and industrially to bring Socialism.

OUR PURPOSE

Is to teach Socielism

and organize the

people politically

MURRAY E.' KING, Managing Editor

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CHICAGO, NOVEMBER 19, 1927

Price Five Cents.

Socialist Party Makes Clean Sweep in Reading

Bury Old Parties by Phiralities New York Socialist Vote Takes Big Jump All Cancidates New York Socialist Vote Takes Big Jump

The workers of Reading, Pa., a city of more than 100,000 inhabitants, have taken their local government

into their own hands! By a vote almost 5,000 greater than the highest vote cast for the capitalist candidates the Socialists and trade unionists of Reading elected the following: J. Henry Stump, Mayor: James H. Maurer, and George W. Snyder, members of the city council; William C. Hoverter, city treasurer: Walter R. Hollinger, city controller; Raymond S. Hofses and George D. Snyder, members of the

school roard.

A Landslide

The Socialist and labor vote was a landslide. Every ward was carried by the Socialists. The only Socialist city-wide candidate to suffer defeat was A. J. Frezeman, candidate for school director, who was nosed out by Andrew J. Fink, Republican. A large number of precinct and ward officers, including a constable in the Sixth ward were won by the Social-

The Results

The following table gives the vote the Socialist, Republican and Democratic parties on the city-wide

candidates:	
MAYOR	
Stump (S.)12.1	16
Stauffer (R.) 7.19	9
Sharman (D.) 5.2	ā
STATISMENT (ASS)	•
Stump's plurality over	
Stautter	
Stauffer 4,947 Stump's plurality over	
Sharman 6,892	
CITY COUNCIL	
Waurer (S.)11.9	12
Snyder (S.)11.7	17
Wetherhold (R.) 7.3	14
Ruth (R.) 6.91	11
Witman (D.) 4.9	ò
Schofer (D.) 4.6	ž
Scholer (D.)	
Maurer's plurality over	
Wetherhold 4,538	
Snyder's plurality over	
Ruth 4,736	
CITY TREASURER	
Moverter (S.) 8.39	3
Kershaer (D.)	2
Kershoer (D.)	ŧŌ
Manager and minerality over	•
Hoverter's plurality over	
Kershner 123	
Hoverter's plurality over	

CITY CONTROLLER Menges (D.) .. Hollinger's plurality over Menges1,870
Hollinger's plurality over

Hofses (S.)11.898 Hainen (R.) 5.929 Hintz (D.) 5,714
Weerner (D.) 5,349
Hofses' plurality over

Frezeman 1,182

to this splendid result were the united and loyal support of organized labor in Reading. Practically all the unions indorsed the Socialist candidates and worked hard for their election: Mayor-eject Stump is the vice-president of the Reading victory has demonstrated and Labor Assembly; Council-man-elect, James H. Maurer is president of the Reading victory has demonstrated that the Socialists can come dent of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor. William C. Hoverter, election the street meetings were defended by the workers of the Reading victory has demonstrated that the Socialists can come dent of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor. William C. Hoverter, election: Mayor-eject Stump and 1 being a majority in a body of five back. In the campaign just before the lack while the Socialists were unable to the lack while the Socialists were unable to the race, Joseph Bearuk, the losses were due to the lack will one candidate to be elected in Ward 14, four candidates were engles and Snyder city completed in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the Reading victory has demonstrated the following comrades: Stump and 1 being a majority in a body of five back. In the campaign just before and one Republican hold over for two years. We three Socialists elected for a term of four years, will therefore, control the city council.

**Well, we Socialists cleaned up in Ward 14, four candidates were engles and Snyder city completed in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the Milliam C. Bearing years in a body of five in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the field the following comrades: Stump and 1 being a majority in a body of five in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the field the following comrades: Stump and 1 being a majority in a body of five in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the field the following comrades: Stump and 1 being a majority in a body of five in the race, Joseph Bearuk, the field the following comrades: Sump in the vice-president of the Reading victory will be a great in the dealing victory will be a great in the dealing victory will be a great in the dealing ted city treasurer and Walter C. Socialism before the war. The infore, control the city council.
Hollinger, who was elected city conterest in Socialism was widespread "Comrade Hoverty was elected."

This is Socialism.

MUST MAKE GOOD BY J. HENRY STUMP

(Socialist Mayor-Elect, Reading, Pa.) Reading has set a new standard in municipal politics. With the elec-tion of three out of five legislative officials, it is the first city in the nation to be completely governed by Socialists, and the eyes of the nation are

To the Socialists of Rending and to all independent-minded voters who To the Socialists of Reading and to all independent-minded voters who helped to elect us, and on behalf of my colleagues and the members of the Socialist party. I renew the pledge of service given before election day.

WE WILL MAKE GOOD!

We realize that the task to which the people of this city have set

us is not an easy one. We have been placed in charge of local affairs after the administrations which preceded us succeeded in accumulating a city and school debt of \$10,000,000. We are faced with the task of adjusting an assessment which has aroused more resentment among the rank and file of BUFFALO.—Frank C. Perkins, So-our fellow citizens than any other public event in the history of our city, cialist has been elected President of We will be compelled to complete unpopular plans and programs which have the City Council by a vote of 74,847, been started by our predecessors. We will be called upon to take action His opponent, Daniel J. Sweeney, for the convenience and health of the people.

Tor the convenience and health of the people.

We are elated by our magnificent victory. We are robered by the responsibilities which confront us. But we will make good because we will is much smaller, the average being give our full time and all our energy and intelligence to the one task of 6.142, but this is a gain of 1.500 votes giving service to the plain people who assigned us to the important offices.

giving service to the plain people who assigned us to the important offices we soon will fill.

We are the servants of the people of Reading, not their masters. For that reason we appeal to every man and woman within the confines of our total is significant regarding the vote for Perkins is that anti-Social-city for their unstinted co-operation and support. As public officials we is significant regarding the will be conducting YOUR business, not our own, and we will conduct it honestly and in the open. Everything we undertake will be done with the one purpose of advancing the interests of the plain people. We will not move quickly and heedlessly in anything, but we will strive to act intelligently and with certainty in all that we do. We have been honored with the confidence of our fellow citizens of all political faiths and we are ambitious to show that their confidence has not been misplaced. to show that their confidence has not been misplaced.

to show that their confidence has not been misplaced.

But there is another reason, and a selfish one, why WE WILE WORK

TO MAKE GOOD. It is this: Every Socialist in America will be depending upon us to make good, because our success will add prestige to the Socialist.

Daniel W. Hoan, to Buffalo, for a number of meetings and Hoan urged suport to support us in office as they have done in party work.

WE MUST MAKE GOOD! We, who have been elected to conduct the candidate.

An anusing phase of the campaign. business of our city are the pioneers of working class political independence. An amusing phase of the campaign everywhere. No effort will be too severe, no task will be too exacting, not is the fact that the Republicans apsacrifice of personal comforts and conveniences will be too great to prove to proved the candidacy of Perkins, possibly workers in office can serve their fellow citizens efficiently stilly in the hope of weaning him and that Socialists can faithfully and ably use political power in such a from his Socialist affiliations. When manner that the greatest good will be secured for the greatest number.

manner that the greatest good will be secured for the greatest number.

Reading Socialists

spoils."
Mr. Stump makes the statement

those the preference who are best suited to fill the offices.

Maurer Happy-Will

school controllers and about seventy-

The best way to close the Debs Memorial period is to buy a Debs Memorial Voluntary Assessment

Memorial

Can't Beat The Dutch, Berger Wires Maurer

Socialist Congressman Victor L. Berger wired his personal congratulations to James H. Maurer. the following message: "Congratulations and many happy returns. They can't beat the Dutch and surely not the Pennsylvania Dutch. They will, in the end, always be found in the advance guard of progress. The main thing now is to hold your ground. Don't yield an inch. (Signed) "Victor L. Berger,"

Another factor that contributed to victory was the rank injustice of the city assessment system which placed the burden of the taxes on the poor and lightened it for the rich. This was made a special issue of the campaign by the Socialist and Labor forces and won many votes to the

of L. to call a special political conference of Pennsylvania labor. Thousands of trade unionists in Pennsylvania are now ripe for independent that I will be on hand for the meeting of this splendid result were the nited and loyal support of or-and the Pennsylvania Labor party will bush this issue to the limit. The

troller, are members of the cigar-makers union. Raymond S. Hofses, America can have many Readings if of the incoming school board, is the

WHAT SOCIALISTS ARE AFTER Full opportunity for full development is the unalienable

WE DEMAND. The earth for all the people. The machinery of production and distribution for all the

The collective ownership and control of industry and its democratic management in the interest of all the people. The elimination of rent, interest, and profit, and the pro-

duction of wealth to satisfy the wants of all the people. Cooperative industry in which all shall work together in harmony as the basis of a new social order, a higher civilization, a real republic.

The end of class struggles and class rule, of master and slave, of ignorance and vice, of poverty and shame, of cruelty and crime—the birth of freedom, the dawn of brotherhood, the beginning of MAN.

-Eugene Victor Debs.

75,000 Citizens of Buffalo Vote for **Avowed Socialist**

Average Socialist Gain for Other Candidates is 1,500 over Preceeding Election

BUFFALO .-- Frank C. Perkins, So-

in this election, as he has in others.

Hit Spoils System

READING, PA. — Mayor-elect

Stump in a statement to the public declares that politics will not be considered and only real merit will count in appointments to public office by the incoming Socialist administration.

