No Wrong Can Live Long Under Free Discussion

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Great Britain Is Disturbed by U.S. Armament Program

Ready to Fight American Trade and Capital, Insuring a Big Race in Arming

Last week the American Appeal stated that as a result of the break-down of all "peace" attempts at tieneva during the past year and the farcical ending of the naval "disarmament" parley between the United States, Great Britain and Japan, a competitive armament race and conequent world war had become inevitable unless prevented by the peace forces of the world.

The ominous reactions of England General Summerall, and the new navy fultering. building program announced by President Coolidge, have already been re-

discontent. The first was the failure of the disarmament conference, and

and especially regarding Russia. business and finance intend to profit cept the oil challenge. The price of gasoline in Great Britain has been reduced. American financial influ-

ence throughout Europe is also to be "In order to carry out this policy it their attitude toward the 'p

sions of American capital."

Such a war on American capital Significantly, one of the leading of the United States and Great Britain against each other, and the logical end would be a terrific war between nations that are trothers in blood, language and civil-trothers in blood, lan of the American delegation to Geneva, lished another record, according to a New York news dispatch.

In the government should build the government should build the government should build the great. Labor Party. With the war trust unchallenged in the political field and Britain attempting to block American capital through
out the world. war would be insert. the world, war would be inevit-

The July issue of "The Magazine of Business" has a story of an automobile firm that is making 1,400 per cent more cars with 10 per cent few-er men now than it was in 1922. What are the workers going to do if the development of machinery goes on like this? Own the machines, of Course, and get the largely increased product and live like civilized human beings. That is the only possible Washington news dispatch says: product and live like civilized human beings. That is the only possible

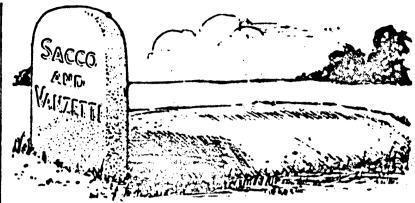
Socialist Party to Defense Committee

The following wire was sent by the Socialist Party to the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, folowing the execution of Sacco and

In behalf of the Socialist Party, I extend the sympathy of our comrades to the families, relatives and friends of Sacco and Vanzetti. Two men have been put to death to satisfy a prejudiced, savage, ruling class. Millions of hearts through-out the world beat in sympathy for the victims, whose names will be remembered long after their persecutors are forgotten. The Delense Committee did everything that could be done to obtain justice for these two workers in the face of the organized power of capital

While we mourn for these trave and innocent men and send sym-pathy to their loved ones, we must not forget that our work must go on until the system that took their lives is supplanted by the Cooperative Commonwealth of Lahor. where justice will provail and the fruits of toil will go to the work-

-William H. Henry. National Executive Secretary.



WITH SACCO AND

Sacco and Vanzetti are dead. Protesting their innocence to the last, boldly proclaiming their steadfast loyalty for their principles to the last moment of their lives, they went to the Geneva breakdown, the Amer- to their deaths, not like craven criminals, not like guilty men, but like brave ican war preparedness drive led by men whose consciences were clear and whose last earthly steps were un-

But whether Sacco and Vanzetti were guilty, or whether they were no building program announced by President Coolidge, have already been reported by newspaper correspondents in Europe.

Lest the reader might think that the Appeal may be inclined to make out too strong a case, we are going to quote word for word from an article by Edgar Ansel Mowrer, writted by Edgar Ansel Mowrer Sacco and Vanzetti were guilty or innocence of Sacco and Vanzetti. NO ONE

The British government is disturbed about the United States.

The facts connected with this case stand as the most serious indictment against the so-called system of justice in America in the history of this country. They reveal a condition that should arouse the gravest concern in Two things have caused the British all true citizens. Let us briefly review a few of these outstanding facts.

Irrefutable Facts

with respect to this the British amhassador is thought to have failed to
enlighten American public opinion
oncerning British needs. The second is the general economic policy
of the Americans in Europe and Asia,
witness for the defense was a liar. More than fifty affidavits had to be treated as tissues of falsehood in order to pronounce Sacco and Vanzetti

"The British believe that American guilty.

2—The testimony attempting to show the guilt of the prisoners was Buttoner intend to profit 2—The testimony attempting to show the guilt of the prisoners was he the British break and gain a lead-ing place in Russian industry and to become Russia's chief furnisher. The witnesses were persons of irresponsible or vicious reputation. Some of the lecome Russia's chief furnisher. The vacuum Oil contract was unforgivable in British eyes. A long statement by Sir Robert Weley Cohen, managing director of the Shell company, appears in the half-official Berlin Industrie und Handelszeitung, which is the state witnesses admitted afterwards that if the questions had been put differently their testimony would have been different. AND YET ALL THIS BODY OF TESTIMONY HAD TO BE ACCEPTED AS INFALLIBLE BEING BEYOND REASONABLE DOUBT.

3—The vital thing that had to be established to prove the guilt of these

3-The vital thing that had to be established to prove the guilt of these is one long tirade against "the acquisition of stolen goods" and in which the resentment is plain, because the United States got there first.

"It has therefore been decided by the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the state by the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco a United States got there first.

"It has therefore been decided by first information, to seek to defend British statesmen, according to my information, to seek to defend British interests in the orient if need be against the United States and to according to these men among other prisoners. Instead of asking the witnesses to identify whose pointed out to go the guilty men, as is usual, Sacco and Vanzetti were pointed out to power, and whose goal is emancipation. The workers of all the world are converging their strength, their hope against the United States and to according to the witnesses to identify the workers to identify these men among other prisoners. Instead of asking the witnesses to identify the workers to identify these men among other prisoners. Instead of asking the witnesses to identify the workers (Continued on Page 2)

"Peace" Delegate Two Branches of will be necessary to strengthen the French objection to the war debt ratification and to persuade the Germans that they should not be so weak Back from Geneva New War Trust Make New War Trust Make Rearties appressurs. He is the implacable foe of labor's age-long enemies, the blood-sucking enemies and their yast broad of mercenaries and microbes; his great With War Program Billion in 6 Months when the fires of wrath like is one superstition which have kept the people. Workers in blindness and slavery for One

of the American delegation to Geneva, lished another record, according to mayor of Vienna upon his return to Washington, is a New York news dispatch.

how many cruisers they would feel called upon to build in self-defense. and how much in turn their increased dend in the history of the world. building would cause the United States to further increase its war building, this military dove of peace did not say.

Rear Admiral Jones arguments for a bigger navy are worth nothing. \$783,000,000. They constitute a startling admission Another by

"He called attention to this country's growing dependence on internatry's growing dependence it clear that the United are not taxable.

This makes more than a billion dol-States should never allow itself to reach a position where its shipping could be hampered or dictated to by another power.

"It was pointed out at the navy department that the United States would be greatly handicapped in case its foreign trade was interfered with. It was stated that this country is so dependent upon shipments of man-ganese and rubber that present supplies would last but a short time in case the supply was cut off. Without manganene, it was said, it would be impossible for steel to be manufactured and without new supplies of steel and rubber the American transportation system would be greatly

Now it announces that it is about

to distribute the largest stock divi-Divvy of \$783,000,000 According to the New York Times,

Another branch of this new trust was worth only \$244,000,00.

the three members of the new war

trust in six months. The other member of the combination, the Du Pont de Nemours company, manufacturer of war munitions

Big Labor Day Propaganda Paper The next issue of the Amer-

ican Appeal will be a SPE-CIAL PROPAGANDA NUM-BER FOR AMERICAN LA-BOR DAY. It will be particularly de-

signed for distribution when millions of American workers march and assemble on American Labor Day and when the workers are in a receptive frame of mind. Dr. Laidler, our Special

Feature Editor, is on the job getting articles from the best vriters in the Socialist and Labor Movement for this issue. Some of the articles are here now and others are on the way.

