WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

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OUR PURPOSE

Is to teach Socialism

and organize the people politically

and industrially to

bring Socialism.

Government May Be Compelled to Keep Its Ships

Senator Jones Urges Public Ownership As Private Ownership Fails

Despite the desperate attempts of the Coolidge administration to destroy the publicly owned fleet of ships built by the government during the World War, the effort to have the government keep and operate the ships is gaining ground and promises to precipitate a real fight in the next

The latest influential advocate of government ownership in preference to letting the American merchant marine be driven from the seas is Senator Wesley R. Jones of Washington, chairman of the Merchant Marine Committee. Following an interview with the President, Senator Jones declared that the American merchant marine must be kept affoat even if in order to accomplish this the American government continue to operate the fleet and provide additional funds for replacement.

Senator Jones' declaration is a plain admission of the failure of private ownership to provide America with a merchant marine and a confession of the fact that the government can do this from a man who still declares himself opposed to public ownership "on principle."

Private Ownership Failed

alone may be the thing that can save the merchant marine, Senator Jones declares that government operation has already cost the country \$3,000. In the same breath in which he next breath that private ownership has failed to build up an American merchant marine. Despite the fact that the government ships were offered to private corporations for a very small fraction of their costs, but with the stipulation that they must be operated over present trade routes, private ownership has shown itself unable to acquire and operate these ships as a real American merchant. 000,000. But he also declares in the next breath that private ownership 1922 an outstanding point in his proships as a real American merchant scribed or limited by government decree or by quasi-official governmental

The loss of \$3,000,000,000 includes action. depreciation of a large number of ships that were unsuited for use and obliged to offer their wares at govothers that an unwilling government refused to use together with vast losses on sales that virtually amounted by a government wage are losses on sales that virtually amounted to giving the ships away to private court; Farmers are held to the historic rebel be way, defying the nearer the marrow than has already vosting and sale of their crops even forces of injustice to the point where been done by our own home talent. court; Farmers are held to the hart the historic rebel he was, defying the nearer the marrow than has already corporations. Senator Jones would have been fairer if he had said that the government had lost \$3,000,000,000,000, trying to dump its fleet and otherwise destroy it so as not to complete with the shipping trust and interest rates prescribed the with the shipping trust and interest rates prescribed to the point where always wasted a respectable and or regardless of normal financial stand-ards. Factories are obliged to content with the latter's sacred profits. As a matter of fact, the government owned and operated fleet has been longly and appearance of the government owned and operated fleet has been longly they dropped on profit for a year destination. The crowds in Jerusalem longly and disgrace of the working class in Colorado and the refused to comply they dropped to the government owned and operated fleet has been longly they dropped on the refused to comply they dropped to the capitalists, but for your-making a good profit for a year destination.

seas. I am in agreement with his was forced to take this wholesale policy that the government should state control of industry because of get out of business, but not that the the crisis his policies developed. United States should get off the seas. Chief among these was his attempt to

to enlist the support of congress. It appears that we can do nothing through a subsidy to help private concerns engaged in shipping. Therefore, the situation is plain to me the government must continue to operate the ships and vast sums must be ex-pended to keep our fleet abreast of

competition.
"I am in entire agreement with Rear Admiral Jones and Represen-tative Martin B. Madden that the next congress authorize the expenditure of a large appropriation to replace obsolete ships."

Farmer Party Joins Socialists in Body Increasing the production of labor and lessening expenses is reported to be the purpose of the International Congress for the Scientific Organization of Labor in session at Rome, Italy.

(From International Information, Labor and Socialist Bulletin) The District Organization of the Croat Peasants' Party Dolnja Lendava which compromises 17 single organizations has collectively joined the Jugo-Slav Socialist Party. Thus the Croat Peasants' Party in Slovaria which for so long was subject to the leadership of the demagogue Raditch seems now to have come to an end. This fellowship between peasants and socialists makes a promising preliminary to the coming elec-

Prosperity Bunk Bared in New, York

NEW YORK—The number of un-employed in this city is growing, despite prosperity claims. Figures made public by Welfare Commissioner

Edition Now!

Edition Now!

Start your order for the DEBS MEMORIAL EDITION to rolling in now. We want to start the flood early 'no an to make it the biggest edition in the history of the American Appeal.

Let's' honor Debn' memory on the first anniversary of his death and the anniversary of his death and the anniversary of his birth BY DISTRIBUTING 100,000 CO-PIES OF THE DEBS MEMO. PIES OF THE DEBS MEMO-RIAL EDITION.
In order to justify making this the BIGGEST edition yet, we are going to make it the BEST edition

The best way to get a really big flood of orders is to start the flood yearly. Send in your orders for bundles beginning this week. At the rate of 2 cents per copy.

to Fulfill Boast to Slay Socialism

His Ruinous Policies Force Increased State Instead of Private Control

The fascist regime was the most direct frontal attack on Socialism in the history of the movement. It arose for the express purpose of cradicat-ing the Socialist movement in Italy and furnishing a substitute. The

"When Mussolini came to power in

Labor Paper Warns of World Meeting to Enslave Labor

(From The Toledo Union Leader)
Increasing the production of labor

Francisco Mauro, president of the driving systems of industrial slavery communities to de the same.

committee. Secretary of Commerce Hoover of government and its laws. Secretary of Commerce Hoover of government and its laws.

the United States is present and lent his support, it is reported. Hoover is one who is talked of as presidential timber, now that President Cooling the Cooling to the Cooling the Cooling to the Cooling the Cooling to the Cooling the Co

Order Debs Memorial Would Oust Buffalo Sacco and Vanzetti

Persecutors

BUFFALO, N. Y.—(Special Correspondent of the American Appeal). Definite action looking to the ousting of the Rev. Herman J. Hann, randof the Salem Evangelical Church, Buffalo, N. Y. from the Evangelical and system that robs and enslaves us—is now being carried out by the lands of thousands of workers in Synod Ministry was instituted by the us—is now being carried out by recent visit to Buffalo of the Rev hundreds of thousands of workers in John Baltzer, D. D. of St. Louis, Mis- Great Britain, Germany and other souri, the President General of the European countries, who are signing Evangelical Synod Church of North iron-clad anti-war pledges.)

Are you a workingman? If no.

sponse to official communications for your boss? for several Evangelical Churches, both in Buffalo and elsewhere who demanded that Rev. Hahn be tried self and yours? and ousted from the ministry of the

to test out the right of a minister to he fight and bleed and die for even to test out the right of a minister to publicly fight oppression and organized greed has accepted the Socialist Party nomination for Councilman in Buffalo in the North district—the district in which he resides and in which his Church is located. He intends to wage an energetic campaign and will receive the wholehearted support of his Church brotherhood.

The trustees of Salem Church are unanimously supporting him in his right to express his views although

statement in answer to his critics;

making a good profit for a year despite the fact that it is operated by gain may continue in Italy. In practice the fact that it is operated by enemies of public ownership and tice the government may fix the price friends of the trusts.

Sen. Jones' Statement

"In theory free exchange and bar "What unbelievable hypoerisy. Here selves, the lives of two men were swaying in the workers of various the blance. Millions of well information in the blance, williams of well information and a political party of crime. And yet these church— Why not get together in an industrial union and a political party of concerned shout trial union and a political party of After his session with the President Senator Jones said:

"If avor anything that will keep the American merchant fleet on the American merchant fleet on the season I am in agreement with his property as he likes, the American merchant fleet on the season I am in agreement with his property as he likes, the American merchant fleet on the season I am in agreement with his property as he likes, the private property as he likes, the maintaining the "dignity" of the their own, hoist the flag of the so-instance in serviced ranks to their emancipations. They range them in serviced ranks to their emancipations are more concerned about trial union and a political party of the maintaining the "dignity" of the their own, hoist the flag of the so-instance in serviced ranks to their emancipations. selves with the priest and levite who cion? considered it beneath their "dignity" to kneel in the dust of the highway and minister to the dying man. They,

or numanism in the cource, too knows I don't want to stay in the church. Let them put me out if they dare and if they can. We haven't even begun to fight as yet."

Russian Church Backs Soviet in

MOSCOW-The British-led war plot to isolate and finally destroy Italy.

To sugar coat the pill it is given out that the object includes also "lessening the hardships of the workers."

