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OUR TICKET THIS YEAR

For President **ALLAN L. BENSON** For Vice-President

VOL. II. No. 41.

CHICAGO, SATURDAY, APRIL 22, 1916

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We Are Going To Send Debs To Congress!

This week the fight starts to send Eugene V. Debs to congress from the Fifth Indiana District. The battle lines are drawn tightly between Socialism and capitalism in the congressional district centering about Terre Haute, Ind., Debs' home town, and the fur will fly from now until election day in November. This is the first Socialist campaign in a congressional district to get under way, altho the comrades on the East Side of New York City are already getting their plans prepared for reare already getting their plans prepared for returning our lone Socialist in congress, Meyer London, to Washington. Socialists in other congressional districts, also will soon swing into line. We have just received Comrade Debs' letter of acceptance, in which he throws down the gauntlet to the enemies of progress and starts the fight to win this congressional district from the plutocracy. Debs' accepts the nomination in words as follows:

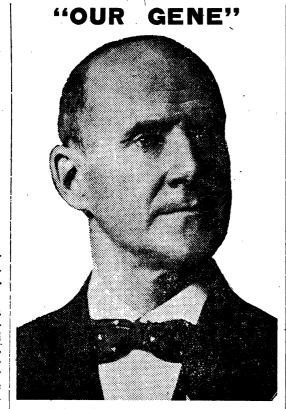
LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE. By EUGENE V. DEBS.

THE unanimous voice of my comrades I have been chosen as the candidate of the Socialist party for congress for the Fifth District of Indiana.

When I first became a socialist and a member of the party it was with the determination to serve the cause with such zeal and ardor as to consume all selfish desire, and to avoid even the appearance of selfseeking by declining to be a candidate for any public office. Later there came a time when I was made to realize that my comrades had an equal voice with myself in deciding such matters and that their collective will was the supreme law by which the party was governed. I was nominated for office notwithstanding my protest; and I could not have refused to serve under the circumstances without disregarding my obligation to my comrades and forfeiting my allegiance to the party.

THIS YEAR I had hoped for immunity and asked the comrades in advance of their convention to place some other candidate in nomination. They did not agree with me but chose me as their candidate by acclamation, and I now accept their decision and shall stand as their candidate in the present campaign and serve the party and the cause with all the strength and ability at my com-

I do not deem that any personal honor has been conferred upon me by this nomination. The Socialist party could not nominate one of its members for a high public office to honor him personally without dis-



HE'S GOING TO CONGRESS!

crediting itself. I have simply been commanded by the party to perform a certain duty in the interest of the party and the cause it represents, and whatever of honor or dishonor may ensue will depend entirely

upon the fidelity with which that duty is discharged and will be shared by the entire

The Socialist party will be the only party which follow in the wake of economic ex-

THE SOCIALIST party recognizes the fact that there is nothing in common between the exploiting and exploited classes; that there is in truth a conflict between them old as the centuries and that this conflict must continue with ever-increasing education and organization on the part of the working class until they have developed the power, economic, political and otherwise, to abolish the prevailing system and establish the world-wide industrial democracy and commonwealth of comrades.

The Socialist party voices with unrelaxing devotion to its ideals and unconquerable faith in its mission the interests, hopes and aspirations of the toiling and producing millions and their sympathizers; it is their party, sprung from their loins and consecrated to their cause, and it stands uncompromisingly for their education, their organization, and their emancipation. It appeals to all workers to unite industrially and politically, recognize their common kinship, and make common cause in the great struggle to overthrow the system that robs and degrades them and win the world for democracy and peace, for freedom and selfgovernment. It knows no race or nationality; no creed, no color, no sex. It stands loyally, unflinchingly for equal rights, equal freedom, and equal opportunity for all.

The mission of the Socialist party is to destroy industrial despotism and establish

industrial democracy; to abolish class-rule | and inaugurate true freedom and self-government; wipe out rent, interest and profit and produce wealth for the use of all instead of for the benefit of the few; stop producing parasites and paupers; grant to women all the rights that men have; liberate the children from the slave-pens in which they to represent the working class in this campaign. All other parties stand for the present system, for wage-slavery, poverty, unemployment and the whole brood of social ills are dwarfed, diseased and deformed; proclaim the emancipation of the toiling masses, and make the world fit for human beings

THE TERRIBLE war now raging in Europe which has transformed nation after nation boasting of their civilization and Christianity into hideous slaughter-houses, where millions of our brothers have turned brutes and been shot like dogs; where king and kaiser and czar rule and bureaucracy and aristocracy and plutocracy, all rotten to the core and buttressed by dead men's bones, are supreme; where honest toilers are fit only to slave in peace and die in war for the profit and glory of the parasites who hold the title-deeds to their so-called "Fatherland"; where the lamentations of widows are borne on every breeze, where orphaned children by thousands are dying like insects, where there is wreck and ruin, desolation, agony, curses, misery-horrors untold and untellable,—all crying to heaven in the name of God who has been denied and blasphemed and in the name of humanity that has been betrayed and slaughtered, insulted, sold, spat upon, and crushed beneath the iron hoof of triumphant militarism—these ap-

Fight On For Victory

Our comrades in the Fifth Indiana Congressional
District, following Debs' acceptance of the nomination for congress, immediately jumped into the
fight to raise funds and build up their organization
for the campaign.

They point out that in the recent election frauds
at Terre Haute, Ind., all of the old parties were indicted, and that many of the crooks are now in
prison. The Socialist Party alone has a clean

The Socialist Party alone has a clean character.

There are about 10,000 coal miners in the

There are about 10,000 coal miners in the district, many Germans, and two counties that are Quaker strongholds, all of whom are opposed to war and "preparedness". It is pointed out that Debs has a chance to win with a vote of 20,000.

Comrade Debs is anxious to get into the fight. Local Socialists have written The American Socialist that, "Debs is just as confident of victory as we are, providing that we can get the necessary help. The plutes are already lining up to defeat us. They realize Gene's strength, and they are concentrating their funds and their political crooks to deal a death blow to Socialism. Some of these crooks, out on expired terms and pardons, have been again placed in positions where they can do their again placed in positions where they can do their dirty work for the plutes.

"Help us meet the issue, and it will be the greatest victory the Socialist Party in the United States has ever won", say our Indiana comrades, as they urge that all contributions to the campaign be sent to the campaign treasurer, L. R. Smyrnes, 2301 North Twelfth St., Terre Haute, Indiana.

palling, indescribable atrocities, made ghastlier by the shriek and glare of the midnight bomb, typify our vaunted civilization and place international capitalism, supported by every political party save the Socialist party alone, on exhibition before the world—a lurid scene of crime and horror to be chronicled by history and handed down to remotest generations.

And this is the true meaning of "preparedness" for which the ruling class, i.s press, its pulpit, its college professors and its menial hirelings and mercenaries in general are now clamoring in the United States.

* * * *

PREPAREDNESS is one of the cardinal principles of the Socialist party but it is diametrically opposed to the preparedness advocated by the organs of predatory, plundering capitalism,

The preparedness that the Socialist party stands for is for the education and organization of the working-class, for universal democracy, for mutual interests and good will among men, for the prosperity and peace of all-for a free people and a happy

Parties Will Again Dodge Real Issue

WASHINGTON.—With Roosevelt practically like water into the campaign chests of the old partitled on as the candidate of Big Business, with ilson already as good as nominated for the small siness man and with Allan I. Renson running in contract the secret agents of the Republican, Demonstrate the secret agents of the Republican and the secret agents of the Republican agents of the Republican agents of the Republican agents of the secret agents of the Republican agents of the secret agents of the Republican agents of the secret agents of the Republican agents of the Republ settled on as the candidate of Big Business, with Wilson already as good as nominated for the small business man, and with Allan L. Benson running in behalf of the working people of the United States, politicians here are settling down to one of the hardest presidential campaigns in years. The "issue" may be preparedness—if Roosevelt has his way—or it may be "my administration"—if Wilson has his—but the powers that be will not let the real issue he discussed—powerty wages cost of living issue be discussed—poverty, wages, cost of living, control of government by the people.

The candidate of the working people will have to fight for every vote he gets. According to old time political dopesters here, money is going to flow

Maurer And The Flag

ocratic and moribund Progressive outfits are hovering around in the offines of the bankers, financiers and corporation presidents playing for position.

Every indication points to codies of cash for the

Roosevelt war thest. Roosevelt as the champion of preparedness will have the enthusistic support of the munitions millionaires who, with the close of the European war, must turn to the United States for a steady market for their products. Roosevelt will also have the endorsement of many of the great New York financial houses who have been angered by the stupidity of the Wilson: administration, by

its failure to intervene wholeheartedly in Mexico, by its habit of writing diplomatic notes, and by its distinctly reactionary tendencies. It is probable, however, that the great capitalists will not all flock to Roosevelt, for Wilson has connections too important to be overlooked.

Every possible and plausible attempt will be made by the managers of the old party campaigns to make out that the honor if not the security of the nation is at stake, and while Roosevelt is said to be planning to inject a little social and industrial justice into the fray, the soft pedal will be put on the labor question. Patriotism, American first, defense against European aggression, Mexican reform—anything but the real issues, poverty and low wages and the growing power of wealth.

Plutes Shown Real Foes Of Flag As Capitalist Plot Fails

HEY, THE "preparedness patriots" and the jingo sheets of capitalism, tried to get James H. Maurer on a charge of insulting the American But, instead, all the nation now knows that it was the hired Hessians

of the Pennsylvania pluttoracy, the state constabulary that said, "To hell with the stars and stripes".

Pres. Maurer of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, national executive committeeman of the Socialist Party, and Socialist member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, is one of the bitterest foes of fake preparedness in the

land. He has exposed the jingoes before several congressional commit-tees, in personal conference with Pres. Wilson, and in speeches all ish war veterans and the Patriotic

over the country. PLUTE SHEETS PLOT.