This statement is made by the incoming mayor of Reading in view of the custom prevailing in politics to make a clean sweep of public officers set for which he has been granted appointments and this adds to the strikt, particularly were jubilant, while the majority. When Frankin-Boulion, Monarchests were downhearted, and Monarchests were downhearted, and Monarchests were downhearted, and Monarchests were downhearted, and Indianate of the leaders of the right with the right, left the hall follows to the leader of the faction favoring alliance with the right, left the hall follows that fully 5,000 votes were stolen the local test elections will showed an important swing to held showed an important swing to the leaders of the right with the right, left the hall follows that fully 5,000 votes were stolen from Panken.

In the leader of his victory, Monarchests were downhearted, and Indianate with he local test elections with the right, left the hall follows the right, left the hall follows the right, left the hall follows the local test elections with the right, left the hall follows the local test elections with the right, left the hall follows the right, left the hall follows the first with the right, left the hall follows the leaders of the right with the right, left the hall follows the leader of the faction favoring alliance in the local test elections with the right, left the hall follows the leader of the faction favoring alliance in the leaders of the right with the right, left the hall follows the leader of the right with the right, left the hall follows the leader of the right with the right, left th Buffalo.

that no one will be removed from office because of his or her politics Socialist Polls and that in making new appointments

"Comrade Hoverty was elected cit; treasurer; Comrade Hollinger, cit; controller. We also elected three Five years of Socialist government "The best part of this story is still to be told and that is that Stump. Snyder and myself were elected by an actual majority over our Republican and Democrat opposition. And the students of the story is still to be told and that is that Stump. In six from the latest bulletin of the Mexican News Service, Mexico City:

The Mexican Labor Party will and the story is still to be told and that is that Stump. The Mexican Labor Party will an actual majority over our Republican and Democrat opposition. an actual majority over our Republican and Democrat opponents. And this happened yesterday where in 1919 they wanted to tar and feather us, burn us at the stake or deport us. Three of those we defeated were controlled the municipality for the at that time one hundred per centers last five years and has been so overand in the mob anxious to get us whelmingly victorious over all other The world do move after all." contentants in the last few campaigns The world do move after all.

The subject of Maurer's address at that no rivals have a chance to win.

Temple Hall on khe afternoon of December 18 will be, "What I Saw in Soviet Russia." Admission will be of José Lopez-Cortez who is also gen-35 cents and any surplus accruing eral secretary of the Mexican Federa-from the meeting will go to help the tion of Labor (the Crom) has had from the meeting will go to help the store of Labor (the Crom) has had socialist Party. Party members are invited to help make this meeting a big success by boosting it and selling the city's finances, in greatly improving big success by boosting it and selling the public administration and is carrytickets.

In the diplomatic service illustrates these pioneer Laborites will exercise these pioneer Laborites and look fortickets. ments that has the approval of all

Reading Victory Shows Upward Trend of Socialism, Says Berger

party," Congressman Victor L. Berger, national chairman of the Socialist party, commented on the Socialist victory in Reading. "During the war and after, our party was caught between the upper millstone of capitalist governmental oppression and the nether millstone of Communist agitation.

Nation Needs New Party

"But the fact remains that the United States needs a new party -needs it badly. The two old parties are now one, although still sailing under two labels. There is no fundamental principle, however, to distinguish the Republican from the Democratic party.

"For democracy to survive, it is necessary to have a big strong opposition party founded on principle, in our country. I believe that party will be the Socialist party, although I do not care under what name such a party will win out so long as the people get the substance. Elections Indicate Trend

German Socialism

Tremendous Victories in Local Contests

theory that "to the victors belong the Perkins joined the Socialist Party in does not choose to run because of his will cooperate in parliament so far as 2,610 to 3,516.

Big Vote in Boston Branch and Bremen show that the France to denationalize and become Brooklyn Benowats and the greatest losses liberals are for a strong peace pro-BOSTON. -After one of the fine-t and most effective Socialist campaigns that has been waged in Boston for twenty years the results of Tues.

Boston. -After one of the fine-t and most effective Socialist campaigns that has been waged in Boston for twenty years the results of Tues. Speak in Chicago

paigns that has been waged in Boston for twenty years the results of Tuesday's election have encouraged the local organization.

The contest that aroused great interpretation of Hesse.

At Sunday's voting the Social Democrats made their biggest gains. Only fifty per cent of the people voted in the duchy of Hesse.

At Sunday's voting the Social Democrats made their biggest gains. Only fifty per cent of the people voted in the duchy of Hesse.

At Sunday's voting the Social Democrats made their biggest gains. Only fifty per cent of the people voted in the duchy of Hesse.

Have Complete Possession
The victory leaves the Socialists in complete possession of the city government of Reading. This is the first American city of importance where Socialists have won complete power. Wilwaukee has had Socialist mayors for years, but never a majority of the city council.

The victory Significant

Victory Significant

The victory is especially significant and the present labor-politic in Reading, who is going to speak at a big meeting in Chicago, Sunday, and the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist mayors for years, but never a majority of the city council.

The victory Significant

The victory Significant

The victory is especially significant and the Socialist in Reading, who is going to speak at the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist and Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist and Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist and Socialist Party has nominated the Socialist Party

party organizatio hand no campaign was waged and where former members of the Socialist party filed an Turns Socialist eleventh hour ticket, an average of 207 votes were cast for the Socialist of official representatives of Labor. candidates in the election on Novem-

In the city of Tonawanda, N. Y., where no Socialist ticket has been run in ten years, the name of a So-cialist candidate was written in the primaries. This candidate polled 85

Finn Socialist Made By Adolph Salmi

Suolo Wuolijeki, miinster of forement of Finland. Although, not a parliamentary elections of 1928.
majority, but instead the largest party, the Socialists are enabled to The best way to close the De Have you a Debs Memorial Volun-in the Finnish parliament steadfast-tary Assessment Stamp in your book?

| Majority, tout instead the largest party, the Socialists are enabled to hold power because the Swedish blee in the Finnish parliament steadfast-in the Finnish parliament steadfast-in the Socialists.

| Major William Laughlin, re-elected is to buy a Debs lican tickets, polled a total of 9,322, Memorial Voluntary Assessment of which 5,215 were Republican votes and 2,107 Demogration.

"The election results in Reading and Buffalo clearly show that we have reached the turn of the road and that America will soon join the worldwide movement of western civilized nations and in time

Socialist Victory

National Election

PARIS—A Socialist victory is seen in France in the next general election as the result of action voted by the overwhelming majority of the Radical Socialist party, which is a that of previous years, was the reliberal instead of a Socialist party, sult wherever Socialists put in any in its recent convention here.

party and champion of a policy which for the greatest number.

If or the greatest number of the socialist party instead with the socialist party instead of the socialist party instead with the socialist party instead of the greatest number of the party instead of the greatest number of the party instead of the socialist party instead of the greatest number of the socialist party instead of the greatest number of the greates

age—he is eighty and the entwe their principles will permit and will. The Socialist gain was registered country realizes he cannot be drafted unitedly oppose the reaction.

An important plank in the liberal New York and is shown in the fel-

Socialists Winners platform is a pledge to oppose any lowing summary:

Complete results from the former attempt of the bankers to force the duchy of Hesse, the Free State of publicly-owned state monopolies of Danzing, and Brenan show that the France to dCnationalize and become greatest gains were for the Social property of private corporation. The greatest losses liberals are for a strong peace pro-The communigram, social reforms and oppose re- Richmond

Labor Elects 26 Representatives

First Vote Cast by Newly Enfranchised Workers Shocks Rulers

Japan's workingmen cast their first ballots at the elections of members of the prefectural councils in September; and the results were auxious-Lackawanna, N. Y. new universal manhood-suffrage law.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—In Lackawanna, candidates almost led, with 602 defeated by the manual defeated by the manu ly watched as the first test of the Y., where there is no Socialist candidates elected; the Opposition won 522 seats—a closer vote than was anticipated. But the most interesting sign was the appearance for the first time at a Japanese election The Government's repression of early attempts at the formation of Farmer-Labor parties had succeeded in splitting the Labor forces into four! groups; but the embryonic parties; nominated 200 candidates and elected 26 of them-twice as many as the Government expected. The Ronoto, most radical and outspoken of the groups, led by Ikuo Oyama, who last year was forced to resign his professorship of political science at Minister to Germany Labor seats; and in the seaport city of Kobe a Labor candidate led the

Politics in Japan are notoriously (From The Buffalo Courier-Express) ign affairs in the Finnish Socialist corrupt; Mr. Oyama's "radicalism" Niagara Falls—One of the surprises administration, has been appointed consisted largely in the bitterness of the election was the big vote pollminister to represent Finland in Ber-his attack upon bipartisan graft.

Tammany Defeats Socialists Only by Wholesale Theft and Intimidation

Notable gains were made by the Socialist party candidates all along the line in the New York election. Despite these gains, every Socialist enndidate, including Judge Panken, who was running for re-election for Municipal judge, were defeated in one of the rawest and most brutal election thefts in the history of the corrupt Tammany and Republican organizations.

The total Socialist New York City vote, based on the vote cast for al-derman in 1925 and 1927 shows a fine increase of about 7,000. The 1927 vote also shows an increase of 4,000 votes over the Socialist vote for governor in 1926. This increase was registered despite the fact that the registration this year was far below that of 1925 and 1926.