There are 1,300 delegates present.

They represent 40 nations including the United States. Thirty-two private the United States. Thirty-two private the United States are represented to the saviet regime, and the chief hope of division in Russia and internal deindustrial organizations are represented. Giuseppe-Beluzzo minister of national economy, Italy, opened the Congress. He is one of Dictator Mussolini's right-hand men.

Francisco Mauro, president of the Trancisco Mauro, president of the Division Cathelia church until metal description in Russia and internal destruction by both Russian and foreign reactionaries, has issued a strong message which puts it wholeheartedly behind the soviet government.

Metropolit Sergius, the head of International committee, in an open- the Russian Catholic church, until reing address paid glowing tribute to frederick Taylor, the man who devised the "Taylor system," one of the most abominable, unfair and slave and orders all orthodox priests and communities to do the same

"We icel with growing conviction," Taylor is now dead. His widow this proclamation declares, "that to-was president of the International day we have a chance to work in peace and security under the soviet

From The Pen Of Debs

(Compiled by Theodore Debs)

Why Go to War for Your Exploiters?

> (The following ar ticle from the pro-phetic pen of the immortal Debs applies particularly to present war prepared-ness and war danger. The doctrine here

Dr. Baltzer came to Buffalo in re- what interest have you in fighting

Your bess is strong for patriotism and ousted from the ministry of the Evangelical Church for alleged heresy. The heresy consisting of his activity as secretary of the Buffalo Sacco-Vanzetti Committee, his arrest and conviction as a picket before the State House in Boston prior to the execution of the two radicals.

Rev. Hahn has met the challenge of his critics by re-affirming his social and economic views and in order to test out the right of a minister to he fight and bleed and die for what belongs to you? Does he fight and bleed and die for what helongs to you?

ounsel.

Rev. Hahn issued the following years been in danger and suffered tratement in answer to his critics:

from invasion and the invader has "I am not even mildly surprised at skinned you to the bone. This invader

the crisis his policies developed. Chief among these was his attempt to the spears to me now that unless we continue to operate the ships that is what will happen. "Other plans of placing the American shipping on a parity with foreign shipping on a parity with foreign shipping by a subsidy such an exists in most countries has failed to enlist the support of congress. It appears that we can do nothing through a subsidy to help private concerns engaged in shipping. There-concerns engaged in shipping. There-concerns engaged in shipping. There-

PARIS—An invitation to the In-ternational Transport Workers Fed-eration to hold their next world convention in the Swedish parliament building next year was extended to that body at its annual convention here by the Swedish veteran trade unionists and Socialist member of the senate, Charles Lindley. The invita-tion was based on Lindley's firm conviction that the Socialists will carry Face of War Plot Sweden next year and the parliament building will practically be at the disposal of the workers.

in Europe, Lindley told the convention, and has been in power several times. As in Denmark, the Swedish Labor government was temporarily defeated because it advocated and tried to put into effect a peace program including disarmament. The majority of the Swedish people then were not ready for such a decisive departure.

"But the next election will put us with a full majority in the lower 620,000. house, and mighty close to that in the upper house, where we are only one-

balanced in trade unions, labor party resentation in the British Labor move-

DEADLY PARALLEL-WHY LABOR MUST HAVE POLITICAL POWER

Wages Are Slumping Dividends Climbing In America

Contrary to the prosperity boast ment bulletins being issued.

contained an article based upon since the world war, the gain in government investigations show the last few months is simply government investigations showgovernment investigations showing a slump in wages in the basic textile industry which employs millions and revealing disgracefully low wages to women workers and male workers in the southern states.

Another bulletin in connection

Another bulletin in connection with the same federal survey shows that wages in the steel industry have been slashed 25 per cent since 1920.

Full time Earnings Full Time hours per Year per week hour earnings 74.5 cents \$45.65 1920.. 63.1 1922... 63.2 1924... 55.2 51.3 cents 64.4 cents 31.67 35.22 1926.. 54.4 63.7 cents

These figures are for all workers, from highly skilled to totally bor is due no doubt to two main unskilled, in all departments of all steel mills studied in the survey. bureau, they are given for alter-

nate years.
Unskilled workers receive appallingly low wages in this great velopment in America. The unbasic industry, the bureau's report showing the following conditions:

1920, 50.8 cents per hour, 1922, 33.6 cents per hour. 1924, 41.7 cents per hour. 1926, 41.9 cents per hour.

These figures represent the theoretical wage—the wage these unskilled workers would have re-ceived had they lost no time. The bureau made a study of 1,600 com-ECONOMICAL organization of mon laborers around blast furnaces; production. mon laborers around blast furnaces to ascertain their actual wages.

Actually, they got an average of \$30.42 in a period of 16 days. This works out at \$2.43 per day, \$17.24 for a seven-day week! Common laborers around Bessemer converters were in even worse plight; they averaged \$32.28 in 16 days; \$2.02 per day, or \$14.28 for a seven-day week. Open hearth furnace common laborers received an a majority of the workers wages. per day, or \$14.47 per week.

It is hardly necessary to point significance. It reveals A DANout that no man receiving such
pay can maintain a family according to anything approaching American standards. And a large part
of the 400,000 men employed in
the steel industry are common laborers.

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at Fearful Rate

In the meantime, while wages by every capitalist are actually going down in the paper, in which the claim is made basic industries, profits and divi-that the wages of American work-ers are going up. American wages beyond the wildest dreams of the generally have been going down most greedy imaginations. While since 1920 in the basic industries, this rise of the "earning" power according to a series of govern- of the invested dollars—this triblute to non-producing, absentee Last week the American Appeal ownership—has more than doubled

Here is the summary given by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in a report just issued:

new stock, in round numbers, were listed on the exchange during July and August. But most of the gain in total market value has been due to the rise in prices. There has been what the Street calls a bull market for months together, with brief halts on the main issues, and slumps on a few. The rise in stocks has been much greater than that in bonds. This stupendous rise in the power of the invested dollars to ex-tract profits from productive la-

causes. Ill steel mills studied in the survey.

According to the custom of the fection of the TRUST SYSTEM sureau, they are given for alterand especially since the administration of Coolidge began is the outstanding post-war economic de-velopment in America. The unleied the development of the monopoly system. The trust does three things: it eliminates many phases of competition and uncon-trolled production, often so pro-ductive of SURPLUSES and so destructive of PROFITS. It per-mits artificial price-fixing, which

nace common laborers received an a majority of the workers wages average of \$35.41 in 16 days; \$2.21 have been declining since 1920, this discrepancy acquires a new

The Only Remedy

The only remedy for this condition IS CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT BY THOSE WHO ARE BEING VICTIMIZED BY THIS

This tremendous concentration of wealth is achieved through the control of the government by the looters. The looters control both the Republican and Democratic parties. NO PARTY CAN BE TRUSTED THAT HARBORS ELEMENTS THAT BENEFIT BY THIS ATRO-THAT HARBORS ELEMENTS THAT BENEFIT BY THIS ATRO-CIOUS PROCESS OF ROBBERY THROUGH MERE OWNERSHIP AND ARE INTERESTED IN PERPETUATING IT. We will have to have a political party ENTIRELY SEPARATED from such elements and standing IN SQUARE AND OPEN OPPOSITION to such elements. A party of the workers is the only possible party that will take and maintain this stand. We know this because the parties of the workers throughout the world-sometimes called Labor Parties, sometimes called Socialist l'arties-always take and maintain this stand. And such Labor Parties alone have taken this stand.

An American Labor Party, representing the big majority of the people and in control of government, could control, EVEN OWN, the whole TRUST SYSTEM, and make it serve the whole people, WHICH IT SHOULD DO. Such a government could establish conditions that WOULD WIPE OUT THE PREMIUM ON INVESTED DOLLARS IN AMERICA AND THE DISCOUNT ON PRODUCTIVE LABOR. It could establish any just and fair condition it desired. Such a LABOR PARTY and LABOR GOVERNMENT alone will save the workers, save liberty and democracy in America.

Sweden had the first Labor cabinet British Labor Bars Communists—Breaks M. Tomsky, accretary, sent an impudent message to the Congress criticising the conduct of the general strike and insulting British Labor With Russian Unions strike a leaders.

