Is to teach Socialism and organize the people politically and industrially to bring Socialism.

OUR PURPOSE

MURRAY E. KING, Managing Editor

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CHICAGO, OCTOBER 22, 1927.

Price Five Cents.

Date Changed to April 14-Berger Elected National Party Chairman

The National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party met in Detroit Saturday and Sunday, October 15 and 16, heard a report from the National Secretary, giving a detailed account of receipts and expenses of the Party and the American Appeal for the nine

on people in the sources of their existence in the history of this country.

This country is to witness a poisoning of the public min against the popular mind during the World War.

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The sources of their existence in the history of the more in the productivity of American Shighly skilled the popular mind during the World War.

The country is to witness a poisoning of the public winners in the public winners in the popular mind during the World War.

The country is to witness a poisoning of the public winners in the public winners in the popular mind during the world have deep registroor of the against the popular mind during the world have lead to the productivity of American Shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Mork of the productivity of American Shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Shighly skilled the position of the special shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Mork of the country. The continued to the position of the special shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Mork of the further of the war against the popular winners of the country. The capital shighly skilled the position of the productivity of American Mork of the popular winners of the country, the total output of 1925 and like the popular winners of the country. The capital ship of the productive of the crapts have not the popular winners of the country that the popular winners of the c

Essen. M. Goldsmith and Phinp Dubin low, contributed \$20,00 each, and then Between 1899 and 1925, he said, in-Weinberg, Goebhalf, Pecherer, Ladies for industries can not function when Auxiliary and Rosenbaum, \$3.00 con(Cont. on Page 2) employes a unable to purchase the products they make.

NEVER WAKE UP?

Private interests with aggregate property worth more than seventeen billion dollars have declared united war against public ownership and have launched the greatest propaganda campaign against the rights of the com-, n people in the sources of their existence in the history of this country.

This country is to witness a poisoning of the public mind against the

merger reations. Charman of the Scalaist Agreement and the Scalaist Party of Scalais there is a general devel sent of power in Ontario. They know what public ownership is doing throughout the world and how the movement of the people toward the public possession of the country and predictions ware freely made that our vote in 1928 will be far greater than at any time in the history of the Party.

Comrade Hillquit having just arrived from Europe gave the Committee an excellent

there were \$10.00 contributions from dustrial workers increased production

in the Teapot Dome oil case, which Roth, Sharts, Shrodeck. Kreighoff, 49 per cent, but their real wages in Edward L. Doheny, who had grabbed butions were received from Mrs. He insisted that wages have not kept return these immensely valuable oil western. Wexler, Fink, Eizdekow, Wagman, pace with increased production.

Gillary, Heuleman, Rubin, Etkin, The problem, he added, went to the solvenment, seems to prove that after all is said and smith, L. Bernstein, Dr. Kleiman, very basis of the industrial structure, done the supreme court of the United States can be trusted to show more regard for honesty and justice than was shown by the jury of 12 average Americans, who sat in Washington, D. C., and freed Mr. Doheny of all blame. That jury simply yielded to the greater instinct, which is very strongly developed in our country even among the masses just at the

Will Oppose Reimbursement mentioned the claims of the various Sinclair subsidiary companies involuent of the nation," were said by ved in the case. These companies demembers of the resolutions committee manded that if the lease was cancelled, they rhould be reimbursed for present form, about \$10,650,000 worth of expenditures as to pipe lines and storage candidate for Vice President in 1920, tanks that were put up by these companies on the naval reserve for the

improvements. These pipe lines and tanks were put there to obtain fraudulently the oil of the naval reserves. In other words, they were trying to

From The Pen Of Debs (Compiled by Theodore Debs)

The Capitalist

Illinois Militarist

"The ro-called peace movements" the destruction of nationality and the leveling of living standards to the peasantry," the resolution declares. This opening paragraph stirred the seats on the floor. Other passages in the resolution, particularly one which gladly publish it. declared: "Great endowment funds left by notorious oppressors and exploiters of American labor are devoted to the propagation of doctrines which undermine the national integrity of Americans and threaten the prospects for continuous betterment "In conclusion the supreme court of the economic, educational, and other opportunities enjoyed by wage to be difficult of explaining in their

Max Hayes, who was Farmer-Labor assailed the resolution. "Who are these mysterious per-

that some member of the Illinois delegate Max Hayes of Cleveland, that some member of the Illinois delegation explain this resolution."

The property was particularly different of the United States vote against giving either Doheny or Sinclair or any of their subsidiary companies even a red copper for these which declared that "international the 47th federation convention at Los money changers" and others were aid-ing and abetting by money and counsel in many attacks upon American institutions and laws which stand in

into a house and is scared by a police- of Chicago said it would be agreeable for a hearing to present the sugges-man and leaves his Jimmies behind— to refer the measure to the federation tions of labor. At last he was given he sureignized not entitled to any pay-executive council, and on motion of 10 minutes and then in effect the nent for the tools that he loses. And Mathew Woll of Chicago, chairman Republican bosses told him to get the neither are these oil magnates end of the resolutions committee, this hell out of here and out he went titled to any payment."

Talk about the dignity of labort Do want in our own way."

DEADLY PARALLEL—MACHINE AND MAN UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM Confident They Will

Machine Enriches the Owners

So tremendous has been the advance

The machine, an electrical con ev-

water to Washington, D. C. There industries and even the trades and transportation. forming perfectly on a twenty-four. As the executive council

Takes the Jobs of The Workers

The specter of highly complex nia-

mitting and allied causes. So highly trained a craft as railroad telegraphy is going the way of all flesh in Amerann industries. The machine transmitter, the automatic signal system of next year heartened by the success The machine, an electrical con the same known as the "taleyox," alemonstrated in New York Cit by all the reads, the introduction of responsibility of their Comrades in New York. The displacement of the telegraph key by the telephone—all these are facting the success of their Comrades in New York.

The machine, an electrical con the success and electrical control of the reads, the introduction of responsibility of their Comrades in New York. The displacement of the telegraph key by the telephone—all these are facting the success of their Comrades in New York.

As the executive council points out,

The so-called peace movements hour a day basis the duties the same there must be a new basis of appeal make the campaign of next year when are inimical to the welfare of the number of human workmen would be in the mass production industries on the Socialist party can return as a powerful third party movement, more the destruction of pationality and the

What Shall We Do About It?

What can any sane and civilized nation possessing an ounce of reason This opening paragraph stirred the do in the face of such a situation but publicly own and use the machines ire of half a dozen woman delegates, to provide every producer with work and wealth? What else is there to do of whom there are fifteen occupying in the face of the new tremendous possibilities of science and invention. Try to think up some other solution if you can. The American Appeal will

Nonpartisanism" Is Challenged at A. F. of L. Meet

"What a Spectacle!"

break into the naval reserves to steal the oil. The pipe lines and tanks were simply used as "jimmies" for that purpose.

Burglar and Tools

"But if a burglar tries to break into the naval reserves to steal the way of a general reduction of American living standards."

"What a spectacle it was at the Republican convention in Cleveland in 1924," Hayes cried. "Your committee, with Matthew Woll at the mittee, with Matthew Woll at three or four days nois federation, not to the national in the convention antercoins. Brother will was cooling his heels waiting final shot.

"But if a burglar tries to break into a house and is scared by a police- of Chicago said it would be agreeable for a hearing to present the suggest."

"What a spectacle it was at the Republican convention in Cleveland in 1924," Hayes cried. "Your committee, with Matthew Woll at the our masters begging favors," was his final shot.

The convention had the previous day, by about nine affirmative votes the convention antercoins. Brother Woll was cooling his heels waiting for a hearing to present the suggest of t "What a spectacle it was at the

I you want that humiliation to be re peated next year when the old par-ties controlled by the bosses meet

Curb on Bosses He sketched the chastening of

fects a third party has on the political bosses and urged the calling of a conference next spring by the executive council to which all labor, farmer and liberal organizations Harburg brought a heavy increase should be invited, which would take in the Socialist vote and a severe decule, scorn and shame were hurled at the American Federation of Lapurpose of getting the oil. And the sonages mentioned in this Illinois reso-bor's nonpartisan political policy by supreme court says that this claim is up to congress.

"I want to say that I for one will that some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois dele"I want to say that I for one will some member of the Illinois resolution." plained. "You won't win right away only one councilman. but you will in time and meanwhile

He sketched the rise of the English and Australian labor parties to Socialists are the majority party and power and predicted that in 10 or 12 control the city council.

Elect Candidates

Unusual Campaign Develops-

"They know that failure now will difficult to conduct—while victory will inspire and hearten Socialists

everywhere. They are doing this for the Comrades outside of New York. What will the Comrades outside of New York do to help make their struggle triumphant?"

Contributions should be sent to Campaign Fund, The New Leader, 7 East 15th St., New York City.

More Socialist Gains In Germany

HAMBURG - The municipal elec-tions in Altona, Wandsbeck, and feat of the reactionary parties. Of the 113,310 votes polled in Al-

In Wandsbeck, the Socialists polled you will force concessions from the 8,241 votes and won three new seate, boss parties." councilmen to 15. In Harburg, the

No Reversal Asked
President Green in reply maintained, a bit more patriotically than

nonpartisan political policy of the
executive council. Hayes did not ask
tained, a bit more patriotically than

gle between organized capital and organized labor, has been forged between Socialist Vienna and Soviet Russia. Just at a time when Russia is being surrounded and isolated economically by world capitalism led by the British tory government the Socialist ruled city of Vienna has completed an arrangement for a financial guarantee of Viennese exports to Russia. The Vienna city credit amounts to \$8,000,000 until June, 1928. Thereafter there will be a further credit of more than \$5,000,000. The city undertakes to guarantee 70 per cent of the value of the exports, the owner risking the other 30 per cent.

