HINTS TUT VILL RULED AGAINST VOMEN TO AID HIS ON-IN-LAW

Robins Tells Federation Jurist's Daughter Wed Sweatshop Owner's Son

MADE INSANE BY RITCHIE

Woman Who Helped Him Defeat 8-Hour Law in 1895 Raves in Dunning

Before a wowded meeting of the Chi-Federation of Labor Sunday went against the eight hour

junction against the eight hour law for women on similar grounds as those on which Tuthill granted the injunction Manufacturers' association, that asso against the women's ten hour law. The ciation which is the friend of we woman referred to was one of the complainants with Ritchie. She her mind was being sapped by over-strain the fact that she had been a strain the fact that she had been a this state with an area sufficient to supherself and her kind so affected her that now the burden of her delirium is the terrible cry. "Oh, God, vaststed this state so that women now delirium is the terrible cry, "Oh, God, and I went against the eight hour law!" Thus this women, acting in cooperation with Ritchie, ruined her mind. Ghastly indeed was the picture which Robins drew of naked children, laboring at the lime vats at the Fall River plant owned by Matthew Borden, whose son Judge Tuthill's daughter married. Then, while the audience roared it applause, Robins shouted, "And if this be contempt of court, it does not express half the contempt I feel for plous platitudes and dishonorable decisions." went against the eight hour

when some point rang trie to their hard won experience.

perpetuates itself.
"Until the session of the last legis-lature Illineis was the most industrially barbarous state in the whole of the civilized world. Dangerous machinery took its toll of arms and legs and twee. While dollars were as well protected in Hinois as elsewhere, human lite and limb were without safeguard. When there is an adequate industrial compensation law employers will take a pensation law, employers will take a peculiar interest in the protection of

Two Women Sole Advocates

'Till the last legislature an employer no protection for her. The ten-law was not passed by the pow-The wise and the philanthropic did not come forward and create it There was nothing done till two working women got busy and actually had the nerve to say that the women of llinois are as much entitled to pro-tection as are the women of Finland. These women went before the legisla-ture, and, as always happens, the fill-nois Manufacturers' Association ran its special trains and sent its special attor-

progress of the eight-hour bill which was presented. The Illinois supreme court fourteen years ago had de that an eight-hour law infringed the right of free contract. Fourteen years ago there may have been some legal color of right in that theory, but that has since been swept away through the Supreme court decision on the Oregon ten-hour law in which that theory was ignored. Then the strongest possible position was taken, known to be the strongest legally. The exact language of the Oregon law was taken for the Illinois ten-hour statute. All of it had been held valid, had been expressly passed on by the United States Su preme Court.

"Then came Ritchie-W. E. Ritchiethe women's friend. That is the way he came into court, he and the Illinois Dora Windeguth and Anna Kusserov could not live unless they worked thir

toil thirteen and one-half hours a day

to live?"
Then Robins attacked several features of the Ritchie bill of complaint
which he had attacked before the public meeting of the Women's Trade

roared it applause. Robins shouted, "And it this be contempt of court, it does not express half the contempt of court, it feel for plous platitudes and dishonorable decisions."

Resolutions Denounce Tuthill With tundering acclaim, resolutions were adopted denouncing Tuthill's decision as 'hrutal and ignorant' and arrangement will be made for a monster mass meeting to agitate for the wormen's to hour law. Robins paused it the tide of his bitter excortation of Tuthill and Ritchie to speak thus of State's Attorney Wayman. Let, it would be contended and prove the truth of this went at this juncture he acted as an intelligent friend of labor."

A motion was put and carried to ask all the Chicago ministers to set aside a Sunday for the discussion of the woman's ten hour law. Whatever may in the future see fit to say of Yr. Wayman, let, it be said now that at this juncture he acted as an intelligent friend of labor."

A motion was put and carried to ask all the Chicago ministers to set aside a Sunday for the discussion of the woman's ten hour law. It will go into court and prove the truth of this whenever the provide and the provided the night that the papers told of the confessions which he had made it was on Saturday night that Martin, his small, lean face distorted with fears as the was ready to end if all martin was jeried back from Death Just as he was ready to end if all martin was jeried back from death, and now he had disappeared. "Hinky Dink" anys Martin is hiding among friends.

Says He Will Print Articles Exposing Judiciary Death and the first the papers to the term of the bunch." Such terror the bunch." Suc

if this juncture he acted as an intelligent friend of labor.'

A motion was put and carried to ask ill the Chicago ministers to set aside in Sunday for the discussion of the Sunday for the discussion of Value Tuthill Sunday for the decision of the Sunday for "buthill the First ward know that there are two ways of handling such a man, "buying him off" or "putting him out two ways of handling such a man, the Cuthill the First ward know that there are two ways of handling such a man, the Cuthill Himsun the Cuthill the Pist wa

Tuthill Soft as Mush

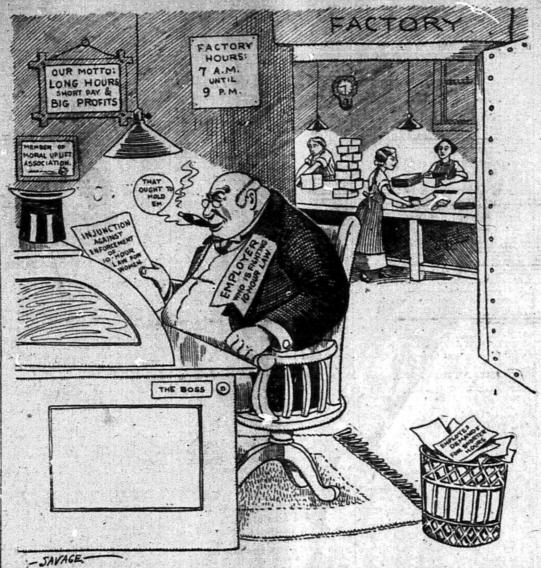
"Now," continued Robins, "why should Tuthill render that decision? Is he harsh? No; he's as soft as mush. For years in the Juvenile Court he handed down plous platitudes to women and children. I have heard him myself and no man awar groke when

handed down plous platitudes to women and children. I have heard him myself, and no man ever spoke more platitudes than he. When, some time ago, he was threatened with defeat his political workers went to the working women and to the women's clubs and asked for 'the children's judge,' and they got it. No man has received more at the hands of the women of Cook county than has Judge Tuthill.

"Why did Tuthill render that decision? Tuthill has had his feet at the public trough forty-two years. He began as a carpet-bagger in the South. He never had to work more than sight hours a day since he has been in public office. In the directory of national circulation Judge Tuthill is advertised as a director of a women's hospital. I wonder if that is the way he comforts himself for a decision such as that of h's in the Ritchie injunction case. Worn out women nervous wrecks, may go to the hospital of which Tuthill is a director. In the same directory Tuthill is advertised as a thirty-second degree Mason. That is unique selvertising. Masonry divides the day into three parts-eight hours hours play and recreation. Yet Tuthill helleves in rendering a decision under which women are to be awested thirteen and one-half hours a day.

"Why did the Hilmois Manufacturers." Association selegt Tuthill as the man to hear the filichie injunction plea? I

THE REAL "WHITE SLAVER"



Nicholas Martin Makes an Attempt to Jump Into the Lake

Only those familiar with the First ward and its army of strong arm men and thugs ever ready to be hired to do a "job" can have any idea of the terror under which a man labors who "squeals on the bunch." Such terror drove Nicholas Martin, secretary to

Investigates Fund Story

Investigates Fund Story

The grand jury is still probing the jury frauds which Martin is said to have bared Such work will take the members of the grand jury till they are released at the close of their service as the criminal court buildins.

State's Attorney John E. W. Wayman is said to be investigating stories that there was a \$25,000 fund to be used in fixing the McCann jury. This investigation is to be in conjunction with the quinxing of suspected jurors who have served both in the civil and criminal courts in important cases and who are suspected of having been tampered with. The grand jury held no session today, but will resume its work to-morrow.

McCarren Is Now Gaining Fork, Oct. II. State Senator Patrick arren, who underwent an operation for itin, is progressing favorably,

SOCIALISTS!

Make Socialists! ... The best work that a Socialist car The best work that a Socialist can do, and the only work really worth while at this stage of the game, is to carry the Socialist propaganda to outsiders. Never was the time more proplitious than the present. The people are ready to hear the Socialist message. The magazines and newspapers are full of articles on Socialism, most of them hostile to it. It is the most prominent subject in the world toay. The people are ready to be told the truth concerning the movement. What are you doing to giv; them this information?

mation?
The killing of Francisco Ferrer by the Spanish government has put the whole world in a mood to hear the TRUTH.

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST) Girard, Kan., Oct. 19 .- Fred D. Warren, managing editor of the Ap pen' to Reason, is again facing priso

Will Defy Injunction

The Fort Scott (Kan.) Tribune Monitor prints the following:

"It has been rumored that among those in a position to have an accurate knowledge of the status of the case that an effort will be made to enjoin the publication of the articles which are now in course of preparation.

"But from the attitude assumed by Fred Warren concerning them it is probable that more than words would be required to stop them, as he is quoted as saying: I have been advised that the publication of these articles at this time will seriously jeopardize my interest when my case is taken under advisement by the court of appeals in December. Be that as it may, the articles will appear as per schedule, jail or no jail." Articles Will Appear

Warren says that the Appeal will announce in its next issue that should an injunction be issued agains it, restraining it from publishing its series of articles exposing the federal judiciary, the injunction will be ignored and the articles will appear as announced. les will appear as announced.

Sheridan, Wyn., Oct 15.-Word has rea here of the destruction of the entire mi-lown of Dilios, Wyb., by firs. A large of thy of winter supplies for the niners was stroyed and it is feared there will be su

Inventors Pay \$2,000,000
Washington, Oct. 15.—The United States per from influentous inventors last year, 7 see mufficient to pay \$1.55.465 in expansion the 1 intest States passes of tester a surplus of \$55,500.

FERRER STORM **READY TO BREAK**

Temper of the Masses in Europe Grows Uglier; Unrest Everywhere

London, Oct. 19.—Increasing disquiet in London today after the tumultuous rioting of Sunday reflects the unrest that has sprung up all over Europe be ause of the execution in Barcelona last week of Francisco Ferrer. The storn is gradually gaining power here as well as on the continent and it only seems a matter of days before it bursts with its accumulated fury.