"But the next election will put us right back—the bright spot in Europe," says Lindley confidently. "Sweden was the first in Europe to achieve a Labor government, in an orderly method, without any revolution. (This was under Branting, now dead). We shall be in power again, link a full majority in the lower

The vote to bar the communists from the Trade Union Congress is third at present.

"We believe we have the soundest, healthiest labor movement—the best British communists to obtain rep-

the Russian body. A year ago M. Tomsky and M. Doggadov were elected fraternal delegates to the British Trade Union Congress. They were not allowed to land in Great Britain.

Among the organizations voting solidly to bar communist delegates from the congress was the coal EDINBURGH, Scotland,—The British Trade Union Congress here by a vote of 3,746,300 to 148,000—more than 25 to 1—refused to seat delether communists. His remarks were

Single Share of Stock Nets

Coler indicate an increase in poverty indicate an increase in poverty and to the constant exponent of the constant exponent exponent exponent expo

WEVD Leases Whole Floor from Ladies **Garment Workers**

Debs Radio Station Will Begin Official Operations on October 1st.

NEW YORK—The Debs Memorial Radio Fund, owner of Station WEVD which will officially begin operations October 1, yesterday announced that it had leased the entire sixth floor of the International Ladies' diarment Workers' Union Building, 3 West 16th Street, which will be converted into a studio and reception rooms. Trustees of the Fund, according to G. August Gerber, Secretary, were gratified at their opportunity to obtain space in a trades union edifice, since WEVD was purchased primarily for the dissemination of programs of in-terest to the entire labor and pro-Mr. Gerber stated that the work of converting the place into an up-to-date studio with every equipment for handling varied musical and artistic

programs, as well as addresses of in-terest to organized labor, will start promptly. He expects the work will be completed by Sept. 22.

Arrangements have already been made for land wire and direct phone connections to WEVD's transmitter at Woodhaven, N. Y. In addition, Mr. Gerber said, direct wires for remote control into the Community Church, 34th Street and Park Avenue, of which Dr. John Haynes Holmes is pastor, and into the Debs Auditorium, the People's House, 7 East 15th St., will be speedily installed. Dr. Holmes' Sunday morning sermon and his Sunday evening forum will be a regular feature over WEVD. Mass meetings and lectures will be broadcast from the Debs Auditorium.

Power Trust Tricks Prevent Agreement On Boulder Dam

DENVER .- The seven-state conference of governors, meeting here to clear the way for Boulder Dam by agreeing on a distribution of the waters of the Colorado River, was thrown into a deadlock by the schemes of the Power Trust, and has taken a recess to September 19.

All observers agree that the power issue, and that alone, blocked a complete success, which would clear the track for immediate the Boulder Dam. But the Power Trust kept up its fight against "government in business," and Senator Pitiman of Nevada, most unexpected-Pitman of Nevada, most unexpected-ly, raised the state rights issue in a way that played straight into the trust's hands. It is hoped that the short vacation will clarify issues and smooth tempers so that agreement can be reached when the conference comes together again.

The Power Trust prevented the passage of a bill in the last session of congress authorizing the erection of Boulder Dam in connection with a government-owned and operated power plant. It then started the cey, "The government must not go into

A moment's consideration will show how dishonest this cry is. Everyone agrees that the Federal government must build Boulder Dam to save the Imperial Valley from destruction and provide water for irrigation. This will put the government into business to the tune of at least \$42,000,000 the estimated lowest cost of the dam.

But for an additional cost of some \$32,000,000, the government can install power houses and distributing machinery which, according to the estimates of competent engineers, will pay off the entire cost of the enterprise in less than 25 years.
Boulder Dam, in fact, probably has
the makings of the cheapest potential power station on the planet, or at least on this portion of it.

The trust proposition, therefore, is that the government shall do all the dirty work, put up all the money that must be risked on a slow or uncertain return, and then hand over to the power combine the opportunity to tax the southwest for current, world with-

Nationalizes Oil

British labor is overwhelmingly Socialist and has decided to follow evolutionary, rather than revolutionary methods of advance.

BUENOS AIRES.—The Argentine Chamber of Deputies, by a vote of 65 to 55, passed a drastic amendment to the bill "nationalizing" the petroleum fields, but envisaging mixed government and private exploitation, which Owner \$94,600 in 63 Years recently was approved by the senate. New York.—John E. Andrus, the so called "straphanger milionaire," a constant exponent of thrift, said today that a share of Singer Sewing Machine stock which he nurchased in sanis.

Plans Great Drive for WALLS AND

The following will give you some idea of the awakening, widespread interest in WALLS AND BARS. It is going to be one of the biggest sellers

of the season. We will surely reach that 100,000 before the end of the year.

8. J. RIGGINS, BINGHAMPTON, N. Y.—WALLS AND BARS reached me Monday August 22. I will never be able to praise the book as it should be. The book is the expression of Christ at the time he went to the temple and read that the spirit of the Lord was upon him. Truly the greatest and Good moved our Debs to finish the work spirit of Good moved our Debs to finish the work that the gentle Jesus began nineteen hundred years ago. I sim to sell the book all over the United

States.
WALLS AND BARS should be on every center. table in every home and should be read by the head of every house and used as a guide through life. If this were done, the imprisoned victims of injustice would all be freed. This is what Christ wanted when he started his mission here on earth.

DR. WILLIAM J. VAN ESSEN, PITTSBURGH, PA.,—I have read the copy of WALLS AND BARS and am enclosing a check for \$10 and ask that you send me copies of the same which I intend to give away. I believe we can induce a local newsdealer or two to handle the book. I further propose to place copies in the halls of newspaper critics, two of whom I know, and I think they will review the book, which should help in its sale. The Local Executive Committee will meet a week from tomorrow and I am going to suggest that we take up a systematic advertising campaign for the book. for I am convinced that its sale will do much good for the Movement.

S. A. WANBERG, MIDVALE, UTAH—A few days ago I received the copy of WALLS AND BARS you sent. I have read most of the book and think it is the best book I have read in all my life. How splendidly he explains the barbarity of the hell-hounds of American prisons. That book will surely

make many Socialists. It will be sold by the thousands. I will try to sell some myself. Here is a dollar to redeem my Sub-A-Month Pledge for September.

GLEN CORA BATES, ONTARIO, CALIFOR-NIA,—The Appeal of August 27 is simply grand. I have read it all over twice. WALLS AND BARS must be wonderful. I would like to sell the book. so am writing to you to get terms. I am a widow with a young daughter to support, or I would gladly sell the book without the 50 cents commission.

I am strictly on the offensive instead of the defensive for Socialism now. I know of several conservatives who have been converted to Socialism since the assassination of Sacco and Vanzetti last week. When I go to the Labor Day celebration at Los Angeles next Monday I will take all the Appeals I have received for months past and distribute them and will try to get some subscribers. This comrades closes her fine-spirited letter Vanzetti's Call

(An it should have been) "Muster a million men!" Whence came that call? Was it from monarch fearful lest he fall? Was it for sake of conquest or for gold? (If so, there'd soon spring up leaders strong and bold.)

"Muster a million men!" No trump or drum Bids them renounce their work and rallying come; But conscience tells them "Rise and action take, And save the victims of a vengeful state."

Shades of great men have heard the anguished call .--I'see them: Lincoln, Debs and Ingersol-Bold Garibuldi with his shirt of red; They live, they becken on, they are not dead.

"We cannot rest in peace," I hear them say

"While wronged and innocent men become the prey "Of superstition, greed and hate and spite. "Come, save them e're the fateful stroke of twelve

They hear, they heed, they strike with one accord; They save the victims of the frame-up horde; Vanzetti, Sacco, know that e're you fall, A million men will answer to your call.

MRS. PAULINE MINENGER, ERIE, PA.--I have received the copy of Debs' book WALLS AND BARS, which you so promptly sent me. I am well pleased with it and am sure you will find it most

a. AXELROD, SECRETARY, JEWISH BRANCH, SOCIALIST PARTY, CLEVELAND, OHIO,—Please find senciosed check for \$100 for which you will please send us 100 copies of WALLS AND BARS.