VIENNESE WORKERS MOVE TO

BLOCK STRANGLING OF RUSSIA

Probably the first link in mutual trade relations between separated

communities of workers in the midst of the present world-wide strug-

This will furnish at least 15,000 Viennese workers with work manufacturing the additional goods needed for this export. It will supply many manufactured articles badly needed in Russia. It will constitute a new link binding the workers together for mutual sustenance and safety as the class struggle becomes more acute and deadly. The Socialists control Vienna by an overwhelming majority and their strength is so great in the Austrian government that the latter has entered into a similar deal with Russia. Germany, where the Socialist party is the strongest political party, has a similar arrangement

These treaties, achieved through the power of the trade union and Socialist movements of these countries are among the factors that are preventing the complete isolation and strangulation of Russia by the capitalist and imperialist governments. They reveal possibilities in the future struggles between the workers and their exploiters. pensions for employes will be sub-

Menace of Slavery

Strike Through Congress

of the society in due course."

Socialist Party News

Assessment Stamps

The Voluntary Assessment Stamps are been sent to all State and Dishave been sent to all State and District Secretaries of the Party and they are in turn sending them to the locals and branches under their jurisdiction. Our comrades are expected to push these with a vengeance not to oppose the present Comproller, only among their own members but to friends of the movement. We feel that the 16 days from October 20 to November 5 will be an excellent time.

John L. Meyers, former Socialist (Continued from Page 1)

tributions were received from Glaizier, Hankin and Reznik. There were distributions from Miss Lubow, Mrs. Pecherer and Master Macherer, Then there were a number of \$1.00 to oppose the present Comproller, who is a Republican that also has the indorsement of the Democrats. The City Employes Union was turned down flat recently when a small inverse Nezdin and others. The \$1.00 to the society in use course. to get good results. However, it is crease of wages was demanded, and not necessary to close the sale of the blame has been put on the shoulders of Comptroller Dibble. The field has been properly covered the City Employes Union, has been ground the contributions came in rapidly and the command copying the names failed to get some of them. However, the audience contributed a total of and comrades have all been given an circulating an independent petition \$427.00. opportunity to purchase one. We do however, hope that the matter will approved by Local Schenectady by be kept ever before the membership and as early a report made as practical.

The State Secretary is endeavor-

ferences contemplated for the near the movement. future in such states as Kansas, Oklahoma, Iowa and Texas. The National Secretary will attempt to pay a visit to these states where the comrades are ready to cooperate in making such conferences a success. They should be for the purpose of strengthening the Party and preparing for the 1928 campaign.

tings are being held and some are shows they are awakening to their cooperation furnished by the Detroit of Cleveland, Ohio, are arranging for task of doing bigger work. They are comrades.

a meeting on October 25, but we have not received information as to the place of meeting. Comrade W. J. Banquet Maurer on Executive Committee from Pittsburgh will be the speaker.

Pennsylvania

The Comrades of Greensburg, Pa., will hold a memorial meeting on Oc-tober 25. Of course readers of the American Appeal will take part to help make it a fine success. The Conrades fo Greensburg also report that they have filed their candidates and petitions for the Name of Local Reading of the Socialist Parts on the Local Reading of the and election date.

California

Comrade Lena Morrow Lewis, State points out that there was an unusual replying. Maurer described the custrengthening of the Party shown in the registration as Socialists in California. We do not doubt but that every reader of the American Appeal will the labor commission went to Europe be "Johnny on the spot" in complete to study.

"I have been neglect to situate.

of California.

The Socialists of San Francisco and others will hold a big memorial meeting in Native Son Bidg. on October 30. Speakers announced for this meeting are John D. Barry. George D. Brewer, Lena M. Lewis, Cameron H. King, and Harriet Wilson who is Director of the International Institute of Music. Ethel Cotton will furnish music. There will also be hours to speak about Russia allone recitations and other features on the recitations and other features on the program.

Upon that point until the commission moths are at work, a provision moth a work, and the camps visited."

British Labor's

Gueron H. King, and Harriet Wilson who is Director of the International Institute of Music. Ethel Cotton will require at least two and a half hours to speak about Russia allone recitations and other features on the program.

The comfortless wooden benches were packed with poorly dressed men and women with work word hands and tired faces.

The great trade union movement and women with work word hands and tired faces.

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The comfortless wooden benches were packed with poorly dressed men and women with work word and word word word word word word word

October 23, Lawrence Sunday October Years. 30, and Quincy Saturday October 22.

The Quincy Yipsels are planning Political Action tableaux incidents in Debs' life.

Yipsels

they are run by the discussion meth
The first class was held Sun
As the result of the election of day, October 16th.

New York

The Socialist Party upstate has Mayor Duvall, the Ku Klux Klan terest on capital and depreciation of made the following nominations for grafter, who was convicted of the functional depreciation of property, there is a surplus of £823, the spirit, society members, this being at the form instant all were rapt and lost to society members, this being at the form instant all were rapt and lost rate of 3d in the £ on purchases from tou, Oneida County; 8th Judicial Disoffice. Sacco and Vanzetti, who optrict, Rudolph Rexin of Buffalo, Erie
posed the rottenness of the existing the Wholesale Society.

County. John W. Hein, a union railsystem are dead. This is a good ex"Out of the remainder the directors road man of East Syracuse, Onondaga ample of reward and punishment un- propose to devote £10,000 for the pro County, is the choice of the Party for | der capitalism.

Representative in Congress to fill the National Convention

ing to arrange a number of street meetings in the Capitol District for

an American labor delegation.

More than 200 Socialists and trade unionists were present. George W. Secretary, gives us to understand and addresses of welcome were de-that prospects are good for an active livered by representative members of campaign for 1928 in California and the Socialist and Labor groups. In

offinny on the spot in complete.

"I have been pledged to support sponsible for the little was upon that point until the commission mothers are at work, a provision has published its official report," he noted at two of the camps visited."

voter in the ward will be circularized.

Plans are also under way to canbers of the school heard, the school
teachers of Minneapolis are to receive
awage increase of from \$300 to \$100.

"An increase in
awage increase of from \$300 to \$100.
"An increase of a wage increase of from \$300 to \$100 annually. In the fight for this in. £15,000,000 in deposits and withdraw-crease. Thompson and Mrs. Kinney als at the C. W. S. bank.

"An increase of 11 7-8 per cent, in Boston Yipsels have started a study were backed solidly by organized la- "An increase of 11 7-8 per cent, in Labor Economics, meeting Sun- bor and their opponents on the school the sales to retail Co-operative so-

and Unemployment. Instead of \$2,000. High school teach:

The classes are open to the public ers will have a minimum of \$1,500, and are especially interesting because and maximum of \$2,800, as against factories of the C.W.S. to retail Co-

To Be In New York

berg, Elliott, De Jung, Henry, Me zer, Nezdin and others. The \$1. contributed a total

Conferences

There are a number of State Conferences contemplated for the near future in such status as Kanssa.

There are a number of State Conferences contemplated for the near future in such status as Kanssa.

Dilahoma, Iowa and Texas. The National Secretary will attempt to a wire the delegates.

The Country of the purpose of street in the such status of the properties in such status of the properties in such status as Kanssa.

The Pennsylvania Awake

The Socialists of

Mass, the State Conference when formule Hilliput, James and the such status as Kanssa.

The such status as Kanssa.

Dilahoma, Iowa and Texas. The National Secretary will attempt to pay a visit to these states where the companies of the properties in make a proposal to the such and the properties in make a proposal to the such and the properties in make the banks are trying to take under a different most compared with summation, now far we have gone from demogration of the fattern and a good president of the Internal and the American Federation of Labor to rar elections. Socialists of the growing friendliness between the work and life of Eugene V. Deba, and who have a success of the delegates.

The Socialists of

Pennsylvania Awake

The Socialists of Montgomery of the purpose of streepth of the purpose of streepth in the fore but the sum of the properties of the properties of the growing friendliness between the will to exercise and those who have a success. They have defensive the sum of the sum of the properties of the properties of the growing friendliness between the will be able to maintain for the case, at least in my experience.

The Socialists of Montgomery of the purpose of streepth of the Government. No body seens to be certain that Signor was composed to the defensive whith the coveres of a book to be used in an emergency. It was the will be able to maintain for the properties of the growing friendliness between the will be an emergency. It was the will be propertied to the defensi

Child and Women Slaves in American Canneries

WASHINGTON-Women and child dainn, but I am here to warn you of

negroes—are drawn from Phila-delphia, Baltimore and the Eastern-shore. In many cases the husband Snyder, Maurer's running mate for and older children remain in the cities Snyder, Maurer's running mate for the city council, acted as toastmaster and the women and younger children the courts and do it through congress. The Government seems perfectly and addresses of welcome were do are drawn into the cannery camps; which controls the jurisdiction of all alive to this danger, and is making Regarding these children the report, the federal courts except the supreme frantic efforts to avert it, but its

recitations and other features on the program.

The program.

The program of our time."

Maurer will enter actively into the joint campaign of the Socialists and trade unionists to elect a working in the transition from capitalism to:

A great gaunt figure, a face deep-lined, still touched with the prison Society:

"An increase in average weekly

In Labor Economics, meeting Sundays at 3:30 at 21 Essex Street.

The lectures so far arranged are as follows:—(1) Capitalist Method of Production. (2) Prices and How They ted on the Farmer-Labor ticket and are Determined. (3) Labor's Relation openly avowed his socialism during the campaign.