By the narrow margin of 313 votes, Charles Solomon, Socialist candidate for assembly in the 20rd district, Kings, New York State, failed of election on Tuesday. The contest was one of the most bitterly waged in years. Socialists made charges and gave substantial proof that there were hundreds of illegal voters in the In France Soon were hundreds of illegal voters in the district, brought in by the Tammany organization which expected a close result. As it appears from the re-sult, the floaters "turned the trick"

n its recent convention here. activity. The gain of votes in the Edouard Daladier, president of the 2nd Judicial district, where Municipal Court Justice Jacob Panken was rob-

votes, Judge Panken this year polled 17,399. It is estimated

of the opposite political faith on the patents. Some fifteen years ago not run again. The old field mar hal After the election these two parties the Socialist vote over 1926 from

153

46.179 52.987 Gain 6,803 The deliberate stealing of the election from several Secialist candidates was one of the most raw, flagrant and open pieces of political crook-ledness put over by Tammany. It was cynically admitted by Tammany. leaders.
When the widespread election frauds

practiced against the Socialist party In Japan Election in the Judge Panken contest were reported to the Board of Elections, John R. Voorhis, veteran Tanimany head of the Board of Elections, had the following comment to make: "The Socialists have complained that the Republican and the Demo

crats were trying to do them, and the Socialists were probably correct. There's nothing new in it."

This comment by Mr. Voorhis was reported in the New York Herald Tribune and in the New York Times Judge Panken was the special vic tim of these open frauds and would 5,000 floaters and the practice of wholesale intimidation at the polling places by Tammany thugs despite the fact that the Socialist vote in his district increased five-fold! Typical scenes around the polling

New Leader, Socialist weekly: "The polling places of the 4th assembly district during the day and late in the evening, when the official returns were being recorded, were scenes of the most (Continued on page 2)

places are thus described by The

Big Socialist Vote, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

candidate in this city.

Socialist Party News

Socialists Victorious jus that the Socialists desire to

a bigger and powerful Socialist move-ment in this country. Many comrades another. that were pessimistic for several years are all amiles again and are ready to get_into the work with a vengeance. There is no doubt but the great mass of workers and pro- Hudson County, Socialist Party, gressive minded folks in other walks sends more money to Headquarter d life are turning to the Socialists as our share from memorial meet for leadership, to a more just and ings. Comrades everywhere that same administration of their affairs in have held such meetings should not same administration of their affairs in public offices. The year 1928 will see forget that 50 per cent of the net the Socialist Party junping to the front again and our comrades must all become active in the building of the it will be divided equally between the Party and the American Appeal.

Are trons.

Are trons.

The deputies and coal and iron the labor radio station operated by the Debs Memorial Fund, 31 Union Square, have been placed at the disposal of William Green, President disposal of William Green, President of them and was seriously injured. about. If we appreciate the progress of our cause, then all we have to do is work for success and it will

was shown by all the comrades. The meeting was well attended, especially Walls And Bars from Pittsburgh and vicinity. Every one seems to be ready to go into the harness and rebuild the Party

be on the job early. They are pre-paring to raise money for the purpose of sending organizers into the field.

Readers of the American Appeal who are Socialists should make it their Harry D. Williams, Fairoaks, work and get new members, get their application to the Party, collect at H. O. Fuhrberg, Seattle, Wash \$2.00 least the first month's dues, 50 cents, Sub-A-Month Donations

bership cards.
Comrade Magill is a trained Party
Comrade Magill is a trained Party
Chicago Meeting for held in the near future with the Na-

that two new members were added tend. to the Seattle Local and he expects others to follow in the rebuilding of the movement in that city. The new members were young men, the very type that make good workers, live wires in Party activity.

Readers of the American Appeal who are not members of the Party should send their name and address and at least their first month's dues to Comrade Emil Herman, 4420 Evanston Ave., Seattle, Washington. Comrade Herman has charge of the Northwest District which takes in Washington and Oregon. There is no time to be lost in building the movement and getting ready for the State and National ticket in the

Northwest District.

P. M. Dyer, Battle Ground, Wash.
who is a member at large, in good standing in the Socialist Party, in-formed the District Secretary that he has made a will in which he pro-vides that 1/3 of his estate will go to the Socialist Party with the understanding that the money is to be expended for organization and educational purposes and that Compade Emil Herman be the Executor of the

Comrade James Lund of Redondo Wash, a member of Local Seattle also states that he intends making a similar will except that he will leave Il his property to the Socialist

Oklahoma

There has been a number of letters arriving at National Headquarters from the state of Oklahoma, telling

The Socialists were victorious in in that state. We wish to suggest November elections. Comrades are to the readers of the American Apall enthusiastic over the successes peal, who wish to become red card members of the Socialist party and its press seems to be universal and cooperate in the holding of according to letters pouring into National Headquarters. Comrade Bertuture for the purpose of rebuilding see, our National Chairman, sounds the movement in that state, that the sentiment right when he says they write to National Headquarters that the turn toward Socialism means at once, giving opinions on the matter

New Jersey

Comrade Robert Leemans of Local

Debs Birth Place **Pictures**

Appeal Fund

(Continued from page 1) disgraceful election stenling. "In all cases the Tammany election officials were flanked by a collection of gangstern who aided in the intimidation of voters who were being deprived of their votes. The Socialist watchers who made protents over the procedure were brutalized. The voters were threatened, browbeaten and flustered. Notorious gangaters, guamen and pimps were on hand in full force taking orders from the Tammeny leadern. The police officers were for the most part frightened by fear of political reprinals into closing

their eyes to the thievery.
"In one polling place a watcher had a gun poked into his ribs and a second later a thug struck him from behind, laying him out; in another polling place a gangnter threw tear powder into the eyes of the two Socialist watchers just as the voting machine was being opened for recording of the votes; Socialist watchers were refused the right to note the results tabulated on the machines. Many were ejected and threatened.

The part played by the Renblicans in the 4th district was particularly reprehensible. Here the Republican organization

placed itself_cumpletely at the disposal of Tammany, Republican election board officials aided and connived at the wholesaid false voting by the Tammany officials. They gave their Tam-many friends a helping hand during the recording of the re-

WEVD Offered as Weapon to Fight

bor; A. F. of L. organizers, and of-ficials of the Amalgamated Association of Street & Electric Railway

Terrorism Used to

ties account follows: Four coal miners, pickets, were beaten up and seriously injured at thing of the past.' Avelia, Penn, recently by coal and iron police who are alleged to have Vote In Big Jump been drunk, according to reports received by the American Civil Liber-ties Union from the mine fields of western Pennsylvania where a strike has been on since April 1. A majority of the mine operators of that section have abrogated agreements with the United Mine Workers of America and are attempting to break this orbasis at a greatly decreased wage

Evidence has been gathered to show that this attack by the coal and the morale of the strikers. According to the victims of the assault at Avella, the coal and iron shack just outside the stockade of secution by the state. Fraction by the company owning the Aurora all the strike leaders have been are. 'So far, the only violence recorded the meaning of Socialism?' in the afternoon one of the police and the proper answers when afternoon one of the police and the proper answers. in the afternoon, one of the police act.

wrecking of the I. W. W. hall at staggered out and waved some bills while the I. W. W. is strongly op- Walsenburg by a mob alleged to have your mind as to the proper answers at one of the miner pickets, demand- posed by the American Federation of consisted of business men and coal to all the above, but can you formulate answers that will carry con-

When the miner, George Harkow, refused to help them, they retired, but came back about 6:30 o'clock and attacked him with a blackjack. Harow resisted and was battered down. His skull was fractured. Albina Ga-

him, beating him up hadly. Angelo Simonetti was attacked as he was going home from the picket line. Two coal and iron police, both of whom he says were drunk, grabbed him by the coat and tore it partly off. He tried to run and one of them held

of them and was seriously injured.

700 Church Leaders,

in making his announcement. "That by the latest move of 700 represents the earth, we should offer our aid to the A. F.; atives of millions of church people in . The follows Prize Winners, against union labor—the injunction, dent Collidge asking that the United American Appeal by the Mexican panies did not return to the real Mexican willing to sacrefice all for the sake of the following comrades sent in \$5. Unions may as well cease to exist. States accept the French offer to sign.

The following comrades sent in \$5. Unions may as well cease to exist. States accept the French offer to sign. Press Service, Mexican City was learned that certain constitute and mexican ining of October 2nd. After they were a few leaders who did not understand that certain constitute and mexican appeal by the Mexican panies did not return to the real Mexican willing to sacrifice all for the sake

tion, arbitration and judicial settles great excitement among the mexican troops stationed at Torreon, Coanula the folly guaranteeing pends and comment.

"4. That such engagements constitute an essential measure in creating declared that they would take arms the spirit of mutual confidence which against the Federal Government in doubtful.

The Government actual confidence which against the votes when cost were not in the Government actual confidence which against the votes when cost were not in the Government actual confidence which against the votes when cost were not in the Government actual confidence which against the votes when cost were not in the Government actual confidence which against the votes when cost were not in the cost of the other states was accounted to the cost of the other states was accounted to the cost of the c

churches in making war an outgrown

Colorado Outlaws Strikers-Liberties Union Enters Fight the chief the speech. A constitutional of the right to strike and picket lawyer of Denver was retained Satural peacefully for the miners on strike day by the Union and will start in the Colorado coal fields.

A serious encroachment on the Under this law a new crime of rights of organized labor is embodied "inciting to picket" has been invented in a proclamation by Governor Adams and Kristen Svanum, general organfron police is one of many sponsored of Colorado outlawing the L. W. W. izer for the Coal Miners Industrial or countenanced by the coal operators coal strikers. Prior to this act Gov. Union of the L. W. W. has been arin a united attempt to break down ernor Adams repeatedly declared that rested and charged with it. Two the I. W. W. was an un-American hundred other strikers, including will be the incentive to work under organization. This automatically women and children, have also been socialism? Will Socialism destroy withdraws all legal protection from arrested for picketing and confined individuality? The Home? Religion? policemen involved in it had been the strikers and makes all their acts in the "bull-pens" or small jails undrinking during the day in a sand as strikers and makes all their acts in the "bull-pens" or small jails un- Who will do the dirty work? How shack just outside the stockade of secution by the state. Practically their acts in the "bull-pens" or small jails un- Who will do the dirty work? How shack just outside the stockade of secution by the state. Practically their acts in the "bull-pens" or small jails un- Who will industry be taken over? And shack just outside the stockade of secution by the state.

at one of the miner pickets, demand-ing that he go and get some whiskey Labor and regarded as a dual union, company gunmen on the night of mulate answers that will carry con-Labor and regarded as a usua unitary this action by the governor of a state of the section by the governor of a state of this action by the governor of a state of this action by the governor of a state of the section ganization.