Order as soon sa you can after reading this notice. In act, you will have only a few days to order after reading

this. Bundles at the rate of 2 cents per copy.

From The Pen Of Debs

(Compiled by Theodore Debs)



greatest that ever fred the earth, the suggestion that this prospective great enough to smash the plunderbund at a blow, is SOLIDARITY.

Behold him, this brave and brawny, debt and stop this fearful drain. and brainy giant of labor, this tow-

Solidarity and the very earth is be-ginning to tremble beneath his ponderous tread. He hodes no ill to toil-ing humanity and no good to toiling humanity's greedy exploiters and

heartless oppressurs.

He is the implacable foe of labor's

Refuses to Disband

The demand of the governments of 8,700,000 shares of new stock will be Great Britain, France and Italy that passed out to the stockholders, and Socialist Mayor Seitz of Vienna, Ausit will have a market value of about tria, dissolve the workers' guard, as \$783,000,000. ican Appeal, has been refused by monster-the Steel trust-announced Mayor Seitz. Mayor Seitz has rejected a 40 per cent &Tick dividend, but, acthis demand on the ground that it is an cording to Wall Street experts, this unwarranted interference in the domestic affairs of Austria and that these Under the decision of the Supreme capitalistic governments said nothing nates goes through, the American Court, these enormous stock dividends about similar reactionary or fascist people will have earned the right to are not taxable.

The decision of the Supreme capitalistic governments said nothing nates goes through, the American people will have earned the right to guards recruited with the sanction be classed as the most stupid and of Chancellor Siepel, the reactionary helpless voting population in the lars in disbursements from two of head of the Austrian government. The Socialist guard that is causing such tremors of fear to run down the spines of the rulers of three great capitalist nations numbers only 1,000. It was one of the big factors in bringand chemicals, is cementing these ing peace out of the Vienna uprising. It was raised for that purpose. Its tremendous ownership and control of existence aroused the extreme fears. General Motors and the Steel Trust of Chancellor Siepel, who in common gained by means of blood money with other militarist reactionaries, wrung from this country in war time in amounts that stagger the imagination.

As more must be fought with steal terrentian from the very government. As wars must be fought with steel tervention from the very governand explosives and armies transported ments that have done most to hold instead of a democratic republic; a mainly on motors, this new combination constituting the largest trust in the history of the world is peculiarly kle a job he was afraid to tackle. In the largest trust in the history of the world is peculiarly kle a job he was afraid to tackle. In the largest trust in the history of the world is peculiarly kle a job he was afraid to tackle. In the largest trust in the largest a war trust and its billions will con-the mrantime, he committed the same as an alternative to the capital levy; stitute a tremendous weight and pow-"offense" he had charged against the Enslavement of
Nicaragua Finished
Nicaragua Finished
BALBOA, Canal Zone, Aug. 17.

—Brig. Gen. Frank R. McCoy arrived at Cristotbal this morning aboard the steamer Tivives en route to Nicaragua to supervise nor the presidential election there in 1928 in accordance with the Stimpeon peace plan.

**stitute a tremendous weight and power tipping the scales of civilization of the Dark of the Macharged against the Socialist guard. He permitted with and "capitalistic, imperialistic and military celebrations." are a few of intelligence, one iota of self-tons of the black of a self-tons of intelligence, one iota of self-tons of the deamort. If

THIS DEADLY PARALLEL CRIME AND INCOMPETENCE Political Action,

Coolidge to Give Rich Tax Rebate of \$200,000,000

The war building program inaugurated by President Coolidge following the failure of the three leading naval powers to reach an agreement to limit navy building will definitely reduce the prospective revenue surplus several hundred million dollars.

The imminent ruin of several hun-

hand right into this purse without restraint or limitation.
In the face of this shocking offense against decency and humanity, comes

new tax plan urged by President

This surplus, says a Washington dispatch, will now be only about the south, \$200,000,000. President Coolidge proposes to hand this amount back ready, with poverty. to the super-rich and rich of this country in the following manner: Reduction of the corporation tax-\$120,000,000.

Repeal of the inheritance tax on big fortunes \$45,000,000.

whose tread is even now making capi- of the farmers ancomes, or of abolish-talism quake to its rotten founds, ing consumption taxes or taxes on popular recreations, like the tax on The name of this modern giant, the theater tickets. There is not even

> In the presence of the terrible need of 750,000 Mississippi Valley flood sufferers; in the midst of millions of ruined farmers being crushed by unjust tax burdens; in the midst of the outrageous tax on theater tickets and other necessities of public consumption. this lackey of the trusts has the unmitigated temerity to offer this "surplus" to the richest class in the United States to increase their power and perfect their

One of the most vicious features of this amazing proposal is the offer to hand back to the estates of the magnates who die and leave super-fortunes \$15,-000,000 annually of the inher-itance tax. This is an attempt by a capitalistic government of a pretended democracy to preserve the fortupes of the richest class and constitute this class into a dynasty of organized wealth that shall hold in perpetuity the sources of wealth and the means of employment of the people.

The inheritance tax is a reform for, which the more mild reformers as well Socialist Guard

as radicals have battled for a generation. IT IS DESIGNED TO PREtion. IT IS DESIGNED TO PREbeen given to date in this great and rich country to save 750,000 ruined, ravaged, starving, disease imperiled inhabitants!

MONOPOLY OF THE RESOURCES OF THE COUNTRY BY AN OLIGARCHY OF WEALTH AND TO PRESERVE DEMOCRACY. The prestion of the governments of this country have given ALL of this another branch of the government. ent successful movement against the inheritance tax by the magnates and lackeys of capitalism is one of the most sinister moves and one of the severest reflections on the intelligence of the average American voter in the history of our country. If Coolidge's tax gift to the rich and superrich and to the estates of dead mag-

British Labor to Decide Big Issues

LONDON.-The abolitica of the British monarchy and the institution

Thousands of Flood Victims Perish As Help Is Withheld

Coolidge's proposal to present countries throughout the world of America's super-rich and rich with Socialist persuasion, has concluded its \$200,000,000 next year, after wasting meeting here. Among the items of several hundred other millions on war preparedness and new warships, is a ing: crime of the first order in view of the! I flood victims.

dred thousand farmers in the Missis-sippi flood area and the death of cused by its opponents of exaggera-thousands failed to loosen the public tion, the Appeal reprints the follow-Lest the American Appeal be acpurse strings of the richest nation ing description from capitalistic news in the world, but War dips its bloody sources. The writer, who signs himself Crag Dale, sends an article from New Orleans, right on the ground. to The Chicago Daily News, Here are ! some of the things this writer says: "New Orleans, La., Aug. 17.-Pov-Coolidge - the new plan to dispose of erty, starvation, disease, death-those the remainder of this expected sur-plus. are the four horsemen that are riding unbridled in the wake of the flood that has strangled so large an area of

"And crime and vice keep pace, al-

"The flood itself was but the dramatic episode. The aftermath is the direful, long tragedy of the thing; a tragedy yet meagerly unrolled. "Babies are dying by the score. Adults, undernourished, literally are

The pigmy workers, as they are regarded by their masters, are didle brackets, which means reduction of the income tax of the rich and their own flesh are taying by the score.