Reports received from Paris, Rome Brussels, and a dozen smaller cities in France and Italy and Spain indicate that the scenes of Sunday here were duplicated there, with more violence and vituperation of King Alfonso and the Roman Catholic church, in many

Spain Shuts Off News

Little actual news of the latest developments in Spain is obtainable because of the rigid censorship exercised from Madrid over all dispatches from the affected districts, but from Lisbon comes the information that bomb threwers have been busy in Barcelona for four days, hurling twenty-four explosives and killing five and inturing

flammatory speeches of a Socialist meeting were more violent than usual, and the result was the advance of the mob, bearing red flags bordered with mob, bearing red flags bordered with black creps, upon the Spanish em-

stationed at the approaches to the em-bassy, and they drove off the crowds. But considerable excitement and un-easiness pervaded the neighborhood. The groans and hootings were plainly heard in the embassy and at Bucking-ham palse nearby ham palace nearby.

Meet in Trafalgar Square The trouble began with a mass meet-

ing in Trafalgar square, which was or-ganized by several Socialist and labor bodies. Several hundred of the membodies. Several hundred of the members of these organizations marched to the square carrying banners bearing inscriptions denouncing King Alfonso. A black bordered businer was raised against the Nelson column with big letters that could be read from afar. "To Hell with the Murderer Alfonso."

After J. E. Green, secretary of the "Priends of Russian Freedom," had called the meeting to order, he read a telegram from the Countess of Warwick, saying.

"No words are too strong to express urope's horror at the murder of Pa-

Worth All of Burope's Kings

Several Laborite members of parliament delivered strong orations. Victor Grayson of Manchester, the Socialist member capped the climax by declaring that if the head of every king of Europe was torn from his body it would not pay half the price of Ferres's life. He called the Russian emperor "A dirty monster," and said that King Edward, who could have prevent a the execution, was responsible for whatever might happen Engiand as a result of it. He demanded the expulsion of the Spanism ambussador.

Strong resolutions were adopted be-

CHICAGOANS IN MANY **MEETINGS PUT BRAND** OF CAIN ON ALFONSO

fore the meeting euded. Several thousand persons assembled in the square. The Socialists' societies, carrying their banners, then marched to the Spanish embassy, singing revolutionary sons and hooting King Alfonso.

Masons Strike at Vatican

All indications from Rome point t the fact that the extremists in Italy are determined to undertake an anticlerical campaign more vigorous even than that in France. This is being di-rected by the Tree Masons, whose grand

rected by tt. Tree Masons, whose grand master has issued a most violent manifeste in behalf of Ferrer and against the church. The manifesto says:

'Sacredotal tyranny, still vermilion with Italian blood, imposed and obtained through the fright of a boy and the cowardice of the government, the slaughter of an innocent, who was not judged, but murde-ed. Italy, which has seen scaffolds reducted, fire applied to the stakes, and the slaughter even to the stakes, and the slaughter even of unarmed women and children, ordered by the church, must understand its duty. Rome, which has inside its walls the Vatican that for centuries has supported all tyrannies, from which to our shame the slaughter of Barcelona originated, must decree that the last crime will not remain unpunished."

School to Front St. Peter's

Ar international subscription has been opened for the purpose of collect-ing funds to establish in the plazza of St. Peter's, facing the Vatican. Fer rer's modern school, which was sup-pressed at Barcelona.

pressed at Barcelona.

According to advices from Paris the anti-Spanish demonstrations culminated today in meetings and processions in all the larger cities of France, organized by the Socialists and workingmen's organizations. The organizers laid emphasis on the peaceful character of these demonstrations, and although violent speeches were made little disorder is reported.

moderate precautions to prevent the recurrence of rioting. The processions passed through a double line of police and troops, but the leaders themselves and troops, but the leavers chastered from shed a line of pickets who afded in preserving order and no collisions occurred in the city. The Socialist deputies and municipal councillors headed the procession, which was composed of about 12,000 persons, who sang the "Internationals."

"Legal Murder"-Haeckel

"Legal Murder."—Hasckel
Berlin, Germany, Oot. 18.—A public
protest against the execution of Ferrer, which it is intended to transmit to
the Spanish government at Madrid, is
being circulated here. The paper expresses herror at what is called "a
legal murder." Among the signers are
Prof. Ernest H. Haeckel, the author
and naturalist, formerly a member of
the faculty at Jena university, Gerhardt Hauptmann, Max Liebermann
and Richard Dehmel.

Havana Sympathizers Biot Havana. Oct. 19.—A crowd of several thousand, including a majority of the university students and many Spaniards, made a demonstration yesterday afternoon in honor of Francisco Ferrer. They marched in procession through the principal streets of the city, carrying red flags and cheering for anarchy.

STOP PHILADELPHIA PROTEST

Police Interfere With Socialists in Be half of King Alfonso

Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 19.-Following their usual campaign to crush "free speech," the police are using every effort to learn of Ferrer protest meet

Attempts to hold a memorial meeting to proest against the recent execution of Ferrer at Barcelona were stopped iast night by the police, who refused to allow the opening of a hall hired for

he purpose.

Baiked by this attempt but still per-isding in their rights, the speakers and many of their followers adjourned to a radical library. Here they started to get the meeting under way when the police again interfered end compelled them to leave the building. Mass Meeting at Tampa

Tampa, Fla., Oct. 19. -- At a mass meeting yesterday of the Centro Ac-turiano, a Spanish organization here turiano, a Spanish organ, atton ners representing 20,000 persons, a resolution was passed protesting against the execution of Francisco Forrer. Dr. Ferrer had many personal friends here, some of whom spoke, reviewing his life and eulogizing his high character.

A thousand free thinkers, at a meeting decouraged Ferrer's assessingtion

ing, denounced Ferrer's assassination and decided to raise tunds in the local

J. EADS HOW IN

Naw York, Oct. 19 .- J. Eads How, grandson of the noted engineer, Har vard graduate and reputed millionaire has returned in the dress of a tramp

Both Socialists and Non-Socialists Denounce Murder of Prof. Ferrer

RAISE \$155 AT GARRICK

Theater Packed to Doors to Hear Lewis; Other

Mass Meetings

I STREET

Numerous gatherings were held by Chicago Socialists and also by non-Spe ciglists Sunday and Saturdy evening protesting against the murder of France cisco Ferrer by the Spanish governs ment and joining in the protest that is now going up from all the civilized

In Chicago it has remained almost exclusively for the Socialists to raise the protest that is joined by the masses generally throughout Europe. Incidentally the Taft-Diaz feast across the Rio Grande was also noticed at many of the meetings and received its share of denunctation.

Arthur M. Lewis, Garrick lecturer, changed the subject for his regular lecture at the Garrick theater Sunday so that he could turn the Sunday morping gathering into a Ferrer meet-ing. The audience was one of the most enthusiastic that has ever attended a

Theater Crowded to Doors

Fifteen minutes before Lewis began his lecture every seat in the house was taken and a number of paople had been seated in the wings. The doors were closed and no one else admitted.

In his lecture on "Francisco Ferrer, Martyr for the Truth," Lewis reviewed the history of previous "Man-

briefly the history of previous "Mar-tyrs for the Truth"—Hypetia, Eoger Bacon, Vessilus, Servetus, Bruno and others—and declared Francisco Farrer

to be the latest addition to this filus-trious line.
"Ferrer's sole crime was the estab-

Audience Contributes \$155.25

lutions Lewis suggested that the audience respond to the appeal of Pable for Pable of Paper o

Adopt Strong Resolutions

on the Garrick theater, believe that ig-norance is the greatest mar to human progress and that the growth and spread of knowledge is the only hope of future humanity, and that those who devote their lives to the spread of knowledge should be honored as social benefactors and their memories cher-ished in the hearts of all mankind; therefore be it

ished in the hearts of all mankind; therefore be it

"Resolved. That we regard the murder of Professor Francisco Ferrer, the great Spanish educator and founder of the modern schools in Spain, as the most deplorable crime of modern times and a reversion to the darkest days of the dark ages. We regard it as a crime unparalleled since the burning of Glordano Breno, and future generations will so regard it and venerate Ferrer's name, while the names of his bloody murderers will be a mockey und a byword to the end of history."

Polyection Fatter Spacks

Robernian Editor Speaks

Bohemian Editor Speaks
Out in the center of the stock yards
district a large number of the forsign
element gathered ysterday afternoon
to do honor to the Spanish martyr. J.
J. Krail. editor of the Spraveldrust,
the Bahemian Socialist newsyaper,
spoke in Bohemian at this mesting,
which was held at the University Settlement house, 4630 Gross as mus.
Lucila Twining also poke, quoting
from Jahn Brown. "The blood of the
martyra is the seed that brings the
surert harvest." Miss Twining spoke
of conditions in Mesico as well as in
Spatis.

Ferrer by the Spanish government and the atrocities committed by Porfirio Diaz are expressions of the class strug-

gle; and
"Whereas, The greeting between
President Taft and President Diaz was
to cement the bond between the plutocracy of the United States and its
billions of dollars invested in Mexico billions of dollars invested in Mexico and the Mexican autorracy that gur-antees cheap labor to the plutocracy of this country before; therefore be it

antees cheap labor to the plutocracy of this country before; therefore be it "Resolved. That we protest against the assassination of Prof. Ferrer of Spain and sike protest against Presi-dent Taft's grasping of the bloody hand of that despot, Porfirlo Diaz, and that we pledge ourselves to continue our work of educating and organizing the workers not only of this country, but of the world."

An enthusiastic gathering of Italians was held Saturday night at Paganelle's hall, Twenty-fourth place and Oakley avenue, which was addressed by Gluseppi Bertelle, editor of La Parola de Socialista, the Italian Socialist publication which the government sought to exclude from its second class mailing privileges for the simple reason that

exclude from its second class mailing privileges for the simple reason that it was a Socialist newspaper.

The Pollsh Women's branch of the Socialist party of the Seventeenth ward held a meeting Sunday afternoon at August and Noble streets, which was well attended. Another Pollsh meeting was held in the Twelfth ward at 2 Luther street Saturday evening It

ing was held in the Twelfth ward at 2 Luther street Saturday evening. It was addressed by M. Sokolowski in Polish, and Sam Block in English.

George B. Hastings spoke to a gathering in the Twenty-eighth ward at Merrick's hall, Milwaukee avenue and Rockwell street, yesterday afternoon, while another meeting held at the same time was addressed by Dr. Azel C. Gustafson at Workmen's hall, Twelfth and Waller streets, under the direction of the Ninth ward branch of the Socialist party.

Meetings Well Attended

The Saturday evening meetings were specially well attended, the tollers comingly being better able to be prea-nt at meetings held at this time. This ent at meetings heid at this time. This was especially true of the workers who gathered at Twenty-sixth and Homan streets, where two members of the Bakers' union were arrested a week ago charged with sedition.

The meeting Saturday night was held under the auspices of the Twelfth ward Bohemian Woman's branch and sectoral agreement the murder of Ferr

ward Bohemian Woman's branch and protested against the murder of Ferrer as well as denouncing the Tart-Diaz meeting.