No wonder the plute sheets of New York began plotting against him when it was learned that he was to speak at the Labor Formula in the company of the compan to speak at the Labor Forum in one of New York City's high schools. The best liars were put on the job to report the speech.

Next morning the jingo press of

the city shrieked out the falsehood, and the press associations burned up and the press associations burned up telegraph wires all over the land veterans, carrying an American flag, used the phrase "To hell with the stars and stripes".

stars and stripes".

Every capitalist hireling, every mouthpiece of the munition barons, grabbed at this falsehood as an opportunity to discredit one of their staunchest foes. Richard Harding Davis, Master of jingo journalists, is reported to have died of heart failure, in an effort to send a telegram to Mayor Mitchel, of New York City, egging on the pinhead executive of the nation's largest city in the heresy in an effort to send a telegram hunt. Here was an opportunity, not only to discredit Maurer, and Socialonly to discredit Maurer, and Socialists generally, but to close the Labor Forum, the only place where freedom of speech is permitted in the public school system of New York permit from the judge which gave them the right to march. Maurer

the bubble soon burst. A then said that the captain of the special committee of the board of education, appointed at the request of Mayor Mitchel to investigate the matter, found that the reports were matter, A number of matters and the reports were will never a number of matters. A number of matters were will never a number of matters were will never a number of matters. are able to do it this time, but you will never get away with it again. Furl those flags. Down with them! untrue. A number of persons present at the meeting joined in a signed at the meeting joined in a signed run those hags. Down with them!' statement showing that the statement, "To the protest on the part of the ment, "To hell with the stars and two patriotic bodies that they were stripes", was quoted by Maurer from a captain in the Pennsylvania constitution in the pennsylvania constitution. stabulary to show the character of stripes. the men in that body.

Today, thruout the United States, the American Eagle is

screaming, capitalist statesmen are orating, and Tory editors are editorializing about our land of liberty and home of the brave; bands are playing the "Star-Splangled Banner," and the American flag is everywhere in evidence. The same flag that waved over Latimer and Sons of America took it upon them-Homestead, the striking miners' camps in Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania and West Virginia, selves to bury him with where our brother workers, their a procession to the cemetery.
"Since marching of bodies of citizens was prohibited during the strike, wives and children were murdered. The same flag that waved in Calumet, Michigan, and Ludlow, Colothe mine workers sought and obtained a permit from the judge to rado. The same flag that waves over the bastiles where many Socialists and officials of our labor unions are incarcerated. The same unions are incarcerated. The same flag that waves over the sweat hells and vile, disease-breading tenements of our large cities. The same flag that waves over the States where the bodies of our children are ground into profit. The same flag that waves over the steel and iron infernes where more on the other side of the hears marched a delegation from the Patriotic Sons of America, also carrying a flag, and draped over the (coffin or hearse) was an American flag. The mine workers likewise carried the stars and stripes. steel and iron infernos where more workers are crippled and killed in times of peace than in times of war. The flag that waves over a "The procession was approaching country where the workers promounted constabulary came the road from an opposite direction.
The captain of the constabulary duce everything and own nothing, and the parasites who produce nothing own everything. The flag under which the honest and in-dustrious suffer and starve, while vociferously denied the right of the procession to continue on the fact that it was a violation of the statthe unscrupulous idlers revel in luxury. The flag that is used by the human vultures to hide their

I am an American, and the American flag is our flag, born from the womb of the American Revolution and baptized in the blood of our fathers, that we, their children, might be free men and women.

And I deny any one, or any combination of despots, the right to use it as a cloak to defeat the very purpose for which it was

HERE'S THE TRUTH.

The story as told by Maurer, according to the signed statement of those present was as follows:

"A certain workingman had performed heroic services as a soldier in the Philippine way, for which he was given a medial by coope that talk to you about patriots work in the mines of Pennsyl
The story as told by Maurer, according to the signed statement of the indignation of the spirit hand they allow the constabulary to

MAURER SHOWS SPIRIT.

GAYLORD IN WASHINGTON MAY WIN SEAT IN CONGRESS.

Extract from an article in The American Socialist, August 14, 1915, written by James H. Maurer.

WASHINGTON.—A Socialist is in Washington, pleading for justice before a committee of the House. This Socialist is Winfield R. Gaylord, and he is contesting for the seat now held

for political reasons.

The violations of the corrupt

Mr. Cary exceeds the limit set by the will surely come to them in the and you know Ryan. Wisconsin law.

The introduction of a private pens

Popular Government League claims that that organization supported Mr. Cary in the primary, is a violation of a federal statute which forbids a member of congress the use of his official position for any such purpose. The contestant also claims to have

shown the use of money in connection with the Soldiers' Home vote at Milwaukee, for the benefit of Mr. Cary and thru an agent of his among the old soldiers. A confession was secured by detectives from the man who claimed that he handled Cary's campaign. This confession was put into writing and established by reputable witnesses.

five precincts of the fourth district, by the presence of but one election official when the law expressly says and illegalities in the counting and tabulating of the vote by election of- out and jingoism is as dead as a ficials, in violation of provisions made mummy. for the purpose of preventing fraud in elections; illegal voting by incom-

elections next year.

Read Debs' letter on this page CONGRESS!

City that Meyer London is The American Socialist. going to be re-elected by an overwhelming vote.

THE BIG question now is-

Industrial organization is the alphabet of industrial democracy.

It is possible that your neighbor would read this paper as you do if he knew about it. Suppose you hand him this copy and ask him how he likes it. The world is still waiting for the

There are millions and millions of graft in jingo patriotism. Take that

working class to come of age.

WASHINGTON.—A Socialist is in Washington May Win SEAT IN CONGRESS. WASHINGTON.—A Socialist is in Washington pleading for justice be.

HE HENRY Dubbs are "What are you doing in this big ignorant as to be unable to by Representative William J. Cary, member from the fourth Wisconsin waking up! That was the struggle that leaves no beginning in this big grasp the hopeful, encouraging struggle that leaves no beginning that was the struggle that leaves no beginning to be unable to be member from the fourth Wisconsin district. Gaylord charges Cary with having violated the federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. Socially the federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. Socially the federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. Socially the federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion and conclusion and conclusion are conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion and conclusion are conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion. The federal and state corrupt practices acts and of having conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion. The federal and state conclusion are conclusion are conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion are conclusion and conclusion are conclusion. The conclusion are conclusion. ican Socialist last week. Look right now! Your help is needed edition will make a convert. received illegal votes.

Cary is a Republican and the committee before which the case is tried is under Democratic control, so it is quite possible that Cary will be thrown out and Gaylord thrown in—

for political reasons.

ICAN SOCIAIIST IAST WEEK. LOOK at the big victory in Milwaukee at the big victory in Milwauke

district. DEBS IS GOING TO many diverse viewpoints as is Henry Ex-Dubb. istrict. DEBS IS GOING TO ONGRESS!

Word comes from New York

Word comes from New York

The American Socialist.

In the Here is the blank showing our three popular plans for

The violations of the corrupt practices act are claimed to be shown by the sworn statements filed by Mr. Cary at Madison and at Washington, which show the same figures in the footing of total expenditures, but which do not add up alike, and which differ as to the items. Moreover these statements prove the circulation of cago Socialist aldermen got a statements prove the circulation of cago Socialist aldermen got a host of other contributions. The week. Remember And don't stop with that! No our slogan for this edition, guantity is too large or too our slogan for this edition, Guantity is too large or too our slogan for this edition, Guantity is too large or too our slogan for this edition, Guantity is too large or too our slogan for this edition. The NBT DUBB MUST READ THE Look at what happened in Creased 35 per cent in the alderman in the action. The supplies our slogan for this edition, Guantity is too large or too our slogan for this edition. The new how have many Henry Dubbs there are in your town that about Henry Dubb for this edition. The fill out the atstatements prove the circulation of cago Socialist aldermen got a a host of other contributions. Don't wait! Capitalism doesn't printed matter in violation of the Wisconsin act, in the case of the "National Issue." Also the total of city council chambers while tooms galore—the best that let the comrades in Terre Haute, all items of expenditure admitted by awaiting reinforcements which Ryan Walker has ever drawn, Ind., Milwaukee, Chicago and New York do it all. Get the Henry Dubbs to read the HEN-NEVER before was the mes- RY DUBB EDITION. They sion bill by Mr. Cary during the session in 1914, just previous to the Wisaccepting the nomination for sage of Socialism, our message, will then shake you by the hand consin primary, in consideration for congress in the Fifth Indiana set forth so clearly, and from so and change their names to which the president of the Milwaukee district.

There is not a worker so circulating this edition:

Henry Dubb Edition Order Blank (DATED SATURDAY, APRIL 29th)

THE AMERICAN SOCIALIST, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago.

I'm with you in your campaign to get one million Henry Dubbs to the HENRY DUBB EDITION of The American Socialist. am enclosing \$..... to pay for the following:

PLAN NO. ONE.

..... copies of the HENRY DUBB EDITION to be sent to the address below at the rate of one half cent a copy.

PLAN NO. TWO. copies of the HENRY DUBB EDITION to be sent to the list of names and addresses enclosed at the rate of three-fourths of

PLAN NO. THREE.

copies of the HENRY DUBB EDITION to be distributed by The American Socialist's volunteers where they will do the most good.

	NAME
1	ADDRESS CITY STATE NOTE.—Fill in the above carefully and mail at once.
1	CITY STATE
ı	NOTE Fill in the above carefully and mail at once.

The American Socialist

Official Organ of the Socialist Party of the United States.

NEWSOFTHEWEEK

Here is all the week's news worth while boiled down for workers so busy fighting for Socialism they do not have time to read the daily capitalist papers.