Adults, undernourished, literally are dropping to pieces from the score, as they are dying by the score.

Adults, undernourished, literally are dropping to pieces from the score, as the score, as the score, as the score from the score from the score from the score fro blood and conscious.

There is no suggestion from Coolmess a giant of heridge, chore boy of the trusts, of reculean proportions ducing the tax that is taking one-third ference to decide whom they shall let live and whom they shall let die. "Four doctors for 26,000 stricken souls!

"No milk for babies-mothers drybreasted, broken-hearted. "Ten cents a day for each stricken family is all that the Red Cross possibly can allow from its rapidly dwindling funds. Frantic fathers; fathers driven to stealing from other fathers who are as sorely needful. Women in desperation selling themselves to any stranger for the price of a meal or less. Whole communities being de-populated—an utter breakdown of the economic and social fabrics of what had been happy, contented villages. "And all of this is in the United States of America, the richest and

most generous nation in the world.

That wonderful agency of mercy, America's super-rich and rich in the flood-stricken area during the last idge's crowning net of infamy and his crowning insult to the America's almost through. idge's crowning act of infamy and Cross is almost through. Already in his crowning insult to the American Mississippi, in the Greenville district. food rations have been stopped. In Louisiana, before this can appear in print, most all food rations will have

stopped. "One hillion dollars; it is estimated in dollars and cents, has been the loss to the south from Memphis to the gulf. The people of the nation gave, by virtue of their sympathy with the dramatic incidents of the flund itself, \$15,000,000.7

"With that sum the Red Cross has

values have vanished."

Think of it—only \$15,000,000 has government summer camps.

"It is our conviction." says a state-

CENT. Following recent floods in Russia, the soviet government, without hesitation, without delay, as a simple principle of humanity and government voted a large sum to its flood sufferer and our manufacture. flood sufferers, and our government this act, which was originally inten-pretends to be too lofty and proud to even deal with the soviet government!

Think of it-the administration is Washington has had eminent investigators in the field; HAS KNOWN OF THESE TERRIBLE CONDITIONS but his done nothing further than the teaching of farming, horticulture, recommended a PLAN to spend \$15.-

has been spending!
Think of it—while these unfortunates are falling prey to starvation. disease, immorality, by thousands, the unfeeling, irresponsible group of petty politicians and trust lackeys in Washington we call the government. PLANS THE EXPENDITURE OF

World Labor for **Constructive Work**

International to Stay in League of Nations and Democratize It

PARIS - The Amsterdam Trade Union International, representing 13,000,000 organized workers in 25 business transacted were the follow-

1-The main business of the conpresent condition of the Mississippi gress to readjust the organization of the international to the new international to the new international pools of the basic industries by the capitalists resulted in a vote to retain the present international form of organization until the question of a new form of organization had been more thoroughly studied and under-

> 2 The Austrian delegates presented motions looking toward a clearing up of the relations of the A.nsterdam international to the Labor Bureau of the League of Na-tions on Geneva. The national delegations to the Geneva bureau are composed of an equal number of representatives from the trade unions. employers and governments. Since the governments are almost entirely capitalist, this gives the capitalists a two-to-one representation as com-pared to labor. It was voted to stay in the Geneva Bureau and attempt to get a fair representation for labor by conquering political power and turning these capitalist governments into

labor governments. 3 -- The convention defeated by an overwhelming majority a syndicalist motion to abandon political action and constructive democracy for direct ac-

4-Equally large majorities defented a motion by some of the British delegates to commit the convention to the "united front" tactics of the communists and to the unity terms of the Russian trade union federation. The British delegates, Purcell, Hicks and Brown, who backed the motion, were told that they were trying to commit the Amsterdan international to the same terms of colaboration with the communists which the British Labor movement rejected in

its own country.
The congress declared that the Amsterdam international was as willing and ready as ever to admit the Russian and other labor federations into its organization, provided that they would accept the conditions which are in force for all other mem-

WomenLaunchMove for Summer Camps for Peace Training

As a counter-move against the been able to save hundreds of thous growing memore of military training sands of lives. But homes are break. camps in the United States, the Womsands of lives. But homes are break-ing up. Not Negro homes only, but homes of the best families. Million-aires have become paupers and pau-pers have become criminals. Land values have vanished."

Land of peace ami national upbuilding in

Think of it—the private citizens of this country have given ALL of this \$15,000,000 as charity; our rich government that is trying to dispose of "surplus" HAS NOT GIVEN ONE CENT Following segment forms: structive training.

schools "to teach men the way to clothe, feed and enlighten the brotherhood of man," has evidently been perverted from its original purposes by the militarists.

The plan contemplated by the women's peace organization contemplates the teaching of farming, horticulture, recommended a FLAN to special vision of the \$10,000,000 a year on the Mississippi, instead of the \$10,000,000 annually it has been spending!

The women have planned to carry the women have a special to carry and get the special vision. their cause to the country and get the support of the people.

PLANS THE EXPENDITURE OF PLANS THE EXPENDITURE OF NEW HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS chased at Woodhaven, near New York City, was a protest against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti. This station, called WSOM by its former owners, will be re-named WDEBS as one as the change can be made. The first message broadcasted from

WALLS AND BARS Wins Quick Recognition As Big Drive Brings Increasing Orders

Favorable book reviews in the capitalist newspapers—quick recognition of the greatness of Debe WALLS AND BARS by Debs' political opponents—an increasing flood of individual orders, and the entrance of a considerable number of Socialist and kindred organizations into the drive-these are the cheering features of the drive to circulate 100,000 copies of WALLS AND BARS this year.

The Associated Press

The following notice sent out from Chicago by the Associated Press, biggest press service in the United States, has found its way into bundreds of papers throughout the country:

The hospital, asylum and furm eventually will take the place of prisons, thereby "taking the jail ast of the jail as well as taking the man out of jail," wrote Eugene V. Debs in a hook just published by the national office of the Socialist Party.

The late American Socialist leader, who served sentences in three county fails, one State prison and one Federal penitentiary because of his determination to talk principles regarded as dangerous to State and national Governments, denounced the prison regime in general, asserting that the prison; problem is directly correlated with poverty—which is essentially a social disease.

Yet Mr. Debs, in his book, which he called "Walls and Bars," expressed no personal historness toward President Woodrow Wilson, who refused to pardon him, or toward other prison officials.
"I have no personal grievances to air." he wrote several months before his final illness, "On the

other hand, I was treated uniformly with a peculiar personal kindlings thy new fellow prisquent and not infrequently by afficials.

The book is streaked with his philosophy of life

and his humor. Relative to his candidacy for President in 1920, when he was held behind genitentlary hars he wrote:

"One of the peculiar comments heard in the course of the campaign was that I was certain to sweep every precinct in the penitentiary. But I avoided at least one embarassment-I was not called upon to promise a postoffice to each of several candidates of tival factions. When the early re-turns came in on election day I conceded Mr. Hard-

Yet, he added, many of his prison mates were disappointed the next day, thinking he would win and sub-equently be released from prison.

Scripps-Howard Papers

The following Scripps-Howard review has gone to the hundreds of liberal and progressive papers receiving this service

Prisons, eventually will be displaced by hospitals. asylums and farms, is the prediction in a post-humous book of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader, The Debs book, entitled "Walls and Bars," has just been published by the national offices of the

Socialist party.