Ambug the speakers were Charles Beraneck, associate editor of the Spraveldnost; Charles Frohman, editor of the Bakery Workers' Journal; E. S. Whitmore, Charles Cherney and L. W. Hardy.

the judicial murder of Francisco Ferrer, the dauntiess founder and patron of public schools in Spain.

"Resolved, That we request the Spanish minister to pleas with his government to secure the same liberty for rationalists in Spain which Canolademand and receive in Protestint countries—namely: liberty of conscience and the slept to live.

Anatole France says, addressing his plea to the Spanish people:

"I address myself to the Spanish says loyal men and brothers. I address myself to those smong them who are sincere Catholics as well as to those sincere Catholics as well as to the sincere Catholics as well as to the sincere Catholics as well as to the sincere Catholics as well as to those sincered the catholics as well as to those sincered the catholics as well as to those sincered the catholics as well as the catholic

What Mangasarian Says

In introducing the resolutions, M. M., Mangasarian, locturer for the society, said:

"As usual, Ferrer was defamed before he was murdered. 'Anarchist.'
revolutionist' were the epithets hurled
at him, but the facts are these: He
was a man with a fortune, and he
spent his fortune in the cause of education, and he had the courage to defy
the implacable foes of education."

Calls Alfonso an Anarchist

The Rev. Dr. Crans, in his address before the Woodlawn Sunday Afternoon club, said:

noon club, said:

"One hundred years from now, as the traveler contemplates the splendid monument over Ferrer's grave, he will utter Victor Hugo's soliloquey: 'And once they had kings in Europe!'

"The biggest anarchist in Europe is King Alfonso.

"Doubtless the king was looking for posthumous fame; history may record him as the young ass who b'ew up Europe.

Spain was shot to death by the Spanish government for introducing modern schools into Spain; and

"Whereas, William H. Taft and Porfirio Diaz of Mexico met Saturday in El Paso. Tex., and Junre, Mex., notwithstanding the protesis that were made against this greeting in almost every city in his country; and

"Whereas, Professor Ferrer was shot because the Spanish government feared an enlightened and educated people; and

"Whereas, Porfirio Diaz is a murderer, making a practice of shooting or imprisoning not only educators but all who dare to demand the rights guaranteed by the constitution of Mexico; and

Praised by Dr. Rubinkam

Praised by "Whereas, Porfirio Diaz is guilty of ausing the murder of over 30,000 Mex-sans; and "Whereas, The murder of Professor Therefore it risked his accuriton in the errer by the Spanish government and face of the protest of the ciglized

TELLS OF THE MODERN SCHOOL Further Extracts From Dr. Gustafson's Ferrer Speech

The following extracts from Dr. Axel C Gustafson's speech at the Thursday night mass meeting, and which were omitted for lack of space, are of such interest that their publication at this date is appropriate: "As to the cend cendition in the school

the Escuelin Espania, the governmen organ of education, said two years ago that there were 24,000 governme schools without light or ventilation 24,000 government and that their teachers were paid less than day laborers. It goes on to say that every year 50,000 children die from contracted in no-hygienic schools, and 25,000 grow up with shat-tered health, 45,000 run about the streets without education and given habits destructive of life and At least 30,000 children go annually blind, thirty-seven become deafmutes. And so it goes or

"Dauntless Schoolmaster"

"To remedy these evils the dauntles schoolmaster of Barcelona, (as the Hearst papers label Ferrer), bent all

his great and loving powers.
"Nothing can show better the grand and consecrated character of this man than the abstracts from two letters of his written to his friend, William Deaford, and published in L'Ecale Renovee (The Renovated, or Modern School) tlet. 15, 1908. Ferrer was at that time in prison, charged with having planned the attempt on King Al-fonso. In the first of these letters Forfonso. In the first of these letters Fer-rer writes: 'Becerru dei Toro (the attorney general) says that he will have my head and who can say which will win, the truth or Becerro del Toro, with his jesuits. Meanwhile I do not imprisoned the more powerfully will the movement in favor of the Modern School progress. I prefer that it should be so, and according to the reports at hand from Barcelona, Francisco Ferrer died with the cry, 'Long live the Mod-

"And long will it live, long enough to bring the child education of the en-tire world upon that ideal basic which

Whitmore, Charles Cherney and L. W. Hardy.

Non-Socialists Also Busy

Ferrer was also extolled as a marryr by Rev. Dr. Frank Crane before the Woodlawn Sunday Afternoon club, and Dr. N. I. Rubinkam in a lecture at the Fine Arts building, while resolutions were passed by the Independent Religious society at its meeting at Orchestra hall. The resolutions are as follows:

"Resolved, That the rationalists of Chicago, in Orchestra hall assembled protest to the Spanish minister at Washington against the closing of the secular schools in Spain and against the judicial murder of Francisco Ferrer, the dauntiess founder and patron of public schools in Spain and against the public schools in Spain and against the Spanish victims the judicial murder of Francisco Ferrer, the dauntiess founder and patron of public schools in Spain and against the Spanish victims the judicial murder of Francisco Ferrer, the dauntiess founder and patron of public schools in Spain and against the Spanish victims the judicial murder of Francisco Ferrer, the dauntiess founder and patron of public schools in Spain and against the Spanish people:

It will be said all the world over that the judges were npt left free; that they have on command sacrificed the just to the hatred of that party-which cannot forgive him for having conse-crated his life to the education of the young. The whole world will say, that Ferrer's sole crime was the founding of schools. If he is condemned it will be for that. But you will not suffer this shame to be inflicted on you. this shame to be inflicted on you. The life of Ferrer is entrusted to the safe keeping of the noble Spanish people."

BIG PROTEST IN NEW YORK

Noted Men to Deliver Speeches at Carnegie Hall Meeting

New York, Oct. 19.-In order to give vent to the righteous indignation with

Moted Men to Speak

Well known Socialists, union leaders and men of science and literature will address the meeting and will voice in and men of science and literature will address the meeting and will voice in uncertain terms the horror with which the American people regard this which we need neither.

Perrer Dead; Ideals Live

'Prof. Ferrer was shot down like a log because he strove for peace and love and light and progress as ugainst hatred, litterness and darkness " said Prof. George Burman Foster, in the Third Unitarian church.

Ferrer's crime was that he wented the people educated in modern and not medieval science; that he faced forward and not backward. And his martyr's blood will be the seed, not of the church, but of free human brother. Lood and democracy.

"Spain can shoot him down, but cannot kill his spirt."

mere in his death than a thousand such heroes could have done by their lives."

Praised by Dr. Rubinkam

The Civilized World in Mourning for ancisco Ferrer," and with the

MADRID SOCIALISTS STAND FIRM

Members of Council Refuse to Con gratulate Spanish Army

According to the Paris Humanite, in the Madrid municipal council the other day the proposition to congratulate the army on its successes in Africa was presented. On the presentation of the motion by the mayor all the council-lors voted for the resolution, the Republicans included, excepting the So-

publicans included, excepting the callists who all voted against it.

Pablo Iglesias, the president of the Socialist party at Spaln, in speaking for the minority, declared that sluca Socialists had protested against the campaign in Morocco, they do so now emphatically again, and refuse to congratulate anybody on the merit of hav-ing killed other human beings.

St. Petersburg, Oct. 19.—Mohammed Ali Mirza, the deposed shan of Persia, who is now living in Odessa, has twice telegraphed to the emperor asking per mission to visit him and thank hir personally for his reception and the refuge offered him in Russia.

The request has not yet been grant-ed, as the emperor's advisers are opposed to this step for fear it might complicate Russia's 'already difficult

Another Meeting Protested Against

Turin, Oct. 19 .- Although there is still certainty as to the place of meeting of King Victor Emmanuel and Empero ably be selected. The castle, if the Russian emperor takes up his quarters there, will be entirely surrounded by infantry.

The Socialists are determined upon

holding a demonstration in protest against the emperor's visit.

BISHOP FALLOWS FAVORS OLSON PAROLE MEASURE

Regret that the Illinois legislature framed by Judges Olson and Barnes was expressed by Bishop Samuel Fal-lows yesterday in a sermon in St. Paul's Reformed Episcopal church.

He gave a vivid description of the treatment of lawbreakers and the insane 100 years ago, comparing it with The offenses which we new punis

with fines or imprisonment were death crimes," he said. "Twenty crimes, crimes," he said. "Twenty crimes, among them burglary, meant loss of life. The ravings of the lunatic were silenced by his keeper tying him up by the thumbs and flogging him until he could not utter a groan. The brandiron, the shears, the pillory, and stocks were always in evidence. The idea of reformation or reclamation was never entertained. The law of re-venge was dominant.

"With the advance of civilization has come the prevalent idea of the treat-ment of the sufferer and the offender. All that modern science can suggest is done for the insane. Hereless cases are now found curable. h. the cases of youthful offenders, reformation is the object sought. The indeterminate sentence and the perole law in general prevail."

THIRTY-THREE PREE NIGHT SCHOOLS TO OPEN TODAY

ee evening schools for foreigners Pres evening schools for foreigners and pupils who have been compelled to leave the regular classes will be opened this evening at 23 bulldings in various parts of the city. Advance registration for the classes, which was held last week, indicates that virtually every seat provided by the board of education will be filled.

Mrs. Ella Flagg Young, superintendent of schools, returning from St. Louis demand and receive in Protestiant countries—namely: liberty of conscience and the right to live.

**Resolved, To send a copy of these resolutions to the daughter of Prot.

Ferrer and one to the committee of defense in Paris."

**Sincere Catholics as well as to those the free-thinkers, and I beg them to listen to me. I say to them; that if the Chicago Woman's club in the air. The schools as "undemocratic."

CHANE BUYS CASTLE HILL FARM, WHICH TAFT WANTED

Boston, Oct. 19.—The Castle Hill farm at Ipswich, which President Taft was reported to have looked over with a view to purchasing last summer, has been sold to R. T. Grane Jr. of Chicago,

been sold to R. F. Grane Jr. of Chicago, according to a report in Ipswich.

The estate contains about 460 acres, with a shore line of several miles, and was the home of the late John Burnham Brown. Mr. Crane has spent the last three years on the north shore, the last season at the Alexander Cochrane estate at Prides Crossing.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

"The biggest anarchist in Europe is King Alfonso.

Toubtless the king was looking for posthumous fame; history may record him as the young ass who b'ew up Europe.

"The trouble with the commen people is that they have nothing but common sense; thrones, on the contrary, are maked this country, the International Labor Ald conference has called a mighty mass meeting to be held in Carnegle hall tomorrow evening.

"Was shouldn't we all be excited."

"The only reason we think we have to choose between emperors, armies and mavies, on the one hand, and an archy on the other is because we are stupid. We need neither."