MONDAY, APRIL 18.

Carranza troops ready to take up task of catching Villa if United States soldiers withdraw from Mesico; no denial from Washington that protocol contains limit to territory in which American troops may advance.

French, after loss of 500 yards near Dead Man's Hill, hold Verdun lines under greatest attack in history; one day's losses larger than total of those at Gettysburg or Waterlee.

TUESDAY, APRIL 11.

Carranza aids claim to have located Villa; pursuit of bandit near end; Pershing refuses to believe him dead; reports from many sources indicate Pancho is either dead or cannot survive wound.

French retake trenches won by Germans between Douaumont and Vaux after terrific battle; Germans fighting hard for possession of Dead Man's Hill.

FRIDAY, APRIL 14.

German canron continue pounding French lines at Verdun, but only infantry attack is repulsed; Wilson plans to send "ultimatum" to Germany on submarine issue but without time limit.

time limit.

Mexico demands that United States limit punitive expedition to 1,000 cavalry; Wison refuses to order recall of U. S. troops.

The Road To Power.

ANY thousands of Kautsky's great book, "The Road to Power," have been sold. The original price was 25c per copy. We bought a lot at a cheap price and can let you have them at 10 cents each. This is a classic and should be read by every Socialist.
Order now.—Socialist Party, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago.

How To Become Naturalized.

HE National Office publishes he best booklet of information on Naturalization. You need it to instruct that friend or relation who is about to undergo the examina-tion. Price only 10 cents.—Social-ist Party, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago.

The Carpenter And The Rich Man.

A FEW copies of this book left. This was a regular dollar book, but we will send you one or more copies at the price of 50 cents, postage paid.—Socialist Party, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago.

BOOK-KEEPER WANTED for National Office.

Qualified book-keeper wanted. Socialist only. State experience and references, and how long have worked at this kind of employ-

WALTER LANFERSIEK 803 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

THE WARREN BILL

The humorous, sarcastic bill drafted by Fred Warren against those who are howling for war is now being offered by the National

Warren has used this in many speeches, and it makes a hit wherever it is read. It hits the war jingoes in their most vulner-able spot, and the point can be seen by even the dullest mind. Be sure to order a thousand. PRICES

10c per 100, prepaid 75c per 1000, prepaid 50c per 1000 for 10,000 and up. SOCIALIST PARTY 803 WEST MADISON ST. CHICAGO.

As evidence of the cyclonic rate at which the people of the black land belt of Central Texas are becoming adherents of the principles of Social-Gompers Not Phased By Facts

By LUCIEN SAINT.

By LUCIEIN STAINS.

Business Mgr.
RYAN WALKER.

Business Mgr.
RYAN WALKER.

Cartaonist
Published every Saturday by the Socialist
Party National Office, 808 West Madison St.,
Chicago, Ill.

By LUCIEIN STAINS.

By LUCIEIN STAINS.

By LUCIEIN STAINS.

ASHINGTON.—For six solid hours President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor denounced the London social insurance bill before the House committee of labor. Gompers not only opposed insurance as a principle, but he opposed even such an investigation of it as is called for in London's measure. Alone and oratorically he fought Entered as second-class matter, July 21, 1914, against progress as represented by the proposal of the Socialist Congress-at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

"Bugologists" was the word of denunciation used by Gompers in his

man.
"Bugologists" was the word of denunciation used by Gompers in his BUNDLE RATES.—Bundle Rates One Year to one Address: 4 copies, \$1: 3 copies, \$2: 10 copies, \$2: 50 copies, \$2: 5

"barnacles on the ship of progress."

London confronted Gompers with the report of the Walsh Industrial Relations Commission, signed by John B. Lennon of the A. F. of L., as well as by James O'Connell, of the same institution, who recommended social

CONTINUES DIATRIBE AGAINST SOCIALIST MEASURE.

This failed to phase Gompers, and he continued his diatribe. Those who listened to it marvelled at the energy of the man who could talk so long and so hard against a measure looking toward benefitting the class which he was supposed to plead for. In the course of his address, Gompers endeavored to show that wages, hours of employment, and conditions of labor have improved by leaps and bounds during the last few years. He is showed that prices had declined, and in general gave the impression that he knew very little about the real facts in the industrial situation.

The House Labor Committee inclines to favor the London bill and will probably report it to the House, but no one dares to predict passage of this impression, for there is too much preparedness in the least for I became immune—is an awful thing when it has a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

Kansas and my childhood was spent in a community where "shooting irons" were considered as necessary part of a man's attire as trousers.

The House Labor Committee inclines to favor the London bill and will probably report it to the House, but no one dares to predict passage of this life are of the frightful tragedies and wanton bloodshed caused by the touch the real facts in the industrial situation.

Some of the earliest memories of my fended me in thas a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

There is no healing in any intelligence for it—but all must get back to fundamental principles of old mother nature. Altho nothing of the ended me in the least for I became immune—is an awful thing when it has a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

There is no healing in any intelligence for it—but all must get back of fundamental principles of old mother nature. Altho nothing of ferded me in the sair to such attacks in my early youth.

Some of the earliest memories of my fended me in thas a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

There is no healing in any intelligence for it—but all must get back for it is a toro listened to it marvelled at the energy of the man who could talk so long

WANT BIG ARMY IN MEXICO.

HAT WE must do is to send a big army into Mexico, shoot down the bandits, restore law and order and pacify the place completely," declared a high army officer in private conversation the other day. "Villa can't run a government; Carranza is insincere, and Zapata is the only man who is breaking up the land and giving it back to the pacel Zapata is a cast-iron. "" then followed the grim story of another wenton taking of a human

the line. With United States soldiers hundreds of miles below the porter hunting an elusive bandit, with all sorts of ambushes awaiting the most vigilent eyes, every day increases the possibility of a disaster which would raise a loud popular outcry for revenge and for cleaning up the peons—just as Cuba and the Philippines were cleaned up ten years ago, with sword of us who believe that there is a loud popular outcry for revenge and for cleaning up the peons—and sine employes. Every epithet and sneer that is now hurled at those of us who believe that there is a loud popular outcry for revenge and sometimes murders were a common occurrence among his employes. Every epithet and sneer that is now hurled at those of us who believe that there is a

Pres. Wilson works on "ultimatum" to Germany, ready to discuss with Carranz question of limiting Villa hunt and eventual withdrawal. Chicago Tribune Gaitors in middle west. SUNDAY, APRIL 18.

Russia O.K.'s plan for sending food into Poland.

Russia O.K.'s plan for sending food into Weeks of Weeks of Weeks of Maj. Tompkins written immediately to Chinahaa.

Maj. Tom

STRONG Plea for international organization to offset national militarism was the feature of remarks of Arthur Deerin Call, secretary of the American Peace Society, speaking before the Naval Affairs Committee of the House recently. Call's adddress failed to receive space in the newspapers.

"We must fashion a substitute for war," declared Mr. Call. "We must redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism. We must substitute instice for force Somehow or other redefine patriotism.

the creation of an international court of arbitral justice. "That minister of foreign affairs," said Mr. Call, "was the representative of one of nine nations, every one of which had agreed to the proposition that the court ought to be set up—every one of them—and there was every prespect that in the month of August, 1914, those nations would meet—in the month of August, mind you, 1914."

WHEN THE law against "gun total was finely enacted the wait that the war was started to only way to have a safe and law abiding community was for every man abiding community was for every man abiding community was for every man to carry the biggest gun and have the quickest trigger finger.

At the Naperville sanitarium the forth the actual situation and show allowance is 43 cents a day, whole sale.

WHEN THE law against "gun total was finely enacted the wait that the war was started to only way to have a safe and law abiding community was for every man to carry the biggest gun and have the quickest trigger finger.

WHEN THE law against "gun total was food for each patient—50 to 65 cents a day.

At the Naperville sanitarium the quickest trigger finger.

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At the Naperville sanitarium the quickest trigger finger.

WHEN THE law against "gun total was food for each patient—50 to 65 cents a day.

At the Naperville sanitarium the quickest trigger finger.

Oak Forest spends 36 a week or Security to the proposition and show the war temporarily eclipsed domestic troubles.

The instance in Holland is a clear-WHEN THE law against "gun totagic events in history to me is that the writing of letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deferred days.

"While I am forbidden to amplify the significance of this statement re in detail," Mr. Call went on, "I am not forbidden the privilege of phesying that when once this and that "capital" would be mark to set.

WHEN THE law against "gun totagic events in history to me is that the writing of was finally enacted the wail that Kansas was ruined; that anarchy would run riot and chaos reign; that other states would cease to respect us; that red blooded men would shun us and that "capital" would be mark to set.

WHEN THE law against "gun totagic was finally enacted the wail that Kansas was ruined; that anarchy would run riot and chaos reign; that other states would cease to respect us; that red blooded men would shun us and that "capital" would be mark to set.

Oak Forest spends \$6 a week or 82 cents a day.

At the Y. W. C. A. the rule is 85 cents and luncheon, and 35 cents for dinner.

OLD AGE pensions became "conditioner."

in what the Secretary of the Peace Society had to say about arbitration or international justice by means of a court. That is to say, acting in their capacity as naval experts, they preferred battleships to courts of justice, partly, no doubt, because courts of justice in the past have proved less effective than battleships.

subjected to social ostracism. nowever our victory came when "economic determinism" stepped in. My father was an employer of labor and he issued an edict that no cowpuncher subjected to social ostracism. nowever our victory came when "economic determinism" stepped in. My father was an employer of labor and he issued an edict that no cowpuncher subjected to social ostracism. Inowever our victory came when "economic determinism" stepped in. My father was an employer of labor and he issued an edict that no cowpuncher subjected to social ostracism.

MONEY WINS PUBLIC OPINION.

