a big army and navy, which serve no other purpose than to support the imperialist adventures of the great financial houses of Wall Street in other countries.

perialist adventises of Wall Street in other countries.

6. Fight against Wall Street "Dollar Diplomacy" and expenditure of the wealth produced by the farmers and industrial wokers to support the capitalist exploiters in their effort to make profits out of the people of Cuba, the South American countries, China and the Philippines. Freedom for the Philippines. Self-determination for Porto Rico, Hawaii. Withdrawal of all American soldiers and marines from the Central and South American countries. No intervention in China.

7. Against the Dawes plan, thru which the American banking houses

in China.
7. Against the Dawes plan, thru which the American banking houses are securing control of European industries and paving the way for a new year.

dustries and paving the way for a new war.

8. Close co-operation with the farmers of other countries and particularly the farmers of Russia, who are so important a factor in the world market. The recognition and establishment of economic relations with the first workers' and farmers' government—the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

9. The alliance of the working farmers and city industrial workers to establish a workers' and farmers' government of the United States. Only a united struggle of all working farmers, together with the city industrial workers.

ers, together with the city industrial workers, in support of this program will win relief for the farmers from the conditions under which they now

are loyal and consistent co-operators that the association is well managed, that the association is well financed that it has the apparatus to handle the wheat of this section, that it has a good sales agency in Minneapolis and Duluth, that it has run for four years and has a surplus of \$250,000, our report may have some weight. that it has met its obligations and Would you, after your experience with made its settlements promptly, that its membership is increasing and that the North Dakota Wheat Growers' Association, and in your position, advise it now has 18,300 members, that the old members are loyal, satisfied and those farmers to join the N. D. W. He was answered: "I surely are re-joining, that the chances for its future success seem to be very bright.

The committee believes that its members can make no mistake in a large similar institution in the joining the North Dakota Wheat States. The international officers at Growers' Association, and recom- League of Capitalist Winnipeg recommend that the Mon- mends to the Council of Action that tana growers join with the North Da- that body so recommend to the memkota pool, for, they said, since the bers of the Progressive Farmers of

pool has been set up Canadian farm- Montana. The report of the committ favorably commented upon by the Canada and the States are both in members who were at the mass meetthe same world market as far as ing in Plentywood, and accepted in

The joining of the Montana Westfor the States to be unorganized with conditions as they are. The wheat tern Progressive Farmers into the growers of Montana would be wise in pool will mean that over 3,000 farmjoining such an efficient organization ers of the state will pool their wheat this year instead of sending it into After a careful investigation, the the hands of private wheat speculacommittee found that the N.D.W.G.A. tors.

84 that-For the fascist the recent

but with a view to the next war.

Your Bludgeon Is Great Stuff.

"Maxim 76. Hide your bludgeon

"At the very end of the book there

s the admonition-You have a leader,

Rosary, Wine-Glass and Sword.

of which he is the sole prophet. The

a rosary, a wine-glass and a cutlass,

The magazine comments that "Here,

BUYS THE BEST SHEEP AT SALE

Credit Would Insure Still More Trade

SALT LAKE CITY, Sept. 12. -Michel S. Pereferkovitch, of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. sheep buying commissioner now here looking over the blooded stock at the ram show, addressed the chamber of commerce and the Rambouillet Association during a banquet given in honor of the foreign buyers.

Commissioner Pereferkovitch explained that his duty was to secure in America such stock as would improve the heards of the Russian peasants. He pointed out that it is part of the comprehensive plan of the Soviet government to build up the breeds of domestic animals in the Soviet Union to help the poorer peasants and thus eliminate any shortage of products.

Borrow to Give Credit. J. W. Pincus of the American Russian Trading Corporation (Amtorg) offices in New York, accompanied the mission and also spoke on relations between the Union of Socialist Soviet. Republics and the rest of the world. He gave as a reason for the great purchases of goods in Germany rather than in U.S. by the Soviet government trade monopoly that the German manufacturers were shrewd enough to see that they got this valuable trade, even tho they had to make some sacrifices to do so. "Germany," he said, "is borrowing money in Wall! Street in order that they may underbid American manufacturers for the Russian market.'

Western Banks to Act.

Pincus urged that western bankers devise some means for extending credit to the Soviet Union commission for the purchase of sheep. The chamber of commerce, it was announced after his speech, is seriously considering his suggestion.