Prior to the outlawing of the L. ridden down and seriously injured by "What's So and What Isn't," by John W. W., the American Civil Liberties a mounted mine guard. Her arm M. Work. 50c per copy, \$5.00 per Union with headquarters in New was broken and she suffered internal dozen, by York, entered into the fight, as the injuries. liginni was attacked by them and badly beaten up as he walked down law by the government of Colorado. Adams of Colorado has steadfastly badly beaten up as he walked down law by the government of Colorado, the road on the way to a doctor to The Civil Liberties account says: Colorado's sweeping law against the miners he has issued a statement "inciting to strike or continuing to to the press charging the I. W. W. strike" which is now being used in with being an un-American organan attempt to break the strike of ization. In a telegram sent the gov-

Lazar stepped out of the picket shack across the road and they attacked him beating him san hadly. Angelo Militarism Had Real Defeat In Recent Revolt in Mexico

Mexican Account of Gomez-Serano Uprising

Democracy Too Strong vast change which has taken place prisoners.

refused to send state troops against

union miners in that state, is to be fernor October 28 the Union protested

attacked by the American Civil Liber- against this statetment and asked

ties Union as an unconstitutional de-recognition by the state authorities mal of free speech. A constitutional of the right to strike and picket

The Jugoslav comrades furnished the Party organization.

The Jugoslav comrades furnished the Party organization of the American Appeal for the week associant and peal for the week associant music which started the meeting of with a "bang". Name of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week associant and the proposal of the American Appeal for the week association of the American Appeal for the Week and the American Appeal for the Week and the American Appeal for the Week and the American Appeal for the American Appeal for the Week and the American Appeal for the American The so-called Gomez-Serrano rebeltion and, knowing that a large part
willing to sacrifice all for the sake
of their personal power,
hereyone knows that no one can
succeed today in Mexico in a renc-

Appeal Fund
Gesters of the American Appeal who are Socialists should make it their business to place themselves in the work and get new members, get their business to place themselves in the work and get new members, get their application to the Party, collect at least the first month's dues, 50 cents send the application and money to Ross Magilli, 401 W. Ist St., Garnett.

Kans, and he in turn will issue membership cards.

Comrade Magill is a trained Party man and will doubtless make good in the rebuilding of the Party in that state with the coperation of the Socialists in all parts of Kansas.

Other State Conference will be will be held on Sinalsy 'w. 20. Socialists in all parts of Kansas.

Other State Conference will be will be held on Sinalsy 'w. 20. Socialists in all parts of Kansas.

Other State Conference will be will be held on Sinalsy 'w. 20. Socialists in all parts of Kansas.

Other State Conference will be will be held on Sinalsy 'w. 20. Socialists in all parts of Kansas.

Other State Conference will be made clear to other because of the minunction in the efforts of the minunction in the follows:

Washington

Comrade Emil Herman writes us that two new members were added in Comrado outrage are invited to attend that they would take arms against the Fideral Government in cloubful.

Stamp Out Unions

Stamp Out Unions

Stamp Out Unions

In Pennsylvania

In Pennsylvania and assessates accompanying him was condemned and executed on October The two rebel leaders and their fol- 3. A few days later the joint rebel lowers were guilty of at least two forces of Gomez and Almada were grave and highly important errors in beaten by boyal troops and the greater judgment: They forgot about the part brought back to Mexico City as

Can You Answer

These?

relative asks you the following? What

The National Office, Socialist Party, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chleago, Ill.

When your friend, neighbor or

tried to run and one of them held him while the other beat him up. He had the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the police fried a shot at him, but any criends a helping hand unity friends a helping hand up.

EVD Offered as

Weapon to Fight

Injunction Move

New York.—The entire broad ting facilities of Station WiyD bellow ration for the finally above when Bingula and protested. The officer them had to be taken to the hospital fing facilities of Station WiyD bellow ration station operated by Debts Memorial Fund, 31 Union ware, have been placed at the normal of William Green. President

Temmand one of them held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the work of the beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him while the other beat him up. He finally tore loose and ran. One of the held him him the least him the him while the other beat him up. He finally to the Mexican feeled of the discloyal points of the Mexican solidary of the Mexican solidary of the Mexican solidary of the Mexican solidary of the tyrannical, savage and undemocratic ever, lay in his utter confidence in as Mussolin's regime was prevented the support of the peasant and worker right on the border of the United muses of Mexico- a trust which the States. This victory of the people is outcome of the retellion has shown States. This victory of the people is outcome of the rebellion has shown participation of the military in people important for the United States and for the whole world.

Capitalism is bound to attempt to psychological change which is committarize wherever seriously threating about in the ranks of the army of Mexico—which confidence he voiced can people have demonstrated that publicly just a few days before the great masses of the Mexican problems are resolutions. surely be had.

Pictures

Splendid Meeting at

Pittsburgh, Kans.

Socialists of Kansas held a big enthusistic meeting at Pittsburgh on Sunday afternoon, November 125 cents; une dozen \$2,000 for enthusiastic meeting at Pittsburgh on Sunday afternoon, November 1500. The same picture on Sunday before the crisis-was form to be sued out the psychological change which is committative same which afternoon of the strength provided in section of the strength provided in in making his announcement, "Inat; by the mest move of row represents the earth, we should offer our aid to the A. F. ratives of millions of church people in). The following account of the events outfields of Mexico City on the event of L. in its struggle against the most revery part of the United States in the and meaning of the recent Mexican ning of October 2nd. After they were a few leaders who did not understand and took place in one of the enormous. What happened was in no way a

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NEWS AND VIEWS

Our Splendid Gains American Socialists have every cause to jubilate and celebrate and say, "I told you so."

The glorious Socialist victory in Tammany hirelings to count thousands of votes and the intimidation of thousands of other voters; the Buffulo result where nearly 75,000 American citizens voted for an avowed Socialist who made his campaign largely on the issue of Socialism; surprising and unsolicited gains in -mull towns, showing a reawakening desire among voters for the return f a party occupying the strong opl'arry-all these are signs that we have not seen before since the war.

At a time when interest in Socialet party organization is still at a low ebb, this swing of the voters to support of Socialist candidates undoubtedly marks a turn of the tide

a preparation of the soil for Socialist work and organization in the immenate future. Reading has a population of about 115,000. It is the first city in the l'nited States to pass completely un-der the control of a Socialist administration. A movement that is just attaining this stage of growth is not dead and will not die, despite the out-

epoch of Socialist progress in Amer-

Socialist activity. The public attitude is changing. The time is here
with us once more when encouraginged, consistent, constructive work. We
can now have many Readings if the
Socialist activity. The public attithem have accepted Mussolini's bribe
of 5,000 cable words per month free
of charge, and that for this reason
those American newspapers print
only articles in praise of Fascism.
Seldes also confirms The Leader's
Seldes also confirms The Leader's
Seldes also confirms The Leader's cialists who have for years quit all Socialists will get together, organize sounder Socialist movement than the

The Enemy Also

and its deadly international enemy. has within the week formally dropped the last form and pretense of democracy from the structure of Italian government and the Mussolini backing of American millionaires and to kill. dictatorship has become a savage and

The last act that completes the Fascist dictatorship is Mussolini's repudiation of his own former prin-ciple—representation in the govern- To Expose Al Smith ment of syndicates, or economic groups. All independent represent-ation or power of syndicates in gov-ernment has been dropped. Only such "representatives" of syndicates as ernment has been dropped. Only such representatives" of syndicates as are passed upon by Mussolint's grand and herding of "floaters" to the polls, tion. a part of his dictatorship.

tion by syndicates under a system many and the choice of these elewherein Mussolini; and his council ments will prevail over the choice tion is entitled to a private army of made enough appointments to insure of the voters. In spite of theft, thugtheir control of government. Under gery and "floaters," the Socialist the new arrangement Mussolini in l'arty made headway and with the led to a larger force.

The Inevitable Fruits of actual effect makes all appointments, local success in Reading and Buffalo there is no doubt that the party will plan, there would be a group of prichants or professionals can elect no be the chief standard bearer of the vate armies able to crush strikes and one whom Mussolini does not happen workers in the national campaign control elections. With that situation

the Fascist themselves.

radical and-in theory at leastmuch less democratic than the Russian system of pyramided soviet representation, the foundation of which is the village or the factory soviet."

to be us fair to a workers' government, no matter how much they may disagree with it, as the out and out organs of capitalism.

(In The Milwaukee Leader) inging the truth about Fascism, paints game of thie es. ward apathy of many Socialists. We are just at the beginning of a new

thing the matter with the Socialist charge against the majority of the criminals on trial in Washington and opening the gate for the spread of the annulling roll in Italy He document in New York that in Italy. He declares that most of swines its way into office and power them have accepted Muscolini's bribe through shame, terror and thievery.

Seldes also confirms The Leader's view to the effect that items of the and get busy. We can make 1928 highest news value are suppressed the beginning of a far stronger and by American news agencies with the

While glorious news of the now rapidly rising tide of Socialism comes from contries all over the world.

The child labor amendment to the form to help run down bandits. Arms are the constitution that has already supplied by the War Department. Expansed both houses of congress is penses of the force are met by the sheer stupidity, contrary to human from countries all over the world.