The sales to retail Co-operative so the sales to retail Co-operation to retail Co-operation to retail Co-operation to retail Co-operation the sales to retail Co-operation the sales to retail Co-operation the sales to retail Co-operation the operative societies was £14,473,059.

As the result of the election of Thompson and Kinney the workers of these C.W.S. productions was of Minneapolis see a wage victory won purely by political action.

"After providing for all expenses of production and distribution, in-The weekly average value of the sales

vision of recreation grounds for the

employes, it now being the intention of the board to undertake greater defended in respect to sports and Fascism Will Rule welfare. "The deposits and withdrawals from U. S. In 10 Years, the bank department for the past halfyear amount to £362,714,380. "It is expected that a scheme of

Professor Predicts mitted at a special meeting of mem-bers to be held in the various divisions rule America in 10 years."

"Our liberties are stealthily being stolen," he said. "Examples of recent encroachments upon them are **Challenges American**

rather shocking in their frequency alone needs 500 million lire.

means. It certainly is not a trend toward democracy.

I have seen labor drifting from bad to worse for many years because fascism Brings you have not had the courage to act. I am not a Communist, and if you want to call me one, I don't give a Italy to Ruin

(From the London Daily Herald, Labor Party Organ)

in some of the principal agricultural districts in the North of Italy indicates that the agricultural districts that the agricultural districts in the North of Italy indicates that the agricultural districts in the large of the principal agricultural districts and the large of I.UGANO.-A careful investigation "You must strike at the power of be tiled this season.

matoes or to help around the cannery frequently find employment with the mother. The fact that practically one person in five of the migrant group than we were. We are not better from the farmers was once again constant and seried, when we were. We are not better from the farmers was once again constant of the meed of a caretaker, to be responsible for the little tots while the mothers are at work, a proximing the suprement frantic efforts to avert it, but its helptesness is evident.

At a secret conclave of bankers of good character are not inconvent will in future see to it that persons of good character are not inconvent in five of the provious empires. Egypt, Assyria, question of how to meet the overment of frantic efforts to avert it, but its will in future see to it that persons of good character are not inconvent in five of the form and Fascist chiefs, held in Rome, the form, the form of how to meet the overment of how to meet the overment of frantic efforts to avert it, but its will in future see to it that persons of good character are not inconvent in form the farmer, the form of how to meet the overment of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of how to meet the overment of the form of the for

Debs Memorial meetings are being class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to class government in Reading in the transition from capitalism to any other structions to personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in personal document will not be entired and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spirit manifest in the first and force of the voice, in the verve of spi

conversative movement—the Wholesale He was speaking to them of Love, but not as the preacher preaches of they must behave more nicely when "God's love for man" And not of the "love to God" which is the duty and desire proclaimed of the ments. But they may still ask people

Boston

Comrade Jos. Bearak is making a minime conductor and both mem.

Causes Wage Raise

"A record of splendid progress is saint;

contained in the report of the Constained in the report o Love so rare, so faint in a thousand hearts, yes in a thousand thousand. Until through the course of the ages it breaks forth with ineffable splender

Simple his words, but spoken in cadences of unimaginable music 'Comrades, brothers, They said that the hate of my enemies had shut all the doors of the city

against mc. But I was not afraid, I knew you were waiting for me....

I knew you were waiting for me....

Comrades, friends, be one, be strong, strive on, and on, and on... in

Oh spirit weighted with world sorrow, yet with strength for all, with radiant

Then there fell a hush-the silence that is deeper than silence. And suddenly I saw with my own eyes the miracle of the Transfiguration. I saw the Love which was the soul of Jesus, I saw Jesus reincarnate, I saw the Love which was the heart of the gentle savior of ancient Ind,

saw the reincarnate Siddartha. And not I alone, but the others, all the others, saw also. For an instant from each uplifted face there flashed the divine mystery of

Oh then my heart melted with worship within me, Then I wanted to fall upon my face, I wanted to say the words that breathed through the silence: "Holy, Holy!" (Oh you who, having shut the doors of your hearts against the need of the

many, and the gates of your cities against the love of the few, seek God in temples, Millions of worshippers kneeling before marble altars agleam through the jewelled dimness of rich cathedrals,

How are your eyes so blind that you cannot see that he whom your lips call upon is not within the shrine?)

BOOKS YOU SHOULD HAVE

History of Imperialism-Tucker Lincoln, Labor and Slavery-Schluter 1.50 Socialism Summed Up-Hillquit

All to one address for \$5.00. Send order and remittance to

NATIONAL OFFICE, SOCIALIST PARTY, 2653 WASHINGTON, BLVD., CHICAGO, ILL.

by the Minister of National Economy, keep alive.
Signor Belluzzo, that private banks Mussolini had the impudence to put

alone needs 500 million lire.

There are tens of thousands of This was a new experience to the

Inconceivable Police **Terror Rules Italy**

LUGANO.—The practice of "drag-ging" streets at night, as a result of which any person going for a walk in Milan or in any other Italian town after ten in the night may be stopped and taken to a police station for examination, is persisted in by the Fascist in spins of the storm of angry protests which it is causing.

The practic was the cause of a inhviduality? The Home? Religion?

and unless the Fascist Government when a father was arrested outside will industry be taken over a complishes some miracle, hundreds this house while the news was being the thousand and one questions usuaccomplishes some miracle, hundreds broken to him that his daughter had ally asked by those unfamiliar with the meaning of Socialism? when a father was arrested outside will industry be taken over? And thousands of acres of land will not committed suicide in her room. Popustible design the meaning of Socialism? The Government seems perfectly lar excitement has caused the Prefect. You may already be satisfied in live to this danger, and is making to promise that police pickets charged your mind as to the proper answers rantic efforts to avert it, but its with carrying out these rounds-up to all the above, but can you for-

taken to a police station. He re-mained in custody all night, and the

from the police station. In future people carrying passports structions to police pickets are that asking passers by to show their docuwith passports and other documents "kindly" to follow them to the police station, for, the Popolo d'Italia explains, the police cannot conduct investigations into the genuineness of documents in the street.

The Fascist Oath

(From The Advance) Statesmen from the United States have gone to Italy, flattered the dictator, have come back home and said all sorts of fulsome things about him. so that Mussolini and his followers have felt that they could go the limit n this country. More than even this flattery, certain departments of the Rovernment seem to have been quite pliable in the service of the agents of the dictator of Italy. Did Musso-lini wish a denouncer of his tyranny, who thought he had freedom of expression because he happened to be in the United States, shut up, the records show that certain officials of our government were not slow in making trouble for the said denouncer. They seemed easily to find some ground to put a stop to such denounc-

ing.
The result of all this was the Fascists went the limit in their organization work here. Terrorism was let loose. Italians here were threatened with harm to their relatives at home if they did anything to oppose the rule of the dictator. A paper, Il Nuovo Mondo, that dared to tell the truth about conditions in Italy under the rule of the worst tyrant of modern times, was not only the victim of threats on the part of the Fuscisti

was strictly forbidden in the Fascist; here but actual steps were taken that resulted in crippling it financially, It is reliably known that a proposal and today it is having a struggle to

having an interest in agriculture one of his lieutenants in charge of the should form a trust for the purpose Fascist forces here and he acted a of loaning money to farmers "who if the United States was a part of undertake to intensify and extend the New Empire which Mussoling their agricultural works," was supported by only 15 directors of banks. The amount of capital which this trust cover up his activity. Those of Ital. SAN FRANCISCO.—America is facing Black Shirt domination, according to Professor Guido Marx of Cording to Professor Guido Marx of Cording to Professor Guido Marx of Cording to Professor Guido Marx of Cordina to Cordina t Sanford University. He predicts: 200 million lire, which means that the dictatorship of Mussolini. The data trust will only be able to cover 10 that they took was of such a nature per cent of the present needs of Ital- that when one of our naturalization ian agriculture. Signor Mussolin's officials learned of it, he raised an organ, the Popolo d'Italia, recently issue in the United States court stated that the province of Ferrara Baltimore when several Italians were

and scope."

"It is easy to cry 'radical', at every critic," he said, "but today even conservatives are becoming uneasy over indical encronchments.

There are tens of thousands of the was a new experience to treath the said, "but today even conservatives are becoming uneasy over indical encronchments.

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There are tens of thousands of the was a new experience to treath the said, "but today even conservatives are becoming uneasy over indical encronchments.

There are tens of thousands of the was a new experience to treath the said, "but today even conservatives are becoming uneasy over indical encronce to treath the was a new experience to the was a new experience to treath the was a new experie Mass Meeting

LOS ANGELES—Seasoned by scores of years of struggle and faced by tended Mass Meeting was held at the continued dwindling of his larger's on 'The Court's and Free union, Andrew Fursies many displayed by the audiendance of the International McAllister Hall where old time endance and aged president of the International Flores and aged president of the International Flores and Seamen's union, burst forth at the banks are trying to take some of the official in Washington face.

ever, in too openly showing their hand. The only opposition here has come from the Itaian working class and a few intellectuals brave enough to antagenze Marsolini. The story of their activities which has now been spread from the Atlantic to the Pacific, may readly however, in curtaining their activities units a little tailing their act office quite a little in the future, as the administration here faces an election in 1928.

Can You Answer These?