Towards the end of the sale, during which buying was rather light, the Soviet sheep buyers got in and purchased several pens of fine stock at prices considered reasonable by experts. One pen of extraordinary fine Rambouillet rams, was bought by the commission at the highest price paid in the sale, \$95 an animal.

Nations Seats Germany; Discusses U.S. Secretly

yesterday unanimously elected member of the League of Nations and given a permanent seat on the league's council. German delegates are on the way to take seats. American tourists are being turned out of hotels to make room for the Germans, Other developments of the day were the rumored note from Spain withdrawing from membership because of the denial of Tangier as a "mandate" for Spain, and the discussion of the U.S. reservations in the world court, which is clearly bound up with the league.

Survey Over U. S. Reservation. The committee of fourteen, to which the world court conference referred the question of United States reservations, is holding secret sessions on the subject of the fifth U.S. reservation, which prohibits the court from entertaining without American "The Vade-mecum of Perfect Fascist.." It appears in the current issue of consent, any request for advisory the Advocate of Peace, organ of the American Peace Society which is sub- opinions on questions in which the United States has or claims an in-

In the league assembly, the Netherlands and Norway made some opposition, but were squelched by the big powers, over the question of permanent and non-permanent seats.

Maharajah Slips.

One other jarring note was sounded "The axioms and maxims are di- war was not the last but the first great by the Maharajah of Kapurthala, one of the world's richest men, who seem-"Axiom 2 reads: Your bayonet and ed to forget for a moment that he rifle are given you not to lie and rust, wore British harness as the chief Indian delegate, when he said:

"Indians are awakening to the spirit of nationalism, and hope in the where you like, in the granary or in not far distant future to become a box. But believe me it's a great united nation like our sister dominions, Canada, Australia, and South Africa."

Kansas Deputy Killed.

SEDAN, Kans., Sept. 12.-A deputy sheriff was killed at Falls City. near Cedarvale, today by two bandits who indeed, is a religion that has the same earlier in the day had shot and woundearmarks as savage Mohammedanism ed two persons at Waunita, Kan., 60. Failing all other arguments, in its prime. One wonders if Signor where they had robbed two stores. Mussolini has read and approved this The dead officer is Harold Casebolt "Some of the precepts on morality epitomized statement of the religion of Sedan.

GINSBERG'S

please. Try to produce children with cover, adorned-strangely enuf-with Vegetarian Restaurant 2324-26 Brooklyn Avenue, You are a Catholic and don't forget it. dows and stalls of hookshops all over COS ANGELES CAL

ties were affiliated with the exchange work among the masses. and the sales were only \$25,573.62, SOVIET POSTERS ON DISPLAY IN

An interesting display of Russian bank posters is to be seen at the State Bank of Chicago, Washington and La Salle streets. They are posters obviously intended to reach the peasants and are well drawn lithographs in three or four colors. The exhibition faces La Salle street and is attracting much attention from passers-by.

DOWN TOWN BANK

The captions are translated from the Russian which is inscribed on each poster. One reads, "Nastja shows the savings book to her fellows and in Russia, thus aiding in the circusays to Sashka with a happy smile- lation of money and the expansion of death rate, particularly in regard to now I can have my own way, I am as free as a bird in the sky. Taxes on Time.

A peasant stands before a bank teller's window and says. "I'll solve the financial problem in a minute, I'll bring in money to the savings bank-and let the interest grow and I'll pay my taxes on time without any out any trouble," while a fourth, 000,000 engaged in industries, transdelay because I'll have ready money showing a peasant standing beside port and construction. The number hope of enactment of a federal anti-

ly to arouse the interest of the peace will never know how much money I is estimated at 50,000. The number ants in the state banks for two pur bave in the banks that is kept a se of unemployed in the estimates is 1;

THE AWAKENING OF CHINA

By Jas. H. Dolsen.

An unusual book A record of China's past and present which has brought about the upheaval of over four hundred million people and the birth of a great Labor movement. With many maps, illustrations and original documents.

Novel Binding \$1.00 POSTPAID

credit; and to educate the peasants to the necessity of dealing with modern financial institutions.

"How Convenient."

A third poster reads, "And how exceedingly convenient. Ivan sends money from Kazan to Rjazan with sons engaged in agriculture and 7,and attempting in vain to peer with of persons classed as living on in-The object of the posters is plain in a buge safe, reads, "My neighbor dependent incomes in the Soviet Union

POPULATION OF SOVIET UNION

League Year Book, 1926.