The child labor amendment to the prun down bandits. Arms are the constitution that has already supplied by the War Department. Expansed both houses of congress is penses of the force are met by the sheer stupidity, contrary to human from constitution that has already supplied by the War Department. Expansed both houses of congress is penses of the force are met by the sheer stupidity, contrary to human from constitution that has already supplied by the War Department. Expansed both houses of congress is penses of the force are met by the sheer stupidity, contrary to human from constitution that has already penses of the force are met by the sheer stupidity. Fascism the antithesis of Socialism all the important news as it happens, but they cannot afford to lose their

> that he can tell lies to American readers because American bankers ditry in crowded cities, the Baum pian: and investors in Italian industries would be a Godsend to undertakers. benefit by his censorship.

As A Tammany Tool (Editorial, The New Leader,

council and accepted will be received the Socialist Party made substantial into the government. Only the most loyal Fascisti will be permitted to make the council of government— only those who bend completely to the will of Mussolini and are already a most of his distatorship. tion was vetoed by the criminal ele-sarmy of the United States; and this

next year. This change is frankly designated! One thing we are determined upon as the end of democracy in Italy by as a result of this debauch of the electorate and swindling of the

A Deadly Parallel

In one of its resolution at Los Angeles the American Federation of moving next to the federal money Labor puts Soviet Russia and Fascist vats. Smith has been the beneficiary Italy in the same class, designating of Tummany and its methods for Reading, the healthy gain registered bolshevism as being as bad in every years. He is the "good man" in of in New York City despite refusal of way as Fascism.

The Funcist scheme is more Surely, a labor organization ought

Mussolini and Our

SOVIET RUSSIA REVIEWS FIRST 10 YEARS OF NEW GOVERNMENT

WASHINGTON. - The following statement was issued by the soviet information bureau today, the 10th anniversary of the Russian revolu-

During the last five years industrial production has increased fivefold, the output per worker has more than coubled, and the num-ber of workers in large scale indus-tries has doubled. The monthly industrial output has been above the pre-war rate since the fall of 1926, agricultural output has been about equal to the pre-war output in the same time. The metal industry and of \$30,000,000. Before the war, the and during the last two years the ore mining are the only large indus- trade turnover of the czarist emtries still below the pre-war level.

During the current fiscal year, begun Oct. 1, \$609,754,840 will be expended for capital improvements in pended for capital improvements in pares with less than 6 per cent in

Year's Harvest Good

"The soviet union this fall gathered its third successive good har-Grain production was somewhat lower than in 1926, the other erops larger in some instances by 50 cent. Bumper crops of cotton

Foreign Trade Increases

per cent of the internal trade and irres of the irres of upward of 10 per cent of the foreign

"The foreign trade turnover in creased from \$199,000,000 in 1922-23 industry—over one-fourth of this for 19.3. American-soviet trade during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30 was about \$90,000,000 as compared with \$48,000,000 in 1913.

School Attendance Grows

"In the exarist empire four sub-

lyoters. Tammany has marketed Covernor Smith as its candidate for President next year in the hope of

Even the rapid capitalist and anti-throughout the nation. On no oclabor American newspapers cannot cusion has he ever raised his voice stomach such an obviously unfair and against the practices of his party asprejudiced classification. In a recent sociates and leaders. One need only prejudiced classification. In a recent sociates and leaders. One need only editorial the Chicago Daily News recall the fact that Algernon Lee and compares the two systems as follows: Edward F. Cassidy were elected as Socialists to the Board of Aldermen a few years ago and were deprived of their seats till a few weeks before their terms expired.

This "job" of the Tammany yeggs is only one of many that have made elections in New York City a thieves' raid. When the degenerate layers of the proletariat are mobilized in election to cow voters and to veto their will, election become a farce and every man identified with such elections shares in responsibility for Press Are Exposed

By Ernest Untermann
In The Milwaukee Leader)

Aureu E. Smith shares just your rights!)

Aureu E. Smith shares just your rights!)

As much responsibility for this as any thus recruited as a "floater" on the East Side. Alleged "labor men" is damned as a part of the Communistic wave sweeping out of Russia. Public ownership and who in any way support any man connected with these practices. They George Seldes, former correspondent of The 'Chicago Tribune in prostitute the labor movement and Rome, expelled by Mussolini for tell-barter the movement as stakes in a correspondent of the correspo

Seldes. Surely they cannot pass such in lowa, he says, 3,900 "picked dance, charges in silence. They come from men" have been armed and deputized. "T

ready to assemble at any moment, eighteen." trained to obey orders and to shout!

The innocent by-tander suffers, enough with only one group of quickfiring gunmen in action. As a move toward Fascism, the Baum plan is perfect. Mussolini

would love it! If 3,500 vigilantes are needed to ex-

These men would be armed by the

led to a larger force.
In a little while, under the Baum

Significance of British Labor Gain

(From The Nation, New York)

The gain by the Labor Party of more than a hundred new seats in the local elections just held in England and Scotland has this year a particular significance. Labor majorities in many borough and town councils and boards of guardians, and strong Labor minorities in many jects out of five were illiterate. Il- more, have, since the war, been a literacy has now been reduced to 18 source of bitter annoyance to the Conservatives. By their power to made by Premier Ferguson last week, per cent among the male citizens of the societ union and 53 per cent these Labor councilors have won the among the women. Expenditures for support of large working class con the press of the province.

has tightened the control of the auditors—appointed by the Ministry of Health—and has changed the penalty for recalcitrant councilors from a prison sentence to disbarment from office for five years. It is enouraging to see the prompt answer of the voters to this effort to eliminate and undermine Labor's local rep-

Capitalism Blurts By Oscar Ameringer

(In The Milwaukee Leader) For an exhibition of prize boobery mixed with unadulterated gall, I recommended the meeting of the United States Chamber of Commerce recently held in West Baden, Indiana. Birth control was denounced

constituting an obstacle to the free supply of work hands and cannon fodder. Sinclair Lewis and his book, Elmer Gantry, was raked over the coals as slandering everything that constituting an obstacle to the free is sacred, including Billy Sunday and an end the most ghastly carnage ever tween the ruling classes of the lead- ably leads to ultimate armed coninflicted on the human race. Ing nations for the wealth of the fliets. Aimee McPherson.
The Walsh resolution, asking that

a committee of the United States Senate be appointed to investigate big business, is resolutely resented as "another step toward the invasion of the inalienable rights of the peo-

shevism are also responsible for the tion in a blind fury of general homi

inging the truth about Fascism, panity in the November number of Harper's Magazine a picture of Fascist censorship which confirms The Leader's shall do our part to deflate the "good man" and the "New Tammany." We ginning of the century, the country diffusince between the oil most. Overwhelmed by the enormity

"Russia flooded the British Isles Fascist Army Here vond the very thought of their rulers. The recent coal strike cost the nation over \$2,000,000,000, and resulting spaking before the National Crime ed in a loss of life to many a poort of many and the very thought of their rulers. The recent coal strike cost the nation over \$2,000,000,000, and resulting and to vow that in as far drastic limitation and early complete not have flown in vain, that the cry of angulsh from millions of agonization and the very thought of their rulers.

And we must insist on immediate pass that the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete not have flown in vain, that the cry of angulsh from millions of agonization and the very thought of their rulers.

The recent coal strike cost the nation over \$2,000,000,000, and resulting in a loss of life to many a poort of all armament on land of angulsh from millions of agonization and the very thought of their rulers.

The recent coal strike cost the nation over \$2,000,000,000, and resulting in a loss of life to many a poort of all armament on land of angulsh from millions of agonization and the very thought of their rulers.

The recent coal strike cost the nation over \$2,000,000,000, and resulting in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early complete in the ignorminous failure of human and the rivers of blood shall drastic limitation and early com

idea" extended till every community successful men of today have worked would have a group of armed men, hard before they reached the age of

Therefore, let the little ones come unto our mills, factories and miners, As a means of checking bank han- and suffer them not, for of such millionaires are made.

This also explains why successful!

suffer itself to be led by asses.

(From The Baptist, Religious Publication, Chicago)

the American Bankers' Association. One item in the treaty provides that conditions today. was sponsored, apparently, by the whenever the United States shall be Assistant Secretary of War, who in- at war Panama shall join this countries and children who toiled to rake the troduced Mr. Baum, and failed to try in the war and shall be practicated and children who toiled to rake the raty—the worker is represented bought garments with the Prosania courts and countries and children who toiled to rake the worker is represented bought garments with the Prosania through a shop committee and chair label in little towns all over the Midgroup which is undertaking to reform the United States. The Herald of an worse, were the most pitied and man in the matter of price adjustour criminal administration.

If called on to choose between a human fashion against such a treaty. The man who carned \$15 a week had children who toiled to rake the worker is represented bought garments with the Prosania through a shop committee and chairlabel in little towns all over the Midman in the matter of price adjustments and of grievances. The anarlit called on to choose between a human fashion against such a treaty.

The man who carned \$15 a week had children worker is represented bought garments with the Prosania through a shop committee and chairman in the matter of price adjustments and of grievances. The anarit called on to choose between a fashion against such a treaty. Assistant Secretary of War, who in- at war Panama shall join this counour criminal administration. Gospel Liberty protests in a real pittable of all welfiers in America, ments and of grievances. The anary of the man who carned \$15 a week had chistic helter-skelter of sweat-shop: Then the cities which house nation policed by private armies on The protest is vain. "Our interests" to work ten and twelve hours a day, became regulated through a gency York. Chicago, Boston, Philade tation policed by private armies on the protest is vain. Our interests seven days a week, in a cirty unbecame regulated through a Joint garment industries, notably New the one hand, and on the other even demand that Panama be rendered seven days a week, in a cirty unbecame regulated through a Joint garment industries, notably New the one hand, and on the other even demand that Panama be rendered seven days a week, in a cirty unbecame regulated through a Joint garment industries, notably New Board of Sanitary Control, an agency York. Chicago, Boston, Philadelphia so outrageous an upsurge of banditry impotent for harm and as useful as sanitary shop and then after working in prevailed in Illinois, possible to us in war. What about ing hours, had to bring work home for his wife and children. Little anything of historic would need to be interest of Panama? Such a will need to thistoric would need to the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds of the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds were the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds were the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds were the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the hundreds were the worst-paid and most sick nonlation the w any liberty-loving citizen who knows the interest of Panama? Such a for his wife and children. Little rank of the worst-paid and most sick population the hundreds of thou-anything of history would vote to question! When a weak nation falls girls of thirteen and fourteen work-sweated to that of the most highly sands of workers have turned into eratives have a membership of 12.