Comrades fo Greensburg also report that they have filed their candidates and petitions for the November election and they fully expect every Sotalist to do his duty between this cialist part of the surface of the

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NEWS AND VIEWS

A Great Week

an eventful annual session. In Mex- sured the conference ico the reactionary counter-revolution against the peasant-worker power in Mexico was crushed. In Germany a strike began of 140,000 coal miners and textile workers against wages and conditions that are impossible and are the fruits of the falsely celebrated Dawes plan which loads a burden on the German workers that cannot much longer be borne and may force tre-

pleted the work of its annual convention without having changed its policies or leadership, or given ground for hope of an early change. The other development was the tighters of and strengthening of the super-power trust precion and strengthening of the super-power trust precion without properties and strengthening of the super-power trust precion without strengthening of the super-power trust precion without strengthening of the super-power trust precion without super-power trust precion of the super-power trust precion without super-power trust precion of the super-power trust precion of the super-power trust precion without super-power trust precion of the super-power trust precion of pleted the work of its annual conhnes of the super-power trust preRe-establishment by law of the 7
The quick ending of the army for these philanthropic interests:
paratory to supreme struggle in the hour day taken by law from the mutiny leaves the American and Mcx.

"Despite the fact that the country, ican reaction only one card to play—as a whole, has indorsed the policy of next congress which may determine miners.

next congress which may determine miners.

definitely whether or not the American and poor law reform American intervention. Mexico is private ownership, operation and ican people are to become the helpless in the interest of the workers and proving a hard nut for Wall Street to management of utilities, ardent adverse. It would require a hold and vocates of contrary policies appear this monster.

The crowding of such great events and others into a week illustrates the the tax to be used in furnishing em- have won a real victory. titanic character of the struggle to-day. Not a year passes but what this world-wide struggle between the Practically all of these platform workers and owners becomes more demands are revolutionary in characwast and significant. Clearly it is ter. The nationalization of coal is leading rapidly to a supreme test between the workers and the ruling the first to fail completely under capiclass—the forces of democracy and talism and this starts the socializa-

couraging and in many ways disap- tion of Socialism; and some American

The convention adherred to its old policy of political "nonpartisanism, or reward "your friends and punish your enemies." This stand becomes more surprising each year in view of! the increasing development of the political independence of labor over the whole world. Nothing can account for it except that American labor leaders are completely submerged in the capitalist parties. This year, however, they did not get away with it without a struggle. Max Hayes' able attack on this policy and his brilliant defense of independent political action deserves highest praise. If the real progressives in the labor movement would display a little more of the same kind of courage and nesty, there would be more hope of bringing about a change.

In its efforts to collaborate with the government-probably the most capitalistic government in the world the A. F. of L. developed grave inonsistencies. It refused to condemn American imperialism on the ground that facts do not justify such a charge against the government. This is most imperialistic, what is it doing in Nicaragua. Haiti, San Domingo? Why
the American protectorate over Cuba:
What about our broken promise to
grant independence to the Philippines? Surely this is one of the most
hyphanded and discreaseful and a mutomatons makes them

"My gosh, man!" I cried, "are you
the instruments of power. The reasas a Communist party. When it bestone.
They also are individually liable
for damages and they face criminal
the instruments of power. The reasas a Communist party. When it bestone.
They also are individually liable
for damages and they face criminal
the instruments of power. The reassolution to them except that the
objection to them except that the
rates ought to be higher than they
trason? All the Independent Little
Businessmen in the country will quit
speaking to you if you don't quit utto be savagely reactionary. Putto be savagely reactionary.

The Could department of them
to be individually liable
contracts with
to be higher than they
save reaction. There can be no logitimate
going crazy? Iton't you know you
to be jection to them except
that the individually liable
contracts with
the individually liable
to be put to be higher than they
save reaction.

The country of the individually liable
to be put to be individually liable
to be put to be individually liable
to be put to be indivi

The A. F. of L. leaders had a great deal to say about the new friendship humane ideas. It is even dangerous and cooperation between capital and for a workers' republic to maintain labor in America, and drew from a workers' army, although this seems honest Andrew Furuseth a scathing, unavoidable on account of the brutal-just and unanswerable rebuke. If militarism of anti-labor governments. this cooperation is so good, why not

time of war, but on the other hand, it did not take a decisive stand against the intensely militaristic, reactionary and nationalistic resolution presented by the Illinois Federation of Labor. It passed this resolution to the Ex-ecutive board. On the other hand, the convention passed a resolution condemning the ignorant and fanatical attempts to prevent the study of evolution in the schools. The mas sing of the labor forces against the rising tide of bigotry and ignorance

Events of vast importance in the British nation with a practical Had they siezed Vera Cruz, there

"that Socialism, which was the background of all their policies, would guide them in selecting the items of their election program."

mendous changes in Germany.

In the United States were two organization. Among the election government. No sooner had the presenting some \$17,500,000,000 of major developments connected with planks adopted were the following:

In the United States were two organization. Among the election government. No sooner had the representing some \$17,500,000,000 of mutinous rebellion raised its head capital, have started a nation-wide than the Mexican Federation of La.

Immediate nationalization of the than the Mexican Federation of La.

common people.

comes above \$2,500, the revenues from a policy of intervention. The workers volve the government in vast expen-

"laborites" are chiming in the capi-talist chorus that it is "liberalism."

The Mexican Revolt

A very important sector of the battlelines of Labor were imperiled for by had considerable success in socialone week by the sudden and wide- izing industries, but its good work has

The most dangerous revolt and the final trump card of capitalism is the corruption of the army and the use of the military machine to overthrow the government representing the legal the fact that the Socialists have rewiped out democratic government and to overthrow its regime by force. The enslaved the workers, at least for the longer it prevents this condition, the present. The plain truth is that more it will defeat the purposes of not be forced to labor against their scientific weapons of destruction have international Socialism and underpines? Surely this is one of the most human automatons makes them highhanded and disgraceful acts of conscious of their bloody power to use their power bloodily-kills progressive and To the army the reactionaries go

dissolve the trade unions and join the company unions, where the cooperation is perfect?

To the army the reactionaries go street, and to the situ; ion before the A. F. of L. con.

A precedent is thus created that "Nothing is hurting no." he said, to play their trump card, and to the vention at Los Angeles in which he will not be overlooked by these em- "only I've been wate one ties that any unions, where the cooperation is thus created that "Nothing is hurting no." he said, to play their trump card, and to the vention at Los Angeles in which he will not be overlooked by these em- "only I've been wate one ties the cooperation in Mexico and from the United States." Let it be said to the credit of this. It is significant that they were suc. of the power interests. The same war on organized labor, and these age we were now passing, and the convention that it passed a resolution constitution of labor in mutiny. Their work has been shown carried a formal announcement that duets, the Department of Justice may of Chains, all right. The stars never that duets, the Department of Justice may of Chains, all right. The stars never the constraint of the constraint o many "generals" and other officers are significant, because the greatest care has been exercised by the Calles regime to weed out reactions what such cares are the such care to see the greatest of this thing unless the public is on ford case, on request of private employers.

The United States Supreme Court has sanctioned such relief in the Bed-present is the chain stores. Our good ford case, on request of private employers.

Calles regime to weed out reactions what such caressian has been exercised by the cares are supplied to the care of this thing unless the public is on ployers. est care has been exercised by the its guard. We know by experience: proyers.

Calles regime to weed out reactions what such campaigns backed by less In view of these two epsch-making a divine right to prosperity and a powerful forces have meant. The decisions, of the government's new powerful forces have meant. The decisions, of the government's new powerful forces have meant. The decisions of the government's new position and of Associate Justice farmers and workers. Men get that the New York subways have Brandeis' stinging comment, citizens way sometimes. They get to think-

When Ramsay MacDonald an-Cruz, a seaport and center of the oil

Mexican government won in a week. It denostrated that the statements about the instability of the Mexican would like, which we have a right, to government are capitalist propagands expect to have prophesied."

A progressive sur-tax on all in- brazen administration now to launch with specious plans : at would in-

Is Soviet Russia Liberalizing?

We sincerely hope this view is correct. Russia is in the position to do Federal Courts Make the supreme thing for humanity in leading toward a better social order. The soviet government has undoubtedone week by the sudden and widespread mutiny in the Mexican army.
The outcome against odds that never
will be wholly known illustrates the
stability and loyalty behind a government close to the workers and the
ment close to the workers and the
from extreme and often exaggerated
mutiny in the Mexican army.
City must handle non-union stone is
a slave edict.
This estimate harmor zes with
ment close to the workers and the
from extreme and often exaggerated
what Associate Justice Brandeis said
mutiny in the Mexican army.
City must handle non-union stone is
a slave edict.
This estimate harmor zes with
ment close to the workers and the
from extreme and often exaggerated
what Associate Justice Brandeis said
mutiny in the Mexican army.

City must handle non-union stone is
a slave edict.
This estimate to the states that levy a state
said new stores over a wide terit is never satisfied. Not being satit is never satisfied, it is going to open "One thousaid the course, this harshness has arisen
what Associate Justice Brandeis said
mutiny in the Mexican army.

City must handle non-union stone is
necessary that there should be a fedit is never satisfied. Not being structors
it is never satisfied, it is going to open "One thousaid the course, the course, the course, the course, the course, the course of the states that levy a state
said new stores over a wide terit is never satisfied. Not being structors
it is never satisfied. Not being structors
it is never satisfied, it is going to open "One thouit is never satisfied. The course, the course of the states that levy a state
with the course of the states that levy a state
said never satisfied. The course of the states that levy a state
what Associate Justice Brandeis said
under the course of the states that the course of the states that the course of the course of the course of the course of t

By Norman Thomas

ed applause that greeted Senator plaintiff—the government fought for ed, irritated at his interrupting my Johnson's speech on the Boulder Dam anti-union employers. to have been careful and widespread; the National Utility Association rep- take up the employers' cause and ask he, they are neither statisticians nor It was the officers, of course, who resenting \$17,500,000,000 of invested for an injunction against the workers state-men. Everything is going into were corrupted, and their influence capital in public railroads is to start on the ground that interstate com-

schools and colleges. The Chairman of the Public Relations section of the National Electric Light Association, commenting on gifts which it had obtained for Northwestern University and Harvard, deplored Professor W Z. Ripley's attack on some big cor-porations in his famous book "Main Street and Wall Street." He ended his remarkable statement by saying: "If we can be sure that we have got wide-flung struggle between the and immediate program calculated to workers and their exploiters characterized the week just passed. In Great Britain the Labor Party concluded to the more left elements were temporarily alarmed. McDonald as-In the face of these dangers, the ticular Balaam, that is, college professor, whom we are asking to go forth omething of the truth which we

Private Monopolies Protect Their Graft (From Labor, Washington, D. C.)