Socialist Party News

The National Secretary visited the Jugo Slav comrades on Sunday morning and met a goodly sized group of them in their hall and discussed Party affairs. In the afternoon he addressed the State Conference of the Workmen's Circle and in the evening the lake front meeting was held. A fair-

Kansas

New York Buffalo

District Councilmen: South District: Joseph F. Musphy, Lovejoy District: Louis Rexin. Walden District: Stanley Gregorczyk

was the first time for subscribers to the American Appeal. He fall activity with a spurt that such as formed and listened to National Executive Secretary Henry and others discuss Party problems.

The Socialists of Cleveland have a number of candidacts in the field for the City Council and are doing what they can to promote their candidacy. Cleveland is a great field for the building of a great movement. All it will take is a grood wholesome campaign.

The National Secretary visited the Jugo Slav comrades on Sunday morning and met a goodly sized group of them in their hall and discussed Party uffairs. In the afternoon and the secretary tiffairs. In the afternoon and the secretary for secretary visited the white workers of them in their hall and discussed Party uffairs. In the afternoon is generally secretary to the secretary for se

by good sized amount of money was contributed by the comrades at each of these meetings for the American Appeal and a number of them insisted that another big meeting be held in the near future when a bigger barbon of the chicken had the turnout could be had.

We are certainly glad to have this letter from Comrade Kennedy and we hope he will be able to put over the state ticket. We would suggest the head of a chicken, but gave the poor bird too alternatives. After its head was cut off the chicken had the choice of being either roasted as boil. ed. The Negro workers are also given two choices by their Capitalist bosses. Ransas Socialists are expecting to hold a mass meeting in Crawford County, probably at Pittaburg, this fall. Arthur Bridwell, State Secretary, Baldwin City, Kans., would like to hear from Socialists and sympathizers who can attend, regarding the best time and place so as to make this a general, state-wide, get-together, meeting.

To Back Soviet (Continued from page 1)

County pobably at Pittaburg, this do by voting Democrat; or boiled, by voting Republican. Comrade Brown also pointed out the fallacies of the Garvey colonization scheme, and concluded with an introduction towards the sale of Comrade Oneal's "The Next Emancipation." Every pamphilet brought to the meeting was sold, and a fine contribution was accepted.

Buffalo
The voters of Buffalo approved of a new manifegal charter at a special reason of five discouragement and discouragement and discouragement which stands election on August 29, which charter takes to the Commission of five and abstitutes a government elected on August 29, which charter takes to the Commission of five and abstitutes a government elected on Pary lines, and conditing of an Pary lines, and conditing of a line presided over by a President election of the property of the provided over by a President election of the provided provided that a Mayor will be presided over by a President election of the provided provided that a Mayor will be provided that a Mayor will be provided that a fall by the people is constituted of 5 Councilmen at Large and 9 elected from districts.

So the provided that a fall by grant the trees that overtunn gits because the provided that a fall by grant the content provided the fall, the present incumbent holding over, but the other provided this fall, the present incumbent holding over, but the other provided this fall, the present incumbent holding over, but the other provided the fall by grant the rese that overtunn gits because the provided this fall, the present incumbent holding over, but the other provided the fall by grant the grant provided the fall by grant the f

mastern District: George Wister,
Delaware District: Frank H. Root,
Niagara District: Angelo Cordaro,
University District: Enory E.
Younkins,
North District: Herman J. Hahn.
Local Buffalo is in the field for an
organizer, and has appealed to the
State Executive Committee to belp
secure one for Buffalo. The expected profile of the Social struction of Sacco and
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secure one for Buffalo and Eric County for organization of the Social struction of Sacco and
Suffalo and Eric County for organization of the Social struction of Sacco and
Suffalo and Eric County for organization of the Social struction of the Cause in to take the Sub-A-Month
Sacco and Sacco and Structure and I. I. D.
Despite the deep emotion caused this, you can do for the Appeal and I. I. D.
Despite the Cause in to take the Sub-A-Month
Suffalo is in the field for an of this, very significantly says:

"Despite the Cause in to take the Sub-A-Month
Su

Massachusetts

Although the Socialist Party of Boston has not yet regained any of the Massachusetts

Although the Socialist Party of mittee of the District Committee of the Yipsels laid their plans

Russian Church To Back Soviet Fund on Debt Funds to date \$458.50

go hand in hand with our whole na-tion and our present government. "The faithful of Russia should re-

reconnoitering, and now Germany has sent crack divisions to East Prussia, operating from Eylau, near Koenigsberg."

Army Record

We call the attention of the members of the American Appeal Army to the fact that they were so busy last, week with Labor Day trips and vacations that they almost forgot the Appeal. The record was the lowest

H. O. Fuhrberg, Seattle, Wash, \$1.00 Previously reported on Debt Fund \$470.50

Walls and Bars Prize Winners

The following Appeal workers sent \$5 or more worth of subs, eards or donations and received WALLS AND The discouraged and the disgruntled ones of the Socialist movement to the soviet government which stands free during the week ending Sept. 10. should have hied themselves in the for our fatherland."

Let every real Socialist and friend direction of Maynard, Mass., on MonThe proclamation then puts those of Deba get this great memento and

ing one of the sculptured athletes of ancient Greece. A thought clouded sian orthodox church was announced the minds of some of the onlookers — what would years of toil in the factory and shop do to their young bodies?

Floating out on the warm breeze came the strains of the International, came the strains of the International, war forces in connection with this

This makes 65 who have signed the Sub-A-Month Pledge. After we get the first 100 there will be more confidence and it will grow faster.

Boston has not yet regained any of the Season's coming activities.

This was a holiday—Labor Day—taken away from the Party during the Socialists of the District had by the Boston police, Comrade Lewis come of Tremont and Hammond Streets, with Comrade Etheirod Brown as the main speaker.

The permit for the season's coming activities.

This was a holiday—Labor Day—those period by the Boston police, Comrade Lewis come together for a day of recreation, but the feeling of renew-bird an open air meeting on the corner of Tremont and Hammond Streets, with Comrade Etheirod Brown as the main speaker.

The permit for the season's coming activities.

This was a holiday—Labor Day—those period by the Boston police, Comrade Lewis come together for a day of reat and come together for a day of reat and some power are culling of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics of the Socialists of the District had come together for a day of reat and some provided show aplendid results.

The was a holiday—Labor Day—those period by the Boston police, Comrade Lewis come together for a day of reat and some provided show aplendid results. The stock went up \$170 a denied. One-felt sure that the winter's of England is the latest victim. Premier Baldwin, the top-lofty, who kicked the Russians out of Labor Statistics of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics of the States Burcau of Labor Statistics of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics of the States Burcau of Labor Statistics of the States Burcau of Labor Statistics of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics of the States Burcau of Labor Statistics of the States Burc with your vote?

GOVERNMENT FIGURES REVEAL GREAT INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

was 49 per cent.

the average for all manufacturing enterprises in the United States, little ones that have made no power and machinery improvements and big ones that have made enormous power and machinery improve-

nearly three times as large as it was before.

More significant still is the remarkable development of power for the driving of machinery. During these 36 years the gain in horsepowers of energy applied to machinery was 256 per cent—three-and-a-half times what it was at the beginning of this period. Power development also measures machinery development and the two together

explains the large increase in average output per worker.

During the same period the population grew about 70 per cent.

In other words, manufactured wealth increased more than two-and-a-half times faster than the population, and more than twice as fast as the number of workers engaged in

These figures are eloquent with meaning. They describe the great-

make want and poverty unjustifiable and unspeakable crimes.

mously most of that gain has gone to the owners of industry. The worker's share of the output has steadily grown less, which means that the worker's purchasing power has relatively declined. The workers cannot purchase as large proportion of the total output as formerly. A larger surplus remains that has to be sold, and that

The "Monthly Review" of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics of the New York Federation of Labor Statistics on the basis of data col-

by virtue of mere ownership. This wealth all comes out of the productive workers. Do you like this kind of a system? Why do you uphold it of wholesale prices has declined 53. per cent

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The United States Census Bureau has just compiled and analized

data on the growth of manufacturing in the United States from 1889 to 1925—a period of 36 years. During this period the average output per worker for all the manufacturing enterprises in the United States, This is a remarkable gain considering the fact that it represents

At the same time the number of factory workers increased 87 per

cent, while the total output increased 178 per cent. In other words, the output per worker increased to one and a half times as much as before; the number of workers nearly doubled and the total output became

manufacturing.

est power and machinery revolution in so short a period in the history of mankind and open up unimagined possibilities of enriching the human race through the application of power and machinery. Increasing manufactured wealth twice as fast as the growth of the population within the space of one generation in unheard of.