Was an employer of labor and he issued an edict that no cowpuncher should ride his range and no many work with his threshing crews who are in case of a strike, together with the misinformed or corrupt press are all in case of a strike, together with the misinformed or corrupt press are all peling swayed toward the side of the carriers as a result of the doping of the news, now in progress.

How much the railroads are spending in their publicity campaign is not known here, but it is a sum vast enough to pay the annual wages of the carriers and progressing their indignative in letters."

Neither do we wonder.

SOUTH FOR SOCIALISM.

That the students of the southern in Socialism is shown by the trip just completed by Harry W. Laidler, Or those left behind, the results of the indignative work with his threshing crews who ward in letters."

Nor is it "controversial" to say, likewise, that labor has a worse time of it. The actual fighting, the hardship for those left behind, the result to reach the public so far as including the breweries that have been expressing their indignative warehouses, the rate of interest in letters."

Nor is it "controversial" to say, likewise, that labor has a worse time colleges are at last taking an interest in Socialism is shown by the trip just completed by Harry W. Laidler, Or the late of it. The actual fighting, the hardship for those left behind, the result of each of it. The actual fighting, the hardship for the southern in Socialism is shown by the trip just completed by Harry W. Laidler, Or the late whole warehouses, the rate of interest in each of we werehouses, the rate of interest. Nor is it "controversial" to say, likewise, that labor has a worse time of it. The actual fighting, the hardship for the southern in Socialism is shown by the trip just completed by Harry W. Laidler, Or in readjusted working conditions and interest in socialism is shown by the trip just in or in letters."

Nor is it "controversial" to say, likewise, that labor has a worse

the news, now in progress.

How much the railroads are spending in their publicity campaign is not known here, but it is a sum vast enough to pay the annual wages of thousands of employes. One edition of a bulletin, for example, is known to of the things so direfully predicted and Tennessee.

Something more than thirty years have passed since Kansas hung her ganizing Secretary of the Intercolle-in readjusted working conditions and under heavier taxation, all these and many more facts serve to make the guns on the wall to rust and not one of the things so direfully predicted and Tennessee.

Something more than thirty years have passed since Kansas hung her ganizing Secretary of the Intercolle-in readjusted working conditions and under heavier taxation, all these and many more facts serve to make the lot of the workers harder during and publish the news regardless of who may be helped or hurt by it. thousands of employes. One edition of a bulletin, for example, is known to have been circulated to the extent of 250,000 copies. Highly paid press by the desciples of "preparedness" have come to pass, but quite the opnorationally famous college professor is said to have received more than a year's salary for preparing and signing a single article for general circulation in the newspapers purporting to give an accurate and impartial review of the case.

The first ever conducted by a Socialist in the colleges of these states—Mr. Laidler and smug in her peaceful prosperity. Educated, cultured men have replaced the "bad man" of other days and the chapel exercises; discussed Socialism when trightly consider helping labor the "bad man" of other days and the chapel exercises; discussed Socialism when the case.

The first ever of the war.

So the first ever or the first ever conducted by a Socialist in the colleges of these states—Mr. Laidler and smug in her peaceful prosperity. Educated, cultured men have replaced the "bad man" of other days and the chapel exercises; discussed Socialism when trightly consider helping labor the "bad man" of other days and the chapel exercises; discussed Socialism when trightly consider helping labor the may be helped or furt by who may be helped or hurt by after war.

So the first ever or the first ever conducted by a Socialist in the colleges of these states—Mr. Laidler and smug in her peaceful prosperity. Educated, cultured men have replaced the "bad man" of other days and the chapel exercises; discussed Socialism when the college bodies at the pale of "controversy," that a part of the mean after war.

So the first ever or the first ever conducted by a Socialist in the colleges of these states—Mr. Laidler and smug in her peaceful prosperity. So true is this, so entirely beyond the pale of "controversy," that a part of the mean fetter war.

So to the war.

So to the war.

So to the var.

So to the first ever or the colleges of these states—Mr. Laidler and the pale of "controversy," th

CAN'T COMPETE WITH MONEY.

While it is true that the railroad brotherhoods have a publicity organization of their own, nevertheless with their limited funds it is impossible for them to make anything like the showing which the carriers are making. The newspapers as a rule are fighting extremely shy of giving space to the statements of the brotherhoods, and of course the brotherhoods can not put leading economists and literary men on their payroll.

The object of the railroads in this publicity campaign is twofold: first, they desire to create a body of public opinion favorable to their interests.

The object of the railroads in this publicity campaign is twofold: first, they desire to create a body of public opinion favorable to their interests; and, second, they believe that by diligently shelling out too loads of statistics, they can confuse the average reader and make him think that the case is too complicated for him to understand. But perusal of the men's literature should dispel that notion. The men want an eight hour day, and all efforts of the carriers to make it seem that they do not want an eight hour day are misleading and beside the point.

Friends of the brotherhoods in Washington are advising the public to suspend judgment and not to believe everything they see in the papers.

Complete returns from the election of April 2, in the Argentine Republic for half the total membership of Chamber of Deputies show a victory for the Radicals. Twenty-seven Radicals have been elected, seventeen Radicals have been elected, seventeen Radicals have been elected, seventeen Conservatives, ten Democrats, four ded by John D.

mob had done its work is now within the Chautauqua grounds and the only daddly weapons in that community and Randolph Macon.

"There are thousands of eager didealists in the southern universities." Mr. Laidler declared, "who are relizing the great inequality of opportunity in our national life and who are seeking the way out. The absence of contact of these students with our large cities, the pitifully swing and respected when her citizens and internatio

ism, Oliver Williams, Socialist, was, on April 4, elected city marshal of Eddy, Texas, against four other can-didates. Williams was an easy winner, lacking only four votes of getting a clear majority. He will be the second Socialist to serve the city, A. L. Harris, another comrade, having been elected on the board of aldermen two years ago.

"GUN TOTING"

By KATE RICHARDS O'HARE.

■HE TENDENCY of the "very good" and "very patriotic" people to sneer and call harsh names those of us who do not agree with President Wilson and the "armament trust" on the "preparedness program" does not hurt my feelings in the least for I became immune to such extracts in warmanness. life are of the frightful tragedies and wanton bloodshed caused by the custom of "gun toting". My grandfather was a judge and many of the murder trials were held in our hay barn or on the buffalograss covered yard of our home. As I remember the social life of the table. There was no nourishment for the soul as in a home. Food cooked in large quantities also is never oute the same as at the food did not come up to my expectations. The want nothing to eat today, was the way I felt.

"The flavor of home bread and gravies was lacking, along with the social life of the table. There was no nourishment for the soul as in a home. Food cooked in large quantities also is never oute the same as at the food did not come up to my expectations. The want nothing to eat today, was the way I felt.

"The flavor of home bread and gravies was lacking, along with the social life of the table. There was no nourishment for the soul as in a home. Food cooked in large quantities also is never oute the same as at the properties of Michigan, Albion and other institutions.

New Chapters are continually being added and the college year just clossing is looked upon as the most active and effective thus far in the Society's existence.

Literature concerning the Society be obtained from the Inter-

wermany on submarine issue but without limit limit.

Mexico demands that United States limit served to 1,000 exvalry; Wison recurs to 1,000 exvalry; Wison relay to 1.00 exvalry; Wison SATURDAY, APRIL 15.

The will issue a call for half a million vorks on "utimatizan" to German who should be the difference of the factions in Mexico together against the Americans and that the range question of limiting Vills hunt and critical withdrawal. Ecclared English leads to use the strong mailed for continues in Mexico together against the Americans and that the tests would last for years at a cost in blood and money almost beyond after the close of the European war, at least one European nown is and the strong mailed for continues in Mexico together against the Americans and that the strong complications and the good old Monroe doctrine will unquest-loss to use the strong mailed for continues in Mexico together against the European war, at least one European nown is a fatter the close of the European war, at least one European nown is fainted.

Russia O. K.'s plan for sending food into land.

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Russia O. K.'s pl

"We must fashion a substitute for war," declared Mr. Call. "We must we must form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, promote the general welfare, and provide for the common defense. Your help is needed."

Call disclosed some unwritten history of diplomacy when he related how, in January, 1914, the minister of foreign affairs of one of the great for foreign affairs," said Mr. Call, "was the representative of one of nine of foreign affairs," said Mr. Call, "was the representative of one of nine of foreign affairs," said Mr. Call, "was the representative of one of nine of the salvation. The salvation army reports that it costs 40 cents a day at wholesale navy one arth", and loudly shout that armed force can alone gain for used to defeat the legislation. The salvation army reports that it costs 40 cents a day at wholesale prices to feed each girl in the institution. The Salvation army makes an art of purchasing.

The municipal tuberculosis sanitar it is substitute for war," declared Mr. Call. "We must to defeat the legislation. The young women's boarding home of the Salvation army reports that transition army reports that it costs 40 cents a day at wholesale prices to feed each girl in the institution. The Salvation army makes an art of purchasing.

The municipal tuberculosis sanitar it is stretching the advocates of these war there were several social ones. Not the least of these was the mutinous condition of the salvation army reports that the total costs 40 cents a day at wholesale prices to feed each girl in the institution. The Salvation army makes an art of purchasing.

The municipal tuberculosis sanitar it is substitute for war," declared Mr. Call was the many of these war there were several social ones. Not the least of these war there were several social ones. Not the least of these war there were several social ones. Not the least of the salvation army reports that the total costs 40 cents a day at wholesale prices to feed each girl in the institution. The salvation army

"One of the most tragic events in the letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deterred the letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deterred as your content of the letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deterred the letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deterred the letter by Count Berchtold, July 23, 1914, could not have been deterred us; that red blooded men would shun us and that "capital" would be with-drawn from our mollycoddle midst up from the throats of those went to the greater perfection of the congress and court of nations, existing there in entanglements do the ruling classes the vent to the remotest parts of the country keeping labor in its present helpless-ness!