It would require a bold and vocates of contrary policies appear ditures, whereas every practical feature of their plans, if any, could the secured at infinitely less expense

Soviet Russia has signalized the private agencies!" While Mr. Corporation of the present session of particles was making that boast, Labor liament by the abolition of capital was publishing data to prove that in Rut for

as though the punishment of political ganda against public ownership at prisoners is to be somewhat lessened. Muscle Shoals and Boulder Canon!

become practically omnipotent. Armies mine and threaten its own existence, believed, but they have been enjoined are the most easily corruptible of all Russia needs a Socialist party as well from refusing to handle non-union amply enough for widows and small "My gosh, man!" I cried, "are you items that the war department has

than the Supreme Court decision. In The Power Trust the latter case private corporations asked for an injunction in the lower courts and finally won in the tribunal of last resort.

In the case before Judge Grubb the loger. It was good to read of the prolong. Federal Department of Justice was

was depended upon to mislead the sol- a nationwide "educational" campaign merce is interfered with.

When the mislead the sol- against government ownership.

The United States Supreme Court

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPART

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Socialism and Americanism

The Slogans of the American Revolution

In IV Articles Article I. Alfred Baker Lewi (Secretary, New England District, Socialist Party)

against such a situation the colonists If a citizen of Massachusetta works ballot box. started a revolt.

too, i. e., they do not work in the in-dustry in which they are owners, nor The men who made America a nates of live in the same community, tion, and whom we are taught in our Yet they, through their representational history books to look up to atives, the Board of Directors, control and admire, started the American the wages, the hours, and the jobs of sentation was enough to cause the Revolution on the slogan, "No Taxa-the workers. Since not the workers men who founded America to start a tion without Representation." King but the owners elect the Boards of revolt against the British Govern-

tarted a revolt.

At the General Electric Company Democrats and Republicans tolerate
This particular issue is settled. Our plants in Lynn or Pittsfield, he has this condition of industrial nutocracy this particular issue is settled. Our plants in Lynn or Pittsfield, ne has this condition of industrial nusseracy the secured at infinitely less expense we elect to represent us. They may not do so ery well or according to our frue interests; but that is our private agencies!" While Mr. Corpurate of the manner of the manne

of vital importance to the workers that of Lever Brothers. This conare determined by the representatives of the workers at all. They are determined by the representatives of the owners of industry, not the workers. Many of the owners are absentees, more power over their lives than King George ever exercised over the American Colonists in the days before the American Revolution.

If determing taxes without repreresentation in the sertish regisament, of America have their wages deterior giving them a say in determining mined without representation, their how large the taxes should be or how hours of labor determined without representation whether they should be spent. Americans representation, and the very question thus had their taxes determined by people whom they did not elect and a chance to work at all, determined by the people whom they had no control, and without representation.

The procedure of the procedure of the people without representation and the very question to work, whether they will replace men by women and children, etc., it is time we started a more constructive over whom they had no control, and without representation.

Democrats and Republicans tolerate basic, because the coal industry is tween the workers and the ruling class—the forces of democracy and the forces of democracy and the forces of tyranny, reaction and militarism. In the headlines of the daily capitalist papers is the greatest text and argument every written for Socialism, if the people could only read.

A. F. of L. Convention

The convention of the American most from the American point of its invincible.

Soviet Russia has signalized the private agencies! While Mr. Corvering of the present session of particular papers that starts the socialization of capital was publishing data to prove that in the most grave distance and the regime is the greatest text and argument every written for Socialism, because the coal industry is the first to fail completely under capital class and the same than determining on the private under the socialization process at the socialization process at the beginning.

The catablishment of a living wage disappoint of the first to fail completely under capital was publishing data to prove that in the most grave of the prison terms and by commuting the prison terms are cached a point where this must be done—where this must be done—where this issue cannot any soviet government.

A. F. of L. Convention

The convention of the American social turpitude are pardoned, for the first to fail completely under capital was allowed to was making that boast, Labor was allowed. Ot canda, with with the sorial was publishing data to prove that in prison terms in most control to control to control to the control by King George to design was capital of the United States, with private ownership, the capital of the United States, with private ownership, the control to the United States, with private ownership at the capital of the United States, with private ownership at the capital of the Convention of Labor in Los Angeles, in the capital of the Convention

But this condition does not exist, to Mr. Independent Little Business- Imperial dynasty: of pushing the

eral tax made the specious plea that they want to leave this source of re. reports a gain of \$6,000,000 in sales

Oscar Ameringer

(In the Milwaukee Leader) "This is the Age of Chains," sud-denly observed my friend, the Astro-

"What's horting you now?" I askday dream of a castle on Early Street. "Nothing is hurting me." he said, banks, buncombe, and everything.

(From the A. F. of L. News Service) taxes. Many other states have only small inheritance taxes. There is no small inheritance taxes. There is no his own welfare and safety. As I The child's names suggest it. They was saying, Woodworth is some chain, are to be both Imperial and Roman City must handle non-union stone is necessary that there should be a fed
it is never satisfied. Not being satsure, in compliment to a second-rate The sponsors for repeal of the fed. It usually does.

"Nor is that all. It, Woolworth,

venue to the states. The above state for the first six months of this year of Fascism." The heir is born. of facts shows the hollowness of that over the same period of last year." There is no longer any obstacle to plea. What they really want is to Nor is that all. "It expects profets of the fulfilment of the megalomaniae and the first state of the same period of the same period of the fulfilment of the megalomaniae." majority. The game has been played of facts of the most target of the most dangerous methods used ment, but only to democratize it. The by the reactionaries. In Italy, Spain, time has come when the soviet governous methods used ment, but only to democratize it. The Hungary, Poland, Lithuania this resemble of the most of the military has completely when it is considered that they do not case, refusal to work can be enjoined. Congress created by the Sherman Law and the Clayton Law AN INSTRUMENT FOR IMPOSING REMINDS ONE OF INVOLUNTARY wiped out democratic government and to overthrow its regime by force. The present: The plain truth is that more it will defeat the purposes of not be forced to labor against their would otherwise receive degenerate will. That's what the stone cutters would otherwise receive degenerate would otherwise receive degenerate would otherwise receive degenerate to not be forced to labor against their would otherwise receive degenerate would otherwise receive degenerate for the longer it prevents and under-would of the workers and wholly helpful. They help the heirs who over the same period of last year." of facts shows the hollowness of case, refusal to work can be enjoined. Congress created by the Sherman Law and they really want is to over the same period of last year." The plain truth as that all tax really feature tax altered tax really feature tax reall get out of estate taxes altogether, at least \$10,600,000 this year." That ambition which haunts the febrile and The federal tax really leaves it to isn't much when you say it right fast, neurotic egotism of the Fascist chief. would otherwise receive degenerat- tion on so slender a foundation as a

> "Let 'em," growled the Astrologer: of mobilization for war. "but while they are doing it they'd;

trologer is crazy as a coocoo. This is these potential war contracts will a free country and it's none of his have urgent interests in favoring a business who chains who up. The sooner it's done and over with, the The war. better, too.

Mussolini's "Heir"

(From The London Daily Herald, ins nor Signor Mussolin's new baby son ng into has been duly born. The "happy trusts, event" has been heralded with all the blare of publicity which, in normal monarchies, attends the birth of an heir to the throne.

Italian affairs see an important sig-being under any circumstances. had nificance. True, everything that the she been a liar testifying to anything Duce does or says is heralded with that pleased the judge, or had she semi-labor government.

Facts disclosed in various documents in Mexico, in the conduct of ments in Mexico, in the conduct

A few states have no inheritance tax man. For instance, here's a gloat I. House of Savoy, in due course, quietly Two Slave Decisions at all, and are making hids for the just read from and on Woodworth, off its throne, as the Mayors of the Two Slave Decisions at all, and are making hids for the just read from and on Woodworth, off its throne, as the Mayors of the Two Slave Decisions at all, and are making hids for the just read from and on Woodworth, off its throne, as the Mayors of the Two Slave Decisions.

eral estate tax as there is now, with infied, it is going to open "One thougreatest of the Caesars and the Eter-

Only, it is said, the lack of a lawheir has so far caused the Duce to delay the long-promised "Imperial

Reasons for War Ernest Untermann

(In The Milwaukee Leader)

better look out or they'll wake up chained to the chains. The farmers and workers ain't the only suckers born every minute."

I never saw such a nut. That Astrologier is crazy as a coocoo. This is the contract of the industrial cycle. As business slumps, the firms with these restorated war contracts will These are 11,000 reasons why war

> What good is a contract that is only an unsigned check? If the way to get it signed and cashed is to start comething, the war department has given to the big business firms a hint seems more profitable than peace.