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 12 .-

persons are classed as gainfully employed. These include 59,846,000 per-

IS INCREASING

epidemic diseases. The death rate from typhoid is now a little over one-third one-fourth.

The population of the Soviet Union now exceeds that of 1913 in the same territory, according to official figures of the state planning commission received by the Russian information bureau. The present population is estimated at 141,400,000. A year ago it was 138,781,000 and under the census of 1920 it was 131,000,000. Before the war it was 140,000,000.

The gain in population is attributed largely to the steady reduction of the the pre-war rate and from smallpox Million in Industry.

poses; to assist in the struggle cret"—a sort of first lesson in the 280,000. The total urban population DAILY WORKER to your friends—against hoarding, a common propiles of banking othics. in 23,700,000 and gural 117,700,000.

THE DAILY WORKER WILL LABOR

1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone Monroe 4712

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LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE Business Manager MORITZ J. LOEB.

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chi-

Advertising rates on application.

Mussolini Believes in Preparedness

That Mussolini expects some good shooting this coming winter money to the Smith campaign. Frank ain itself. This fact leads directly to is indicated by his intention to introduce a new penal code which will hand a life sentence to anybody attempting to assassinate the king or premier. For a successful attempt we have an idea the patriot will be given a prize.

Having nothing else left to abolish, Benito is now furrowing his to traction rates and other benefits glorious brow over the prospect of getting rid of parliament, which has been deceased in substance for a long time. But Benito hates to see a stinking corpse lying around and he is preparing to call in headed by State's Attorney Crowe, his scavengers.

Taking all this in connection with the news that the pope has installed punch clocks in his big joss house, so that his attendants unions, supports Frank L. Smith, the honds to the hon will not be tempted to spend too much time playing with their spaghetti-since the longer hours regulation went into force-and it can be plainly seen that life in Italy is exciting.

Berger's Dyke Weakened

When Victor Berger allowed his balliwick to be amalgamated tended and made complete. From collected and have resulted in a sum with the LaFollette movement in 1924 he let the progressive water Samuel Insuli of the utility corporation of approximately five million roubles run into his socialist milk, which was watery enough as it was. This is the admission made in a front page editorial in Berger's trade unions.

own Milwaukee Leader of Sept. 10, in the following words:

"No matter what the socialist leaders may do or say—they never have been able to keep their voters and sympathizers from helping so-called non-partisan policy. Its conout our LaFollette friends in the primaries. Now less so than ever sequence in all cases has become one since party lines have been weakened, and the fences separating of complete partisanship to the candidates selected by the money powers them lowered thru Robert M. LaFollette running for office in the of the capitalist tickets. These candithird pary ticket in 1924."

The cause of this confession is Governor Blaine's heavy vote in italism, they carry out their wishes the socialist stronghold of Milwaukee despite Berger's public statement that Lenroot, Coolidge's leader in the world court fight was a better public servant than Blaine.

Seven Months of Fighting

After seven months of battling against the brutal mill owners Railway Lines before the Illinois Comand the mill-controlled police, the 16,000 striking textile workers of merce Commission. The result of this Passaic and vicinity are still struggling bravely on against wage hearing has been printed in an official cuts, starvation wages, company unionism and for the right to have Street Carmen's Union, from which a real union of their own.

With the admittance of the strikers into the United Textile Workers of America, the mill bosses have been shown up for the hypocrites and liars they are. Before affiliation with the A. F. of L. the bosses assiduously tried to create the impression in the public mind that their refusal to deal with their striking workers was based solely upon the alleged Communist leadership of the strike. Their refusal now to deal with the A. F. of L. union which has taken over the strike, gives the lie to the mill barons and shows them up for the anti-labor and anti-union despots that they are.

So the struggle still goes on. For better conditions in the mills. for a living wage, for the workers' right to collective bargaining and real union of their own. It is a struggle that must enlist the continued support of every worker. The Passaic strike is a battle labor and demoralizing the condiagainst all bosses who exploit unorganized labor. It is a fight to tions they had established thru their protect the wage standards of organized labor.

Relief should be rushed at once to Passaic. The arrogant mill bosses must be made to understand that labor stands solidly behind the strikers and against the bosses' attempts to starve them back to the employes and their families, and work in surrender. Strike relief has so far defeated the bosses. Strike relief will win the struggle for the workers.