Ferrer Desd; Ideals Live

GEORGE KOOP, A. M. SIMONS, S. A. KNOPFNAGEL, J. O. BENTALL, Board of Directors.

FORM OF PROXY

Parade of 10,000 to March Through Heart of the Red-Light District

Chicago church people are today getting ready to follow "Gypsy" Smith through the 22d street levee in a fight to regenerate the underworld. Many of these church people will go against the advice of their pastors, of whom a large number have spoken against the big parade.

It is expected that 10,000 enthusiastic Christian persons will be in the line of march as the parade leaves the Seventh Regiment armory at 9 o'clock. The tramping thousands will march through the red-light district to the Alhambra theater and the Immanuel Baptist church, where speeches will be delivered.

- Plan to Get Them Inside

The evangelist and members of th council hope that inhabitants of the district, both men and women, will be attracted by the procession to the two ders that marchers and church workers are not to occupy seats until all who come from the outside are cared for. Along the line of march invitation cards will be distributed urging all to attend the meeting.

A. R. Clark will be grand marshal

of the procession, which will start after the first evening meeting. Two mounted policemen and a piatoon of police will head the line. After these will com Gypsy Smith, members of the Laymen ouncil, and volunteer workers, and the great body of the parade, comprising men and women who have attended the revival meetings, individual members of churches, students, Y. M. C. A. mer bers and others, who, it is expected will reach a total of over 10,000 persons

The Line of March

From the armory at 34th street and Wentworth avenue they will march north to 33d street, east to State street, north to 22d street, west to Dearbor street, north to Archer avenue, south west to Armour avenue, south to 22d street, east to State street, and ne to 19th street. Here Gypsy Smith and some of the marchers will enter the Alhambra theater and others will continue to Michigan avenue to the Im-manuel Baptist church, where the Revs.

Episcopal church expressed his disap-proval of the parade, reiterating what he said on Saturday and strengthen-

in any case. I do not wish to criticise Brother Smith harshly or severely, but it seems to me that no good can come of such a demonstration. Gospel serv ices in this district might do good, but I can't see that any good can con such a parade as he contemplates.

The European Example

Dr. N. I. Rubinkam, in his afternoon cture in the Fine Arts building yes erday, said:

great modern cities of Germany as to the process of the suppression and reg-ulation of vice," he said. "Berlin, for example, does not leave such delicate business to religious enthusiasts, would not think of allowing incaution revivalists to tamper with a task which can be properly handled only by intel-ligent city fathers and a conscientious

Congregational church Rev. W. A. Bart-lett referred to the contemplated par-

Mayor Busse to obey the state law and close the saloons on Sunday and to demand that no wine shall be sold in houses of ill fame."

ROBINS FLAYS

(Continued From Page One)

would like to know. Is it because Judge Tuthill is interested in the millions of Matthew Borden, whose son the judge's daughter married? Matthew Borden is a New England mill owner. Women and children work in his mins. Was the lime vats till it became such a no-torious scandal that the legislature la-terfered. Surely Matthew Borden's in-vestments in the southern cotton mills, where women and children toil, would be benefited by pious platitudes and dishouorable decisions.

"It is for labor to furnish the forum and the votes which shall agitate against such decisions and prevent against such decisions and prevent them. I would like to ask where the churches are in this fight? The church and state has rejected organized labor and yet the two women who fougat for the tes-hour, law and the men and women of labor who stood with them have done more for humanity than all the churches in a generation. When the churches take up a light like this they will not have to investigate to see why working men and women are

gates, forgetting for the moment party feeling of all sorts, cheered.

With a stinging arraignment of the exploitation of women, Robins closed. He was given a rising vote of thanks and then the following resolutions, as drafted by the executive board of the Chicago Federation of Labor, were adopted:

Whereas, Judge Richard S. Tuthill, as chancelor in the Circuit court of Cook county, has declared unconstitutional an act of the legislature of Illinois, known as the ten-hour law for white woman; and, which we have the second of our people of the protection of the mother-hood of our people of the protection of the mother-hood of our people. It has been shown by exper investigation a thin country and shroad that overstrain, due to tem bour, for we filted women, protuces sterilip, infant mortal y and insanity; and

It further
Resolved, That the Illinois State Federation
of Labor be urged to set aside a day of its
session to discuss the women's ten hour law
and that it assist in creating an intelligent
public sentiment and knowledge in regard to
the law and that it urge all local trades and
abor assemblies of the state to do the same.

A HINT TO LABOR SWEATERS Item in Northwestern Christian Advo cate Hits at Clocks

Chicago sweaters of labor take notice of an item that appears in "The Editor's Table" of the Northwestern Christian Advocate, in the cu issue. It may help them to get work out of their wage slaves which would bring about that desired

sequel-"more profits It was not contained in W. F. Ritchie's bill of complaint that was presented to Judge Tuthill, although it might have aided in securing the injunction against the women's ten hour law. But as the injunction was nour law. But as the injunction was looked upon as extraneous evidence.

The Northwestern Christian Advocate item is as follows:

"From the Action of the identification of the interment of the ordinance they will be put in the position of defying the wishes of their constituents.

"You must also remember that with the ordinance ordinance in the intermediate in the position of defying the wishes of their constituents.

"From the daily press we learn that the decision of Ohio Methodists, at the suggestion of Bishop Neely, to remove clocks from all the Methodist churches in that state, because 'their presence is an element of disturbance,' recalls to an old manufacturer an experience in his business career.

one department had only girls. A big clock hung where all the hands could see it. The foreman came to the office one day and said he could get more work out of his department if waiting for the whistle. "It seemed a strange proposition ut we humored him without letting

Johnston Myers and A. C. Dixon will but we humored him without letting deliver addresses.

Bishop Fallows of the Reformed taken away, and the result proved that

"Such a parade is certainly not the place for women or young children," he said. "Children should be excluded in any case. I do not miss in any case.

Mineral Point, Wis., Oct. 19 .- F. E Hanscom, cashier of the wrecked First National bank of Mineral Point, shot and killed himself at 10 o'clock las night. Hanscom's body was imp ately removed to the home of his mo

At sight of the lifeless body Mrs.

At sight of the lifeless body Mrs.

Gray dropped dead. Since the failure
of the bank Hansoom has been working night and day and was despondent
over his troubles.

The First National hank closed its

The First National bank closed its The First National bank closed its doors a week ago, following a discovery that there was a shortage in its funds of over \$200,000. Philip Allen Jr., vice president of the wrecked bank, is critically ill. Charges were made by some of the officials that he was responsible for the shortage. Receiver Schofield, who was appointed by the comptroller of the currency, now has charge of the bank's affairs.

JESUITS ARE TO FOUND A UNIVERSITY IN CHICAGO

A Jesuit university in Chicago became a reality Sunday, when St. Ignathus college, for 39 years the principal educational institution of the Jesuits in Illinois, was made the college of arts and sciences of an institution of wider scope which has been named Loyola university.

President Alexander J. Burrowes, S. J. the head of the new Catholic insti-

J. the head of the new Catholic insti-tution, announced that all the forms for getting a state charter for the new university had been compiled with. Al-ready the university has law and med-leal departments and an engineering department will be added next year. department will be added next year.

By keeping the name St. Ignatius for the school of arts and sciences. President Burrowes has preserved the identity of the parent school, which has been the dest of all graduates. The scal of the ne school has for its center the armorat bearing of the house of Loyola, the Spanish family to which St. Ignatius, the founder of the Jesuits belonged. At the top of the scal is "Loyola university," and below are the names of the various departments of the university. partments of the university.
Two years ago seventeen acres were
purchased at Devon avenue and Sheridan road with a view to establishing

there an institution of such a char

NAB SOCIALISTS AT SAN ANTONIO

the chird Unitarian church.

Ferrer's crime was that he wented he people educated in modern and not activation, the each of which will reach the people educated in modern and not needleval science; that he faced forward and not backward. And his marry's blood will be the seed, not of the nurch, but of free human brother lood and democracy.

"Spain can shoot him down, but cancer tike it a fragic law of the world or see itself that the bearer of the higher call must fall a victim to the vulgar call must fall must fall

Alderman Snow Says the Roads Will Keep It for Years in Litigation

employers, and if not protected by the state are forced into unfair competition and become underbidders against their fathers, brothers and husbands in the labor market of Illinois, to their own injury, to the injury of organized labor in this country and to the social injury of the whole people; and injury of the whole people; and for sixty teams and in the law in England for sixty years and in the the law in England for sixty years and in the law in England for sixty two states have emacted similar laws. The electrification of railway terminals which was proposed by the ordinance presented recently to the city force and in the law in England for sixty years and in the law in England for sixty years and in the law in England for sixty years and in the law in England for sixty years are court of the United States has expressed yeld such legislation constitutional in the celebrated case of Muller against the state of Oregon; therefore, be if Resolved, That we, the delegates to the Chicago Women's Club, Pine Arts building, when the need of Judge Tuthili as unwarranted in law and opposed to all enlightened public policy. And he if further. benefit by electrification, but that was not what the meeting had in mind, for the ordinance is of great interest to the department stores which lose money annually through damage to delicate fabrics through smoke. People in Hyde Park and Kenwood likewise find that their lace curtains are dirtied by the smoke of the Illinois Central.

Hints of Railway Lobby

Sulve gave strong hints of the power of a railroad lobby before the city council when he said:

"You are attacking very material interests, which do not yield easily and which do not scare at all. If you believe such an ordinance should pass it is up to you to create a public opinion so strong that if the aldermen vote

Tou must also remember that when the ordinance is passed that will not mean the end, but only the beginning. The railroads affected will then begin litigation, and in a matter that means so many millions that litigation will be carried as far as it can be.
"The ording ace will be attacked and
the matter wall be taken to the highest

possible courts. The sooner we start of Bright Remark Via Rend

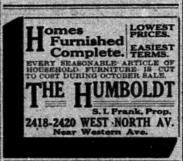
W. P. Rend, a veteran coal man, aros

and said that Chicago wants smoke be cause 'smoke means factories and bus iness.' Rend is the man who sont. letter to the juvenile court, asking that the children of a man who had worked for him twenty years, "be sent to apfor him twenty years, "be sent to appropriate public institutions as their mother is unable to care for them."
Therefore, to such a man the greatest desire in life is the meaning of golden profit hidden in "factories and business."

Rend was silenced by the audience many of whom had lace curtains which had been damaged by smoke. Meetings throughout the city will be arranged

Seek Slain Girl's Head Pall River, Mase., Oct. 15.—The Tive countryside, where since last Monday va-dismembered portions of a young won body have been found, was searched wit-result. The police believe the head lies a bottom of Mount Hope bay.