Madame Rosika Schwimmer was lenied citizenship because she tes-In that many close observers of tified that she would not kill a human

sing of the labor forces against the	semi-labor government.	that the New York subways have	Brandeis' stinging comment, citizens	way sometimes. They get t	to think. full at				er at heart testifying and upheld the institu-
rising tide of bigotry and ignorance	Facts disclosed in various docu-	persistently misrepresented their real	may well ask if serfdom has passed.	ing a good thing will last only to wake up with a h	forever, service	is the most highly	organized tion	of war, she	would have been made
in the United States is encouraging.	ments in Mexico, in the conduct of	financial standing in their fight	Cam Dawin Lac	only to wake up with a h	rendache, the me	ost unremitting, a	d probably a ci	tizen. Christ	t could not be a citizen
One of the most notable acts of this	the Washington administration, in	against the five cent fare. For a long time electric power corporations have	Stop Repeal or	When that happens they get	the mo	ost costly in the we	rld. Not a of t	the United	States today.
convention was indorsement of a plan	facts admitted in the American press		Inharitance Tax	God, but God didn't do it. I his fault. He wasn't to blam	film st	tar nor a boxing ch	ampion can		
to base the future wage demands of	for years, show who were back of		,	didn't use their eyes to see a	hope t	to rival his amazi	ng self-mai-i	-	
labor on labor's increasing produc-	this process of corruption of the Mex-	4 441 - 441		brains to think with. The	and their vertise	ment. R is ceasele	- "	coording to	the Supreme Court,
tivity. It labor wins and maintains	ican ariy. American oil and other			he gave them to us for."	unspea	kably wearisome.	Full	l Simolair	and Dohuma illamatte
much many militant and programme	interests have been instigating trou-	consumers as distinct from industrial		"What in thunder are	But	publicity for the b	by: organ- stul	e the Teans	t Dome lease. Nobody
then at present. Thuse will not be	ble and revolution in Mexico for years. President Wilson pointed out this fact			"What in thunder are yo to talk about?" says I.	1260 16	TOTCHIES AS FOR A C.F.	IWR PTINCE: KAAS	t aithan ana	the same was the minute of the same
a great de l' of kindly "friendshir	in his day. The American Knights		('Cam arangha ta lima san tha marantama						
and conseration" on the part of the	of Columbus a year ago adopted a	Times over owing to the marveinus	las the vertage state legislatures in	bont c get excited, now,	ne piesa- the dis	creet but knowledge	able gossip they	been some	e obscure soan boxers
big employers toward labor, but la-	plan to raise a million dollars to fight	j technical progress of the industry	favor of the repeal of the inheritance						
bor will progress toward real inde-	the Calles regime. American capital-	(which employs relatively few work-	tax feature of the revenue law.						
pendence and power, if it fights out	ists and American Catholics were in	ers and is therefore not much affec-	Legislators have received an an-	and, and and one, acte to	ing to do that th	e Duce dreams of	ounding an! wou	ild now be i	esting in jail.
this issue consistently.	league with the reactionary and	ted by rising wage scales) were it	I parently undlass series of letters on	l					•
annument top	and Catholic elements of Mexico to	anot for the outrageous profits taken	I the subject subject them for their	1				*****	***************************************
British Labor Party	play this final card of army munity.	i by the companies under various de-	tistand on the enestion, and have even	·			_		
•	The unriging of Comez was predicted	vices intended to cheat regulation.	received telegrams. Any legislator	Maday V	Malla a	_ J D	Λ η	NT .•	Di i
What did the British Labor Party	hy John Cornen an American news-	Past experience warrants us in	who has not declared himself in fa-	: IIraer v	n Siic d	ind Bars	Un i	hio	Klank
do at its recent convention at Black-	I namer correspondent, in the Chicago	saying that education as understood	vor of repeal is the target for these	OT UCL 1	i and a	uu vars	· VII I	1117	DIGHN
pool, England? American Federa-	Tribune at least six months ago.	by the National Utility Association	i communications.	1			V		DIGITAL
tion of Labor papers and American	The American capitalist press	means deliberate lying and misrepre-	The object is, of course, to be able	We believe that down	a im hia an haa	L			
capitalist papers tell us that it turned	showed what it knew about the "in-	sentation. The electrical interests	to show congress, at its December	We believe that down	in his or ner	neart every Soci	alist and frien	d of Debs	in the country in-
from Socialism toward liberalism-	side" of the revolt and where it stood,	proved that fact by the reports they	to show congress, at its December session, that a clear majority of all the members of the legislatures in the	! tends to have a volume (of Debs last ai	nd greatest worl	-WALLS AN	VD RADC	16
that it became more of a liberal party	in many ways. Scarcely had the	hired reputable engineers to make in	the members of the legislatures in the	to order at all order dur	ing DERS ME	EMORIAL WEE	ve M.	DANS.	. It you are going
and less of a Socialist party.	mutiny revealed itself when the Tri-	attacking the Untario development.	forty-eight states are committed to	to order at all order dur	ais pros wit	EMORIAL WEE	vo. Wake ont	your orde	er now in this blank,
We have before us the full reports	bune pointed to this development as	It means a wholesale niring of labor	i ruponi of the estate ter othorniss	1					
on that convention in the London	proof positive that Mexico is incur-	leaders, public speakers and women	called the inheritance tax. Such a	NATIONAL OFFICE, SO	CIALIST PAR	RTY.			
Daily Harald official argan of the	I ADIV Unsixble and a menace to the	prominent in winders club to recu	' Showing would undoubledly he a rew-	l					
Labor Party. These reports show	United States, leaving the plain in-	Almost a quartum of a million was	erful factor in securing the repeal-						
	ference that the American Army	thus spent in California. It means	luniess a committee of congress, or some other	Chicago, Ill.					
no foundation in fact.	should "stabilize" Mexico. A Hearst	that newspapers and radios will be	some minority thereof, or some other						
The thing that actually happened	paper carried a large headline stat- ing that Calles had executed a rival	open to the expensive propagands of	body, should take it upon themselves	England non a					copies of "Walls
indeed, has especial Socialist signifi-	for the presidency, when as a mutter	the utilities companies and closed to	i to write all the legislators who have	Enclosed you v	with Lind \$	for which	h send me	•••••	copies of "Walls
cance. The Blackpool Labor Party	of fact Calles is not running, and the	everybody else. The Electrical World	signed the repeal resolution, explain	and Bara " by Furana V	Daka				
convention was in reality a practical	man executed was captured in the act	recently quoted with approval the ad-	the situation accurately to them, and	and Dars, by Edgene v.	Dept.				
Creat Principle of the labor forces of	of mutiny and rebellion. There is no	vice of one executive to "buy white	light of the facts	Name					
the insurantian of Carislian in	question but that the administration	space" in as many newspair to as	If the status all had inharitance		• •••••••••••	***********	*********************		***************
mediately for the first labor com	in Washington would have recognized	possible, in which case the news-	I take and all of them had the same	Street					
forence in Fortend that man devotes	the rebela as soon as they established	papers will go slow in printing letters	livates of inherituace terration and	1		******************	•••••••••••	•••••••	
marifically to the adoution of a proc	a base. This would have meant un-	of attack on utility companies!	those rates were reasonably high the	City			@ A - A -		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
tiest program for immediately win	limited arms for them. The counter-	Finally, this aducational campalon	federal inheritance tax might be se-	3.07			2tate)	
Ring and using power,	revolutionists made straight for Vers	means the attempt to influence	pealed without social loss						
	Atitions and a mine am miles of the		. A						

What Should Be the Issues of 1928 Campaign?

A Symposium of Socialist, Labor and Liberal Thought

Public Ownership-Courts World Organization

John M. Work

(Associate Editor, Milwaukee Leader) If I were confined to three planks they would be substantially as fol-

1. Public owrership of trusts, banks,

Water Power and Flood Control

Seymour Stedman

(Chicago Attorney; Socialist Vice-Presidential Candidate, 1916) At the time I entered the Socialist party, is was decidedly utopian in character. It was a sect, as bigoted and narrow as any ecclesiastical group of which I have ever heard. The infusion of the Social Democratic party with the Socialist Labor Party to A Good American some extent improved conditions, but it was a long continuous fight. The Life Socialist party, as a political factor, has developed in Milwaukee; in New York to some extent, but there it was largely a Jewish movement. In Chicago our progress was exceedingly slow. Just prior to the war we had elected four members to the legislature, and four or five to the city council. When the war came on the lunatics in the party developed six-ficient strength, assisted by the government persecution, to give us a several largely a Jewish movement. In Chicago (New York Attorney)

I have been turning over in my mind the matter of planks for a 3rd party platform, and I had about decided upon two or three when one set me to thinking the matter through its a geyser. Three issues? There's more thoroughly.

I realize of course test those who hold the power are liable, shall I say bound? to use it to promote the ends everyone from living a good life. York to some extent, but there it was

ers, should be an important issue. My judgment is not sufficiently for a ride, mature and certain upon any other matters to justify a suggestion.

Walter Nelles

desirable for refertilization of the good horses and carts. But the point humane, and intelligent kind of social land, also referentiation, and an adis somehow to get them headed to- living.

equate appropriation for flood suffer- wards a desirable destination before. This being so, such immediate deyou invite the people to climb aboard mands as those for nationalization of

> **Power of Constructive** Imagination Needed

Helen Phelps Stokes

I have been turning over in my

ure. It may sound harsh to your ears, but while the netionalization of railroads was a part of our constructive and such that they set about the acquisition of in foreign lands."

The need of acquiring power in the tank this runs counter farm plant productive capacity and an anne for its ideal.