How to Help the Miners' Relief

The need for furnishing relief to the British coal miners, their wives and children, to prevent their actual starvation and consequent surrender to the lords and earls who live in luxury from coal royalties, is a need that ought to be self-evident to every worker, the courage to repudiate their en- sian trade union movements are dothat should and must be at the present, a first charge against his dorsed candidate, to repudiate their ing the same.

While the organized labor movement has its channel thru which it can and must send every penny possible, the unorganized, which portant question before the Illinois vastly outnumber the organized, and those generally who sympathize state federation of labor convention with the British miners but who have no particular organizational now in session at Streator, Illinois. connection which can act for them, often think they have no opportunity to discharge their duty toward the aid of our British fellow future existence as independent or of real unity inside the trade union ion of abuses and tyrannies which

We wish to point out that for all such workers and working- to conduct their rightful struggles for Workers' Unity Must Not be Broken. class sympathizers, there exists an organization exactly suited to better conditions of their members is their situation. The unorganized workers and sympathizers parate their alliance, further developments viet Union and of the whole world to ticularly, who wish to help the British miners, can do excellent work will compel the rank and file members thru the International Workers' Aid, the national office of which is to take action, at 1553 West Madison street, Chicago.

This organization has been built up just to serve the workers in all such distressful periods. It was not formed just for the British offers a splendid opportunity to the by the British working class and by strike, but maintains a permanent organization to assist in all similar emergencies, emergencies which are always arising and for which exposed at the slush fund hearings, calumny to speak of an interference some hastily constructed organs of relief have to be set up by labor. A further alliance with politicians of on the part of the Soviet Labor

It does not mean to take the place of these temporary commit- the old parties and with their sup- Unions in the affairs of the British tees of relief, but to furnish an added support by its permanent only increase corruption, but prevent ly convinced that this calumny of our organization, which is always ready to step into the field as it did the trade unions in their efforts to class enemies and of the opponents of to the best of its ability in the tornado holocaust in the Southern gain better conditions for the work- international trade union unity will Illinois coal fields last year. Such an organization is most valuable, ers; and if carried to its logical con- not succeed in breaking the fraternal particularly in organizing the assistance among sympathetic elements and unorganized workers among sympathetic elements and unorganized workers. ments and unorganized workers.

These elements have a duty to perform in the British strike situ- the progressive trade unionists in ation. They can not only send their donations to the International their demand that a united labor ticket Workers' Aid, but they can and should work with it as a part of it, be put up against the candidates of the fining system against which weav-collecting funds and sending the proceeds thru the I W A and ag collecting funds and sending the proceeds thru the I. W. A.—and as should be carried into action. quickly as possible, in order that our British brothers in the coal fields, their heroic women and little children are not starved into surrender to their baronial exploiters.

SUBSCRIBE TO THE DAILY WORKER!

Streator Convention to Test Officials

(Continued from page 1)

any demands made for improved concorporation, supplies thousands of dol- British Unions Themselves Laggard lars to put over Frank L. Smith for be on the safe side

commerce commission and the slush for the miners and their families. fund investigation brought out the additional fact that these utility corporations had applications pending besought for their corporations.

Open Shop Crowe Machine. The Crowe-Barrett political machine who has attempted to break strikes, who put trade unionists thru third Insull candidate. The Chicago Trib British miners. We, the representaune selected Smith as its candidate. The Illinois labor officials gave him official endorsement and put it over in a number of unions.

Whether or not this is deliberate, the political alliance has become extion thru the Illinois corrupt capitalist being handed over to the Miners' Fed politicians to these officials of the

Non-Partisan Bunk.

This is the inevitable result of the of complete partisanship to the candidates pledge loyalty to none but capand naturally in any situation of conflict between capital and labor, they take their place unreservedly on the side of capital against labor.

One striking example has already been furnished in this instance. In the case of Frank L. Smith and the fare rate hearing of the Chicago Street statement issued by the Chicago and means, material and moral, in we quote in part:

Smith Plainly Anti-Union.

"During the extended fare rate hearing affecting the street railway lines of Chicago before the Illinois Commerce Commission in 1921 and 1922, a hearing was prompted solely by political motives costing many thousands of dollars of the tax pavers' money. Frank L Smith as chairman of the commission, by his attitude assisted in every way the political representatives that were demanding a reduction of street car fares by reducing the wages of the employes, increasing their hours of union after a struggle for many

"The whole burden of this demand for fare reduction was placed upon thruout it all the attitude of Frank L. Smith was against the employes and with the political forces that were using the situation to perpetuate themselves in power."