Another doubling of wealth per capita within the present generation would fill the world with abundance for all and

But there will be want and poverty—there will be an INCREASE, of want and poverty—at the end of the present generation despite the enormous growth of PRODUCTION unless we change the present system of DISTRIBUTION.

of DISTRIBUTION.

During the generation since 1869 this doubling of the production of wealth per capita has not only failed to fulfill its logical mission of enriching the life of the people, but its has actually INTENSIFIED the struggle for existence and problems of poverty and social strife.

Although the individual worker has increased his product enor-

Syracuse, N. Y.—An old-age pen-sion law and relief from the labor injunction will be urged by organ-As Wages Decline ized labor at the next session of the State Legislature. These decisions were made by the annual convention

| Textile Wages Cut 15 Per Cent in Italy

LONDON.-It is now possible to say that the cut in wages of the Italian workers in the textile industry in the Milan district averages about 15 per cent. The Fascist authorities first denied that any cut had been made, then said that it was just enough to equalize the increased value of the lira. As a matter of fact, it is a decrease in real wages, which are appallingly low in Italy at best. The wage cut was made June 1, and affect around 1,000,000 persons, but the censorship is so rigid that accurate figures are not available. The cotton industry of this district is known to employ about \$60,000 workers, all of whom had their wages clashed. The cut is said to be lieuviest in the factories making artificial silk.

WANTED-Organizers in every state, new economic and political or-ganization similar to Non-Partisan League but broader in scope. We are also sending out Upton Sinclair's book, describing present conditions, their cause and cure, why poverty is rampant in the richest country on earth and why the puor are getting poorer and the rich richer, sent upon request. Read it and then send us 25 cents or

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GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

DEBS' PICTURES

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NEWS AND VIEWS

excessed by Secretary Davis is very

ficant from such a source:
"I'sually the creation of new ndustries has kept pace with improvements in machinery but recently the number of new inventions has become so great that considerable unemployment has re-ulted."

result of capitalism from a capitalist ding era-the era of expansionof contalism is nearing its limits and inventions upon which modern ndu-trialism is founded were made, a great building of new industries and activities was bound to go on und the system reached it apex. Strum, electricity and gasoline made privitable such vast expansions as our factory system, transportation system, the new amazing automobile extransion, and many incidental ex-punsions such as the filling of vast otles with sky scrapers and miles upon miles of business and store

There is a point where each of these industrial expansions tends to reach, their natural limits within the hard on supplying the demand. For ever known. hard on supplying the demand. For Is is creating the fundations of a more than \$14 per week. The bulk is instance, no one can possible conceive if the automobile industry growing at the dizzy speed it has been growning at the dizzy speed it has been grownical system ever known, or it may lead us to the very summits of creat-EUTPMENT IS NEARING COM-lead us to the very summits of creat-tive and spiritual existence. Yes, be kept up in the future. Far fewer men will be required to keep up these completed industries than would be recaired to both take care of upkeep truly democratic and all the essenand expansion during the growing

Now with this relative completion of machinery and building equipment in the basic industries comes A CON-TINUALLY INCREASING CROP OF LABOR DISPLACING INVEN-

That Secretary Davis has noted the disturbing effects of this is conclusive evidence that there has been a decided recent displacement of labor ar i increase of unemployment and that this problem is now worrying the capitalists.

are definitely entering a new stage in the development of the unstrong and concentrated will be properly. There is no progression of security. There is no pronger of the profite and the properly in the political series of the profite and the profite and

with their unanimous indirections of evolution and their startling them of evolution and their startling them of evolutions of recent progress against to one progress against to one the startling than any of these things, however, is the most revolutionary that exists in the world today. It is transforming the foundations that exists in the startling than any of these things, however, the startling than any of these things, however, the same nature as the whole. It is transforming the foundations of the startling than any of the second in order to make Solutions of the universe by way plied in Dietzgen's work, but which the reactionaries.

The issue was raised by Mr. Frankling their country to turn it into a model for the nation. But look at the result! Its former leader is in prison for murder and about to tell the whole. In: Bouillon, member of the chamber of deputies, who demanded that the have the same nature as the whole. With the reactionaries.

The issue was raised by Mr. Frankling their country to turn it into a model for the nation. But look at the result! Its former leader is in prison for murder and about to tell the whole inside story. The present governor, of deputies, who demanded that the have the same nature as the whole. With the reactionaries.

The issue was raised by Mr. Frankling their country to turn it into a model for the nation. But look at the result look at the result! Its former leader is in prison for murder and about to tell the whole inside story. The present governor, of deputies, who demanded that the have the same nature as the whole. With the reactionaries.

The issue was raised by Mr. Frankling their countries of the universe by way plied in Dietzgen's work, but which the result look at the result look at the result. Its former leader is in prison for murder and about to tell the whole inside story. The present same nature as the whole with the result. The pure same nature as the understood of the universe of the per ocial order. There is no escape tests and violent acts of the Manfrom this conclusion. If there were churians and is designed to justify the Socialist movement steadily destruction of Manchuria by Japan. veloping the vision and purpose of the Japan is a comparitively small nei social order, science, the revolutionist, through its continual addi- sources and a large population which tion to labor saving machinery, the is among the most rapidly growing to lack even the loyalty and honor of harnessing of natural forces to pro- populations in the world. The other faction and also to destruction; its imperialist powers have gobbled most

Significant Admission | transmutation of elements forces to of the world fit for "colonization."

removing of old foundations, Social- world as the free heritage of all ism is merely the conservator of de- mankind and permitting free movemocracy. The mission of Socialism ment from one part of the world to is to democratically utilize the re- another of individuals, and families. volutionary advances of science and guide the world as safely and peacer fully as possible into the new social order. SOCIALISM IS THE DEM-OCRATIC APPLICATION OF nationalism and supplant other nationalism and supplant other nationalism. SCIENCE AND ORGANIZATION tionalities wherever they go. It is TO THE PROBLEM OF EMANCI- all a WAR PROCESS and a WAR PATING HUMAN LIFE. Without this conception, this idea of socially ther inventions and discoveries and democratically utilizing science, science would revolutionize the world are destined to push us rapidly into anyway, but it would bring a revoluanyway, but it would bring a revolu-tion of destruction or else a new social order of inconcievable tyranny and concentrated power. If there were not a vast and growing purpose throughout the world fermenting in democratically utilize science for the good of all humanity, the autocratic and tyrannical forces of the world would inevitably use science to establish the most appalling system of schlish the most appalling system of laborer about \$60 per month without laborer about \$60 per month the brain and heart of all peoples, to releasing vast creative forces cap-able of doing the work of mankind, bringing all men abundance, and lift-

> there is a great race between all the to determine which shall reach those foundations first and build the structure of the NEW CIVILIZATION.

Revolutionist

The convention of scientists in London with their unanimous indirections and selling their country to moved for the national selling their country to move the national selling their country to turn it into a condition with the Socialists to one organism as a whole persists. It you moved for the national selling their country to turn it into a condition with the Socialists to one organism as a whole persists. It you moved for the nation Rule of the selling their control of the state. It is not the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the Socialists to one organism as a whole persists. It you moved for the nation Rule of the selling that the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their country to turn it into a condition with the selling their conditions.

LABOR MOVEMENT

Editor's Note

objects in view, yet they work in the developments in the United States is closest harmony and most people who the social ferment among the more progressive and especially among other also. Then besides there is a harry younger church elements. Demary younger church elements. De-clarations against capitalism and war and for a new social order based on production for use rather than for private profits, is getting to be comat progressive church convention. Real religion is finding itself m :rreconciliable conflict with the prevailing cannibalistic business systen. As a result, these idealistic and forward-looking people are investare becoming friendlier to the Social t movement.