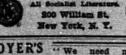






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We make these shoes in wax calf, extra heavy, two full soles from heel to toe, sperially sewed and extra nailed.

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By W. F. Ries. AUTHOR OF "MEN AND MULES," the book which had a sale of more than 1,000,000 copies in five months. Those who have read and distributed Comrade Ries' former book will appre-

ciate the appearance of another whi is in the nature of a "follower-up"
"Men and Mules."

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For Only 35 Cents We will send as ane an array of propaganda literature as you have ever seen for the money. Seventy-five cents' worth for only 35 cents, and postpaid as

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COYNE NATIONAL TRADE SCHOOLS, 1305 N. Ashland av. (near North av.), Chicag DO YOU WANT A JOB AT 48 A DAY?

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Come and see our new New-room houses; all neders improvements; lots Smill; two blocks o Milwaukses av. oar line; \$2,00 and up; \$150 an

TEN NEW PIANOS, REGULAR 2010 VALUE offered special this work at file; easy pay ments. BAMUEL BLOCK, 20 Watsch av.

BUSINESS CHANCES

HELPS DIAZ IN SPITE OF KNOX

Taft Reads Neutral Speech, But Follows It With a Hotter One

El Paso, Tex., Oct. 19. - "Bloody Diaz, tyrant of Mexico, accompanied of the fatal bullet wound, and when by his brilliant uniformed staff, has turned to Mexic, City, carrying with him President Taft's "greatest admiration" and the assurance that the \$2.-200,000,000 of American capital invested in his czardom would help him perpet-

resident Taft had to override the state department at Washington in order to get off the "greatest admiration" stunt, but that was a minor matter compared with the fact that \$2,000,000. needed representation.

Platitudes. Then Some

That was why President Taft read the polite, courteous, platitudinous re ply made out by the state departmen in answer to the Diaz toast. Later is his speech in the public square the president "cut loose," expressing great admiration for Diaz, and saying that the tie between the two republics had been strengthened by the historic meet-ing of Saturday.

He committed the meet-

ing of Saturday.

He committed the Taft administra-tion to the Disz administration in a manner that delighted the slave owning members of the Mexican Presi-dent's party. He blew up the labored conservatism of the state department

in an iconoclastic five minutes.

While anxiety for the meeting was all on the side of President Diaz, \$2.900,000,000 of American capital are invested in the mines, ranches and rall-roads of Mexico, and President Taft could not ignore this fact on the border between the two countries.

A Triumph for Diaz

The day closed in triumph for Diaz, while President Taft had only the sat-isfaction of an international duty well To Diaz the friendship of the done. To Diaz the friendship of the United States, as expressed by its chief executive, means that he will retain control of the country, even though because of his advanced years he must retire from active direction. Diaz, while not fearing defeat while he live or is in office, has cause to fear that the union of states he has made by years of effort, often requiring drastic methods, will be broken by revolutions after he has ceased to have the power to prevent.

"After me the revolution," has been the nightmare of President Diaz, ac-cording to Americans familiar with Mexican conditions, and also according to members of President Diaz's party visiting Juarez and Et Paso.

Despot Returns Happy

Now, with the assurance (not in words, but in manner of greeting) that the United States of America approves the Diaz development of Mexico, the aged president is returning to his capiaged president is returning that the moral effect of the meeting will keep his country intact, and that the tyrannical policies he has laid down will be carried out without serious, or, at any rate, without violent opposition,

U. S. DIPLOMAT

London, Oct. 19.-William I. Buchan an of Buffalo, N. Y., former American minister to the Argentine Republic and anama, who had been closely identi-ed with several important American

iplomatic missions, met a tragic death saturday night on a London street. He was discovered lying on a side-walk in Park Lane, near the American embassy, in a dying condition, a few minutes before 12 o'clock, and was carried to 8 George's bosyling a shortest to 8 George to 8 Geor

notified. The identity of the dead man was discovered yesterday afternoon through inquiries sent out by the management of the hotel where Mr. Buchanan was staying. An inquest will be held tomorrow.

Mr. Buchanan, who had come to London on a mission for the United States government in connection with the Venezaelan claims, had been here for several weeks. He previously had visited Berlin and Paris. He took up quarters at Claridge's hotel, about half a mile from Park Lane. He left the hotel last night for dinner, early in the evening, attired in evening dress.

GIRL SEEKS TO END LIFE AT RELIGIOUS MEETING

Unable after three years of suffering because of disappointment in love, to forget her troubles and failing to find solace in her charity work, Miss Marie Grezilier. Il years old, daugnter of Charles Grezilier, an officer in the French army stationed at Paris, tried to commit suicide last night at a meeting of the Epworth league in the Hope mission of the Wabash Avenue Methodist Episcopai church, Wabash avenue and Fourteenth street.

Bichlorate of mercury was the agency she selected, but she was prevented from swallowing it by Miss Lucy A Hall and other members of the Deaconses' home after a struggle and was taken to the Harrison street station and placed in the care of Mrs. Alics Shanshan, the marrop. Today she will be examined by City Physician L. Blake Baldwin as to her sauity.

"She frequently told me of the fact she was estranged from her parents and has mentioned some disappointment in a love affair," said a woman who knew her. The has a fine education and speaks averal languages. She also has studied chemistry, and it seemed to be one of her greatest desires to assist in caring for injured and sick persons found on the stresses the frequently assisted me in attraing injured people brought by the police to my hospital."

The central station cannot its essential that additional clerks be permanently appointed for find the distributions call in the work of distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution. Central station the work of distribution. Central station is the keystome of all city distribution; distribution of distribution of central station that additional clerks be permanently additional clerks be permanently additional clerks be permanently additional clerks be permanently additional clerk

WILL CREMATE BODY OF ROBBER-SUICIDE TODAY

The body of Lamar A. Harris, the Highland Park bank robber and suicide, was yesterday claimed by Howard A. Robinson, a cousin from Memphis, Tenn, who today will have it cremated at Rosehill cemetery, and send the ashe, to the bereaved widow and mother at Los Angeles.

Mr. Robinson, like the man's immediate relatives, had hoped a mistake had been made in the identification by others, but was convinced upon looking at Harris' while sombrero and other belongings at the La Salle hotel, and

at narris while sombrero and other be-longings at the La Salle hotel, and then hastened to the undertaking es-ta lishment of Henry M. Prior and viewed the body and made arrange-ments for its final disposition. The cousin visited Marshal Sheahen-and went over the ground thoroughly. He showed much interest in the course of the fatal bullet wound, and when

he arrived in Chicago and registered at the Congress hotel was still in doubt whether Harris died by his own hand or was killed by his pursuers. He did not state the purpose of es-tablishing this point, but intimated that the widow and mother were in doubt about it. However, he philosophically

remarked: "I guess there would be no recourse, anyhow, because they had a perfect right to kill him under the cir

POSTAL CLERKS FIGHT SWEATING

Hold Mass Meeting and State Grievances in Set of Resolutions

Postal cierks who have been sweated at the Chicago postoffice, under the regime of Postmaster Daniel Campbell, met Sunday in the Masonic tem ple and protested against the insufficiency of the force of clerks, in spite of the increasing mail and the greater amount of work resulting. Sanitary conditions were also condemned. The lighting facilities and the ventilation were declared to be bad. The cierks have for many years suffered from the lighting system and overtime has been habitual. It is said that the waning political influence of Postmaster Camp-bell is responsible for the shortage of clerks.

Text of the Complaint

The protest addressed to Postmaster Campbell reads as follows:
"It is the sense of this meeting that the clerks employed in the central station, both day and night men, have worked much overtime, and that this has been due entirely to the increased volume of business without any in-crease in the force. The clerks in the central station feel that any decrease in the volume of mall at this time will be only temporary, and that unless the force is increased they will be com-pelled to suffer hardship all winter.

It is also the sense of this meeting that the conditions as to light under which the clerks of central station is bor are very bad. The general work room presents a dark and gloomy ap-

each distributor are not of sufficient andle wer.
"A gual many of the clerks have been compelled to be treated by ocu-

lists and are now wearing eyeglasses.
"The general sanitary conditions are very poor. The necessity for better ventilation is a crying need in all the workrooms of the main postoffice, and particularly so in the central station.

Work Without Respite

"Reports from practically every sta-tion in the city show the clerks to be working from eight and one-half to ten and one-half hours a day. In prac-tically all the stations the established practice of allowing the clerks pro rata time off during the week for time worked on Sunday has been discontin-

ued.
"During the mouth of September the clerks in nearly all stations worked

ried to St. George's hospital a short distance away. Life was extinct when the ambulance reached the hospital. The cause of death is not known, but it is supposed that it resulted from heart disease or apoplexy.

There were no marks of violence on the body nor had robbery been committed. The body was placed in the hospital mortuary and the police were notified. The identity of the dead man was discovered yesterday afternoon through inquiries sent out by the manthough inquiries sent out by the stations worked cicrks in nearly all stations worked every Sunday.

"It was the sense of this meeting that these conditions are not in all cases due entirely to the renumbering scheme, but to an increased volume of mail and an insufficient clerical force. "It was the sense of this meeting that these conditions are not in all cases of the production are not in all cases."

There were no marks of violence on the body nor had robbery been committed. The body was placed in the source of this meeting that these conditions are not in all cases. The conditions are not in all cases of the renumbering to the renumbering that these conditions are not in all cases.

There were no marks of violence on the body nor had not insufficient clerical force. The second that the clerks in nearly all stations worked every Sunday.

"It was the sense of this meeting that these conditions are not in all cases. tion the protest is most emphatic, be-cause the steam plant of the station is being used to furnish heat to adjoin-ing property.

What the Clerks Want

"it was the sense of this meeting that rethef from the conditions set forth in the foregoing be petitioned for as fol-

a sufficient increase in the number of clerks to reduce their schedule to eight hours and to enable the central station to meet the emergencies of the future.
"The central station cannot use to advantage much so called emergency

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Conducted by H. G. Creel

THE CALL FOR YOU!

Now, then, If the fellows who haven't helped WILL roll up their sleeves What's the use? They're GOING to. They've GOT to.

YOU'VE GOT TO IF YOU'RE ONE OF THEM.

Never in all the history of the Daily were YOU so greatly NEEDED as NOW YOU are needed because that extra push that YOU can give will carry things on to VIOTORY. It WILL! You've GOT to realize it. The stake is TOO GREAT for half-way measure.

This present wave—the very success of it—is sapping the lives of some men. NEVER MIND. The DAILY SOCIALIST is steadying nicely! It's rounding to IN THE TEETH OF THE GALE. It's pointing it's nose straight for the to Gen. George Washington and his HEART of Capitalism. Now you SEE that you CAN'T falter. It would be allied armies of French and Amer, an FATAL for you to fail now. Unless you join the others you'll FAIL IN YOUR troops at Yorktown will be celebrated

Your duty is to get new subs if you can.