Debs served sentences in three jails, one state on and one federal prison. Commenting on his candidacy for president in 1920 while he was in the federal prison at Atlanta.

course of the campaign was that I was certain to sweep every precinct in the penitentiary. But I avoided at least one embarrassment—I was not called upon to promise a postoffice to each of several candidates

"When the early returns came in on election day, I conceded Mr. Harding's election."

Chicago Daily News

In addition to brief favorable reviews by newspaper associations, the big metropolitan dailies have begun to review WALLS AND BARS in a most favorable manner. The following is by Robert A. Ballou in the Chicago Daily News:

Record of another kind of submergence. which respects neither color nor race, comes in "Walls and Bars," by Eugene V. Debs, posthumously published by the Socialist Party. In it a man who three times ran for president of the United States, the last time conducting his campaign from a cell in the federal prison of Atlanta, tells the story of his incarceration and makes a powerful appeal for betterment of our judicial system and the humanizing of our prisons.

The quality which endeared Debs to all who knew him (his love of and sympathy for all persons) permeates his book and makes it a human rather than a political document. Reading his book you cannot doubt that when he said, "While there is a lower class I am in it; while there is a criminal element I am of it; while there's a soul in prison I am not free" he felt just that. And however you feel about the necessity of jailing those who would

of the sincere conscientious objector as you read, "Some go to prison for killing their fellow men, and others for believing that murder is a violation of one of the command nents."

But perhaps the unemotional picture of prison life and management that the book presents is its really important contribution. From this point of view it constitutes an unofficial report which no one interested in crime and its prevention can af-

Drive Under Full Way

The week ends with every indication that a real drive is under way by the Appeal Army drive to attain the 100,000 objective for WALLS AND BARS before the end of the present year. The week was marked by the biggest list of WALLS AND BARS prize winners to date-19 in one week who sent in \$5 or more for subs, sub cards and donations to aid in extending the Appeal

Organizations had a record week. Local Allegheny (Pittsburgh, Pa.) ordered 100 copies.

Local Los Angeles ordered its second dozen.

New England District ordered its first dozen.

The following Finnish locals ordered their first dozen: East Portchester, Jersey City, New York

City.
The Jewish branch of Harlem ordered its first dozen.

The following Workmen's Circles ordered a dozen each: Omaha, Brooklyn, Bronx, N. Y.

Individuals are having great success in selling

this book and realizing a good profit.

State Secretary Snow of Illinois has sold more than 200. He has realized \$100 on these *ales.

I. Rabinowitz of Chicago has sold 40 in the la

Charles Fritz of Chicago took his first ten ta three days before this was written and returned for his second ten today.

Channing Sweet of Denver has ordered a doze: William Zuege of Stevens Point, Wis., ha

ordered a dozen. State Secretary Merrill of New York has wreten all branches urging them to order copies and push the sale of WALLS AND BARS. This book is proven to be a wonderful seller. There are hundreds of thousands of persons in the United States who want it; who are waiting for a and who will buy it as soon as they see it

A Splendid Opportunity

The 100,000 mark set for the remainder of the year can be attained easily. While it is being at tained the movement will have the greatest opportunity since the war to raise funds to pay for erganization work, meetings and literature Locals and individuals can make a profit of 50

cents on every copy sold.

It has been demonstrated in Chicago that has dividuals can make large profits selling the book. This is a solendid chance for reliable Socialists out of work. Write us.

It is a splendid change for every Socialist and sympathetic organization in the country to go active again and in shape for real work in the 192campaign.

Socialist Party News

tisit to a number of the larger cities. Surrogate, Robert H. Ritchey for within a radius of three hundred Sheriff and Alien Dajew for Coronect, miles from Chicago for the purpose John Carneelli was intersed for Assembly of meeting with the Socialists with semblyman from the first Assembly Reach Bluff Tenn., asks readers of make record for the week ending August and also strengthening the Party or-ganization as well as getting necess. Assembly District. It was voted to and wish to assist in building Socialists and conservatives; not only workers, but men and women in every meal and creating a more widespread for the Erd Assembly District to the for the purpose of placing a ticket in walk of life; not only unlettered record and emigent

Texas

Texas Socialists are gradually coming to the front. Every day or two we are receiving new applications for membership and turning them (Continued from Page I) over to the Secretary of the State RATHER THAN A DESIRE TO ARRIVE AT THE TRUTH, of Texas, G. W. M. Taylor, 2412, Catherine St., Dullas, Texas, We 4- Many persons, among them disinterested newspaper men

Pennsylvania

bers of the State of New York, urg- HUMAN LIVES, ing them to buy and sell copies of HUMAN LIVES.

American Justice And Mercy

Died With Sacco and Vanzetti

(Continued from Page 1)

A Prejudiced Court

A B Prejudiced Court

A Prejudiced Court

A B Prejudice Court

A B Prejudiced Court

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A B Prejudice Chapter actions were said and a new trial. This was a most mode of the fendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants. With the admitted fount as to the guit of the defendants this coming Sunday.

We will also report that most of the earlivity of the Party officials in Chicago has been toward the sale of the new Debs book "WALLS AND BARS."

At the conclusion of a trial wherein the prisoners' belief in Anarchism EXISTED SOME VERY GREAT REASON WHY A NEW TRIAL WAS BLOCKED BY THE WHOLE RULING POLITICAL CLIQUE OF AMERICA.

What is the Answer?

An eternal WHY will come thundred the whole world against the management of the government. Protect your government as our soldiers did in the World War. Be sure that you of the mailtons if they felt sure that the thinking world an overwhelming suggestion THAT THERE MUST HAVE EXISTED SOME VERY GREAT REASON WHY A NEW TRIAL WAS BLOCKED BY THE WHOLE RULING POLITICAL CLIQUE OF AMERICA.

What is the Answer?

An eternal WHY will come thundred the whole world against the management of vindication of the mailtons if they felt sure that you of the mailtons if they felt sure that the principal of the mailtons if they felt sure that the principal of the mailtons if they felt sure that the principal of the mailtons if they felt sure that the principal of the mailtons if they felt sure that the principal of the mailtons in the whole country was insurely prejudiced against the mailtons of the principal of the pri bring in a verdict of guilty

Federal Secrets Dearer Than Life

The Socialists of Pittsburgh seem to be getting busy. They have ordered one hundred of the new Debs book "WALLS AND BARS." They are also planning work in other directions.

Federal Secrets Dearer and Life

5—Among the affidavits and in the testimony of former federal agents were statements THAT STATE OFFICIALS AND FEDERAL AUTHORTHES IN MASSACHURETTS WERE SO EAGER TO GET RID OF THESE ALIEN ANARCHISTS THAT THEY WORKED TOGETHER. TO FRAME
THEM AND THAT THE PROOF OF THIS WAS IN LETTERS AND IN
DOCUMENTS IN THE FILES OF THE DEPARTMENT IN BOSTON. The New York

State Secretary Merrill has sent a communication to the Party members of the State of New York, urg-

ing them to buy and sell copies of "WALLS AND BARS," the new Debs book. We again urge every reader of the American Appeal to see that he gets a copy of this book and also make himself an agent for the book. This matter should be taken up in all socialist Party organizations and other organizations that are friendly to our cause and see to it that orders for this book are sent in.