Must Come Clean.

After this slush fund exposure, will movement who are responsible for the alliance and at least on this point square themselves with the labor

The welfare of the trade unions is ganizations of the workers at liberty movement of the world.

For a United Labor Ticket.

labor movement to give an appropriate no one else.

The proper reply has been given by

Earthquake Recorded.

graph of Fordham University today. | Federation of Textile Operatives.

The Fight for the British Miners

(Continued from page 1) servative government in Great Brit-

ain directly supports the employers. "The latest reports concerning the mobilization of the policy to protect the strikebreakers give a special corroboration of this fact. Some British trade union leaders still do not or will not grasp this fact, but every honest proletarian knows perfectly well that the conservative government is deter ditions of the workers employed by his mined to crush the miners at all costs.

"The situation of the miners, which United States senator in the repub- would in any case be difficult enough primaries. He also donates is worsened by the lack of sufficient money to the democratic primaries to material support from the international proletariat and also from the lead-Other utility magnates donated ers of the trade unions in Great Brit L. Smith is chairman of the Illinois starvation and to inhuman sufferings

"I believe that an estimation of the whole situation shows that the miners are now as before isolated in their fore the commerce commission relative struggle, despite the fact that the leaders of the British trade union movement declare that they are sur porting them,

"We Do Our Class Duty."

"All these things together mus cause serious concern as the outcome of the struggle amongst those who tives of the Soviet labor unions, as well as the whole working class of the Soviet Union, are doing everything possible to assist the British miners. Up to the present the coppers of the workers of the Soviet Union have been eration of Great Britain.

"We do not consider that as any thing very special, deserving praise, for that was our simple class duty to our comrades in their struggle. shall continue to do our duty in this ish miners in their struggle.

Must Have More Help. "We are of the opinion that our assistance alone is extremely little and cannot make victory safe for the miners, and for this reason we suggested the calling of the Anglo-Russian committee for the sole purpose of placing the support action upon a broader basis. We wished to discuss the question of strengthening all ways order to obtain support, in Great Britain, the Soviet Union and also upon an international scale

"Unfortunately as has already been reported in the press, it was not possible for us to discuss these questions at the Paris session of the An glo-Russian committee, which took place about a month ago.

"We have discussed these questions naw at the session of the Anglo-Russian committee which has just ended in Berlin, in all their phases. If the result of this session is not the immediate support of the British miners, then we hope that every worker will

say with all clearness and wish to dictatorship of the French. stress the point, that the contention To attain this, the people of the malicious calumny.

ing its utmost to spread this calumny As a beginning, they appeal to Amerworkers of the Soviet Union. Those by Woodrow Wilson. the officials of the Illinois trade union people in the camp of the reformists

Want Unity.

"We have often declared and deviet labor unions want is to give fra-

"We consider it to be our proletagive our opinions of the leadership of the British general strike openly, but we are convinced that the tactics of Undoubtedly the present situation the leaders can only be determined

"For this reason it is a wicked porters, the big corporations, will not trades union movement. We are firm-

Strike Stops Fines.

ADAMS, Mass.—(FP)—Abolition of on by the Berkshire Cotton Mfg. Co. for two weeks, during which union representatives will investigate fining NEW YORK, Sept. 10 .- An earth- in other mills. The workers are memquake disturbance of four hours' du- bers of the Polish Weavers Union, affiration was recorded on the seismo- liated with the independent American

TO MAKE FIGHT FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI FREEDOM AT HEARING

BOSTON, Sept. 12.-William G. Thompson, attorney for Sacco and Vanzetti, will appear before Judge Webster Thayer in superior court at Dedham, Massachusetts, Monday and ask favorable consideration for the contention that because of new evidence as the result of confessions implicating the actual slavers, the verdict of guilty pronounced upon them for the slaying that accompanied a payroll robbery in South Braintree, Mass., in 1922, be set

In support of the confession made by Celestino Madero, himself condemned to death for another murder, the defense will present 61 affidavits that, it contends, removes the last vestige of doubt that Sacco and Vanzetti are innocent. In return, the district attorney will present 27 affidavits. It is expected that the hearing will be bitterly contested by both sides.