The Naval Affairs committee, however, was not particularly interested in entanglements do the ruling classes the vent to stumble to find reasons for the less, the Sarah Hackett Stevenson Memorial lodging house, and other when the promised to keep a more interested and we children were and others who worked for the law were threatened and we children were and others who worked for the law is nearly will be to lend the ruling classes. The two to stumble to find reasons for the less, the Sarah Hackett Stevenson Memorial lodging house, and others who worked for the law is nearly

for the Radicals Twenty-seven Radicals Twenty-seven Radicals have been elected, seventeen Conservatives, ten Democrats, four Conservatives, ten Democrats, four capital saturation of the Electoral College will meet in June to designate a President to succeed Dr. Victoriana de la Plaza. No party will have a majority in the establish a Labor party in that state and local organizations of the closely contested. The radicals a movement could best be formed outbelled and independent of the trade plissidents 19 and the Socialists 19 and the Socialists

Vorking Girls Starve On 33 Cents Worth Of Food Per Day Resident Wilson completely forgets his platform, while the colonel, instead of calling his opponent to time, and flaunting his own platform, takes

REED HAS received another jolt. Two women in Chicago, women of the occasion to also creep under 33 cents worth of food a day, have quit. They agree that working girls can only starve on 33 cents worth of food a day. Read this story.

Mrs. L. Brackett Bishop is once more anchored in comfort at the Chicago Beach hotel—much wiser from a week's excursion into the haunts of the working girl. Among other things, she has changed her mind about the "deliciously satisfying 33 cent meals." Under present conditions, the appetites of working girls require an outlay of more than 33 cents a day for nourishment, she believes.

She admits getting a feeling that it was an awful bother to eat. And she lost her appetite for the working girl's bill of fare before the week was up.

HER VIEWS AFTER TRIAL.

This is Mrs. Bishop's statement of the result of her week's investigation:

"The tremendous maelstrom, the undertow of human needs—inadequately provided for by our civilization—is an awful thing when it has a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions:

"The tremendous maelstrom, the undertow of human needs—inadequately provided for by our civilization—is an awful thing when it has a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

"The tremendous maelstrom, the undertow of human needs—inadequately provided for by our civilization —is an awful thing when it has a grip upon you. I wonder how girls keep alive under these conditions.

"The tremendous maelstrom, the undertow of human needs—inadequately provided for by our civilization offering us the obsolete revolution has paced revolution in the industrial world, we find our leading politicians offering us the obsolete among the colleges in New England where he has spoken at Harvard, Yale, Springfield, Amherst, Dartmouth, Tufts, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Wellesley, Brown, Butt IT is not at all certain that labor will stand aside willingly and accept the black bread doled out to dents.

rounded up her Middle Western trip. purposes.

She addressed enthusiastic audiences The actual attitude of the working

also is never quite the same as at home. I had no zest for eating—at all.

After the first day or two I lost my appetite.

After the same as at may be obtained from the Intercollegiate Socialist Society, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

men. How much worse is it when

it by the old parties. Labor is not without its own voice and its own

people is anything but what should reassure the old parties that they can use the blind of preparedness to of Michigan, Albion and other insti-tutions.

New Chapters are continually being added and the college year just clos-ang is looked upon as the most active and will stick to it. And it might go the old parties one better and declare that the profits of capital are really "controversial."

Significant Silence.

Here is a letter sent by Eugene Here is a letter sent by Eugene V. Debs to the editor of The Terre Haute, Ind., Star pointing out the silence of the capitalist news agencies concerning the victory of the Milwaukee Socialists over the combined opposition. Certainly, if Comrade Debs, busy as he is, has the time to write a letter of protest to his level letter of protest to his local paper, at least one Socialist in every city, town and hamlet in the nation should also be able to find the time to write a similar letter of protest to his local paper. Here is what Debs wrote:

EDITOR STAR:-Please allow me space enough to call the attention of

Did they succeed? The absolute silence of the press dispatches is sufficient answer. The socialists "cleaned" the entire combination, electing Daniel A. Hoan the socialist candidate for mayor by some four thousand majority, but not a word of this do we get in the election reports published in the newspapers. The strictest censorship was put upon Milwaukee to prevent the victory of the socialists from going to the coun-

try. When the socialists first carried Milwaukee several years ago it was in a three-cornered fight with the republicans and democrats. There-upon the republicans and democrats consolidated, proving that they are one at bottom, and in the following election the socialists were beaten by

lot of the workers harder during and after war.

harder during and after war.

who may be helped or hurt by it.

EUGENE V. DEBS. ingly.





EXECUTIVE DEPT.

WALTER LANFERSIEK. National Executive Committee: JAMES H. MAURER, 1355 N. 11th St., Reading, Pa.
ADOLPH GERMER. Mount Olive, Ill.
GEORGE H. GOEBEL, 14 Bridge St., Newark, N. J. EMIL SEIDEL, 1154 Twentieth St., Mil-

Waukee, Wisc.
ARTHUR Le SUEUR, Fort Scott, Kans. Address all communications to The Socialist Party, 803 West Madison St., Chicago. Address all mail to departments and not to individuals. Make remittances payable to the Socialist Party.

Matter fer publication in the official columns of The American Socialist must be on file in the National Office by the Menday preceding the date of issue.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS.
Proposed National Referendum.
By Local Grand Rapids, Mich.
"A semi-annual assessment of twenty five cents shall be placed upon all party members, to be paid in January and July of each year, for the expense of the publication of The American Socialist, the paper to be sent to every party member in good standing without further charge for the same, and the editorial policy to be the same as heretofore. No person not a party member to be solicited as a subscriber."

Comment.

No person not a party member to be solicited as a subscriber."

Comment.

The American Socialist is not, nor has it ever been, in a strict sense, a propaganda paper. Its aim has been to give the news without the distortions indulged in by capitalistic newspapers, with useful suggestions for Socialists, to which is added of course, the usual official business and Open Forum. To get out two separate papers would larsely increase the expense, and at the same time split the circulation of each in two, making it doubtful for either to survive. By the suggested referendum, all party members will have the desired information and discussion, without the same being open to the inspection and criticism of non-socialists. At the same time, any intevested person not a party member may become a subscriber. Other socialist periodicals are doing good propaganda work, and we can safely leave that field to them. The suggested method will more than double the present circulation of The American Socialist at once and will relieve the fluctuations now existing and assure the paper a steady income with less expense to the National cusust at once and will relieve the fluctuations now existing and assure the paper a steady income with less expense to the National Office for circulation managers, etc. 75 members in zood standing. Published for seconds April 21, 1916.

PROPOSED NATIONAL REFERENDUM.

By Branch No. 1, Local Detroit, Mich.

As an amendment to Section 7, Article II
of the National Constitution: which reads:

"Any member of the Socialist Party, elected
an office, who shall in any way vote to
appropriate moneys for military of naval
purposes or war, shall be expelled from the
Darty.

purposes or war, shall be expelled from the party.

To read: "Any member of the Socialist Party, elected to an office, who shall in any way vote to appropriate money for military or naval purposes or war, or any member who propagates ideas that will divide the working class on national lines, such as would lead to their taking up arms, or their participation in war, either for conquest or for alleged defense, shall be expelled from the Socalist Party."

143 members in good standing. Published for seconds. April 22, 1916.

SECONDS TO REFERENDA.

Received Since Last Publication. BY EWAUNA, KLAMATH FALLS, ORE. BY EWAUNA, KLAMATH FALLS, ORE. (Proposing that the platform of the Canadian Socialist Perty be submitted for referendum vote at the same time as the platform to be drafted by the National Executive Committee First published, Feb. 26, 1916.) Seconded by Vale, Ore.: Emmett, Ore.: Ontario, Ore.: Washington Locals: Bayview, Matlock; Firmingham: Trafton; N. Yakima; Richmend Precinct; Rice; Laurel; Woodland, No. 2.

mond Precinct; Rice; Laurel; Woodland, No. 2.

BY RICHMOND, WASH. (Proposing that Karl Liebknecht be made an honerary member of the Socialist Party of the United States. (First published, March 11, 1916.) Seconded by: Mullan, ida.; Wichita, Kans. BY SUPERIOR, WIS. (Proposing that the first publish a bulletin to contain official fusiness and an open forum for the discussion of party affairs. First published, March 18, 1916.) Seconded by: Auburn, Me.; Wd. 1 St. Louis, Mo.; Sunberry, Pa.; Wauchula, Fla.; Br. 1, Lynn. Mass.; 2nd Wd. St. Louis, Mo.; Columbus, O.; Finnish, Ludlow, Vt.; Fort Lee, N. J.

RY ALEYANDRIA CO. VA. (Proposing

Columbus, O.; Finnish, Ludlow, Vt.; Fort Lee, N. J.

BY ALEXANDRIA CO., VA. (Proposing that all official matter be excluded from The American Socialist and that a weekly paper cailed The Socialist Party Journal, size about five by twelve inches, be published to contain the open forum and official business. Hist published, March 25, 1916.) Seconded by: Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Ogden, Utah; Heron, Mont. Columbus, Ga.: Alton, Ill.

BY LOCAL KINGS CO., N. Y. (Resolution establishing the position of the Socialist Party of America on "Militarism and Preparedness." (First published April 1st, 1916.) Seconded by: Mangum, Okla.; Bangor, Wash.; Rockwood, Pa.; Columbus, O.; Mullan, Ida.

EXPIRED REFERENDUM. By Local Drain, Ore. 14 members in good standing. Published for seconds, January 8. That the National Constitution of

That the National Constitution of the Socialist Party be amended making the state and national dues \$1.00 per year, payable semi-annually. National dues 50 cents and state dues 50 cents. Dues to be naid in advance and all payments to be made during the months of January and July. Members joining after January 31 or July 31 to pay at the rate of 5 cents per month until the regular semi-annual payments become due. Local dues to be regulated by each local.