If you can't get subs order sub cards-you can use them presently.

When you've done one or both of the above START A LIST among your riends and acquaintances. It's WONDERFUL how the workers respond when that proposition is put to them.

Those Hustiers who have joined the present rally have snatched life from the jaws of death; with YOUR help the result will be VICTORY from DEFEAT! I know you'll DO this if you fully REALIZE what YOUR individual support

It's just a week, now, till the Daily's three years old. Every Hustler in the United States and Canada ought to be heard from before Monday, October

YOU WRITE!

Minnie C. Steinfest, recording secretary local roping a couple of subs and adding a deliar sayre. Pa., results it as the proceeds of a collection for the Daily.

I am 72 years old, an ex-soldier living on a farm of less than forty acres and unable to do much work. Netwithstanting this, George tributed equally by each of the following: Wm. Briggs, Alex McAleece, F. Bauer and Mrs. Strings Alex McAleece, F. Bauer and Mrs. Virginia Beands.

Local Haverhill, Mass., remits 53 for sul ards and tells of a big campaign now on to

One of those form letters reached Thomas W. B. Thomson, Hamilton, Wash, and he responds with a three-dollar bill for cards.

OH. YOU BUNDLE!

Al. E. Caywood, D. D. S. Lake Park, Ia. comes across with \$2 for papers ordered and given to the heathen. YOU try that, It makes Socialists.

A good way to render support to the Daily replies the next mall." Each sis to invest in one of its bonds. These are name: made out in denominations of 310, 25, 150 and I. E. Hall Terre Haute, Ind...

farm of less than forly acres at the most work. Notwithstanding the work. Notwithstanding the most of the farm of less than forly acres at the most of the farm of the most of

G. H. Christedt, Kenmare, N. D., sends solated half dollar to join the others on nonthly piedge.

monthly piedge.

Osksr Fransen, Tacoma, Wash, joins the army of austainers by making his first remit tance on a monthly piedge of 50 cents. You are needed on that list if you can afford it.

SOCIALISTS NEAR THE POLE.

"Two commides of local Deadwood, just of gained with fiftee the process of the proce

A NAME FOR A BABY GIRL

"Dear Hustler Editor: Chicago, Sept. 9, 1909. "There's a new Socialist in my home. She's just nine days old. I wonder if some of the Hustlers could not suggest a good name for her through the Daily. Ask them and let's see." W. J. BRYANT.

The Hustlers are now voting on a name for the little Bryant comrade. Votes cost of cent each. Money thus received goes toward the deficit of the paper. Names to stand this column must have at least fifty votes when published the third time. The vote date is as follows:

e Hembres: "Lucila Twining." 50 votes from C. F. Milier and 25 votes from en., '50 votes from G. F. King. 20 votes from N. M. Dickey and 25 votes f. N. M. Dickey and Thomas J. Mooser, '60 votes for "Eugenia."

"A Bocialist." Hartley, ia., casts 125 votes for "Eugenia."

"A Bocialist." Hartley, ia., casts 125 votes for "Eugenia Viola Delora."

"Pifty votes each for "Marxine Eugenia" are cast by C. Kessler and Cornty, El Paso, Tex.

Mrs. W. T. Osborne, Chicago, casts 20 votes for Socia Aline."

"Ora Phyllis" receives 25 votes from Mrs. R. Potter, Decatur, III.

dustiers may purchase them nent plan and whee fully paid of forwarded. Evilowing are related to the second of the

on for the torm letter proposition. Then heremits is for sub cards, the carding capitalist dops, hand their names to C. A. Ormistor McGill, Nev.

"You bet I want what the form letter tells about," writes J. F. Linville, Soldiers' Home. Orting, Wash. Then he sends in Si for subcards. Even notice how the old soldiers line up in this fight?

. . .

There can be no let up on replies to that rm letter if the Hustlers are to write the great chapter in the book regarding which ey were written. Practically all letters revived breath the sprit of determination to abend and DO. If YOUR name has not yet peared in this coloum in response to that true letter GET BUSY at once. The following have all replied with subscriptions or to cards to the absolute set opposite their

McPhilimy, Maxwell, Ind.
L. Allen, Dayron, O.
Wetzel, Milwauken, Wis.
Everitt, Rediands, Cal.
Renshaw, Hennessey, Okla
as Pitts, Crippie Creek, Col.
Houghton, Toponto, Canada
Hagay, Portsmouth O. Ed Houghton, Teronto, Laneau, Ed. Houghton, Teronto, Walter Hagoy, Portsmouth, O. Lanea Fraser, Edwardsville, Kan D. Payne, Linton, Ied.

OH. YOU BUNDLE Edw. A. Roades, Lewiston, Mont., remits for papers ordered and disposed of and increases his bundle order time a day, A lot of you. Socialists hoys are overlooking extra money by not starting carrier routes. CENTRALIA, ILI.

Dear Hustler Editor: I'm systling some splendid help now in securing new subs. In closed find twenty sight. These were brought to me by Comrades McKittrick and Mullens to me by Comrades McKittrick and Mullens to the control of the company of the control of the

pledge.

Dr. A. W. Besch, Sheldon, Ia., adminster gas to a 190 bill and dissects it in this manner. Five dollars to complete payment on hi bond, 12 as a donation and 22 for cards. Had read a form letter.

Prances Lawrence: Dixon, Ill., esptures two

My Birthday

A PAPER FOR PROGRESSIVE AND THINKING PEOPLE

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YORKTOWN TO

Virginia Town to Live Over Revolutionary War Drama of 1781

Richmond, Va., Oct. 19,-The 128th anniversary of the surrender of the British forces under Lord Cornwallis today under the joint auspices of the Society of the Descendants of the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, the Yorktown Historical society of the United States and the citizens of York county.

The quaint old town that witnessed the drama of the revolution which meant the birth of independence in the new world will open her arms in well come to those who come to witness he celebration.

Parade Will Inaugurate Day

Preceding the program of literary and musical exercises a parade of the school children of York and adjoining counties; will formally inaugurate the elebration. A delegation of little girls, dressed in white, will strew flowers ov-er the graves of Thomas Nelson Jr. in the burial plot adjoining the old Grace the ourial plot adjoining the old Grace Episcopalian church, which was erect-ed in the beginning of the seventeenth century. This will be followed by a parade. A flotilla of torpedo boat de-stroyers, in recognition of the historical importance of the occasion by the na-tional government, will be anchored off Glouvester point. Gloucester point.

The exercises will begin promptly in the early afternoon, on a platform erected in front of the famous house of Thomas Nelson Jr., a signer of the declaration of independence, governor of the state of Viriginia during the revolutionary war, and major general in command of the Virginia militia during the siege of Yorktown. The old house was at various stages the head-quarters of Gen. Washington and the Marquis Lafayette and of Lord Cornwalls. A cannon ball fired from the American fortifications lies buried within the walls of the old house to this day. The headquarters of the societies will be in the Nelson house.

Will Read Historic Correspondence

What promises to be one of the mos ateresting events in connection with the celebration will be the address of Col. Tilghman, who will read the cor-respondence between Lord Cornwalli-and General Washington as to the terms of surrender of the British forces. The old Moore house, in which the terms of the capitulation were signed, is still standing and is one of the historical show places of York-

Earlier in the morning the various interesting historical buildings interesting historical buildings and spots in and about Yorktown will be visited and marked with descriptive tablets by a special committee of the Yorktown Historical society. Among the places to be thus marked will be the Nelson house and the Moore house, both of which bore the brunt of the conflict before Yorktown, and the former being the first customs house in conflict before Yorktown, and the for-mer being the first customs house in America; Grace Episcopal church, where the colonial belies and the dan-dies of the British army met at Sab-bath service while the British troops occupied the town; the home of Thos. Nelson, progenitor of the famous Nel-son family in Virginia, and the York-town inn of revolutionary war fame.

Town Has Not Changed

This little town of 200 people, which has been set aside as one of the na-tion's historica' shrines, has suffered tion's historical shrines, has suffered little change during the more than a hundred years that has elapsed since the red coated British gallants paraded with the ragged continental army hemming them in on every side. The British intrenchments are still in evidence about the place. The course traversed by Alexander Hamilton in making his famous bayonet attack can be plainly traced.

AT WHITE HOUSE

El Paso, Tex., Oct. 12.-"Hasta qu nos encuentremos otra ves," said President Taft to President Diaz, as he shook hands with him for the last time when he left the banquet hall in Juarez Sat-

urday night.

"Hasta que nos encuentremos otra ves bueno," said President Diaz as he shook his head and a smile covered his usually solemn face. He seemed delighted and his handshake was the most cordial of the day.

Translated the words of President Taft mean: "Till we meet again."

"It is reported by an officer who overheard the interview between President Taft and Diaz in private that General"

Taft and Diaz in private that General Diaz promised to visit Mr. Taft in Washington shortly after the next national election in Mexico.

JULIA MARLOWE PROCLAIMS LOYALTY FOR SUFFRAGE New York, Oct. 19 .-- A luncheon to

wenty-five friends and relatives and a suffrage meeting at which more than a suffrage meeting at which more than a hundred persons were present occurred yesterday at the country place of Mr. and Mrs. Watson Brown at Dobbs Ferry. Mrs. Brown was assisted in receiving by her mother, Mrs. Robert Ingersoll, and Miss Maud Ingersoll. Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont was unable to be present and speak, being ill, and Miss Mary Macarthur, president of the Woman's Club League of Great Pritain, was kept away by illness.

Miss Julia Marlowe, who has recently come out for the "cause of woman" was present. Miss Marlowe admitted she was heart and soul with the movement, "but." she added, "I fear that I am not legical enough to become a successful campaigner."

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THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

nd-class matter, Dec. 22, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, Ill., under act of March 2, 137

issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 150-151 Washington st. Chicago, III NEW TELEPHONE NUMBER (ALL DEPARTMENTS) FRANKLIN 1168

per month, Mo. Order by card or telephone. Franklin Daily by mail in advance or Chicago: one year, 15. centha B.40; four months, ree months, E cents; two



Denouncing a Murder

All Europe is in a turmoil. Every capital is in tumult. Gigantic meetings are listening to impassioned oratory. Governments are trembling in fear.

ALL BECAUSE A MAN WAS MURDERED.