State Secretary Merrill has issued a final warning to locals in regard to the filing of primary designation to the filing of primary designation petitions for candidates for public office and official party position. The

Army Record

Hurrah! The Appeal Army, after its long summer vacation is coming back. Last week there was a definite increase of activity and rhosipts in Cards

Cards

Bundles

Subscriptions

Fromotion & Sustaining Fund 68,000

Bub-A-Month Donations.

Sub-A-Month Donations.

Sub-Total

Frize V the Appeal Army is rendering human-ity. Every member of the Appeal

Contributions

J. A. Manson, Watertown, N. Y. 6.00 George W. Snyder, Columbus, Kansas.

peal and creating a more wide-pread for the 3rd Assembly District to the for the purpose of placing a ticket in walk of life; not only unlettered people, but men and women in every desire to push the sale of the new comrades of Cohoer. Albany will not the field for 1928, and for the further people; not only men who are not versel, but men and women in every desire to push the sale of the new comrades of Cohoer. Albany will not the field for 1928, and for the further people; not only men who are not only men who are not only men who followed the case; work of holding a conference of So-many learned and ominent lawyers; not only men who followed the case; desire to push the sale of the new comrades of Cohoer. Albany will not book "WALLS AND BARS." Any lefet a Mayor this year.

local organization that has not as yet been in communication with the National Secretary on this matter should write in and arrangements will be will be of the end in yiew of having a Socialist get to yiew of having a Socialist get to get the receipt of the consultated an overwhelming reason why in deference to this opinion a new trial should have been granted. If these judges and politicians in Massachustrial should have been granted. If these judges and politicians in Massachustrial should have been granted. If these judges and politicians in Massachustrial should have been granted. If these judges and politicians in Massachustrial Kensington, Md. \$7.00 seards.

C. W. Broomall, Kensington, Md. \$7.00 substants have were responsible. IF THEY POSSESSED DECENT SELF-RESPECT: IF THEY WERE NOT AFRAID OF SOME KIND OF EXPOSURE, A. M. Lenion, Flint, Mich. \$5.00 substants.

THEY WERE DUTY BOUND TO GRANT A NEW TRIAL. One and all, with the stantage of the s

All that the defense asked was a new trial. This was a most modes

and fleading for a new coan.

ERNMENT IN MASSACHUSETTS AND THE CALL.

PASSED ON THE MATTER REFUSED A NEW TRIAL.

This thing is so astounding, so utterly shoking, that it has forced upon the thinking world an overwhelming suggestion THAT THERE MUST HAVE EXISTED SOME VERY GREAT REASON WHY A NEW TRIAL WAS far in getting these riedges since the BLOCKED BY THE WHOLE RULING POLITICAL CLIQUE OF AMERICA.

What is the Answer?

What is the Answer?

What is the Answer?

What is the Answer?

THE PERMANENT EXISTENCE OF THE APPEAL.

of themselves, if they felt sure that the trial had been fair, did they not, grant a new trial? Why, if they were so sure of the processes of justice in Massachusetts, did they not permit a re-examination of those processes? WHY DID THEY PERMIT THE SUSPICION THAT THEY WERE AFRAID BECAUSE THEY HAD SOMETHING TO CONCEAL GO OUT TO THE WHOLE WORLD TO ARISE AGAIN AS A GREAT HUMAN TIDE OF HUMCHMENT AND CONDEMN ATION JUDGEMENT AND CONDEMNATION AGAINST AMERICA IN THE

Until this matter is cleared up millions of lovers of justice in America and throughout the world will believe that the court processes of Massachusetts and the United States are stained with a guilt far worse, far more dangerous than anything Sacco and Vanzetti, the individuals, could have committed. They will believe that the American system of law has collapsed from inner rottennes. An almost inerradicable stain will disfigure American

This is the most serious breakdown in the machinery of justice in the This is the most serious preasuown in the machinery of justice in the whole Army gradually gets pack history of the United States. The men who are responsible for it are guilty on the job the weekly delicit will of refusing to clear their own names and the name of their country. This disappear, but we will still the life of vested. of refusing to clear their own names and the name of their country. This situation is the product of the passage of America to the rule of vested interests. The judicial murder of Sacco and Varzetti is a crime of American THAT THIS DANGER WILL BE capitalism. They were sacrificed because the capitalistic element that rules in America believed that they were dangerous to the existing order. In its cagerness to get rul of them it ignored the processes of law, spit upon the Constitution and trod under foot the civilized opinion of the world. Until the stranglehold of capitalism on law in America's broken, there will be no real justice, no enduring safety in this country.

This Is What You Have Been Looking For "AMERICAN COMMUNISM," he James Oneal, at standard

authority on this quention that you cannot afford to be "WHAT'S SO AND WHAT ISN'T," by John M. Work, a real **4.50** text book on Socialism—answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition in cloth
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\$7.09 B. J. Owens, Veneta, Oregon. \$5.00 Grant E. Howe, Marshfield, Oregon. \$5.00 cards. . A. Manson, Watertown, N. Y.

20.00 sustaining Fund. Elward E. Thompson, Delair Park, N. J. 86.00 subs.

The Debt Fund

The fine contributions during the week were mainly in response to our appeals to clear up the present indebtedness of the Appeal. The Appeal became involved in debt a little more than \$3,000 while part of the Army took a summer vacation this year. With only part of the Army at work we had a deficit almost every week during the vacation of the other part of the Army. This deficit has finally passed the \$3,000 mark. As of the way as quickly as possible and go on to bigger things. How many will give something to the debt fund

for Nationalization

Prize Winners in Southport, England, decided to Party Activity

Support to Party organization the State Secretary urges in that state. We can always judge to party organization to Party organization to point the state of the sale of t the 1928 campaign. Most of the letfers from the Southern states have
fore. The Southern states have
fore. An un-ffield county convention of many other books. They also an
particular state and at the same time
gathering subscriptions to the American Appeal.

National Executive Secretary Henry
Is making arrangements to a number of the larger cities. Surrogate, Robert H. Ritchey for
within a radius of three handred
miles from Chicago for the number of the larger cities. Surrogate, Robert H. Ritchey for
miles from Chicago for the number of the larger cities and subscription of the number of the larger cities.

Tennessee

"WALLS AND BARS," also "OHL,"
and many other books. They also an
many other books. They also an
the southern states have
fore.

Now, don't slip back again. YOU

J. W. Freeman, Chicago
J. W. Freeman, Chicago
J. W. Stilles, Normally, this organization
form county subscription to the American Appeal
to the lack up.

Wm. J. C. Wismar, Ithaca, N.
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subscription to the American Appeal
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Fall is almost here
was held at State headquarters list and to the Labor World free with
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Fall is almost here
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with be so happy we will give you
the hottest paper in the United States.
Fall is almost here
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Feward P. Clarke, Troy, N. Y. \$5.09
Special Control of the Labor World free
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Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

Published at \$30 Chestnut St., Milvenbee, Win.

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petitions for candidates for public tempted to temper, the cruesty and savagery of this kind of justice with office and official party position. The jot of iota of mercy. In the same community of the world and women—not only radicals and extremists, but Subscribe Or Get Subscribers On This Blank APIERICAN APPEAL, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. RATES \$1.00 A YEAR; 50 cts. 6 MONTHS

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NEWS AND VIEWS

Sacco-Vanzetti

Police Suppression trol of the board. of the most sinister govern- the election instead of the Republic Chiang Kai-shek

spect for fair legal processes. It ery important under these circum-ances that public opinion be pertted to hear both sides and express

matters.