Expired without seconds April t7h.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE BUSINESS.
Chicaco, Ill., April 13, 1916.
To the National Committee.
Dear Comrades:—I report to you as follows:
Vote on National Committee Motion No. 9.
By Burgess of Virginia.
"That the editor of "The American Socialist" ascertain the cheanest and best method of publishing the "Official Business" and "Onen Forum" departments of the paper separate and apart from the regular edition, and submit his findings and recommendations to the National Committee at the earliest possible moment." to the National Committee at the earliest possible moment." Voting Yes: Eddy. Finke, Williams, Grif-fiths, Plunkett, Des Rocher, Fenimore, Rodri-

Warren Is Answered.

FRED D. WARREN, Girard, Kansas. Dear Comrade Warren: I have read your letter about Comrade Phifer's book, The Coming Kingdom, in The American Socialist. I have often wondered that you comrades who were so closely associated with Phifer in his work for the cause have had so little to say about his truly read to the company of the cause have had so little to say about his truly read to the cause have had the company of the cause have had so little to say about his truly read to the cause have had the company of the cause have had the company of the cause have had the company of the cause have had the cause had the cause have had the cause have had the cause have had the cause have had the cause had the cause have had the cause had the c so little to say about his truly markable book. He may be prophetic, and he may be altogether wrong in his conclusions, but the book is certainly worthy of the closest study. I know of but one other book that I

ruez, McCrillis, Enemark, Roewer, Latimer, Hearn, Duncan, Newsom, Wilkins, Streiff, Revelise, Rosson, Burgess, Katherfeld, Sadler, Seidel, Gilleard. Total, 24.

Voting Ne: Connolly, Green, Tiller, Ruthenberg, Sinclair, Berger. Total, 6.

Not Voting: McKee, Norton, Pierce, Wilk, Clark, Kirkpetrick, Stedman, Brewer, Stark, Jones, Neistadt, Nuorteva, Keracher, Arlund, Garver, Mehrens, Whaley, Goebel, Hillquit, Foudin, Strebel, LeSueur, Cumbie, Hurt, Fuller, Erwin, Maurer, Hurst, Leland, Robinson, Kemptom. Suitor, Kintzer. Total, 33.

Motion carried.

Motion carried.

Motion carried berger: I vote "No" because such recommendation should be submitted to the National Executive Committee where they could be discussed and changed if necesscary. Such discussions and changes are impossible by submission to the National Committee where they could be discussed and changed if necesscary. Such discussions and changes are impossible by submission to the National Committee and changes of that kind does not really fall within the scope of National Committee activities.

According to the instructions of your Committee as expressed in Motion No. 9, the discussion has subritted a report, copy of which I am enclosing herewith.

The following resolution was adopted by the State Convention of Oregon. The State organization has requested that it be submitted to your committee immediately. "Resolutions Calling Upon the National Committee of the Socialist Party to Meet

Committee of the Socialist Party to Meet as Soon as Possible.
WHEREAS, The Socialist Party of the United States must take action and formulate policies immediately upon the burning questions of so-called "preparedness" and the Mexican invasion, and WHEREAS, the party as a whole must take action upon the matter of increasing its membership, finding better means of financing its membership, finding better means of financing itself, and WHEREAS, there are many questions of Ramon

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE BUSINESS.
Chicago, Ill., April 14, 1916.
To the Executive Committee.
Dear Comrades:—I report to you as follows:
On Executive Question (G)
"Shall the request of the Esthonian Socialists for affiliation with the Socialist Party of the United States be granted?"
Voting Yes: Germer, Maurer, Seidel.
Not Voting: Goebel, LeSueur.
Motion carried.

Motion carried.

On Executive Committee Motion "H"
By Germer.

"That we send one delegate to the meeting of Neutral Countries to be held at The Hague and that said delegate be Conrade Hillquit, The International Secretary."

Voting Yes: Germer, Goebel, Seidel, Maurer. Not Voting: LeSueur.

Motion carried.

Fraternally submitted,
Walter Lanfersiek, Executive Secretary.

ELECTED OFFICIALS.

WASHINGTON: State Secretary, Emil Herman, Box 491, Everett. National Committeemen, L. E. Katterfeld, Box 491, Everett (reelected); Kate Sadler, 715 Pacific Avenue, Tacoma (re-elected).

NEW JERSEY: George H. Goebel, 14
Bridge St., Newark, has been re-elected National Committeeman for New Jersey.

Socialist Methods By GEORGE N. COHEN.

The writer of these articles had charge of the literature department of the Socialist Farty of Philadelphia for about eleven years, during which time about \$25,000 worth of literature was sold, practically all socialist, and the business grew from a shelfful of socialist pamphlets into a Socialist Book Store located on Arch St. near Broad, in the heart of the city. It is probably the only one of its kind in America, and is owned and controlled by the Socialist Party of Philadelphia.

He also helped to originate and carry out the plans proposed here and was Business and Advertising Manager of a newspaper such as he describes.

He has made an attempt here to cover the whole subject of conducting the literature business for locals of the party. Whether the important points have been covered, and covered well, or not, it is necessary that these matters be generally discussed in order that the party may agree upon a workable plan that can be used to advantage to some extent everywhere.

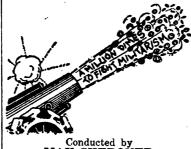
All the methods discusted here have

where.

All the methods discussed here have been tried and proved successful, if not completely then to a sufficient degree to warrant their being suggested as good methods for increasing the distribution of literature.

The Election of a Literature Agent. The election of officers in the Socialist Party locals or branches is usually the last order of business, when we are in a hurry to go home

The Million Dime Column



Conducted by MAX SHEROVER.

Total number of dimes received up

to and including Saturday, April 15:

Last week's total was 12,314 thus showing a gain of 2,976 dimes for the week. In exact figures the total amount of money received up to April 15 is \$1,520.96. It is just a month since the Dime Fund was

Remember this is practically the WHEREAS, there are many questions of surpassing importance to be taken up in view of the lack of a national convention, therefore be it.

RESOLVED, that we the State Convention of the Socialist Party of Oregon in convention assembled April 1-2-3 go on record as lemanding that the National Committee meet lemanding that the National Committee meet as soon as possible."

Walter Lanfersiek, Executive Secretary.

Walter Lanfersiek, Executive Secretary.

Campaign fund of the Socialist Party, and the party will be in a position to the size of the fund. If we get the million dimes, which is \$100,000.-60, then it will enable the party to put up one of the greatest Socialist Campaigns. This country has ever ty, and the party will be in a position pose. Bear in mind that this is the year of our opportunity. And no sacrifice can be too great. Go out and get the dimes, collect them at your local, union and fraternal order meetings. Collect dimes in the shops, mines and mills. For every dime means another recruit in the Socialist army, another revolutionist, another foe of capital-

RECRUITING OFFICERS OF THE MILLION DIME ARMY:

RECRUITING OFFICERS OF THE MILLION DIME ARMY:

H. A. Anderscn, Big Rapids, Mich. Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Stoddart, Miami, Fls. R. F. Jones, Bonham, Texas. Frances MacDaniel, Oceano, Cal. L. Bederin, Rochester, N. Y. Ira Jackson, Fort Dodge, Kansas. Wm. Canby Ferris. Arden, Del. Fred Guetersloh, Chillicothe, Tex. A. Hoch, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Earl W. Hilliard, Glens Falls, N. Y. David Goldstein, Chicago. Otto Will. San Francisco. Mrs. M. W. Miller, New Orleans, La. Jos. Bankoski, Divernon, Ill. Peter Sedlarik, Dubuque, Ia. A. Bergdahl, Charleston, W. Va. John Mickelson, Jamestown, N. D. Wm. H. Ogus, Brooklyn, N. Y. J. A. "2" Johnson, Boonesboro, Ia. A. Soldier, Jefferson Barracks, Mo. A. C. Dahl, Minneapolis, Minn. H. H. Brown, Benton Harbor, Mich. I.co C. Rodgers, Bloomington, Ill. A. C. Clavel, Wauchula, Fla. Frank Matushek, W. Pullman, Ill. F. B. Smith, Springfield, Mo. J. Hynnila, Three Valley, B. C., Canada. Chass. E. Robinson, Lehi, Utah. J. H. W., Fowler, Colo. Maurice L. Paul, Evergreen, Brooklyn, N. Y. Paul Sanognini, Chilcoot, Cal. Max Hyman, Meriden, Conn. Peter T. Robertson, Yuma, Ariz.

everyone present until we get some-one to accept. The fact that the some 30,000 workers to come over person selected may not be at all here to nelp plant and gather the fitted for the work does not concern harvest. I suppose the U. S. workers us, as our idea is that that anyone vill not object, but it seems pretty can do anything in the Socialist Parsty. Sometimes this is unavoidable on account of lack of material, but not and sometimes doubt that they use and sometimes doubt state committees S. P. of New Jersey revolutionist is needed on the nring state committees S. P. of New Jersey revolutionist is needed on the nring state committees S. P. of New Jersey revolutionist is needed on the nring and Pennsylvania, if they did not help line, we can least afford to have two rival parties of Socialism confusing as printing, painting, carpentering, in organization, with good clothes, etc., we usually go to people skilled food, free drilling for their trade, free in those lines of work. We wouldn't think of asking the first socialist who as willing, to undertake the work. to some extent—all for destructive of course we cannot always expect to purposes. Surely they will not fail to get comrades who are skilled in cersee that the same organization could tain lines of party activity to do the be used for constructive work—when work we want done. We should get the them tho if we possibly can. When we cannot then we should get the comrades whom we think capable of doing the work even tho he may not have done it before.