When Francisco Ferrer fell into his grave with his face disfigured by the bullets of a firing squad in Montjuich prison that grave became a platform from which he proclaimed his message to the

The first to take up that message and carry it on were the Socialists. Yet the Socialists have never claimed Ferrer. His work was a work of education and enlightenment, and as such could no help but make for Socialism. But the Socialist movement is today the avenue of progress, the voice of the oppressed, the only active enemy of oppression. So it was fitting that the Socialists should be foremost in denouncing the assassination of Ferrer by the agents of Spain's imbecile king.

A generation ago every newspaper in the United States would have seized upon the opportunity to attack the outgrown monarchies of Europe. The halls of congress would have been put at the disposal of those who wished to protest, as they were once thrown open to Robert Owen to tell the story of the beginning of the utopian Socialist movement. Politicians would have vied with one another in their efforts to gain the public ear by the violence of their denunciations of this murder.

Today those papers are silent. Today the working class stands almost alone in voicing the indignation of a people against tyrannical

Today the president of the United States, instead of proclaiming the power and progress of republican institutions, instead of expressing the traditional hatred of monarchical usurpation, is OFFERING THE POWERFUL AID OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERN-MENT TO KEEP ANOTHER MURDEROUS' ASSASSIN UPON THE THRONE OF A NEIGHBORING NATION.

It is not a mere accident that Taft's meeting with Diaz took place at the very moment when the rest of the world was denouncing all that Diaz stands for.

It is not an accident that the great mass of the daily press is silent or only mildly condemnatory of the murder of Ferrer, while their news columns are filled with distortions of the situation in

The capitalist class of the United States, the great industrial rulers of America, are united by powerful bonds of interest with the tyrants of the older continent. Their affiliations are with czars and emperors and kings and dictators and not with the spirit of republican institutions. Therefore no protest comes from them, and their warmest friendship is for those to whom the government of this country was once supposed to stand in antagorism.

The spirit of liberty and progress lives today only in the working class. It finds its truest expression in the great international Social-With brawny arms they sweep in har-

Keeping Up the Fight

The Chicago Federation of Labor is throwing its energies into the ten-hour fight in a most effective manner. It should be super fluous to urge upon every member of organized labor the necessity of entering into this campaign with enthusiasm. Yet with the large number of causes that are appealing to the trade union movement there is always a chance that even the most important will be neg. Third Educational Con- Conditions in Trades in

If every union in Illinois would make the consideration of this decision a part of the order of business at their next meeting, and if one in ten of these unions would organize a mass meeting of protest there is little doubt of what the Supreme court would decide, and if that court did dare defy the sentiment of the state the foundation would have been laid for the overthrow of that court and the enactment of a law that would be "constitutional."

It Was Pretty Raw

One of the statements of Charles R. Crane, which it is alleged led to his withdrawal as minister to China, was as follows:

Of course, in this development, China will require much foreign material, and in a perfectly friendly and legitimate way Secretary Knox has determined that we shall have our share. It may not always be necessary to repeat the new form of hold-up in which our state department has recently been so successfully engaged in forcing money on

Well, that was a little raw. Of course, it was the truth, and it is what every capitalist knows, but it -hould not have been blurted right out in plain English. It might interfere with the hold-up.

POLAR SEAS

The last sounding which Peary reports was within five miles of the pole, where all his wire, 1,500 forthous, was sent down without touching bottom. The depth of the ocean near the north pole, therefore, exceeds 9,600 feet, and the northern apex of the world is amid the northern apex of the world is amid waters that descend to a deep oceanic basin such as those which Nansen discovered in the Asian Arctic.

This is the first decisive proof obtained of the existence of great oceanic slepths to the north of the American arctic lands.

In Peary's long sledge journey over the sen ice in 1902 and 1906, to the north of the American Arctic. This is not at all likely that a property is greatest sontributions to geography.

Against Shoothing

Of Ferrer

Two protest meetings were held yesterday by the Socialist women of Chicago against the shooting of Professor Ferrer. One was held by the Bohemian Science in the American Arctic and the inorth of the land, that the critical stance are any land farther north, as far as the pole, is highly improbable, and though some small islands may yet be discovered rising from the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that need the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all likely that the continental shelf, it is not at all

ARE YOU ONE OF THESE?

BY ROBERT HUNTER.

Hearst. Two chief reasons were given for that set.

One was that they believed Hears to be radical. He was fighting both political machines and stood on pernaps as radical a program as a "prac-

There seemed a chance to defeat the old political machines and to elect a man to office who promised radical changes in municipal affairs.

The second reason was more subtle. ome Socialists wanted Hearst to be

BEYOND THE TOWN

By George E. Bowen

TRUTH

With the cast mantle she hath left behind her.

They love her best who to themselves are true,

But beautiful with danger's sweetness round her,

Lying in the Grass

BY EDMUND GOSSE

Between two golden tufts of summer, The young men whistling as their great

And what they dare to dream of dare to do.

Not in the ashes of the burnt-out mind.

Where faith, made whole with deed,

Many loved truth and lavished life's best oil

Amid the dust of books to find her,

Content at last for guerdon of their toil

Many with crossed hands sighed for her,

But these our brothers fought for her,

At life's dear peril wrought for her,

So loved her that they died for her,

They followed her and found her,

Tasting the raptured sweetness

Of her divine completeness. Their higher instinct knew,

Where all may hope to find,

Breathes its awakening breath

Into the lifeless creed.

I see the world through hot air as

And by my face sweet lights and colors

through glass,

The acres that sleep on the sun-colored hills,

While the sun thro my sorrow seems high?

The smoke settles down on my heart, as a shroud.

Dulls courage to hope for a break in the chain That stronger and shorter I find.

How, dearer and nearer, thro shadows forlorn

O the acres that laugh in the spice-scented morn,

The spaces that smile to the sky-Shall ever my weariness answer their call

The din of the dollars I grind

The spaces that never can know

My grief to their gladness would go.

Many in sad faith sought her,

In the last mayoralty election in sider him radical are few and far be-New York many Socialists voted for tween. He has lost every prominent phy or Parsons and our path would be learst. Two chief reasons were given

him that rope.

Today these matters have been Socialist leaders could be elected. The cleared up. The men who now con-Socialist party might have "a future."

tween. He has lost every prominent radical in his following.

He has kept faithful to him only salaried dependents. Today he is supported by prominent Republicans, either because he serves the big property interests, or because hey desire to use him, for preventing the growth in America of a sincere and honest radical movement.

With Hearst in the field they hope above all to keep back the Socialist movement. At the previous election he cut the Socialist vote in half. If at this election ne can do the trick again, he will perform THE GREATEST POS-ISIBLE SERVICE to the powers that SIBLE SERVICE to the powers that

Some Socialists wanted Hearst to be elected mayor for the purpose of ruining him.

Hoarst's personality was unknown.

Many considered him a weakling. They said "Brisbane is his brains. As may tor, Hearst will be forced into the open and his character known."

As an extreme radical, backing this party and that, pripting semi-Socialist party polled, in the progressive movement unless he were given enough rope to hang himself.

Some Socialists wanted Hearst to be selected mayor for the purpose of ruin-axide from Socialistic princip's there radical, may take some Socialist votes. Hearst as a radical may take some Socialist votes and by that game the old parties and the old powers believe they can oripple forever the Socialistic movement.

Yet the Socialist party polled, in the soft progressive movement unless he were the vote that the Hearst candidates polled.

The Socialists if they went to Murmen that help this game—that make it a profitable game to play at every elec-

a profitable game to play at every elec-tion—until—until our slavery shall be

On the Firing Line

A. Tammany judge has decided that the sale of theater tickets by spect lators is legal. Certainly, so long as part of the swag goes into the pockets of Tammany.

They say that John D. is very sad whenever he thinks of all the improvident people around him. He might sing, "The Heart Bowed Down by Weight of Gold."

Why do most people instinctively turn with aversion from a poor, shabby-looking person? Is it because they feel as if they were gazing into a pos stble looking-glass?

What nice things these capitalist candidates are saying about each oth er. Pot is out potting pot and kettle out-kettling kettle. A plague upon all your houses, say we.

English statesmen, seeing the handwriting on the wall, now propose leg-islation wall provide insurance against employment. The right to work

. The German people are eating horses at the rate of 120,000 a year, and dogs at the rate of 4,000 per annum. This sort of meat is, however, good for something: it makes Socialists.

oleomargarine factories in this country does business as the Capital City Dairy company of Columbus, Ohio.
And why that word dairy? Can you guess why وعلما وتبادر

handed the wrong number by an over-worked and under-paid telephone girl? works and under-pays her?

The benzoate of soda gang of food adulterators have had the audacity to finance and secretly organize the Na

One of the largest, if not the largest

. . . How many times have you beer

tional Association for the Promotion of the Public Health. Stealing the livery of heaven? Well, I guess they would do anything, including slow poisoning, for

time of her stay in Ireland at the home of Eila Gingles, among the beautiful mountains that surround Larne. Mr.

Gingles, the father of Ella, Mrs. Cooke writes, is a man well known in the lo-

cality and is the friend of every one and liked by every one.

Ella is now in excellent health and regaining her good spirits surrounded by her friends and family.

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on a smooth surface and is free from

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The music of the scythes that glide and The mowers are all gone, and I go, too. profit. ERESTROWO

arms sweep, And all the perfume and sweet sense of

Behind the mowers, on the amber air, A dark-green beechwood rises, still and

The light is flying; in the silver blue
The young moon shines from her bright
window through;

ference of Socialist Women

The third educational conference of Socialist women will be held Saturday, October 22, 8 p. m., at the county head-quarters, 180 Washington street.

The following program of more than usual interest has been prepared:

Music.
"The Effects of the Class Struggle on Children." Discussion led by Miss Emma Pischel Speakers—Mrs. Charles Thompson, Mrs. Mary Livingston, Mrs. Phillip Brown, Mrs. Ellen Schmidt.

Music.

"Political Action and Platform."
Discussion led by Miss Leonora Pease.
Speakers—Mrs. Laura Dainty Pelham
Mrs. Lida Parce, Miss Esther Borovick, Mrs. May Wood-Simons.
Chairman of meeting—Miss Dorothy
Malsen.
Every Socialist woman in Cook

Every Socialist woman in Every Socialist woman in Cook county is urged to be present at this meeting and to bring with her at least one woman that may through this meeting become interested in Socialism. The meetings are not confined to women, although held under their direction. Men are also urged to be present and take part in the discussion,

Socialist Women Protest Against Shooting

A letter had just been received from Mrs. Grace Van Dusen Cooke, who went to Larne, Ireland, with Ella Gin-gles, the Irish lace maker. Mrs. Cooke writes that she has spent the entire

Which Women Are **Employed**

SUSPENDER MAKERS.

SUSPENDER MAKERS.