000,000 and run upward of 60,000

Stores, and the farm co-operatives

have a membership of 7,500,000. Last

year the co-operatives conducted 44

yate armies, and American community is reduced to proper to question; when a weak nation falls girls of thirteen and fourteen worksweated to that of the most highly sands of workers have turned into sweated to that of the most highly sands of workers have turned into speakable conditions for \$3 per week and workers moved out of the slum social problems of others, and who districts.

From which deductions were made districts. such a choice. Canada has suppressed banditry without resorting to private armies, and American communities can do the same.

As an accepted institution, the private army went out of date with the Middle Ages, and not even the American in Pshaw! That question Bankers' Association can bring it back.

This was in the hectic busy season. In the dull season, when there was not limited to wages and hours, function the private army went out of date with the Middle Ages, and not even the Americanism. It sounds like Abraham it back.

As an accepted institution, the private army went out of date with the middle Ages, and not even the Americanism. It sounds like Abraham it back.

As an accepted institution, the private army went out of date with the principles of freedom and justice come in? Pshaw! That questions were made districts.

This was in the hectic busy season. In the dull season, when there was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

But the program of the Union was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

The power and will to compel it to do. This was in the hectic busy season. In the dull season, when there was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

This was in the hectic busy season. In the dull season, when there was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

This was in the hectic busy season.

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But the program of the Union was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

The was in the hectic busy season.

But the program of the Union was not limited to wages and hours, functions have prospered.

This was in the hectic busy season.

But the program of the Union was not limited to wages and hours, functions have proposed.

The program of the Union was not limited to w now an empire in fact and are we not fast formulating the devine of empire? Must we talk ensure or lose caste?

Sanda Sa Ontario State

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Armistice Day---A Rallying Call to the Forces of Peace

In the four years of universal slaughter ten million young men, the flower of Europe and America, were killed while countless other million: were maimed and crippled for life. Whole regions were devastated. Cities were razed to the ground. Factories ed the human race in a laborious pathize with and pity England the precess of thousands of years was suddenly removed, and man stood naked, ferccious and hideous like his prehistoric savage progenitor. The injury which the wholesale slaughter

ed from the physical and spiritual wreckage. But today, nine years with their anarchistic theories and after the great catastrophe, some of deas and plunged them into debt be- us at least are sufficiently sobered

It is this reckless and dangerous nations that cannot be settled by game of international capitalist rivalry, the imperialist policy of all lead-ing governments that the peace-lov-than by blind and brutal force. The ing people must sharply watch in the people of the world must everywhere first instance. They must insist per- demand the invariable substitution sistently and emphatically on the of arbitration for war, and because money in it in the expectation of permoney in it in the lead in the sonal gains, must do so at his own battle for humanity and civilization.

And lastly we must banish militarunder no circumstances hazard a ism from our spirit as well as from single human life in defense of his our government. Let us cease teach-commercial interests. That vital ing our children the glory of war principle must be established uniform— but let us inculcate in their young ly and firmly in time of peace. When and pliable minds the love of peace our armed forces have invaded a weak neighboring country in the interests of a banking group or when our government has brought us to the victorious leaders on the field of slaughter and let us turn our the brink of war with a sister tentle. the brink of war with a sister repub- thoughts more often and more re-

highest news value are suppressed by American news agencies with the specious excuse that "American readers are not interested."

We should like to hear what the big American newspapers and news agencies have to say in reply to Seldes. Surely they cannot pass such charges in silence. They come from highest news agencies with the National Crime ed in a loss of life to many a poor working man. They were the victims never again be war among nations. They are the victims never again be war among nations. They are the victims never again be war among nations. Sure, Mike. The imperialistic in the last analysis determines the paredament and is responsible for war and peace.

Sure, Mike. The imperialistic in the last analysis determines the policy of governments and is responsible for war and peace.

Seldes. Surely they cannot pass such charges in silence. They come from millions of all armament on land of angulsh

By Morris Hillquit was economic in motive and object. long as modern nations rely for their Nine years ago today the opposing history was not a sacrificial offermies in the great world was loid in the state of the sacrificial offermies in the great world was loid in the sacrificial offermies in the great world was loid.

There is not a dispute between

arbitration rather than by war; by principle that every citizen trading the United States is the strongest in a foreign country or investing his and safest of nations the American.

the brink of war with a sister repor-lic because of private claims of some of our predatory fellow citizens to the exploitation of foreign natural resources it may be too late to pre-vent another international conflagra-tion.

sheer stupidity, contrary to human ristincts and the law of self-preservation, because nearly all of the Over the Debs Radio Station

Editor's Note

This also explains why successful parents send their children to standiums with college attachments until they are twenty-four. Yearling college is now functioning splendidly dismay with college attachments until they are twenty-four. Yearling college is now functioning splendidly dismay with college attachments until they are twenty-four. Yearling college is now functioning splendidly dispersed to cultivators also become more cultivated and successful draft horses than three-year-olds.

Then as conclusion, doxology and grain developed to West Baden for "Let us (The United States Chamber of Commerce) resort to the principles of the Sermon on which Mount and be decent, honest and thirterial union of workers with of the principles of the Sermon on working conditions and shortened to the principles of the Sermon on working conditions and shortened to the principles of the Sermon on working conditions and shortened the world."

What bosh, rot and hogwash served with hypotrisy and more unto a people so assining as to suffer itself to be led by asses.

WEVD, Itebs Radio Station in New Julian W. Mack. Throughout our history, too, we have had the stead physician—in fact there is nothing fast support of the American Federal States unto the American States and more and socialism. Messaces of the American Federal was desired in the ward work of the mark of Labor with which we are retined for the American Federal States Universally and more cultivated and successful draft horse of lish forty, too, we have had the stead physician—in fact there is nothing fast support of the American Federal States unto the work work with which we are retined to a fillused, and notably of its presidents. Samuel Gompers and William In the fast opening fast support of the American Federal States Chamber of Commerce) resort to the principles of the Lador.

In the fifteen years, the Internation of the Commerce provers to the workers with industry. Bettefits which its activities include men and working to the workers of the Diabor of the United S

A change, as widespread and re-largest single markable in its effects as any of the Fruits of Empire

The Baptist, Religious Pub
markable in its effects as any of the changes wrought by science is that Instead of the sixty and seventy Ayrian—the union is in itself a veritable brought sabout to the half million hour and often limitless week, union able Lengue of Nations united in the workers in the garment industry entire the great cause of unionism.

rio State

men and women who made the dress- in labor banking, and now controls es. It was this manage of the white the International Union Bank at Fifth plague, together with a public real- Avenue and 21st Street. New York. TORONTO.—For the first time in life in this bistory, the Temiskaming & lic sympathy and interest to an in- life in the sweathop, which brought pub- dustry, or membership, or country; Nicaragua has virtually been made Northern Ontario railway, owned and lic sympathy and interest to an in- it has contributed heavily to other by the American state department, acoperated by the province of Ontario, has been able this year to meet all interest charges out of earnings.

Then labor organizations here and abroad cording to William F. Flythe, Wash-came the terrible Triangle Fire in during periods of struggle, and to ington correspondent of the Chicago interest charges out of earnings.

the soife union and 53 per cent again the success of the railway has a staples up to pre-war. About 35,000 tractors took part in this year's bervet as compared with \$112, 1600 m 1913. There were 3,000. In 1913.

"During the last three years electrical spansion has been rapid. During the last three years as many power as in 1913, they willage stations 11 times as much power as in 1913, they willage stations 11 times as much power as in 1913, they when the secretary of the secretary in 1913, and spansion is 146,304,301. This is several bookers, col. High L. Cooper, creator was also made that for the same territory in 1913, and against the source and force and many the secretary will be somewhat larger than Muscle books. In the courter was also made that the population of the source and that the population of the source and that of the last three of the same territory in 1913, and against the same territory in 1913, and against the source of the railway has been rapid. The many the matter of the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed out in protests in compliance to the province, and the support of large working-class constitutions are worked out in protests in the support of the support of large working-class constitutions are the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, A check for \$1,300,000 was handed to the province, and the province, that the pr

Editor's Note Court of the United States, Judge an educational and recreational pro-WEVD, Debs Radio Station in New Julian W. Mack. Throughout our gram, the care of a trained nurse and

largest single industry in the State

workers and their families in the workers in the garment has a matter women's garment industry of Amerijoy the five-day week. As a matter ica. Probably there is no more magic-tof fact, the dressmakers of New York and only the workers who benefited al story than the comparison of the were the first to win the five-day by these activities. The woman who condition of these men, women and week in this country. Instead of buys union-made garments' solar tion reached, the choice of a dictator iteration was called to the proposed condition of these men, women and week in this country. Instead of by the activities and children a decade ago before the wages which began at \$3, our Union buys a higher product. In Yet, this astounding scheme was Panama as likely to be more than coming of the International Ladies' members begin at a minimum wage by a representative of the people of Panama could swallow. Garment Workers' Union, and their which is compatible with the standard workers and employers adopted the of living. Instead of arbitrary dis- Prosanis Label as a guarantee of decharge and industrial feudalism, we Fifteen years ago, the men, women have a system of industrial democchistic helter-skelter of sweat-shop: Then the cities which house the

Announcement to this effect was had locked then in.