I believe the come of Victorian.

I know of but one other book cutted have read repeatedly; but I am now going over his work for the fourth time. When I first read it, the great war had just started, and the book made me very blue. But now as I gower it, is seem to enter more into the spirit of the writer, and I discover the spirit of the writer and I discover the spirit of the writer, and I disc

Letters from "American Socialist" Readers

As I am one of the principals in

question, I kindly ask for space to make my position entirely clear. It was at the earnest solicitation cago at the time and in person in-formed Comrade Thompson of my decision. I told him that in my opinion he should not have accepted the nomination, and he was the central in the Schenectady city government, figure in the fight on Comrade Lanhave been expelled from the party family and in the Schenectady city government, have been expelled from the party of the Now his administration.

and delivering broadsides against differ from us. I wenty-live texts and Comrade Lanfersiek. These brought month does not make a Socialist, and expulsion from the party for attemption and I am advised by one author ing to advance the party interest by Thompson. He hits the nail square on Thompson. He hits the nail square on Thompson. son and I am advised by one author ing to advance the party interest by that his was never published.

tion, or any other Federation, has as when Socialists are elected to office much right to do electioneering as the administration of affairs is to be

ism.

Frankfort, Ind., is being heard from in its fight against militarism. Comrade Charles E. Harland started the chain going, and refuses to stop till every worker in the town is a link in the chain.

Since it is impracticable to publish all of the names or letters received, (they total a number of almost 10,000 letters) we will merely give from week to week the names of those who have not stopped by merely sending in a dime, but who are on the job, securing ddmes from their fellow workers, and are giving their time and energy to boost the Million Dime Army.

Or any other Federator, has as much right to do electioneering as The Milwaukee Leader.

Just today I received a letter from a state secretary informing me that speakers on the road are busily energiated in urging the election of Comrade Thompson. I am not complaining about this, but citing it only to show that the electioneering is by no means one sided, and why should The Leader raise so much fuss about

son as executive secretary I willingly yield to their choice and will do all that I can to further our cause and to make his administration a success. follows: I have consented to be a candidate,

ing from playing Party Politics unless it is willing to extend that MER, Mount Olive, Ill.

fill all the offices without compelling the workers of our northern neight the letter the National Committee of the form of resolutions to be

cial bodies.

They did not object to John C. Ken-

preparing same!

The New Jersey letter is dated the workers.

The New Jersey letter is dated the workers.

This plan of unity was proposed.

This plan of unity was proposed.

AGAINST ALL INTERFERENCE.

—My attention has been directed to a translated letter issued by the National Committee of the German By the way neither in the "foregreendum for Party officials and The Milwaukee Leader's comment thereon.

As I am one of the principals in The Milwaukee Leader's comments and AS I am one of the principals in The Milwaukee Leader's comments and AGAINST ALL INTERFERENCE.

tion to the vigor and the way the way neither way the campaign for Carl D. Thompson was (and apparently still is) managed. By the way neither in the "foregreendum for Party officials and is there a "unit rule" in voting on referendums.—A DREIFUSS, Translator secretary of the German Federal Market and the rest of uspect of achievement.

About the time that Sec. 5 Art, II. Was added to our National Constitutions of the principals in the secondary of the S

LUNN'S STATEMENT .- Comrade

fersiek and it looked too much as if he was trying to get Lanfersiek out of the way to make room for himself; that if he should be elected, the ministration impossible. The issue is bitterness that grew out of his fight that of party control over elected of-on Lanfersiek would reflect itself on ficials. Every political organization, thru its platform and statement of Comrade Thompson then told me principles should make clear to the that if I accepted he felt inclined to withdraw, for he feared that certain comrades (naming them, but they are not members of the German Federation), would make a bitter elected should merit reputation of such an official. There was no charge fight on him. I told Comrade Thompson that he should not withdraw on son that he should not withdraw on the shou son that he should not withdraw on my account and promised to write to those comrades and ask them to deduce the companion of the compan greatest quantity of ammunition wins, or has an almost certain chance of winning. The same holds true of the class war. But our ammunition and our method of warfare is the general education of the masses. This depends entirely upon how much money we can expend for that purpose. Bear in mind that this is the I did not inspire the circular of the German Federation and would rather that it had not been sent out, as I am opposed to electioneering schemes the facts as they exist today instead to facts as they exist to fact they exist to fact they exist to facts as they exist to fact they ex The Milwaukee Leader.

Just today I received a letter from —GEORGE R. LUNN.

UNITY .- The great majority by gaged in urging the election of Com-which the Socialist Party has recent-rade Thompson. I am not complaining ly decided to confer with the Socialist Labor Party regarding Unity enthat the electioneering is by no courages me to propose to the Commeans one sided, and why should rades for favorable action what I be-The Leader raise so much fuss about lieve to be the only unity plan that the leader in opening a partisan camthat either party will, for some time
to come at least, take the position of
I want it clearly understood that I
the other on questions at issue bedid not solicit nominations and am
not now bargaining for the office. If
the evil of the existence of two rival
the members want Comrade ThompSocialist parties is by a federative the members want Comrade Thomps Socialist parties is by a federative plan of unity, such as healed an a plan of unity, such as healed an equally bad split in France. This can be applied in the United States as Let the two parties, while "agree-

and if elected will render such service ing to disagree" as to tactics, com-as my experience in the labor move-bine to support a single platform and a single ticket in the field. Let the While I admire the good qualities Socialist Labor Party enter the com- and appreciate the good work of The bination as an autonomous body, re-Socialist Labor Party enter the com-Leader, let me express the hope that taining its jurisdiction over its memit will set a good example by refrainbership, like a state organization or a taining its jurisdiction over its memforeign language federation in the present Socialist Party. Let "pleasure" to others. As for me, I S. L. P. pay into the treasury of the should rather see the election carried on without interference or influence dues, and have the same number of from any source.—ADOLPH GER- National Committeemen and National Commi tional Convention delegates as would a State organization of equal num-DISCUSSIONS OF PARTY REF- bers. Let it own and publish its own usually the last order of business, when we are in a hurry to go home and we generally get thru as quickly as possible, being satisfied if we can fill all the offices without compelling the workers of our northern neigh-

fill all the offices without compelling some comrades to hold more than one office. Often we pay little attention to whether or not we have gotten the right individuals for the work, just so we have merely filled the offices. In fact when we get to the end of the election we do not care if some office are 130,000 now in the goes unfilled. And this is often true of that of Literature Agent. When clecting officers we generally nominate are extent that agents are now being everyone present until we get somemembership within these local politi-

nedy, state secretary of Illinois, or G. C. Parter, state secretary of Nebraska and other "officials" advocations and enable us to call upon the workbraska and other "omciais" advocating a "slate" agreed upon beforehand! ing class to rally to the one Party They did not object to letters of of Socialism in America. In this most recommendation sent out by the state committees S. P. of New Jersey revolutionist is needed on the firing

November 19, 1915, contains usual phrases of praise for Thompson and winds up: "The committee therefore earnestly urges the * * *election of Comrade Thompson as National ficient reason I have still to learn. If it was not because of personal Secretary".

The Pennsylvania letter is signed by the state committee of Pennsylvania letter is signed animosity—a consideration which should not influence a true Socialist vania. It contains also a similar to the state committee of Pennsylvania letter is signed to be similar to the state committee of Pennsylvania. by the state committee of Pennsylvania. It contains also a similar for a moment—or some equally unterpreted by the anonymous writer of The Leader and Ricker also knew that Leader and Ricker also knew that Coorge Goebel, member of the exelusion in the party curing committee of the Socialist for a moment—or some equally unterpreted by the same and seven that we may know whether it is still Let us hear a discussion in the party press as to the Committee of the Socialist for a moment—or some equally unterpreted by the same and the same have done it before.

I believe the office of Literature
Agent to be one of the most important in the organization, for the reason that education is the largest factor in winning the world to Socialism. And the entire work of this one-act plays will soon that the control of the most important in the organization, for the reason that education is the largest factor in winning the world to Socialism. And the entire work of this one-act plays will soon the committee of the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may know whether it is stimulated in the anonymous writer of the largest that we may have walld, if, indeed, it ever was valid. Leader and Ricker also knew that George Goebel, member of the executive committee of the Socialist particular and represent the anonymous writer of the stimulation of the party valid, if, indeed, it ever was valid. Leader and Ricker also knew that the desire of the Socialist particular and represent the anonymous writer of the state of the state of the socialist particular and represent the anonymous writer of the state of the st

our chief executive. And where are our party membership meanwhile? It may be a careless membership; it might be an uninterested men

3

was added to our National Constitu-NOTICE.—We are requested by U. Solomon, State Secretary of New York, to announce thru the columns of the country that I at the very last moment accepted the nomination for Executive Secretary. I was in Chi-

the above results might be true of its readers. One hesitates to call the attention of the new, enthusiastic Socialist, with his high ideals of comradeship to the schism inside the party.

In one state we abolish the state

contention among ourselves is weak-

the head. The platform of the So-cialist Party of Canada is one of the finest, cleanest pieces of Socialist literature that I have ever seen. It within us. am opposed to electioneering schemes the facts as they exist today instead is to be regretted that the Socialist of any kind. But the German Federa- of making sacrosanet the idea that Party of United States is so very Party of United States is so very pose to our mental observation the far from knowing and understanding what real Socialism is, that the request for seconds of such a motion as that of Local Ewauna is needed, it should follow as a matter of course. In fact it is to be deplored that it should be necessary to make such a motion. If our so-called leaders had a glimmering of real, educational Soglimmering of real, educational So-cialism, and were not overflowing
with vote getting rubbish of the Opman's full realization of his place portunist type, it would be unneces-

locals of the state to second it.