The need of acquiring power in the way of sthinking now of most tank the way of sthinking now of most tank the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign tank. There's no use telling voters they're field through organization is pretty in hot water with our neighbors even my constructive and and in the political field through organization is pretty in hot water with our neighbors to in this country. The Federal Government for under "labor control" unless we constructive and not sufficiently constructive. As an educational movement, but the power of the constructive imagination is pretty in hot water with our neighbors to in this country. The Federal Government for under "labor control" unless we constructive for farm products with no to the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign to the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign to the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign to the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign to the way of sthinking now of most tariff policy is reducing the foreign to the way of sthinking now of most to the way of sthinking now of mos

smaller units. The municipal ownership movement has made progress, and it has a real sentiment and support backing it.

I think that a vigorous demand for the control and construction of the control must have a vision of the kind of world they want to stimulate pre-campaign discussion. In any case I am getting them off ures necessary to bring it into being.

"Immediate demands" then have a vision of the kind of world they want to coming into control must have a vision of the kind of world they want to stimulate pre-campaign discussion. In any case I am getting them off ures necessary to bring it into being.

"Immediate demands" then have a vision of the kind of world they want to stimulate pre-campaign discussion.

In any case I am getting them off ures necessary to bring it into being.

The control must have a vision of the kind of world they want to stimulate pre-campaign discussion.

In any case I am getting them off ures necessary to bring it into being.

The control must have a vision of the kind of world they want to stimulate pre-campaign discussion.

In any case I am getting them off ures necessary to bring it into being.

The control must have a vision of the wind in a control must have a vision of the con large waterways in a manner which ive industry.

and better way of doing things, in will prevent inundation, except where I can think of a number of pretty making them visualize a more decent. and better way of doing things, in

> those who at present control governs transportation and natural resources, ment, yet tend to stimulate powers. 3. Making our foreign policy confully the constructive imagination, operative instead of exploitive.
>
> transportation facilities without discrement has made loans, to repay unified operation of all the transportation facilities without discrement has made loans, to repay unified operation of all the transportation. ment, yet tend to stimulate power-fully the constructive imagination. and to bring to bear the practical mind on wave and means of producing the results desired.

In other words, should we not choose our "immediate demands" for their educational value? If so some

be founded on the common ownership

stimulate pre-campaign discussion, work.

Public Ownership

Benjamin C. Marsh (Executive Secretary, People's

Reconstruction League)
The three issues which I think should be most stressed in the com-

For state campaigns. I think that it is time to stress the land problem. I would suggest the following approximate wording of the planks.

agriculture

party it has been a released fullure.

2. Curbing of the powers of the courts.

3. Establishment or development of a genuine world organization to a genuine world organization to prevent war and coordinate the prevent war and coordinate the fairs of the world.

3. Establishment or development of development of the most interesting and imprevent war and coordinate the fairs of the world.

4. Curbing of the powers of the construction which lie ahead of us, seems to have been larged by farmers in increasing their lands of us, seems to have been larged by farmers in increasing their lands of dissension, of critical and economic power is bound of peaceful organization.

5. Establishment or development of development of human occupations.

6. The control of the indebtedness increasing their lands of us, seems to have been larged by farmers in increasing their lands of dissension, of critical and economic power is bound of peaceful organization.

6. Setablishment or development of development of dissension, of critical and economic power is bound to be disappointing in its results when power from the Boulder Dam to the smaller units. The municipal owners sible use of it) for manhood.

8. Establishment or development of development of dissension, of critical and economic power is bound to be disappointing in its results when thoughts, instead of planks, but perpower from farms to other occupations.

8. As you see I am offering you only out a policy to readjust the mannot actually sterile. Those who are the indebtedness incurs and successing their plants to meet warriance of dissension, of critical and economic power is bound of power from the Boulder Dam to the most interesting and improvement of human occupations.

8. As you see I am offering you only out a policy to readjust the mannot occupations of the mannot occupations.

9. As you see I am offering you only out a policy to readjust the mannot occupations of the mannot occupations.

9. As you see I am offering you only out a policy to readjust the mannot occupatio

Public Ownership of Railroads and Natural Resources

2. Owner-hip of means of transpor-

lature, and four or five to the city council. When the war came on the council was considered and sometimes of the things most difficult of achieve-ficient strength, assisted by the government persecution, to give us a tremendous setback.

The campaign at the time I was cappaign at the time I was cappaign at the political dress. I can't predicate candidate for Vice-President was salvation or much hope of it on any politically and educationally a fail
The campaign at the time I was cappaign at the power are liable, shall I say the propose of the things most difficult of achieves of the things most difficult of achieves.

I America has become an indianal most consumption of surplus capital for condition. Ownership of natural resources such as could and iron ores actions of the things most difficult of achieves.

I America has become an indianal most condition. Ownership of natural resources such as could and iron ores actions

should be some surplus capital for farm products. It should also work export. Our enlarged manufacturing interests demand access to ray materials needed in such industric wherever located. Hitherto our foreign policy has been dictated by selfish and speculative financial interest determined to exploit instead of to cooperate with most of the nationwhere this capital has been invested, particularly the natural resourceand other raw material. An intertation by private capital has resulted national allocation of natural resourin discrimination and is, at best, cost. ces and raw materials and an investig and wasteful. While freight rates gation of concessions Americans hold on farm products should be reduced, abroad, which should be a matter of adequate reduction cannot be effect public record, are necessary to reted where it is most needed because move present dangerous causes of The three issues which I think hould be most stressed in the commany of the western carriers derive and incentives to warfare. Our tariff the major part of their gross revenue from carrying farm products. This situation can be remedied and equal transportation and natural resources.

Let where it is most needed because in the present dangerous causes of many of the western carriers derive and incentives to warfare. Our tariff policy is a potent breeder of wars and should be changed particularly if we maintain our present program of comparation and natural resources.

> tation lines of the country. This can- I think you are correct that there not be entru-ted to any private agen- will not be any important Third Party ey. It is preeminently a government movement in 1925 except as the Socialist Party makes it and, as you Natural resources, such as coal, know, I am not a Socialist, but am ores and water power, have been not always flattered and sometimes

Farmers and Workers Discuss Solution of Their Problems that it can begin at any time in the simplest way and build daily until the people understand us

Ridicules Farmers

Mr. Farmer: If you have rheumat our present law and order be not that way, ism carry a buckeye in your pocket a overthrown.

produce nor complain if your boys many of you are slipping from under and go to the our protecting wing and going in the city to seek better conditions. Do way of the wicked bolsheviks who not complain if your rent is raised or try to make you believe that the complement should be run.

Hence does not affect the of the damnable system is like the of the output of the sixth and seventh months, when the sixth and seventh months. It is what the constant of the sixth and seventh months, when the sixth and seventh months, when the sixth and seventh months, when the sixth and seventh months are defined to the sixth and seventh months. It is what the constant of the sixth and seventh months are defined to the sixth and seventh months. It is what the constant of the sixth and seventh harder conditions by living within of the country secure the reins of would not be so profitable and we your means. Be more economical government. What would become of would have some chance to beat it. and don't buy such expensive clothes the many billions of dollars that have wheat sacks when they become leaky; gan and his satellites were to lose may be patched up and made into the governing power? How would it;

France to protect Morgan's millions ing men in congress that would tell tivities. and make the world safe for demog-them that the laws of the country racy that some of the society women are made by the men elected by the Group Ownership of the country visited the working people, and not by the nine men who men's wives for the purpose of teaching them how to prepare dainty dishand are in no way under obligation ss from potato peelings? Profit by to the people?

only make them appreciate the good trol the market. to earn them for themselves.

Do not covet thy neighbor's riches nor question his manner of obtainin his wealth. . He may have started as

a poor farm boy.
"Be not weary in well doing." When the preacher comes around it is your duty to give liberally to the church and to the preacher's up-keep, for it is through the church that we learn what becomes of the soul in the next world. You should absorb all that falls from the preacher's lips and you thing he says, for you know there has came like rain, that the American

his to manage the difficult questions ing at least at first. They do not and the municipalities will be forced

Mr. Farmer: If you have cheimstand over present law and order be not that way, some carry a buckeye in your procket a remedy. If it is necessary for you to pass a grave yard after dark carry but do not think. If you should hink a raish. If you should hink a national process of the country you are in diagree of the country you are in diagree. Then the farmer and the same and the they worker a that have the same general good buck keep a horse shoe hashing over your harn door. Believe in these signs with religious faith and vote your old party ticket.

Believe in these signs with religious faith and vote your old party ticket.

Believe in these signs with religious faith and vote your old party ticket to the next carming to the country have a say anything contrary to popular thought, and make the next campaign and the next camp

don't buy such expensive clothes the many billions of nollars that have your wife and children. Your old accumulated from war profits if Morest sacks when they become leaky gan and his satellites were to lose the governing power? How would it the governing power? How would it they for the little ones.

When we buck the present system we need fighting organizations that all requirements in every particular we can use every day of the year without a tax on profit?—W. W. they for the little ones.

A contained to the many billions of nollars that accumulated from war profits if More we need fighting organizations that all requirements in every particular including election day. We will likely have to buy, vote and shoot our way have to buy, vote and shoot our way

their good advise.