Announcement to this effect was had locked then in.

Announcement to this effect was had locked then in.

I had locked then in.

I had locked then in.

I nizing the importance of the radio, it states, was marked by the dispatch donated heavily toward this very radio to that country of a "financial dic-

Brandeis, now Justice of the Supreme a Unity Lake, an excellent library,

sweat-shop. Italian, Jew, German, native-born American, Hungarian,

cent American work-conditions and honest merchandise. I myself have

Determination to establish a com-

Relation of Workers' Education Editor's Note To many, workers education in the United States as condusted by trade union movement as an inspiration for formative trade union movement seems like a ship without a rudder. It has not found itself. It has

irs changing his water genuine power and freedom.

H. W. L.

Fannia M. Cohn

own natural development, a de- perity or depression. velopment influenced by general economic conditions, as these act upon the workers' lives. The discussions in the classrooms will national formulate a social program based prepared in the social sciences and turally reflect the economic condithe position in which the workersof them carrying on the discussion—find themselves. There are, how-

Ladies Garment Workers, and the tion effectively on the economic, poli-vice-president of the Workers Education Bureau, here describes the and for a voice in the management of industry, since it effects not only piness of tens of millions of men, ficient, changed its front-become, women and children, and for the placpartment of the Educational Design of our wast natural resources ment.

Garment Workers Union)

TIKE the labor Thion IKE the labor movement itself, ally not rest upon temporary condi-workers education must have its tions, nor be affected much by pros-

turally reflect the economic conditions of the country whether they be those of mythical "prosperity" or of actual unemployment. The economics classes will inevitably consider the position in which the workers. movement will need to create com- of a knowledge of the human mind pendent political action, but a labor that is to say, the particular group political party is brought into being of them carrying on the discussion—by many independent forces. It can-

to Post-War Development These persons realize that in the movement if it is to equip the work-er with the knowledge that will count er with the knowledge that will count the industry and the public work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. It would express the work world conditions brought into being the changing his status to one of sumers. shaping of our international policy. They know it has perfected its man-na these affect the lives and hap-

> Thy know it absorbs most of the vigorous talent our universities turn merce and business more actively than ever before. They know it ex-pects its recruits to management to particularly in psychology. Big business has come to realize the value and of what influences human behavior and the actions of men.

The New Paternalism

This training in social studies is find themselves. There are, however, a great many additional influences acting upon the contents of the
curriculum of any workers' college—
to enable them to direct their
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
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cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management, organized group develop a desire for it is endeavoring to show a new
cwn lives and achieve the ultimate included by the new management. curriculum of any workers' college—

Gwn lives and achieve the ultimate workers, an attitude exemplified, such as the economic, social, cultural, emotion, racial background of the of humanity. Then, too, as long as ment of company unions, of various group in the numerical majority in the college.

If, however, we follow along the lines of natural development entirely, then our workers' education movement will lack a single central idea, for the development will naturally vary from place to place, from group to group. I should like to emphasize, in passing, that it is at no point our interest of the labor movement movement consists of the temporary every-day pensions, unemployment benefits, soneds of the workers alone—though, cial recreational activities. And all this, these interested members of the workers will feel no need for independent political action.

More Lofty Ideals Needed

The Nature of Paternalism

The present state of the labor movement benefits schemes for workers—old age pensions, unemployment benefits, soned in recreational activities. And all this, these interested members of the worker in subjection to the new superpower—the industrial kingdom.

The Nature of Paternalism

in passing, that it as a workers edu- millions of American workers and the part of our industrialists, these in the industry, on the one hand preiden to standardize a workers' edu- millions of American workers and the part of our industrialists, these cation curriculum—we realize that of the conditions in which the labor interested workers are coming to venting the employer from withdraw-ing, under the stress of competition, mental, and must reflect the incrests of the groups involved. Nevertheless, if workers' education is to have a distinctive character and is to serve is encouragement, however, in the show the workers how dearly they distinctive character and is to serve is encouragement, however, in the show the workers how dearly they conditions which he has been competition, the show the workers about his modern industrialists, these in the industry, on the one hand preventing the employer from withdraw-venting the industry, on the one hand preventing the industry, on the order to the industry, on the order to the venting the industry, on the order to the industry, on the order to the venting the industry, on the coming to venting the venting the strength of the industry, on the coming to the venting the industry, on the venting the venting the industry, on the venting the venting the venting the industry, on the venting the venting the industry, on the venting the venting the venting the industry. the labor movement and the progress scores of men and women, active of pay for the improvements offered existence, from consenting to the of society as a whole, then it must ficers and rank and file members of them by their employers—in the loss lowering of conditions, accepting low-have a central ideology to set as a trade unions, who feel the need for of their economic, spiritual and in-

tellectual independence, as a part of a guires persons with clear vision, with a great social movement in society. In addition, these workers feel that we must do something to show labor in general that the employers' pro-

PLACE OF THE TRADE UNION NEW SOCIAL ORDER

By A. J. Muste

(Chairman of Faculty, Brookwood Labor College and Vice-President, American Federation of Teachers) By observing the course the trade union movement has taken from the beginning we may get an idea perhaps of the direction in which it is moving and therefore of the part the trade union is likely to play in the new social order.

Three Stages of Trade Union Development

The evolution of the trade union has recently been interestingly set Roughly, there were three groups of for some time even after a new social by their trade union bargaining orforth by Dr. Horace M. Kallen in opinion. One group said that the his book, Education, the Machine and unions are the organization of industry would be efthe Worker. By first intention, to paraphrase Dr. Kallen very freely, is needed in the new social order. the union is a defensive instrument. They are to control production, disspontaneously formed by the work-ers to protect themselves and their families against the degradation of their standards of living forced upon them under the anarchic conditions them under the anarchic conditions the state is now the workers' state. It prevailing with the coming of the must control everything and since it industrial revolution in a given in-dustry or group of industries.

When the union has succeeded in establishing certain standards as to Between the two stood a group to wages, hours and conditions, it comes to group. I should like to emphasize.

The present state of mind of the To counteract this movement on to be by second intention a policeman

> Insensibly the union passes into a as an integral part of the industrial machine. It is the one agency really trial process. interested in the well-being of the industry as an industry and not as a The Union and the Management vania and many others, are abundant source of private and immediate pro-

necessary instrument in the process industry the union in that industry yet to be born, of production will in the new social is consulted.

which, to a very large extent at any ment. It bargains with the manage- that the external authority which imrate, production is carried on.

The Russian Experience When one inquires somewhat more

discussion, there were considerable leaders as to the role which unions grounds for thinking that some such pline of which they submit as work-were to fill in the Soviet State, system as this would have to prevail ers, limiting that discipline however is a workers' state the producers need no protection against it and consequently need no unions any more." whom Lenin belonged and whose view prevailed. On the one hand, denied that the unions constituted the sole form of organized society and should monopolize all economic and political functions. Incy held that the state must control industry. On the other hand they condustry. and political functions. They the public. tended that unions were still necessary as the means through which the producers bargained for wages and working conditions with the employ-er, whether he be a private capital-ist or a state trust, and as the means third stage. It comes to be accepted through which the worker makes his democratic contribution to the indus-

The union then represents the pro- ly able to testify. And even as half ducer, the man on the job. It is ac- heartedly, crazily and lop-sidedly as

ment. The workers do not elect the poses discipline on the worker under boss and fire him absolutely at will, the Russian regime is not that of a though the union is accepted and private capitalist who reaps private powerful and the boss cannot there- profits. It is the authority of a state closely however as to how the tride fore bully the workers. Problems of which is a workers' state. The Soviets union is to discharge its role in industry, under a new social order, we mittees on the one man one vote sys- Council which manages Russian infind in the Russian experience since tem but by experts. The manage- dustry are organs of the workers and the war some developments that are ment and experts represent the state, the peasants. On this Supreme Econworth nothing. At the time when society as a whole. Discipline con-the New Economic Policy was under tinues to be in some sense imposed as such have represent tion. In on the worker from without. It seems other words, the workers as citizens differences of opinion among Russian to me that there are substantial create the management to the disci-

Clarissa A. Kneeland (Prather, California)

The three most important issues for the American people are: First-The taking over for public three issues to be stressed: wnership and operation, of everything that is of vital importance to

Second-The absolute quitting and outlawing of war, regardless of what any other nation may see fit to do. Third-The restoring and preserving of our civil liberties, as they are guaranteed to us in our constitution. In regard to the Volstead act which is already on our statues, it should be rigidly enforced, not repealed!

That it can be enforced Gifford Pinchot, Ex-Governor of Pennsyl The World's Debt is steadily comlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, we can see and that is why world debts are growlending class by itself, and itself class by itself and that is why world and itself class by itself and itself class by

dition where industry would be ef-ficiently operated under a town meet-ing system of democracy.

George L. Collins Secretary of the Fellowship of Reconciliation)

I would give the following as the 1. Economic imperialism.
a. Withdraw U. S. troops from

China, Haiti and Nicaragua. b. Fix the date on which the Philippines will be given indepen-

Hands off Mexico. 2. Public ownership and democratic operation of

a. Municipal services.b. Mines.

3. Civil liberty.

John H. Matheson

(Mossmain, Montana) t to farmer organizations at which And their rights should stand first. I have appeared as a lecturer.