SPAIN OOZES LEAGUE NOTE

Disgruntled at Denial of Tangier Mandate

GENEVA, Switzerland, Sept. 12 .official communication Spain, notifying the league of nations of Spain's withdrawal from the league respect even more persistently and was received by league officials yes energetically than before despite the terday. It is known that more than a calumnies of the British bourgeoisie permanent seat on the league council, which it pours over our honest and Spain wanted a mandate for Tangier. fraternal attempts to assist the Brit- The issue of the seat is played up, but Tangier is the basic reason.

The Spanish note abounds in polite phrases, complimenting the league on the seating of Germany-"which event Spain ardently hopes will be of great advantage to the league of nations. Also, Spain expresses the conviction that its withdrawal will not hurt the interests of the league, "whose prosperity is ardently desired by Spain. Additional diplomatic hypocrisy speaks of Spain's desire for peace, "which our country has hitherto so earnestly and effectively served."

The league hears that Turkey is apply for membership in the league, not only upon the provision that it be given a seat in the council.

"Liberated" Provinces of Alsace-Lorraine in

that the Soviet labor unions wished to provinces are thinking of appealing to dictate to the British trade unions is the league of nations to get its assistance in relieving in some degree the "The British bourgeois press is do-strangling grip of their "liberators."

In the words of Eugene Ricklin. who are dissatisfied with the existing leader of the movement, they appeal political alliance with capital, have relations between the British and Rus- "To the great heart of America, for freedom from the terrorist and dictatorship rule of France."

The Alsatians and Lorrainians comternal assistance and thus insure a forcible introduction of the French joint struggle against the offensive of language in all administrative departcapitalism. We are led by no other ments, the re-introduction of the anthey did not have to suffer under the rule of Germany before the war brot them "liberation."

Face the Crisis

(Continued from page 1.) calls for more action on the part of the British armed forces in China with broad inferences that England must declare open warfare on the Canton government. This is the opinion stated by the

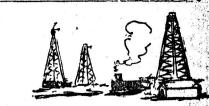
Morning Post, which adds: Peking Government a Myth.

the supposed government at Peking, have got to face reality or perish." self respected "by bold and intelli-

Why not a small bundle of The union meeting?

gues for a warlike policy.





(Continued from page 1)

colored; sometimes she wore a veil, and you kept tactfully out of the way, understanding that Tommy was "playing the woman game." Mrs. Tommy you saw pictured among "the distinguished hostesses of the week"; she went in for art, and there would be a soulful young man about the house. The servants understood the situation, and so did Eunice.

She was dark and slender, a quick and impatient little thing. with an abundance of what was currently known as "pep." She was in two of Bunny's classes, and discovering that he was a serious youngster, she worried him by saying sharp and cutting things, that he was never sure whether she meant or not; he dared not ask, because then she would tease him worse than ever. There were always half a dozen fellows following her about, so it was easy to keep out of the way.

But one Saturady afternoon Bunny won the 220-yard dash for the school team, and that made him a bit of a hero and boys and girls swarmed about him, cheering and patting him on the back. Then, after he had had his shower and was dressed, he went out in search of his car, and there was Eunice just getting nto her roadster, and she said, "Let me take you." He answered, 'I've got my own car here," and she exclaimed, "Why, you horrid rude thing! Get into this car at once sir!" So of course he did, a little rattled. When she said, "Are you afraid somebody will steal that cheap old car of yours?"—was it up to him to defend the newness and expensiveness of Dad's latest gift?

"Bunny," she said, "my mother and father are having a row at home, and it's horrid there."

'Well, what do you want to do?" said he, sympathetically.

"Let's go somewhere and have supper—away from everything. You come, and it'll be my party.'

So they drove for an hour or so, and climbed by a winding road to the top of the hill, and there was a cafe, with a terrace looking out over a bay and a rocky shore-line, that would have been famous if it had been in Italy. They ate supper, and chatted about school affairs, and Eunice told him about her home-life, and how some woman had written her mother a letter revealing that her father had paid a lot of money to some other woman, and Mrs. Hoyt was furious, because why should men do things that

made it necessary for them to pay money. The sun set over the ocean, and the lights came out along the shore, and a big full moon behind the hills; and Eunice said, "Do you like me a little bit, Bunny?" He answered that of course he did, and she said, "But you don't show it ever." "Well," he explained, "I never know quite what to make of you, because you always kid me"; and to that she said, "I know, Bunny, I'm a horrid mean thing, but the truth is, I just do that to keep my courage up. I'm afraid of you, too, because you're serious, and I'm just a silly chatter-box, and I have to make a show." So then, of course,