The following is the latter part of an article of "The Labor Movement of Europe" in Zion's Herald, Boston, a religious publication. It reveals some of this growing understanding and friendliness toward the workers movement by progressive church

R. H. Markham

Most of the millions of laborers and others have greatly helped the laborers are socialists. They are cause of justice, peace, and brother-thinded in a large international organization popularly called "The International" Its headquarters are at its headquarters are at its, the workers International is stronger today than ever before and the international movement consists is probably the most influential international movement consists the socialist ternational organization in the world.

They didn't pause to tell us how the farmers could possibly be prosent them from signing. It contains a binding statement that the percus with less to sell, but a little thing like that does not seem to jar this reasoning facult. So of the great following is a copy of the statement that the percus with less to sell, but a little thing like that does not seem to jar thing like that does not seem to jar

part and the labor union. They have distinct organizations and different the wage workers that the only way very large International Cooperative den't, though we ought to. It sounds Organization which is distinct from reasonable, but it ain't so. the Socialist and labor movements, Right on top of this I pick up the next issue and find the same old but is closely affiliated with them: bunch of experts telling the farmers

this activity. Within the last eight gusted and not to be trusted is beyears England, Germany, Czecho-Slovakia, Denmark, Sweden, and Fin-land have had socialistic governments. and be prosperous. You'll never get Bulgaria, France, and Austria have rich the way you're going."
had radical, left-wing, governments, And so it goes until it and in Belgium there is a very strong me like a head-on collision between left-wing political movement.

pean Communists, of the desperate other day frost fell in western Caneconomic situation created by the ada and torrential rains in Arkansas war, and of the unflagging and and Texas. This looked like conviolent opposition maintained by the siderably less wheat and cotton per (In Zion's Herald, Boston)

(In Zion's Herald, Boston)

Most of the millions of laborers and others have greatly helped the Europe are argislists. They are against a superconduction of incition of incition and social states and

mentary on the nature of the present In this relentless tearing down and system. Instead of regarding the

Where Is That Prosperity?

For some time the American Appeal has been publishing government statistics on wages. These figures effectively explode the myth that there is or has been during the Cool-

more than \$14 per week. The bulk of women laborers in the industries with the majority ranging around \$10. The large class of unskilled

governor, are under arrest and facing prefer to fight the Socialists. charges of conspiracy to bribe former Governor McRay, the convicted swindler, who is about to testify against them. The joint products of ku klux klanism and Republican politics seem ordinary thieves.

What's the Use!

I'm getting sort of dizzy in the lot of great financiers, economists and captains of industry are telling

Socialist and labor movements have and miners: "The reason you farm-become very strong, as a result of ers and miners are all busted, dis-

And so it goes until it sounds to ft-wing political movement.

Because of the violence of the Euro
But that isn't the worst of it. The

The Crime of Raising Too Many Peaches

(From Labor, Washington, D. C.) Most folks east of the Sierras don't know it, but there has been a "peach war" in California. Last year's puck of Secretary Davis

Even Secretary of Labor Davis is alterned over the pressing and intaining problem of the displacement is interested by a given particular emphasis at Mr.

Particular in Space and Montauk

By the N. Y. The following view

This alternation of elements forces to destruction; Japan wants a continental outlet for production and also to destruction; Japan wants a continental outlet for peaches was the largest ever her large and rapidly growing population and Manchuria, which is comparitively thinly settled, offers the only opportunity of this kind in the displacement science; its continual addition to human knowledge, would inevitably prepare the foundation for a civilization is a startling comparation."

This situation is a startling comparation."

Japan wants a continental outlet for "colonization."

Japan wants a continental outlet for peaches was the largest ever her large and rapidly growing population and Manchuria, which is comparatively thinly settled, offers the only opportunity of this kind in the large and

peaches are packed, the growers wil get \$35 per ton. For every half miltion cases above that figure the price is cut \$2.50 per ton, until if the pack goes above 11,000,000 cases, the farmers will get only \$20 per ton. A ton of peaches makes about 44.5 cases;

If the California peach farmers raise 190,000 tons of peaches, which will make just a little less than 8,500,000, they will be paid \$6,650,000. But if they raise 256,000 tons of peaches, which will make just a trifle more than 11,000,000 cases, they will only get \$5,120,000. In other words, they will be fined \$1,530,000 for producing that extra 65,000 tons of

Ain't it lovely? If laborers cut down production to make their jobs last longer and get more money, there would be talk of vanking them into court for sabotage. But the Canners' League of California is offering a prize to the farmers to induce them to cut down their

peach trees.

remembering.

Overproduction? Don't tell to your growing boy. For 11,000, sure that this method is scientific, 000 cases means 264,000,000 cans, just we must have a rule of thought which! a little more than two cans of peaches There is a point where each of these industrial expansions tends to ranh, their natural limits within the system. Instead of expanding rapidity as before they remain at a point the demand. For the forces for war and enslavement there is a point where each of these industrial expansions tends to material struggle for existence, it is also creating, under the influence of the ruling classes the most destructive forces for war and enslavement there is a point where each of the gall humanity entirely out of the proper shelter; the large class of unskilled workers are getting from as low as \$10 per week to as high as \$10 per week to as high as \$20 in the basic industries, the majority in all probability not getting enough to pay for the barest per year for the folks in the United to unskilled workers are getting from as low as \$10 per week to as high as \$20 in the basic industries, the majority in all probability not getting enough to pay for the barest per year for the folks in the United to unskilled workers are getting from as low as \$10 per week to as high as \$20 in the basic industries, the majority in a can of peaches of the per year for the folks in the United to unskilled workers are getting enough to pay for the barest per year for the folks in the United to unskilled workers are getting from as low as \$10 per week to as high as \$20 in the basic industries, the majority in a week.

Socialism Succeeds John M. Work (In the Milwaukee Leader)

to determine which shall reach those foundations first and huild the structure of the NEW CIVILIZATION.

A New War Spot

A new war snot of vast explosive possibilities had developed. This time a condition of health, efficiency and decency. But these groups come that Japan is preparing to make one of the most gigantic imperialistics.

Japan is several recent declarations have the first pression in several recent declarations has impudently proclaimed here.

Japan is several recent declarations and has warned the pools of Manchuria and Chain groups come of the most gigantic imperialistics.

The has not been since the World workers. And the large in the several recent declarations has impudently proclaimed here.

There has not been since the World workers has been so the proposal that the majority of the workers of American family of the majority of the workers of American family of the absolute in some of the majority of the workers of American groups of the bureau.

Japan is neveral recent declarations has impudently proclaimed here worked the basic industry of the workers of American groups of the bureau.

There has not been since the World workers have been some propagation of the structure of the workers of the majority of the workers of American groups of the bureau.

There has not been since the World workers have been some propagation of the structure of the workers of the majority of the summary of the majority of the workers of the majority of the summary of the majority of the workers of the majority of the summary of the majority of the workers of the majority of the summary of the majority of the workers of the majority of the workers of the majority of the workers of the majority of the summary of the majority of the workers of the majority of the summary o

elements has shown that they are union a written notice of withdrawal. the essential enemies of democracy I also understand that after deliver-

The radicals and so-called radical ing such a notice I shall still continue socialists of France would be called to be liable to contribute to the poliprogressives, or liberals, in America, I'm getting sort of dizzy in the coco lately. And no wonder. First ginning to show preference to Sulpick up a great paper and find a cialism in contrast to capitalism, is significant.

What the British

With the passage of the anti-Trade of protection? Armour furnishes a Union bill the financing of the British and capitalistic insecurity.

With the passage of the anti-Trade of protection? Armour furnishes a ment is that he destroyed democracy coming British Commonwealth Labor Union bill the financing of the British and capitalistic insecurity.