Farmer Sees Compounding of World Debts as Chief Menace

Somebody (it can only be the pro-ducer) must bear this burden of in-creasing interest. Manufacturers add the luterest to the price of their goods ami pass it on in increased prices to msing their own money or borrowed, money: for, whether it is their own or not, somebody in the vast major-

up a little higher, and so on ad in-finitum. But it is the increased interest on this increasing debt that atarts the vicio a circle. As long as debts keep increasing, retail prices will keep mounting higher and higher, and the money cost of operation will continue increasing. Thus we have the cause. And while the cause have the cause. is in active operation we must suffer show results in settling questions tempt it.

the effect. That interest must be that are otherwise obscure about the paid someway, and some one must be the victim by having to pay it.

This increasing interest is the unrelenting leach that is sucking the substance from all the producers. This is the stumbling-block that is discourse from all the producers. This is the stumbling-block that is discourse from all the producers. The discourse from the producers words Socialism will be girn the minute of the proposed of the proposed for the propos

discouraging wealth production. The people have thus come to fear debt, and many for that reason dare not incur it, even for the purpose of bet-

Re-Lending Process Endless

d money-system it can not stop and why they must continue to comprove this.

pound while our national money and And yet it is a thousand times, pound while our national into circula- better, for that reason, to keep debts. if all our money were not betrowed and reborrowed into circulation, and laterest paid therefor, on that money again was the best possible system. Succept this as the best possible system on the money and utterly paralize business. Therefore we shall have to keep companding others in this way until we formulate a better plan, and until the proposed adopt it. If they do not like in circulation to buy a postage stamp? Let's take a peep into this corner of the money business.

According to the Statistical Departiment of the Farmers' Union of Canada the debt of that country was asked the debt of that country was also the debt of that country was lesven billion. It is leaven billion dollars in 1923, and it is leaven billion. It is leaven by the interest on 16 billion, instead of 11 billion, the debt will now increased nearly 50 per cent. With the interest on 16 billion, instead of 11 billion, the debt will now increase faster than ever. At this rate in ten years it will more than double. Turn where you may, and statistics prove that world debts are doubling every than world debts are doubling every than world debts are doubling every than world debts are doubled. The provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation. The provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation. The provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation. The provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation and the provided circulation. The provided circulation and the provided circula

ally all of it must be reborrowed. money in circulation.

The professional lenders lend—get Although one party, by using extra

the merchant. The merchant is compelled to add this same interest to the retail prices, and so he passes it on to the consumers. Both aim to add the interest, whether they are borrowed business, stop productive effort and some one else must go that much some some one else must go that undermine civilization. To save it further into debt if that money is to from being so locked up, it must be be returned to circulation. Dispute reborrowed on new debts. There is that if you can.

if all our money were not becrowed tion for private profit. Many may compounding than to lock up the and reportowed into circulation, and accept this as the best possible systmoney and utterly paralize business.

that clear-they lend: they do not good judgment, and with good luck, can win in a poker game, you must admit, for him to so win, another New Debta Will Eat Up World must lose. Likewise, although some

These higher, retail prices necessitate higher wages for labor, which again entail higher retail prices, which condition in turn pushes wages up a little higher, and so on additional condition in turn pushes wages up a little higher, and so on additional conditional con IS FIRST STEP TO SOCIALISM

By W. Simpson

(Salt Lake City, Utah) Permit me to say a few words in regard to the letters you have published from farmers and other com-

the people get control of the money issuing power, just as capitalism began in this country when that funcgan in this country when that runction was turned over to private banks.

Of course we know that Socialism
means public ownership, for the
simple reason that the government
simple reason that the government
take over the money system

to decide this matter.

In my opinion money is a mortgage on something of value. Gold or other
metal has not a sufficient value to
issue any large mortgage on. When

May I ask the rank and file readers, as well as financial students, to forget for the moment the debtordates and put the money it issues into circulation and put the money it issues into circulation and better attention to that small body of the population, the professional lending class, and note what they do with the interest or any principal that is paid to them on the improbable. If the people on the improvements on the improbable if we money system, that is Socialism principal that is paid to them own the money system, that is Socialism privately owned, that is capitalism, and if the money system is privately owned, that is capitalism, and if the money system is great to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements on the Improbable. If the people own they and their forefathers have made on the Earth. These permanent and cialism, and if the money system is privately owned, that is capitalism, and if the money system is sured and money issued on the instruction of the money of economic somplicated, it is difficult to trace system.

Now I want to ask. If there a carry out a full program of Socialism.

That is the only way a sufficient value to sure and former wheth I'll well portray. The class is so large, the situation so complicated, it is difficult to trace system.

The people issue their money will have to mortgage the only wealth that they really own sufficiently want to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements when they read to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements on the improvements of the interest to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements of they read to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements of they read their forefathers have made on the I'll make them long to stand beside on the insurance.

I'll make them long the ties to cover or guarantee the mortage and that is the improvements must all be insured and money issued on the insurance.

The politician issued into the proper of the more of the more of

Socialist who knows how money can be issued to meet the full requirements of the people throughout the World? There is not a Socialist na-tion or state that has successfully tackled and handled this issue as yet. rades. I wish to say to me these Probably because none has yet be-letters give sone very good ideas and come sufficiently independent to at-

> I believe the time is near at hand when some combination of Socialist Nations will throw off the capitalist money scheme and issue Socialist

> Therefore it is absolutely essential that we have a clear conception of the matter. Especially is this true in states that will soon be called upon

Dramatized.

The characters are to be dressed to fit their parts.

The capitalist in rich attire.

The Lawyer in the old fashioned Court costume, powered wig etc.

The Editor with large pen and eye shade and glasses.

The Teacher with gown and cap as worn on University fete days.

The Politician with flashing parado of dress suit.

The Labor Spy with display of union button.

The Policeman in exaggerated uniform.
The Parson in the robes of the clergy.

Let the scene be one in which all are grouped seated around the Capitalist who sits in center. The others in irregular order. Put the parson behind the rest, partly concealed. Let each one come and stand before the Capitalist and speak his part, addressing him directly but with the audience in mind. THE DIALOGUE

Capitalist. (Seated) The herd runs wild. Your task is now To make the mass to humbly bow To me: to see in me their friend

While I use them for selfish end. Now, each of you, tell me your plan; Both what you think and how you can Fit each his plan to serve me best

And yet each one to aid the rest. My Master! Lord of jobs and bread! It shall be done as you have said. My part shall be to use the law

To keep the common herd in awa I'll make the Law seem true and just; Quote ancient rules. The people must-Be made to feel the Law gives all An equal chance. For this they'll fall.

Oh! Captain of our jobs! Great Boss! The Press has power. I'll shrewdly toss Contention to the common herd; Confuse their minds by printed word. I'll print your deeds as wisely done.

You'll shine to men like kindly sun

Warms smiling flowers; and day by day I'll take the minds of growing youth And make them feel that, in all truth, They must become by work and thrift Like to yourself; and as years drift Which bring them to full manhood's pride

So strong and stalwart through his vote That yours deep scheme he'll never notenI'll play my part and keep the mass In turmoil; and the working class I'll split in factions. You can name All candidates: this is my game.

The Labor Spy.

Great Lord of Cash! Most worthy sire! Do not forget! The world's on fire With new ideals. The working class Feels a strange power. Like sun-dried grasse

Before the sweep of fire flares bright The workers burn with hope. New light Shines in their lives. My subtle task To thwart their plans: to wear a mask.

I'll paint the joys of Heaven's bliss In colors bright. The woes of this Short earthly life will seem but light Compared with Heaven's glory bright.

I'll paint the lurid fires of hell So livid that the herd who dwell In poverty forget their pain; A hell to 'scape, a Heaven to gain.

Well said, dear parson! All you rest. Must do your parts with faithful zest. But when the day of crisis nears Our final hope lies in the fears

Which superstition builds. When men Think for themselves no longer then That time must never come to pass. Can any power control the mass And hold as slaves the working class.

Policeman. Great Captain, of us willing tools! The herd is mostly made of fools. A good hard club is what they need To make them pause and give due heed

To your desires, I'll awe their minda-By show of power. One always finds That one brave leader thrown in jail Will make the rest to halt and quail.

Capitalist. Well said, my minions. Still I need A shrewder plan. Some one must lead The minds of men. Some inner power Must rule their thinking every hour.

These outward acts can be controlled By Law and State, by Sherrifs bold. The inward thinking, that must be Controlled by shrewed psychology.

My Lord! These other plans sound good. But I've a scheme. One never should Stake herd control on outward sign. One needs a plan which looks benign,

That makes a man a slave in mind. In all the other schemes you'll find The fatal weakness. Slave! Not he Who thinks free thoughts; such will be free.

"Belief" is your most potent charm To keep the herd in hand. Your arm, Though bulwarked by the Laws of States, Sustained by Press, by scholars great,

Cannot control unless within The mind there lurks the sense of sin To trouble those who dare to dream Of free bold actions. Now, my scheme,

Proved good through all the ages past, Is that "Belief" shall deeply cast its spell o'er all. I'll rule the herd By magic rite, by solemn word.

Debts as Chief Ivlenace | Source of private and immediate pro| fit or wages. It thus seeks to pre| fit or wages. It thus seeks to pre| serve and enhance the industry as even go, the livelihood and life the basis of the livelihood and life of the workers. It comes to have the workers. It comes to have lending class by itself, we can see lending class by itself, and even as half of the man on the job. It is ac| thus seeks to pre| ducer, the man on the job. It is ac| the man on the job. It is ac| the man on the job. It is ac| the basis of the livelihood and life of the workers. It comes to have of the workers. It conducts wage negotia| the formulation of a country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It is my firm conviction that prohibi| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole. It conducts wage negotia| to the conducts wage negotia| to the country as a whole of the country as a whole. It conducts By R. C. Massey