Bunny was able to enjoy the party. They got into the car and drove again. The road ran through tangle of sand-dunes, high up above the ocean. "Oh, this is lovely!" said Eunice, and when they came to a place where the ground was firm she ran the car off the pavement and parked it. 'Let's go and watch the ocean," she said. "There's a rug in the back." So Bunny got the rug out, and they walked over the dunes, and sat on top of one, and listened to the waves below: and Eunice smoked a cigarette, and scolded Bunny because he was a horrid little Puritan that wouldn't keep her company. Presently a man came walking by, and glanced at them as he passed, and Eunice said, "Have you got a gun?" And when he said that he hadn't she remarked, "You're supposed to bring a gun nowadays when you go on a petting party." Bunny had not realized that this was exactly a petting party, but you can see that it would not have been polite of him to say so.

He listened while she told him about bandits who were Appeal Against France making a business of holding up couples parked by the roadside; some were beastly to the girls, and what would Bunny do if one PARIS, Sept. 12.—Alsace and Lor of them were suddenly to appear? Bunny said he didn't know. raine, the two provinces holding a but of course he'd defend a woman the best he could. "But I population of 1,600,000 which cost 4,000,000 French lives to "liberate" don't want you to get shot," said Eunice. "We've a scandal alfrom the rule of the German kaiser, ways threatened in our family." So she said, "Let's get lost, "Until the delegation has reported are on the point of revolution against Bunny;" and he gathered up the rug and they wandered over to the central council of the Soviet their "liberators." They want to have the dunes—a long way from the road and from everything; and labor unions I can give the press no autonomy within the French govern- in one of the hollows, a still nest where the sand was soft and details concerning the sessions. I ment, but not the present complete smooth, she told him to spread the rug again, and there they sat, hid from everything save the round yellow moon, which has looked down upon millions of millions of such scenes, and has never yet betrayed a confidence.

They sat close together, and Eunice rested her head against Bunny's shoulder and whispered, "Do you care for me a little bit?" He assured her that he did, but she said, no, he must and to break the fraternal bonds belica, the home of the hokum about the think she was a horrid bold thing; and when he declared that tween the British workers and the self-determination of peoples put out he didn't, she said, "Then why don't you kiss me?" He began to kiss her, but she wasn't satisfied—he didn't mean it, she said; and suddenly she whispered, "Bunny, I don't believe you've ever

really loved a girl before!"

He admitted that he had not. "I've always known you were a queer boy," she said. "What is the matter?" Bunny said he didn't quite know; he was trembling violently, because he had plain about the complete control of never had anything like this happen to him, and several different clare again now that all that the So- French officials in all affairs and emotions clamored at the same time, and which one should he branches of government. Also the follow? "Let me teach you, Bunny," whispered the girl; and when he did not answer at once, she put her lips upon his, in a long kiss that made him dizzy. He murmured faintly that something might happen, she might get into trouble; but she told him not to worry about that, she knew about those things and had taken the needed precautions.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Baldwin Is Recalled to CAL REAFFIRMS HIS 'HANDS OFF

PAUL SMITH'S, NEW YORK, Sept. "We trade to live, and by that ne- 12.—After a second conference with cessity have established ourselves in the ambassador to Mexico, President various treaty ports of China. Hith- Coolidge announced that there would came evident that even Ambassador erto we have concerned ourselves too be no change in the administration's much with the diplomatic fiction of policy towards the southern republic. As previously suggested in The but the time has arrived when we DAILY WORKER, the administration cleverly took advantage of the Mexi-The Post declares Britain made it- can government's engagement with the catholic church to force concessions gent use of power in China" and ar- from Calles in the land and mineral

Could Get Better Results. Coolidge was of the opinion that he DAILY WORKER sent to you could secure more practical results regularly to take to your trade from a non-interventionist policy for bers of your union is a good way. the American investors in Mexican Try It.

developments than by acceding to the demand of the vatican for a punitive policy.

Calles in his message to congress was obviously indirectly appealing to Washington when he suggested that modification of the contested laws would be tried if the present statutes proved unworkable.

Church Campaign Fails. MEXICO CITY, Sept. 12 .- The bottom has fallen completely out of the catholic church agitation since it be-Sheffield would fail to shake the "Hands off" policy of the Coolidge administration.

The Mexican national chamber of commerce attacked the policy of the tective tariff on importations, a reduction in wages and longer working hours for Mexican labor.

A subscription to The DAILY WORKER for one month to the mem