Considering this record, and keep and took the law in their own hands as a limit how might do and got away a limit how might do and got away the plant has been a limit how might do and got away the plant has been a limit how might do and got away the plant has been a limit how might do and got away the plant has been a limit how might do and got away the plant has been to demonstrate they have procession of powers. The stricture practice of local authors in the stricture practice of local authors. This vicious practice of local authors at the behert of dominant interests of growing at a dangerous rate in the stricture processes and the well and the processes and the well deposit and the anti-processes and the well and the processes and the well and strict the processes and the well and the treatment to expose and underwended to expo te weifare of the people. When pub- Forcing Governments le epinion cannot develop and exbinger have a republic or a democ-

has been a great development of mu-tuality of effort between government

"Hardly an important decision has heen made, in Washington in four years, even in the bureaus, until the ership is state capitalism, rather than leaders in the industries affected have Socialism. The state as a capitalist been consulted and their practical advice given.

"Quite axide from party considerations, there has come into being a ditions, and make profits. Prussia is surt of 'Government of Bent Minds,' definitely developing a policy of inment of the Best Minds not being in creasing its revenues by this method.

There are indications that this pro-

ton hold that business cannot afford and becoming a factor in the present to permit factional uprisings in the transitional epoch to Socialism. Many

mentions the possibility that,

Mr. Mellon may not be retained as head of the treasury and the "reorganization" of the Farm Labor Board may not be put through.

MAY FORCE MANY GOVERNMENTS INTO PRODUCTIVE AND PROFITABLE ACTIVITIES.

On the other hand, the growing labor and Socialist movement may happen many of these governments.

ers have already revealed that this trol and introducing into them com

In case the Democrats should win al developments that the Sacco-licans, this writer shows that Big Letti case has brought to light is unauthorized, unwarranted and gal prevention and suppression of the Democratic party and picking its own candidates. He says:

Into Production Why Plutes Want.

to Keep Coolidge

The extent to which "Business" has interesting public owners as a sistanctory ways of producing revolution and the revenues to to go into business and most satisfactory ways of producing revolution and the revenues out of business and intolled the government in Wash and other to go said. "I don't choose to revealed in a confidential letter which was mailed to a select group and parts of the country last week." was written by a seasoned newspan last they have forced the highest of the size which was mailed to a select group and part of the country last week. Was written by a seasoned newspan last they have forced the highest of the size only a seasoned newspan last they have forced the highest of the size of the interests who has been stationed as one of their watch dustries. One of the most hotable of this letter that ought to make or fully under these conditions is the prisoners.

A most interesting public owner, ship development is taking place in Prussia. The Prussian state has discovered that could be approached to select the fact that the elder that the old be anybody soulds like a detective work and the strong make the revenues out of business and most satisfactory ways of producing expression in it. Matters went well would be allowed full liberty of expression in it. Matters went well would be allowed full liberty of expression in it. Matters went well until the Sacco-Vangetti different the authority and power of capitalist and producing the authority work and its contract with Haywood Broun and Nautsky left it. I should like to do with the authority with the alleged both the authority and power of the world. It was a mount of the chief the collapse of the collapse of colors. It did this by violating its contract A most interesting public owner-

the two buildings accomodating nearly 10,000 people.

Properly speaking, this develop-ment in Prussia toward public ownhas discovered that it can conduct industries better than private capitalists, give labor more satisfactory con-"Responsible elements in Washing- cess is spreading to other countries Republican party.

"They hold it is the duty of busi- are in a condition bordering on bankness promptly to concentrate on ruptcy. Getting enough revenues to operate is becoming the paramount question with them. Old sources of Unless Coolidge is re-elected, says this writer, a number of terrible coming exhausted in these war-dethings my happen. Among them he pleted countries. THIS SITUATION MAY FORCE MANY GOVERN-

may not be put through.

It will be recalled that Mr. Mellon transform many of these governments. State cariis one of the richest men and most into labor governments. State cariprominent trust magnates in Amer-ka. By all means the trust magnates would become Socialism by changing must keep their hands on the United the purpose from production for profits to production for service and use for the "reorganization" of the use for all the people and by separating the industries from political con-

s a Wall Street scheme to get con- plete democracy-industrial self-gov-

that, in the event of an unsatisfactive executed under circumstances of give many people every reason believing that a bloody frame-up about to be consummated, or at a re about to the consummated, or at a re about to die under conditions are about to die under conditions prejudice, haste and brutal dispersions of the consummated of th

Was It a Plant?

Cal Coolidge Goes Fishing

By Oscar Ameringer

All kinds of reasons have been given why Coolidge declined to run for a third term. My private hunch is that he threw up the sponge after he saw himself in the movies in that cowboy outfit.
If my surmise is right, the man

really descrives more credit for having Teaches a Lesson
The collapse of Chiang Kai-shek's
government and his sudden flight to "Responsible Democratic opinion is deserved ignominy and disgrace con-out their star performer and unless that, in the event of an unsatisfac-veys a startling lesson. This traitor some medicine, snake or corn falve

certain column writer, Haywood Broun, under the explicit understand- themselves. Broun, under the explicit understanding that it was Broun's column and we would be allowed full liberty of expression in it. Matters went well expression in it. Matters went well until the Sacco-Vanzetti affair threatuntil the sacco-Vanzetti affair threatuntil the authority and power of capitalism were not anxious to see them. But I must taiism and the World had to show its insist, because Marxian science can be solved in the sacco-Vanzetti affair threatunity and power of capitalism and the World had to show its insist, because Marxian science can be solved in the substitute of correlation to natural and ment without relation to natural and mental laws of evolution, they often general mind pattern, a certain lack of correlation in the mind. They are expected the collapse of capitalism through "revolutionary crises" in periods in which neither force nor it in solved the fact that the Marxians were not anxious to see themselves as I see them. But I must though the solved the collapse of capitalism expected the collapse of capitalism of correlation in the mind. They are evidence of the fact that the Marxians were not anxious to see themselves as I see them. But I must the solved the collapse of capitalism of correlation in the mind. They are expected the collapse of capitalism through "revolutionary crises" in through "revolutionary crises" in the solved that the solved the collapse of capitalism of correlation in the mind. They are expected the collapse of capitalism through "revolutionary crises" in through "rev

"There has been built up in the last decade a remarkable system of government by experts, and there has been a great development of muures that will give them cheaper public outsities and industrial products seized the railroads necessary for the and marketing facilities. A strong Socialist Party in America would get armies and supplied the Northern all these things for the farmers.

Socialist Party in America would get armies and supplied the Northern all these things for the farmers.

Socialist Party in America would get armies and supplied the Northern all these things for the farmers.

Socialist Party in America would get armies and supplied the Northern all these things for the farmers.

Socialist Party in America would get armies and supplied the Northern all these things for the farmers.

CHICAGO SOCIALIST PARTY PICNIC RIVERVIEW PARK SUNDAY, AUGUST 28

WILLIAM COLEMAN, Wisconsin Socialist State Senator. GEORGE R. KIRKPATRICK, Nationally Known Socialist Speaker and Writer. WILLIAM H. HENRY.

National Executive Secretary, Socialist Party of America. Grounds open all day for picnic, games, and dancing. Music by Henke's Band. SPEAKING BEGINS AT 4 o'clock P. M. Price of admission at the gate 30 cents, or \$1 for four tickets if ordered from Socialist county headquarters, 803 W. Madison Street, Phone, Haymarket 2010. Children under 12 admitted free. RIVERVIEW PARK is on Roscoe, Belmont and Western Avenue.