An invitation to attend the forthment is that he destroyed democracy coming British Commonwealth Labor Party for campaigns has and capitalistic insecurity. been made as difficult as possible by the Tories. Formerly the Tories had a law under which individual members of unions could demand and ob- three recent inventions that is claims tain exemption from political dues will revolutionarize cotton picking in after the union had by majority vote the South by displacing hand pickincorporated in the new law a provi- biggest displacement of labor in the of the Sunnyside school, Forward of principles was reaffirmed unions from paying political dues to the Labor Party after the union has voted such levy, unless the unionmember signs a statement proclaiming his willingness to pay such poliviolent opposition maintained by the extreme monarchical parties and the fascists, the socialist parties and the socialist governments have not been able to bring about very radical changes in the economic and social skyrocketed, and all the experts because in the economic and social skyrocketed, and all the experts because were social skyrocketed and social skyrocketed and cotton prices to the succession of the skyrocketed and social skyrocketed and

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Josef Dietzgen Breaks A Trail Toward Realization of Unity

In XII Articles

Article IX

By Ernest Untermann

applying the materialist dialectics to philosophy and breaking a trail towards the law of scientific thinking. He was doing it quite independently of Marx and Engels, as the latter acknowledged later. Dietzgen did, not even go-first to Hegel to learn dialectics. He was gifted with a special faculty for scientific reasonspecial faculty for scientific reason- changing. ing. His first impulse to apply it

came from Ludwig Feuerbach. Dietzgen said: If we want to be sure that the results of natural science give us the truth, then all scientists must apply the same scientific method. And if we want to be

States alone, and not a can for export. Most kids would be glad to eat their year's supply in a week.

Also, at \$35 per ton, the raw material in a can of peaches cost a little over 3 cents, and at \$20 per ton, at tists as to what was true or false. Triffe less than 2 cents. That's worth a seigner over 3 cents, and at \$20 per ton, at tists as to what was true or false. Therefore it was evident that think-incomparing the form of philosophy showed that the seigner over 3 cents, and at \$20 per ton, at tists as to what was true or false. Therefore it was evident that think-incomparing the form of philosophy showed that the seigner over 3 cents, and at \$20 per ton, at tists as to what was true or false. The first and the form of progress. And it furthermore shows up those Marxians who try to separate it is scientific, it must compare this it is scientific, it must compare that it is scientific, it must compa ing was not yet a science. But with-out a science of thinking, no science has any reliable way to tell whether its results are true or false.

> Thinking Scientifically What does thinking mean, scientifically? Dietzgen replied: Think-

The question of the beginning and end of the universe is just as unto false ideas, to static or metaphysical conclusions. For the parts of the universe are all interrelated and in the control of the control o flux, and must, therefore, be reflec-ted in thought as interrelated and

The Test of Truth

universe. A thought arises when some object outside the mind is noticed by its ideas.

This perception

This associative method also shows is passed over the nerve lines to the up the unscientific thinking of certain brain, impressed upon the brain and Marxians, who overemphasize the we must have a rule of thought which given a name by the word-forming Marxians, who overemphasize the guarantees the possibility of distin-guishing truth from error.

The brain may tionships which determine human start a word-idea or wordless image progress. And it furthermore shows

subject.
All brain work requires a connechuman body. We think only, because the universe has produced our bodies with their brains in a universal intercal materialism.

To say, as Kautsky has, that it does not matter what sort of a theory does not matter what sort of a theory All these different classes of workers here named get less than \$1,400

During the flood down along the general fact that holds all special the last analysis out of the natural historical materialism, is to say that ment committees have set as being weather buriness of the universe. Nothing the minimum income necessary to a single does not matter what sort of a theory ing means ultimately to find the idea anywhere that does not come in of understanding is combined with historical materialism, is to say that differences in the universe together.

What is this fact? It is the fact that ing can come from outside the universe is combined with unhistorical science is combined with unhistorical science is combined with unhistorical science.

is the natural cause of everything, of the universe. When our words historical class interests and mis-but nobody can ever tell what caused give the correct name to an image ston.

The Meaning of Experience

Value of Associative Method The practical utility of this sort scientific as the question whether it of reasoning is that it employes the is all matter or all mind, whether associative fibers of the brain as well By Ernest Untermann mind or matter was first, or making as the dissociative ones. Dietzgen distinctions without remembering had a special aptitude for this sort. While Marx and Engels were feel-that all things are not only distinct. I that also related A logic that distinct. while Marx and Engels were feeling their way to historical materialism and discovering the basic law of
social revolution, Josef Dietzgen was
applying the materialist dialectics to
philosophy and breaking a trail tomarks the law of scientific thinking.

> It also puts an end to any attempt to separate the human mind from the other natural sciences, to set it aside as something not subject to the laws of the whole organic interrelation, A thought does not arise without and to create supernatural fetishes relation of the human head to the human head to the by cutting the bonds between the brain and the absolute source of all

> of all attempts to give a scientific tion of the brain with the senses and of these with the world outside the human body. We think only, because the noiseness has a scientific dislater of human body.

> > To say, as Kautsky has, that it

things in their life movements, and differences of opinion and crippling to correct all false ideas which the themselves so much that they cannot static or metaphysical mode of looks perform their principal historical

The elder Marxians prove their lack of scientific thinking all the more when they refuse to accept a never trace the cause of the universal was must not expect from thinking of the universal organism as a whole. The attempt what it cannot give. Thinking gives to do so is unscientific. The universe us a more or less accurate picture makes the worker conscious of his historical particular of expectations.

Liberalism

Liberalism

Liberalism

Left

but nobody can ever tell what caused, give the correct name to an image the universe.

The universe is eternal and infinite image is a correct reflex of the elier Marxians or the founding of the sense that it has existed long original outside, including its related or Marxism found. Dietzgen's derived in the sense that it has existed long original outside, including its related or Marxism found. Dietzgen's derived original outside, including its related or mental laws of those mental laws of those mental laws of those mental laws of the sense in the sense that it has existed long original outside, including its related or mental laws of the sense of those mental laws of the sense of Dietzgen blazed a trail that none Manding of those mental laws of development which control the road Experience means to receive the impressions of the uniterse by way plied in Dietzgen's work, but which

Other French radical leaders advanced by the country and I understand that I shall, in conditions of the country mostly colored township. Allegheny county, when the ground that the Socialists are that fund, and shall continue to be so where will it go. What do the true to democracy while the so-called limite unless I deliver at the head of Trust and the big planters care if striking students declare they will democratic union of conservative fice or some branch office of the they can make bigger profits? Mussolini's numerous admirers tical fund until the next following America among bankers, capitalists and politicians has been swelled by first day of January,

war profiteering in the necessities convinced that Italy is destined to a of life he possessed more than \$150,- great future under Mussolini." Let's 000,000. He claims he spent \$1,000,- see. In New York Walker calls him-Labor Party Faces 000 per day for 130 days "protecting self a Democrat and was elected on the name of his family." What kind his statements that he believed in of name was it that needed this kind democracy. Mussoli's peculiar achieve-

The Harvester Trust announces Union Children Quit

the addition of Mayor James J. Walker of New York. Walker stated J. Ogden Armour died leaving recently, "I am an enthusiast regard-\$1,000,000. During the heetic days of ing Mussolini and fascism and I am

As Scabs Go to School

Washington, Pa.-Two hundred authorized a levy. Not content with ing by machinery. If half the Harthis, the deadly foes of the workers vester Trust's claims are true, we children, sons and daughters of union of the party, and pending the holding now in power in great Britain have will witness in the next few years the coal miners in the district, walked out of a national convention the platform

not return as long as the boys and girls of the nonunion miners are permitted to attend classes.

Canada Labor Party to Hold Convention

EDMONTON .-- Arrangements were completed for the convening of a na-tional convention of the Canadian Labor Party in the near future at the annual meeting of the part, held here recently. "
An invitation to attend the forth-

was left in the hands of the ex-Representatives from Alberta re-

ported that the labor parties in that province would affiliate with the C. L. P. in the near future.

Sign On The Dotted Line And Get Things Started

Sub-A-Month Membership Pledge Organized Army of the American Appeal

American Appeal, 2658 Washington Bird, Chicago: I hereby agree to obtain for the American Appeal in the future at least one subscription per month, its equivalent. Enroll me in the Organized Army of the American Appeal.

	Name	
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Class Struggle

Editor's Note

| able economic realities. The employer the trade union, as he usually does at collective bargaining. That applies on one side of the controversy; his on one side of the controversy; his one one side of the controversy; his the time of a strike, he enlists the controversy; his one of the controversy; his one of the controversy; his one of the controversy; his the trade union, as he usually does at collective bargaining. That applies and therefore, "the better the worse." I am convinced that better is better. In an convinced that better is better. In a convinced that better is better. In a convinced that better is better. In a convinced that better is better. In an convinced that better America, as waged by trade unions of the workers is radical, conservative day, cannot help fighting single- der, of capitalism, of society as it is.

ing Western, was asked a whish are due to start the first transfer of the class straight of the class straight

Debate: Will Free Land Solve Industrial and Farm Problems?

have been abandoned by them) be ER OF THE PEOPLE UNDER THE SELVES WITH IT. crowding pell-mell between the mill- PRESENT SYSTEM. THE FARMfered them, if there were, and always RELATING THE FARMER CORhad been, a chance to make themselves comfortable and happy in a little family-farm-home?—for illustration as in Denmark.