Keep your horses well shod and fed so they will be more able to do the hard work you have to do; also to prevent the society for the prevention of cruelty to animals from getting after you. It is quite a while till snow flies and your children can go bare footed for some time yet. A little cold wont hurt them. It will only make them appreciate the good

Basis of Farmer By C. V. Hill

(Rich Mountain, Arkansan) I found the labor skates about N. Y. very hazy about the agricultural side of the labor movement. Most of should not doubt nor question any- them were of the opinion that food been a hell prepared for all those who could not be educated into a potent revolutionary force, that he would be leave little use of our owning the vealing the real nature of southern dragged along a dead-weight to the building at all. We would allow the

For Being So Tame

of state and nation. Besides doing the hard and dirty work of the country the only time we need you is on try the only time we need you is on clection day. Then it is your duty to vote your ticket straight so that our present law and order be not that way.

know enough about legal stealing to who will organize a Profit Control they can get together and make the retailer and wholesaler bid for their business and beat down the price in Taxing Robbers No of state and nation. Besides doing know enough about legal stealing to take up the work.

the money lender demands a little mon people are capable of saying is so hard for them to succeed. By who can prove to the satisfaction of the remember that our banks are sacred. You ought to be able to see what family protected a dangerous thing it would be to let and the producers unions can do the; the rich and powerful.

The money lender demands a little mon people are capable of saying is so hard for them to succeed. By who can prove to the satisfaction of the remember that our banks are sacred. You ought to be able to see what can pass the waste back to the dealer poor was ever ameliorated by taxing harder than almost any man in China. She has left Hankow, making a "This by the state. You should meet these the farmers and other working men same thing, then the present system would not be so profitable and we

clothes for the little ones. | look for a farmer with the smell of caution your wife and older the barnyard on his boots to sit in daughters to be more economical in congress along side of the lawyers to economic freedom if we ever get there. At any rate it is a good thing their cooking. Don't you remember who protect the great financial in-how in time of the world war when terests? What would become of our our soldier boys were fighting in sacred supreme court if we had work-

need the group ownership of our store operate for service and not for profit. buildings because of the power it would give us over the merchant we

buy our goods from. With the building ours we could so Chinese may not attend white schools, completely regulate the profits as to thus saving the white race and redo not believe.

"The child should be taught in the way it should go." Teach your children to believe without the least doubt all that is taught them by their superiors. Do not tolerate either in your company or in the company of any member of your family any person who presumes to question or doubt anything that has been acceptable been to be present order of society, for you know it is written "as a tree is bent so it will grow."

Fay no attention to worldly affairs. Work hard, make an honest living and ray your debts. We have little use of our owning the would be merchant a house to do business in this country. If you don't believe it ached. These without rent and the promise of our organized patronage and the this country. If you don't believe it ached. These without rent and the promise of our organized patronage to our organized patronage and the this country. If you don't believe it ached. These without rent and the promise of our organized patronage and the could afford to have his profits abaved to the minimum. Under this country believe that the farmer.

Fay no attention to worldly affairs. Work hard, make an honest living and ray your debts. We have more and revolutioning at all. We would allow the merchant a house to do business in tached. These without rent and the promise of our organized patronage at tached. These without rent and the would be great inducements, for which allowed to the minimum. Under this country is a country of the could afford to have his profits abaved to the minimum. Under this democrate, would be great inducements, for which allowed to the minimum. Under this country is a country of the could afford to have his profits aboved to the minimum. Under this democrate and trevel democrate and revealing the real nature of southern democrates.

Shades of Jefferson! America has aved another European military dictionary the could be organized in this country. If you don't believe that only possibly with living rooms at tached. These without rent and the would be care in the would be

they seem to meet all the require- made it impossible for a group of Li, two tenant farmers of good rep- miles away) and with lists of name ments of the capitalist class which militarists to ride into power, calling utation and standing. But some of schools, etc. runs them. In fact, the central purthemselves by the name of Dr. Sun's the local unions were less good; one profits are taxed in any way or in-

The churches and other organiza-tions have long since proved the prac-ticability of group ownership of real estate, that is, land and buildings. Any government tax on private profwe don't need any more church propiets would revert to the consumers, as erty, but we do need to own the store the profit-takers possess the power buildings we enter to buy our goods. This would leave the private a business, because that would lead profit as large as before. The only to complications that might mean remedy is to eliminate profit altofailure. Nor would we rent them out, gether by building up a cooperative because we are opposed to rents. We and publicly owned system that would

A Mississippi court has ruled that

of the earth. Then, let's fight for the porcession of the earth in every way Says China Revolution Is we can. Dead, But Will Live Again

Anna Louise Strong

(American Newspaper Woman)

where soldiers are visiting village by ple's court in Stangstang, which kaled village and house by house, to cant him. The Chinese revolution is deed for the present, though no one doubts till any who have taken part in the been killed from within by 1s own militarists, the ones it had acquired, but not absorbed in its progress norths. Seen through the description of the presents and denial long from them money and rice. They let than I have see feat before. Even the broken fragments of this peasant's union arrested call of these rich families and denial long from them money and rice. They let with each one rice enough for all the broken fragments of this peasant's union arrested call of these rich families and denial long from them money and rice. They let with each one rice enough for all till have seen through the description to remove it nound for poul.

Mrs. Sun Yat Sen is a brave woman, to be repaid three hundred fold after

Question

Can a government be run and meet all requirements in every particular without a tax on profit?—W. W. Moore, Henrietta, Okla.

She has left Hankow, making to "This year, however, we had the public statement that its government peasants" union. Every village was a constitute of fear is forsaking the revolution organized: (The truly marvelous to the rich men."

This year, however, we had the considered the peasants and, "since obviously the rice belong to the rich men."

The truly marvelous to the rich men."

But he agreed that the peasant thing is how in half a year, some only out of fear is forsaking the revolution organized: (The truly marvelous to the rich men."

But he agreed that the peasant in Human provements and some good aims. Personally, I that she is retiring, unwilling to take this union.) In Yungfong was a centary and some good aims. Personally, I that she is retiring, unwilling to take this union for 20 miles around; but fact that in these distant towers are union. Every was a centary and some good aims. Personally, I that she is retiring, unwilling to take this union for 20 miles around; but fact that in these distant towers are union. Every was a centary and some good aims. Personally, I was under the district center 35 peasants' union.

Answer Answer

Capitalist governments are with daily were suppressed for printing her statement, or rather for at four or five miles would be a local in six months' time, with food distinct taxes on profits and done a very great thing. She has of the Yungfong union were Long and station to Yungfong was only the statement of the statem

And yet, in the midst of Hunan, sent him with accusations to the pe

arvest. The good Rev. Mr. Schindewid' This year, however, we had the considered the peasants action crim.

Some people say that all this say Nationalist armies came north t

fast, absorbing too much. But Hunan convinced me otherw -The northward drive may perhat have destroyed the Kuomintang incorporating into it so many selseeking generals. But it has arouse the peasantry—all the peasantty south of the Yangtze. When the revolution next comes, under a reganized Kuomintang or a new part it will not be a mere cry of autiperialism. It will be a positive cscious fight for "People's Powmeaning both political and econopower of the organized masses.

A thoughful Chinese observer -Hunan told me that the "reds" v all their sins had done four very gregood things: 1. The peasant who was a !-

himself, through organization. change things. 2. The peasant who saw no co

nection between politics and ecoics is now passionately intereste self-government.

is awake now to the belief that t

3. Large numbers of illiterate behave learned to read, and all the te have learned to believe that free cation is the right of every child.

4. The women are awake. M wife last year would not go ent the street, but now she organize women's exchange with 40 men.' and runs a cooperative shop of the products.

Such results are great ones to have been bought with the amount of execution and suffering in Hunan, which he been small indeed in comparison with other peasant revolts of history.

Urged As Starter H. G. Winniford The central purpose of capitalist governments is to revolution, and deceiving the people union leader to mile were less good, one pose of capitalist governments is to revolution, and deceiving the people union leader to mile were less good, one pose of capitalist governments is to revolution, and deceiving the people union leader to mile who refused to a rich man. Some people say that all this say will interfer as little with private again for the future, but not the who refused to pay tribute. He did fering is uscless. I thought my profits as possible. Where private future this year. In tact, the central purpose of capitalist governments is to revolution, and deceiving the people union leader to mile was respecifically and the profits as possible. Some people say that all this say will interfer as little with private again for the future, but not the who refused to pay tribute. He did fering is uscless. I thought my profits as possible. Where private future this year. WHEN A COOPERATIVE HANDLES

In the marketing of one commodity in America-walnuts-there is almost a 100 per cent cooperative organization. It is extremely interesting to note the effect of a cooperative handling an entire product, even in monopoly-ridden America. Here is what B. C. Forbes in the Chicago Herald and Examiner says about the success of this cooperative, which is almost a trust in the complete way it covers a

AN ENTIRE COMMODITY

commodity.
"California produces 971; per cent f all United States walnuts, and the California Walnut Grovers' Association of 4,819 members crates and packs and distributes more than 85 per cent of the crop at a distribution cost of only 51, per cent. This cost includes trade discount, sales agents' commission, nation-wide advertising, salaries, rents, etc. The walnut producers receive two-thirds of the con-

sumer's dollar-a tremendous contrast with what most food producers receive. An ingenious machine brands each walnut of the first grade at a cost of I cent per twenty pounds, or thirty times as cheaply as the nuts could be packed in the simplest half-pound cartons."

The marketing of a product at a cost of only 512 per cent is simply unheard of in America. That the producers get two-thirds of the consumers' dollar is just as remarkable. Under private distribution agencies in this country commodities pass through so many needless ands all bent on adding as much as possible to the cost of marketing that the producer seldom gets over 20 or 30 per cent of the consumer's dollar.

If the other commodities were handled cooperatively in this way we would have a cooperative commonwealth and would see an elimination of waste, graft and robbery that would be almost beyond bellef. We want more trusts like the walnut trust-trusts owned and operated by the real producers and consumers. We want fewer trusts like the money trust and the farm machinery trust—trusts owned by absentee investors, who are bleeding the real producers and workers to