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMEN'I

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Toward Conscious Science

In XII Articles Article VII

By Ernest Untermann

The avowed object of Marxian But going from the ridiculous to which rule their struggle for eman-

ment which, unconsciously to them, of their own historical dialectics. here. They will be stated more fully their own minds at war with the second developments of the social developments. Here articles are insolated parts of the social developments intended.

Most people are not as anxious as ment without relation to natural and these mistakes show the same

insist, because Marxian science caninsist, because Marxian science cannot stop where Marx, Engels and For the same reason they often
Kautsky left it. I should like to do made demands on the capitalist powwhat is possible to save the new geneers of the nations which can be realrations of Socialists from the misized only by international action for ian science.

One bright spot in Masachusetts,

takes of the elder generations.

The Marxian dialectic, uncorrected by a science of thinking, labors since the days of Marx and Engels under many mistakes. I mention only some of them here as illustrations of my Science of Thinking and His-

torical Materialism All the elder Marxians fancy that

What a spectacle! Dwight Morrow, and admitted "closest of two men who may be inincreased the more of the men who may be inincreased the more of the men who may be inincreased the more of the men who may be inincreased the more of the firm of J. P. Morgan
and process that may be dagroups, and admitted "closest
of communists more of the firm of J. P. Morgan
and company, and admitted "closest
of communists more of the more of the firm of J. P. Morgan
and socialist movement to direct the relief work of the respect to the theory and practice of the theory and company, and admitted "closest of the theory and practice of the theory and practice of the theory and practice of the theory

which the conditions were not mature enough at the time. Catastrophic vs Constructive

Tactics The leading Marxians always vacillated between catastrophic and constructive tactics, and many still do so today. This indecision is at the bottom of the deep chasm between right and left wing tactics. If it is undecided whether the transition to So-The Passing of the

Invisible Government

What a spectacle! Dwight Morrow, the great hope, idealism and company, and company, and admitted "closest"

But going from the ridiculous to the sublime, didn't I tell you folks, to the sublime, didn't think to the sublime, didn't I tell you folks, to the sublime, didn't think to the sublime, didn't I tell you folks, to the sublime to the sub

serve that we think if the more likely and the contract of the producting spalls opinion—space for the precision of the United Space forms and the United Space forms against the space forms against

War Terror

Great Britain has just perfected

military history has such a formid- for the able force in mass formation lumbered wrong. and thundered across the country side Peabody extended invitations to those purposes.

A Higher Patriotism Prof. F. Steinert (St. Louis Me.)

Any standard dictionary defines the been introped as one of their matched of the most statements contained in this letter that ought to make or contained in the prisoners.

Another Geneva

In a government organ Japan recently proclaimed her paramount, in the vast region of northern in the vast region of northern contributions is low could maintain "political stability" in the vast region of morthern contained her paramount, it is encased the greatest mechanized army in the greatest mechan true American patriotism.

It does not take much patriotic fervor to shout for vengeance, for blood, for war, but it is the supreme without showing a light or without general welfare to fight almost alone being visible from the air. Never in military history has such a formid for the right in the face of organized

As Americans we talk about being In the midst of universal illegal suppression of Sacco-Vanzetti protest meetings, Mayor Robert Bakeman of Peabody extended invitations to those wishing to hold metings on the eve of the execution. Mayor Bakeman is and to put an end to the present war and nobler patriotism of which our and to put an end to the present war flag is symbolic, "Our country must breeding system?

Sign On The Dotted Line And Get Things Started

Sub-A-Month Membership Pledge Organized Army of the American Appeal

	peal, 2653 Wasi						
I hereby agree he equivalent.	e to obtain for the Enroll me in	the American A the Organised	Appeal in the Army of the	future at least American Appea	one subscri _i itiea si.	per	month,

Name	A60-04

Proletarian World Policy Toward War Danger

rade Bauer's views is ndicated by the other state is prepared to face the fact that his article given below ap-

Editor's Note

The Issue of the American Appeal (Issue of the Amer

Situation Serious

Situation Serious

shevism makes this task more diffiary self defence. At present however, perceive that they are not going to Even, however, if we do not believe calt. The recent encounter between there is no civil war in Russia and destroy European Socialism and step

Difficult in o other Government in Europe, ing of Socialism and its decomposition by means of the formation of the that the existing conflict between Europe, acute civil war, executions may be "cells." An understanding will only ropean Socialism and Russian Rol. unavoidable as a means of ravolution. ropean Socialism and Russian Bol- unavoidable as a means of revolution- become possible when the Bolsheviks

frain from exercising our crit, judgment in regard to Bolshes -fact that his article given below appears in the last issue of "Interest on course of the land issue of the land issue of the land issue of "Interest on course of the land issue of the land is destroy European Socialism and eter of the land is destroy European Socialism and eter of the land is destroy European Socialism and the Societ regime is far too firmly in the land is destroy. For the land is destroy, the land is destroy and its destroy and its

Debate: What Is the Best Way to Stop the Interest Robbery?

By Tolley Hartwick

own labor, I will swear by the Amer- system. ican Farmers to cure the rest of their

earth who is out of a job, to make hallway, himself independently comfortable and Mr.

clearer by an example: A million Let us examine Mr. Hartwick's exhange in the interest of all the exhange in the interest of all the example of taken of tak

the original \$50,000.00!

And the \$80,000.00 is undoubtedly of that function, UNLESS THE reinvested, drawing more interest on PREPARED TO TAKE OVER THAT

STATE OF LABOR.

ISHING, ENSLAVING AND DE-long as the workers get only a part of GRADING OF LABOR.

As "individualists," single taxers the value of what they produce the workers get only a part of GOVERNMENT OR SOCIETY IS would keep government out of the whole product of industry cannot be added to the society of th other government bonds!

Suppose that that interest had been paid in as taxes instead. Can any thoughtful person fail to see that we would have been bowling over a whole know this or not, is predicated on ow of economic non-entities with driving interest or rent producing

you understand in the first place that These annual billions of interest a tax that confiscates the income of

keting of thousands of dollars worth of produce.

Let us permit farming rights to be such that the farm-worker will not be compelled to surrender his food, cloth-ding and shelter in carrying this national burden of interest. We have abundant room for every man on door and by way of a well lighted to surrender the farming rights to be such that the government.

The trouble with the single tax idea electric lines that the capitalist own electric

(Meredith, Montana)

Receipt of a fine letter from one daylor thank the event our industrial magnates that the conversion of INTEREST and write you a few lines again. I wish to give voice to my appreciation from participation for money to first fine for your fair-minded tolerant comment thereon July 16th, also for your bristling article on farm properties for firendliness to your efforts, right to a job in an industry invented a bit?

Out of friendliness to your efforts, right to a job in an industry invented a bit?

In your discussion you overlooked with the firendlines to your efforts, right to a job in an industry invented a bit?

In your discussion you overlooked with the proposed that INTEREST into governmental TAX-REVE. The program has a manufacture to the common heritage of mankind.

The Editor's Reply

Let us examine Mr. Hartwick, himself, foresees that the conversion of INTEREST into the conversion of Intorect the conversion of Intorect the conversion of Intorect the conversion of Intorect the conv

overlook this: that all the interest in the profit. Property values are based upon ability to draw compensation on one of the Property is eventually charged on to the profit. Property values are based upon ability to draw compensation in one of these forms. Productive property. If MAS TO BE PRO. THE SUBSTANCE IN THE SUBSTANCE IN THE SUBSTANCE.