Editor's Note

raised the raw materials for clothing METHODS. His is a problem of so- trial system and the latter would fall raised the raw materials for clothing and other necessities and MANU-particles and MANU-particles and MANU-particles and MANU-particles and MANU-particles and MANU-particles and material into the things needed by the family. Modern industry not only has taken practically all manufacturing from the farm, but also practically all STORING and PREPARATION of foodstuffs and raw materials for the intention, the present peculiarly apitalistic burdens on the backs of the farmers were intention, the present plant is that the present pening now is that THE PARM SUR-paning now i

Would the millions of fathers, sons ditions it cannot even attain the puband daughters squeezed off the farm- lie need. IT IS LIMITED TO THE land of the U. S. (32,000,000 acres CURTAILED PURCHASING POWmen of industry, at any wage of PER PROBLEM IS A PROBLEM OF

public service in the ORGANIZED, CIVILIZED, world of today. The only thing left for us to do is to ADMIT this fact and SQUARE OUR

We Must Go Forward

The trouble with Mr. Hartwick's proposal is that it is an attempt to go IION.

If Mr. Hartwick will but look agriculture which has passed forever.

around him, he will see overwhelming We can't go backward to an earlier proofs of these statements. For in- stage of social evolution no more stance it is almost un ersally ad-mitted that the main thing that is or a chicken can again become an There are several reasons why this picture, drawn by Mr. Hartwick, of a society based upon rural and agricultural self-sufficiency and independence, cannot be realized in our modern world.

Modern industry, from, soil to the finished product in the hands of the consumer, has become a unified organism of interdependent parts. One of these interdependent parts is agriculture. Agriculture has become industrial process that it cannot be industrial process that it cannot be separated from it without abolishing the entire system of industry as it exists today and going back to the first the main thing that is a chicken can again become a poy, or a chicken can again become an intended that the main thing that is ruining the farmer now is THE FACT. THAT THE FARMERS ARE RAIS-ING TOO MUCH FOR THE PRES-ING TOO HARMER TOO.

THE MUCH FOR THE PACT THE PRES-ING TOO MUCH FOR THE PRES-ING TOO HARMER TOO.

THE THAT THE FARMERS ARE RAIS-ING TOO HARMER TOO.

THE MUCH FOR THE PACT TOO A chief present in thing that is ruining the farmer lea exists today and going back to the free and unlimited agricultural proprintive basis of agriculture. This duction by disburdened, emancipated severe drudgery in order to provide earlier system of agriculture confidence and individual farmers as a social outlet himself and family with the simplest of the reliability agriculture and individual farmers as a social outlet himself and family with the simplest confidence and individual farmers are simplest and family with the simplest and family with the simplest confidence and individual farmers are simplest and family with the simplest confidence and individual farmers are simplest and family with the simplest confidence and individual farmers are simplest and family with the simplest confidence and individual farmers are simplest confidence. earlier system of agriculture constituted in farming by largely separatory and in farming by largely separatory. These groups not only raised the foodstuffs necessary for maintaining themselves, but in addition in addition of taining themselves, but in addition of the reason materials for clothing METHODS. His is a problem of so-

goal or meaning. Far from wanting! to destroy these magnificent things for relieving mankind from drudgery, slavery and poverty, all constructive

prise handled these services.

GLASGOW, SOCIALIST

CITY, MARCHES FORWARD

Glasgow is the greatest Socialist stronghold in Scotland. It is

In 50 years the Glasgow city industries have accumulated property

No business concern managed by private capitalists can show better results. Dollan declared. The city services are giving efficient

In half a century these public industries have not only put a large surplus into the city treasury, but have also improved the public health and welfare, whereas epidemics were prevalent when private enter-

The city, in addition to these services, also manufactures its own

street cars, builds houses, manages farms, and operates an insurance It also is the biggest provider of sports in Great Britain, next to

London, and supplies musical entertainment to an extent equaling the total of all private music halls.

Among the services rendered by the city with exceptional cellence are municipal laundries, groceries, real estate, care of the blind, forestation at Argyle and Loch Catrine, nursery schools, domestic

600 to the common good fund and \$11,250,000 to the local tax fund, and about \$5,000,000 to the national income tax, besides providing the cost of maintaining and repairing the streets in which the street car tracks Steps are now under way to establish a muficipal bank, Dollan

concluded. Glasgow taxpayers already have over \$85,000,000 in local trustee savings banks, which make loans to the government #1 2%

If this money had been available for municipal purposes, through a municipal sayings bank, it would have saved the taxpayers about \$1,000,000 in interest on loans.

Glasgow also conducts one of the biggest chemical byproducts plants in the country. Last year the city took in about \$1,865,000 from the sale of such products.

Since 1895 the city's street car service contributed about \$6,250

ruled by Socialists. It is demonstrating magnificently what a Socialist ruled city can do in the march toward Socialism. The following story of some of its achievements was told by P. J. Dollan recently in a summer school of the Independent Labor Party in that city.

and services valued at more than \$260,000,000. This sum, balanced against liabilities of about \$175,000,000, leaves a surplus of about

\$85,000,000 in the Glasgow city treasury.

This amounts to a surplus of about \$85 per head of the total city

transportation, gas, water, electricity, light and sewerage.

Labor's Momentous Battle Against British Toryism

Tolley Hartwick

(Geredit. Montasa)

In issue of Aug. 6th yes believe to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like the present imprecising other tions which I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I beg leave to distant be some brief Appliantion. Like I begin the proposal which are not contained to the proposal and the proposal of the proposal and the proposal of the proposal and the proposal of the propos

sallons of farm population of the capital forced farm, they were automatically forced for the capital forced for the capital forced forced forced for the capital forced for

the Bill for restricting picketing be Government has continued its at attributed to the general strike, for tacks on the unemployed. It

cent fight against the measure durthrough a tightening up of the recing its passage through the House lations. Once again it has faing its passage through the House lations. Once again it has for of Commons, but the clear 200 majority possessed by the Tories enabled it three times within as including the discussion by the systematic application of the closure, with the result that all argument adduced by the Labor spokesmen was of no avail. Nevertheless, the Labor Party considerably increased its prestige during the course of the debate, whilst the Government was time and whilst the Government was time and Hours convention. It has incotime again reduced to a state of fresh revenue and protective dehumiliation that has rarely been on tobacco, on crockery, and on equalled in recent political history, eral other commodities and ar: Their leading spokesmen, under a in everyday use by working piercing cross-examination from the families, and whilst renewing the Labor benches were repeatedly com-pelled to contradict themselves and made in previous years to the way to contradict one another in regard classes it has taken no stepto the real meaning of the measure: lighten the food taxes which is and when the Bill went up to the so heavily on the workers. It is House of Lords the only clear thing tion by the Audit (Local Authority with regard to its meaning was that Bill, now passing Crough Party of the Court of the Cou with regard to its meaning was that the same view was not held by any two members of the Government. However, the measure is now with the House of Lords and probably before these lines appear in print it will have become the law of the land.

It will not remain on the Statue of the bureacracy.

Book for a day longer than we can Book for a day longer than we can the whole of their legislation let help, for the Parliamentary Labor seems to have been inspired by help, for the Parliamentary Lador Perty has definitely announced that one of its chief works when called upon to form a Government will be to repeal the Act and thus to restore to cumber the Statute Book will the markets the fraction of association of the statute Book will be to comber the statu hitherto enjoyed.

In connection with their plan for atrengthening the House of Lords against the House of Commons, the sequently be restricted.

it is specifically framed in order to reduced the grants set apart for the cover all strikes and lockouts whether provision of relief work they are large or small. has deprived thousands of men The Labor Party put up a magnifi- women of unemployment bear

The whole of their legislation latthe workers the freedom of association and organization which they have sible, in the hope that much of the ho time of such a Labor Government "