How easy it seems to you and to me to sit at a sewing machine and make an apron or a dress! Have you tried to work on an electrical sewing machine in a suspender factory? You have only to touch your foot to the treadle and away it buzzes, pulling the tiny plece of leather after it so fast that you can hardly keep your hand upon it. Your thread snaps, the hot needle runs through your finger; you pull the leather from the machine, and finally you remember to take your foot from the treadle and let it stop. You may nurse your smarting finger, but you look at your work in despair. The stitching is zigzag and the plece of leather is spoiled Many girls work a long time at one of these noisy, hustling machines, trying to get control of it, and at last give up the attempt, topeless of learning the trade. Perhaps it is quite as well for them, however, that they cannot learn it, for the continual high speed and the close attention required by the little pieces of material, is very trying, indeed, to a woman's nerves. Many workers at this trade experience nervous breakdowns. In various ways the trade union required by the little pieces of material, is very trying, indeed, to a woman's nerves. Many workers at this trade experience nervous breakdowns. In various ways the trade union is an aid to the suspender makers in non-union shops the piece rates are frequently cut. Seventeen dollars a week for the heavy leather "rollers" appears to be considered by some employers too great a wage for a girl. For the non-union girl the rate is cut. For clee the amount she may earn a day is limited to 2t. It is impossible to practice this cutting in a union factory where the label of the American Federation of Labor is used. The union has done much good work in raising the wages and in improving the sanitary conditions where they had been below the standard

Echo From Ireland

COST OF LIVING UP FIFTY PER CENT

re than the increased cost of living. This nation has passed through thirteen generally fat years. But they have also been thirteen years of fat prices that the everyday city man has had to pay, and thirteen years of lean tables for him who couldn't

The Cinconnati Post presents a table prepared by an expert, showing just w prices have advanced during those thirteen "fat" years on the comm that all of us must have. Compare the figures of 1896 with those of 1909, and you will find that the increase is 49.1 per cent in thirteen years, which means that the dollar you had in 1895 must be over \$1.43 now to go the same distance.

But the average of 491 doesn't tell the whole story. Just look over that tab'e for a minute. Newlywed isn't thinking altogether about food and clothing. He wants to build a little house. If he had married thirteen years ago, good hemiock timber for that house would have cost him \$11 per 1,000 feet. Today it costs \$28.50-an increase of nearly 100 per cent!

It's a kitchen problem, too-this increased cost of living. There are fortyeight commodities on this list that are higher now than they were a year ago, and they are what are called consumer's goods—the kind that the workingman buys the most of. Included in this list are flour, eggs, pork, mutton chops cheese and other eatables.

In the first-column are the figures for 1896. This was just three years after the panic of 1893. Times were piping and things were supposed to be "high" then. But were they? Look at the present prices and you can see that they were not, compared with what things cost today.

.In the markets there's an impression that there will be further advances in all wholesale lines and that before the end of the year it will cost more to live than ever before in the history of the world.

Here are quotations for standard commodities at the low point in 1896, the occeeding high points in 1900 and in 1907, and comparisons with 1909-

1896. 1900. 1907.

	1896.	1900.	1907.	1909.
David annual (0011	July 1.	Feb. 1.	Mar. 1.	Aug. 1
Beef, carcasses (Chicago), per lb		\$.0775	\$.08	\$.087
Hogs, carcasses (Chicago), per lb Mutton, carcasses (Chicago), per lb		.0625	.00	.107
		.0825	.095	.11
Milk (New York), per qt Eggs, state, fresh (New York), doz		.0377	.0493	.087
Bread (New York), per loaf	125	.10	.20	.28
Beef, family, per bbl	04	.04	.04	.04
Pork, per bbl.		11.00	15.00	14.00
Bacon, short ribs, smoked (Chicago), per lb		10.50	18.50	21.75
Hams, smoked (Chicago), per lb		.0625	.0962	.117
Lard, western, per lb		.0975	.14	.135
Butter, creamery, state, best, per lb		.0010	.0975	,116
Cheese, choice east factory, per lb		.1275	.335	.27
Mackerel (Boston), per bbl	20.00	28.00	.15	.142
Codfish, large, dried, per quintal	4.00	1.50	28.00 8.00	19.00
Coffee, Rio, per lb	18	.0887	.0725	.071
Sugar, granulated, per lb	9487	.0515	.046	.048
Tea, Formosa, Colong, per lb	18	.255	.165	.17
Molasses, New Orleans, per gal	82	4	.87	.28
Salt, fine domestic, sacks, 224 lbs		1.95	.98	.81
Rice, domestic, good, per lb		0425	.0512	.055
Beans (New York), domestic, per bu	1.15	2.25	2.175	3.05
Peas, choice (New York), per bu		1.80	1.50	1.95
Potatoes, eastern, per 180 lbs	75	1.50	1.50 •	1.75
Apples (state), per bbl		4.50	2.00	2.50
Cranberries, Cape Cod, fancy, per bbl		8,00	6.50	
Peanuts, best Virginia, in bull, per lb		.035	-0525	.045
Lemons, choice, per box of 800		2.10	3.00	4.25
Raisins, layer, per 1b		.0775	.0925	.065
Currants, new dried, per 1b	0325	.045	.0725	,057
Wheat, red winter, per bu	6487	.7512	.83	1.20
Corn, mixed, per bu	3362	.40	.575	.80
Oats, mixed, per bu		4.285	.475	.525
Barley (Milwaukee), per bu	30	.46	.68	.58
Rye, western, per bu	375	.61	.70	.86
Flour, straight winter, per bbl	3.25	8.40	8.35	6.00
Petroleum off, crude, per bbl	1.16	1.68	1.63	1.58
Petroleum, refined, in cases, per gal	078	.099	.075	.085
Linseed oil per gal	2.00	.46	.41	.61
Cottonseed oil crude, per lb.	028	.0426	.066	.055
Castor oil, per lb	095	7115	.11	.10
Clive oil Itelien ner sal		.59	.78	1.20
Anthracite coal, stove size, per ton	4.25	4.25	5.00	4.90
Bituminous coal, per ton	. 2.75	8.50	8.20	3.05
Southern coke, per ton	2.00	4.80	6.00	4.00
Cotton, per lb		.0825	.1125	131
Wool, washed (Boston), per lb.,	16	.84	.32	.34
Wool, super combing, per lb, scoured	48	.90	.85	.85
Hemp. Manila, per lb	0425	.145	.0962	.06
Jute, average of grades, per lb	0268	.0375	.0575	.03
Flax, New Zealand, per Ib	0225	.85	.09	
Print cloths, per yard	0243	.0325	.045	.036
Standard sheetings, per yard	0537	.0625	.08	.07
Ginghams, Amoskeag, staple, per yard	.05	.0576	.075	.0671
Cotton sheetings, three yards, per yard	0475	2.40	2.47	2.63
Alcohol, 94 per cent, per gal	81	1.80	1.22	1.98
Rubber, line new, per 10	11	.095	.14	.175
Tobacco, burley, per lb	085	.1325	1475	.17
Native steer hides, per lb	18	.26	.81	.31
Hemlock packer, middle weight, per lb	17.00	22.00	28.00	23.00
Pine, yellow, per 1,000 Timber, eastern spruce, per 1,000	15.00	21.50	24.00	24.00
Timber, eastern spruce, per 1,000	. 11.00	18.00	22.00	20.50
Timber, Belliock, per 1,000				
		WELL SELECTION OF THE PARTY OF		

TO THE EDITOR

I do not know if it is much too early to start the discussion on "Co-operative So it is really a form of co-operative societies," yet aince the International Congress draws near and since there is no easy way open for those comrades who will be sent as delegates to collect material. I ask that a discussion of this question be started in the Daily in the hope that from the information thus

So it is really a form of co-operative society. Whether the game is worth the candle could only be told by thorough investigation, and it is for this purpose I write this letter. Let societies living and dead send their histories and their balance sheets then from the data reports to the congress can be made.

The temptation to dream over this

The great trouble with the discussion of this subject is that it immediately attracts two kinds of utopians. The first kind, directly you mention "Co-op erative Society," declare that the iron law of wages is paramount and inexorable, and that in America concentration of industry is too far progressed to of industry is too far progressed to start now. The second class immedi-ately jump for joy and with glowing eyes talk about "labor exchange." "no money but labor checks," and declare emphatically it will be necessary to or-ganize such things before we "get So-cialism."

cialism."

Because utopians will pester the path of the discussion is no more against the real usefulness of "mass purchase" by the workers than the similar condition harts the usefulness of "mass political action" or "mass sale of labor power. Let it be admitted by all that all a co-operative society is, "can be, under American conditions, is an organization to use the economies that mass or group purchase possesses over individual purchase for the benefit of the group instead of letting them be lost in the anarchy of storekeeperdom.

As to whether there are or were any attempts at this, their success, their

buying space in a newspaper designated by this group. So it is really a form of co-operative

gathered they may be able to prove subject is so strong that I cannot resist something more than "visitors," vide it myself and declare that from what ns' report on the Stuttgart con- I have seen that a scientific, sane, coldblooded application of the knowledge of its limitations would go a long way toward solving our greatest burden. viz., "the financing of the movement."

WALTER J. MILLARD.

Cincinnati, O

Proportional Representation

The proposed Oregon law gives the various parties representation in the legislature in proportion to the number of times each casts a quota of votes: this quota is found by dividing the total votes by the number of officers to be elected. This gives the entire

want a comrade of Berger's Ideas, they should have him. If a little less than a majority believe thus, they should not be unrepresented, as minorities often change to majorities between elections. The present and proposed systems are unfair. With 130 candidates, each voter has \$.450 votes, only 25 of which are for his choice and another may cast \$89 sgainst these. This elects an average of four out of nine by negative, a defeat of preference.

Now, suppose we had a plan something like the Oregon law, it might result in a craft unionist, an industrial, a farmer, a manual worker, an opportunist, an impossibiliet and a revolu-

As to whether there are or were any attempts at this, their success, their failure, the limitations of the principle, the different methods of applying it, all this and more should be uncovered by a same discussion.

Facts are what are wanted most of all. Personally I can offer but few. I know of two co-operative stores in Onio-one in a coal town and one in a steel town. Both were organized by Socialists and are flourishing.

In Cincinnatt there is a group of less than a hundred per ma, who between them have sent at least five hundred dollars to the Daily out of the rebates that they have got by guaranteeing a certain hody of trade to certain stores. In Kentucky on a trip last month I found a group of farmers who clubbed together and sent siarge order for groceries to a mail order house. They then charge themselves what their neighbors have to pay in the country store and then use the difference to hire speakers and buy Socialist literature.

The "Daily's" Purchasing league re-

people representation in proportion to their various political ideas (excepting w.men, possibly).

The executive committee of the Socialist party should be elected in the same way; if one-seventh of the party want a comrade of Berger's Ideas, they