SUPPORTING IT HAS TO BE PRO. and has no sales value if it cannot be made to yield an income in one of the farmers' cost-prices, and doubted from his market prices.

Another example: a bridge in Ministered to the farmers' cost-prices, and course of \$60,000.00. Since then the TAX-payers have paid \$50,000.00. In laterest on the bonds. A few years ago the bridge was abandoned and terapped. But the bonds as in the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over any operated by the property is not taken over the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property in the property is not taken over the property in the property is not taken over the property in th BUPPORTING IT HAS TO BE PRO.

and has no sales value if it cannot burned by the form. Confronted property. Compétition and profit-taking. They cannot say too ducted from his market prices.

Another example: a bridge in Minnesota was built in its early days at a cost of \$60,000.00. Since then the TAX-payers have paid \$60,000.00 in interest on the bonds. A few years and operated by the government of the bridge was abandoned and serapped. But the bonds still stand at the original \$50,000.00!

And the \$80,000.00.0!

And the

would keep government out of the field of "private enterprise and private initiative" as much as possible, as now, to such non-productivities as public policeinan, soldier, executioner and care-taker of the implicationer and insane. And yet, upon this kind of government, confined mainly to nonproductive activities, they propose to load the enormous they propose to load the enormous they propose to load the enormous that they would.

Whole product of industry cannot be field of industry cannot be field of "private enterprise and private initiative" as much as possible, as now, to such non-productive activities, the likelihood of peace is certainly set of all, when a Swede is born he-becomes state property in a sense then and there. Sweden has the low-st birth rate of any country in Eucest birth rate of any count but that one big ball?

Now, I do not advocate—nor do I have faith in—any governmental function as a "cure-all" for anything. But, if we can unload the billions of taxes and interest,—and these are inseparably interwoven in the same dollar—from the backs of the producers, and drive the interest-fed loafers of the world also to get off and feed and clothe themselves and produce their own luxuries by their.

I driving interest or rent producing properties out of existence or else accultioner and care-taker of the in-digent and care-taker

Swedish Industry

While Sweden is progressing toward the Cooperative Commonwealth. through political action and public

ownership, as shown in an article in this issue of the Appeal, she is also advancing toward the Cooperative himself independently comfortable and Mr. Hartwick, himself, foresees Commonwealth rapidly by the cooperee from capitalist exploitation. In that the conversion of INTEREST erative route, as shown by the follow.

Ownership and Welfers for But the

the producers paying over every year ward countries. They will always be Turning the proposition around, if such enormous sums to a non-productive government?

Turning the proposition around, if tive government?

Such enormous sums to a non-productive government?

ward lands, where the standard of living is low, knowledge of trade-unionistic and taxes against his labor and his own self-made products of food and clothing drive him 16 hours a day to produce avalanches of products for the market, to attempt to get MONEY to meet that tax and interest; not alone the burden levied DIRECTLY against him, but also that far greater burden charged indirectly against his product by 25 million non-producers. And we must bear in mind that interest and taxes must be paid out of NET RETURNS above cost of proposes straight mationalization—the direct ownership and operation of the land system by the government.

The trouble with the single tax ideal of produce.

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The trouble with the single tax ideal of the source would not continue long, as the plan itself would kill the zoous would not continue long, as the plan itself would kill the zoous kills the sould kill the zoous kills the sould kill the zoous kills the sould kill the zoous kills that and itself would kill the zoous kills that laid the golden egg: SO WHY once I the silent to the slight, and labor taw non existent. For that laid the golden egg: SO WHY once I the slight, and labor taw non existent. Fo such sources would not continue long, slight, and labor laws non existent. For

Turning Cooperative Capitalist Writer Admits Vast Socialist Benefits in Sweden list Rome; in Socialist Stockholm, registers 163 per cent of the popula-

residents on.

Malmo or Gothenburg, the penny fare goes to the state. If one telegraphs, a state-paid operator sends the message over state-owned wires. Telephones are a state business from beginning to end, and the service is admirable. Stockholm has more telephones per capita than any other city in Europe, and in total number of phones exceeds every city except London and Berlin. There are 12, 451 telephones, for example, in Fasc-These were being disciplined not only

But these are types of government

a drink, that is a state matter em- es maximum rent for houses, main phatically. Alcohol is regulated by a tains a special cabinet minister for curious system. If one wants to buy social questions and inspects a bottle of medicine, again the state; newspapers. That is, a state committeeners in. All druggists' shops are tee functions "to preserve the liberty state-operated, and only a specified of the press."

number are licensed in each town. If In 1919 a forty-eight-hour week bill

is. The great iron beds in Norrland are the economic life-spot of the

tion).
With a systematic poor relief law But these are types of government ownership and control familiar almost everywhere in Europe. Sweden Sweden. In 1912 an accident insuring more individual, more subtle, in ance law was passed. Unemployment is considerable. (about 55,000 just Rules Over Liquors and Drugs now), and the unemployed receive For instance, if one wants to take state doles. In addition the state fix-

one is ill a state hospital is around was passed for laborers, the most adthe corner. The ambulance man arrives and says, "Don't worry, madam—this is all free."

Many persons are interested in mining. Nearly every one in Sweden.

The great iron hado in Northead.

Criticises But Approves

of to private fint-money princes. And of to private fint-money princes. And let us fiso suppose that every middle man who is eating up the farmer's hare of his own product ALSO pay have of his own product ALSO pay ERNMENT AS TAKE. THAT INTEREST WOULD RUN THE GOV.

ERNMENT AND MUCH MORE BE.

In your editorial of July 30ti; you cite, for my attention, the fact that farmer pays out only one third the farmer pays out only one third th are one of the 3,710,000 on the state and not once did we see a begin:

It Will Socialize China

raging within the Chinese revolution- by by the Communist party itself ary party—the Kuomintang—raises—For the present our method raging within the Uninese revolution—by the Communist party itself.
Imagine for a few moments that you are a Swede—and there are few-er more individual, more compact, more homogeneous nationalities—and inspect curiously your relations to your state.

State Aids from Birth

raging within the Uninese revolution—by by the Communist party itself.

Ruomintang regarding the Chinese revolution and ultimate aim is to same, "said Sun Fo. "Dr. Sun new of the Kuomintang right wing, thus engaged in persecuting radicals and in many cases killing workers, remaining true to the semi-socialistic Kuomintang program which is hased

As the child grows up it goes to schools—run by the state. The excellent Swedish educational system | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the age of | A word a out the relation of Hanwill take the child from the re will take the child from the age of 6 to 21, at state expense. Every parish has its primary school, state-inspected. There are two state universities, Upsala and Lund. As one result of it all there is practically no illiteracy in Sweden. The rate is below 2 per cent.

The war on the communists now! by the Kuomintang but just as severe-

Communists agree. The difference that the Communists devote the time to organizing workers bourgeois members. I cannot overlook the fact

thousands of good respectable is ists around Shanghai are re-in the split between Hankow cent.
If one takes a railway journey, in nine cases out of ten it will be on a state-owned car, engine and right of way. In Sweden only 1.461 kilometers of rail are privately owned. When a passenger takes a street car in one of the larger cities, Stockholm, Malmo or Gothenburg, the penny fare goes to the state. If one telegraphs