I am yours for the revolution, with that are urging us onward and for-

In The Book World By MAX SHEROVER.

reading and study. It cannot be too highly recommended. It is one of these ist publishing houses will not dare publish such a work.

bring them out to the meetings until
we are thru with all this bickering.
It would drive them away from the
movement."

Altho in our organizing work here
one of our objects has been to make
every Red Card Socialist an intelliserve of the meetings until
Professor Moore succeeded in incorporating within the limits of a
few hundred pages a store of
knowledge concerning life such as no
student of biology or sociology can
afford to be without. It traces in
simple language the most wonderful gent reader of our party press, the "Open Forums" have for some time heep of such chargeter. I have feward man from the dephts of protoplasmic been of such character I have feared and amoebic existence to his present status of a being that is capable of reason and love. Devoid of technical verbiage, written like a classic romance, it dramatically portrays the onward march of organic life on this planet. Without resorting to dogmatic assertions, yet fair but fearless in his attacks on erroneously preconceived theological notions he presents a pleasing array of evidence to substantiate his premise, that there is a universal kinship and relationship between man heart fick snake were tween man, beast, fish, snake, worm and bird. It shows man rising out of the realm of beast when he learns how to improve upon nature and sub-stitutes artificial for natural selection. It is this quality in man that elevates him biologically; while his growing powers of love, his deals of justice, his sympathy and ability of conscious self-sacrifice are really the only worth while qualities that enoble and enshrine man. Yet not to permit man to become intoxicated in his conceit, he continually reminds him of his origin and points to the savage and heast and snake that is often still

In no uncertain terms does he ex-

and function in nature, can he under-stand himself, can he get a glimpse real, working class in full control. ward, ever on a higher plane and -JAMES BUTTON, chairman S.E.C. until the end of time continually striving for perfection.



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ent." business as well."

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-make after-dinner speeches
-write better letters
-erain your memory
-enlarge your vocabulary
-talk before your club or
-develop self-confidence and a
winning personality
will power
-strengthen your ambittion and
will power
-develop self-confidence and a
winning personality
will power
-tellengthen your ambittion and
will power
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sonal supervision and direction R. E. Pattison

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Here's my last dime. Capitalism and militarism will jump as if a needle had pricked them when the million dimes that's coming your way gets in working condition. Eh? Let us here so!

Watch Socialism grow at South Bend, Indiana. Comrade Dana Cook, the Local South Bond secretary, has sent in \$20 for 100 sub Comrade R. A. Lines, of Springfield, Mo., conds in a list of six and says he will soon be hack with more.

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VERY Local Secretary should manhave a Due Stamp Canceller. We furnish dater with the necesrubber dates for 60 cents. If you want a check on dues pay ments, the only method is by dat-ing the stamp when it is pasted on the card. The dater just fits the stamp.—Socialist Party, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago.

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(| But-what are the deeper economic causes? The "law of motion" driving the nations to slaughter?

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Port Angeles, Wash., with 11 Charter mem pers. They claim the honor of "farthest north" —time for Ainska readers to get busy. "U-No Chapter" is what the newly or-canized Y.P.S.L. of Ivanhoe, Okla., with 18 charter members is called.

Syracuse, N. Y., is certainly coming to the front fast these days. Not so long ago it was backward among the N. Y. State live-wires but now there's no stopping it. Their date on the national tour is to be held in the City Hall. They recently won the first lar of the N. Y. State Federation's three months contest, and the next State Convention, July 4, has been awarded to them.

Niagara Falls, N. Y., is another newly or-ganized league that is coming ahead fast. Have the unqualified backing of the Local, and sure mean business.

St. Paul and Minneapolis, those rivals of ancient tradition are at each other again. This time it's a debate between their respective. Y.P.S.L.'s on the question of prohibition. This is scheduled for April 28th at Minnehaha Hall. Margaret Sanger of "Woman Rebel" and "birth control" (ame will rneak for them on May 8th at Odd Fellow's Hall.

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Cornelius Lehane

who has successfully completed his "coast to coast and back" tour of the who has successfully completed his "coast to coast and back" tour of the United States under auspices of the National Executive Committee, is open for speaking dates in the Eastern and Central States. This is a splendid opportunity for Socialist locals, labor bodies, fraternal societies, etc., desiring to hear the silver tongued orator of the Emerald Isle. Engagements can be made for PIC-NICS, ENCAMPMENTS, PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN MEETINGS, ETC. Apply in care of SOCIALIST PARTY, 803 W. Madison St., Chicago. III.

803 W. MADISON ST., CHICAGO, II.L.

The property of the configuration of the configurat

ates; North Carolina has 16 per cent; South Carolina, 15 per cent; Tennessee, 11 per cent; Louisiana, 17 per cent. One is tempted to ask the question why these gentlemen who are so opposed to illiteracy do not get busy

in their own States.

Some of these States have an area larger than some of the Empires of Come to the

as has this State. Mississippi with only 1,902,000 inhabitants, is larger than the combined rea of Switzerland, Denmark, and Holland, tho these three European countries support a total of 13,000,000 people in comparative comfort.

Texas, with a population of 4,250,000, is larger than France, Holland,

Denmark, and Switzerland combined, with their 53,000,000 inhabitants. Denmark, and Switzerland combined, with their 53,000,000 inhabitants.

Oregon, which is 10 per cent larger than England, Wales, and Scotland, has less than 1,000,000 people as compared with the 42,000,000 in the British Isles.

Ingence: The politician is alraid to tell them that they are stupid. The labor who encourages every stupid demand of the worker, checking at Union 6879 does not give a rap what happens to the rest of the world so long as Bricklayers' Union 6879 is taken care of.

We find in Word's "The Angient Island to labor who encourages every stupid demand of the worker, checking at the same time every heal aspiration of the working class for a greater labor.

I find it hard to reconcile a vote is the same time of the working class for a greater labor.

I find it hard to reconcile a vote is the same time of the working class for a greater labor.

Europe, almost identical in total area with the United States, supports a population of 450,000,000 souls.

native white population.

Thus, Alabama, from which comes the distinguished author of this bill, has 15.7 per cent native white illiterates. North Caroline has 12.7 where the immigrant who, being a victim of religious, economic, or political oppression, seeks access to the United States to improve his condition. If he is illiterated who, man from New York gentleman from Ohio?

Mr. LÓNDON. Yes. much more reason why an opportunity should be given to him to give to his child the light which was denied labor? to him. See with what avidity the children of the immigrant rush to your schools. As long as the school-house exists there need be no fear of

Come to the city of New York, with Europe.

Alabama, with 52,000 square miles dies, with its evening extension, area, has a population of 2,270,000 courses, with the best free lecture area of Alabama, or 208,000 square area of

the narrow needs of the moment. That is the misfortune of the tradethe population in the name of Malthus suggested that—and now and then the theory crops up—that the population. union movement. What lack of intellulation is too large ligence! The politician is afraid to

We find in Ward's "The Ancient

Mr. LONDON. Yes. Mr. COOPER of Ohio. Were the men who were in the labor trouble at Youngstown members of organized

* * * * IMMIGRANT IS BROTHER. area of Alabama, or 208,000 square miles, has 67,000,000 people, or more than thirty times as many inhabitants of the immigrant.

I put my faith in the American school is doing for the immigrant as an enemy.

I put my faith in the American if you are going to keep down the narrower the policy you pursue the I put my faith in the American school.

The trouble with the average representative of organized labor is that he is incapable of that broader the population. In 1798 a Presbyterian the population which sees above and bound the population. In 1798 a Presbyterian the population are finely interested with the propagation of Malthus.

I have no faith in the friend of

for restriction of immigration in the We find in Ward's "The Ancient Lowly" a reference to a remarkable historical incident which is typical of the narrowness of craft statesmanship. Ward tells us that the early Christians obeyed literally the injunction of the Bible against the making child labor legislation.

Good for Milwaukes? writes Comrade Goodinabaville, Mich., as for 10 pay for his paper for ears.

Comrade Alice S. Eddy, state sceretary of circums, announces that she is sending 14 such cards by express from that state. Three circums?

Comrade Robert S. Collender sends in left of cipit from Steubenville, Ohio.

We get a list of 25 names from the Honey row clocal of the party at West Branch, lows. These names will go on our list for low weeks in clubs of 10?

We get a list of 125 names from the Honey frow clocal of the party at West Branch, lows. These names will go on our list for low weeks in clubs of 10?

We well knew you sent in your list of 10 weeks in clubs of 10?

We will she we are now in good condition to pash the subscriptions of our national paper, with the subscriptions of our national paper, we have you sent in your list for 10 weeks in clubs of 10?

We well as late of eight from Steubenville, Ohio.

We get a list of 25 names from the Honey flow poot developed their natural reverses the party at West Branch, lows. These names will go on our list for 10 weeks in clubs of 10?

We well as late of with from Steubenville, Ohio.

We get a list of 25 names from the Honey they not developed their natural reverses from that they not developed their natural reverses of mind, against that albence of the rule this morning, said that he made here during the discussion of the rule this morning, said that he made here during the discussion of the rule this morning, said that a beened of the rule this morning, said that a beened with the made here during the discussion of the rule this morning, said that a beened with the made here during the discussion of the rule this morning, said that a low of the rule this morning, said that he made here during the discussion of the rule this morning, said that a low of the rule this morning, said that a low of the rule this morning, said th

ce and before history in adopting the philosophy of Cain, "Am I my broth-er's keeper?" Adopt the literacy test, refuse admission to the man without a knowledge of the alphabet but with hands willing to work and with a soul free from the contamination of commercialism. Paralyze industry Mr. LONDON I assume that they were not; but if they were not organized it was the fault of the nar-sustemance, surround the country with ganized it was the fault of the nar-rowness of the labor movement that a Chinese wall of exclusion, smother

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WILLIAM L. KRUSE - - - Director

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