WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

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CHICAGO, AUGUST 13, 1927

Price Five Cents.

Chance to Save Sacco-Van

Mightiest World Protest for Justice to Class Victims Must Go on to Victory

As the American Appeal goes to press, news comes that Sacco and Vanzetti have been granted a respite very jaws of death for a few more days these victims of gross injustice by the greatest, the most world-wide expression of public opinion recorded in history and by the desperate ef-forts of the defense.

The lives of Sacco and Vanzetti are still at the mercy of the same ele-ments that have been forcing them to their doom in defiance of testimony,

writ of error. This same body has Commonwealth of Massachusetts. already passed upon the Sacco-Vanof the lower court or permit a new the class war. Some day somewhere it will count heavily in the inevitable trial on the ground that Judge social reckoning.

Thayer's trial was fair and that the victims are guilty. The Supreme tourt of the United States has de-nied an appeal. This is the last chance.

Save Sacco and Vanzetti!

Nothing but the utmost efforts of

and manifestations can be given.

In the United States

NEW YORK-Members of scores of unions, particularly the garment was 400,000. The meetings held were abong the largest in the history of low York. Fully 50,000 gathered in the meeting at Union Square. A tarade was brutally broken up by the

the police broke them up and made

street demonstration, it was disper-and Vanzetti were guilty and had a fair trial. Now let's see what was the case.

Thousands struck.

MILW.sUKEE—Several thousand Socialists and trade unionists gathered in the court house yard and passed to form the court house yard and passed the solutions demanding justice for a fair trial in the courts of Massachusetts and that the prosecuting attorney, Sacco and Vanzetti and deploring all the solutions of violence as inimical to the interests of the class prisoners.

I.OS ANGELES—All Sacco-Vanzetti demonstrations were strictly prohibited by the police.

COLORADO Four thousand minimized thousand by two men who got sway with the money in an automate whether two anarchists were given a fair trial by a judge who told the jury, when they retired, that they must do their duty as the soldier's did on the battlefield.

The fact that neither Sacco nor Vanzetti is able to drive a car has been established beyond doubt. Where in the light-haired man who, according to the testimony of certain witness, did to determine whether two anarchists were given a fair trial by a judge who told the jury, when they retired, that they must do their duty as the soldier's did on the battlefield.

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(Continued on page 3)

Radio Station Bought and Read Vanzetti have been granted a respite until midnight of Monday August 22. Thus have been snatched from the SOCIALIST LEADERS HORRIFIED OVER MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE Sacco and Vanzetti,

Morris Hillquit

(International Socialist Secretary for the United States: Member of National Executive Committee)

Governor Fuller's decision scals the doom of Nicola Sacco and Bar-Governor Fuller's decision seals the doom of Nicola Sacco and Barin defiance of facts, in defiance of the civilized opinion of mankind rising for seven years like a mighty tide that has at last swept the whole world.

Sacco and Vanzetti's lives hinge on a ruling to be made by the State Supreme Court of Massachusetts on weit of error. This same body has commonwealth of Massachusetts.

The Sacco and Vanzetti case will remain graven in the memory of retti case. In a former ruling it rethe international proletariat as one of the most striking instances of capitalsacco and
fused to interfer with the sentence ist vindictiveness and brutality in dealing with working-class captives in convicted.

Norman Thomas

(Prominent Socialist Writer and Speaker, Director League for Industrial Democracy)

So much faith I have still kept in human desire and capacity to do justice that I have not believed it possible that the governor of Massachusetts minded liberals, of the intelligence lights, a conscientious man, but adds to the tragic social significance of

tremendous effect on the capitalistic corded themselves in advance as believers in the guilt of the men whose politicians of Massachusetts who have attempted to defy justice and the conscience of humanity. Continued, intensified, it will-shave still greater intensified, it will-shave still greater intensified. IT IS THE ONLY THING THAT CAN SAVE SACCO AND THAT CAN SAVE SACCO AND AND THAT CAN SAVE SACCO AND THAT

ILIZED WORLD.

remarks about Sacco and Vanzetti at a time when proceedings for a new trial were still before him. If there had been no political or class projudice dea of the mighty storm of protest brought into this case a new trial would automatically have been granted that shook the world as the Dooms- to the worst gunmen on half the evidence of prejudice that has been vanzetti approached. . submitted against Judge Thayer. Proceedings like this In the United States these demon-strations were marked by most brutal sentence of death. They will confirm before the judgment bar of world place suppression. Only a catalogue, opinion the charge of judicial murder which lies against the American courts of some of the most striking appeals and the American people who have backed their decision.

James Oneal

(Editor, New Leader; Member Socialist National Executive Committee) If Sacco and Vanzetti die next Wednesday they will as certainly enter and Hebrew trades united in the the gallery of martyrs as Lovejoy, Savonarola, and others, who have trod greatest strike for justice and the the weary road to death as a sacrifice to the prejudice and hate of a ruling ives of class prisoners in the history class. Their martyrdom will awaken millions to the danger that stakes of America. The trade union their heels and inspire them to hurl from power those who for the time read estimate of the number of strikers their prejudices into legal documents and call them law.

August Claessens

(Secretary, Socialist Party, New York)

In Governor's Fuller's decision, reaction has reached its lowest BOSTON — Police suppression depths. The ordered murder of Sacco and Vanzetti is the cruelest, foulest characterized the regime of Gov. and most merciless deed ever perpetrated. No Czar of Russia, no Nero of Fuller, the executive who refused Rome, or, for that matter, no savage or barbarian chieftain ever dared a company of the control Faller, the executive who refused Saco and Vanzetti their final plea for a new trial. When it became apparent that the Sacco-Vanzetti Deferred Committee could not get speak. The permits, Alfred Baker Lewis, Sonialist secretary of the New England constrict gave permits he held in his procession to this committee. When injustice, race hatred and war hysteria, are to be crucified and their millions of fellow-workers, dumb, indifferent and helpless, look upon the horposition to preparedness, characterizing a minute occasion, mention and control and the control and the control of the Record to describing a trip of his in France, he said:

"You will agree, I am sure, that we are facing the gravest crisis in all our history. The fight in between constitutional government—law and order—and bolshevism." He continued by denouncing the mailing of a speech by another member in opposition to preparedness, characteriz-

rible tragedy.

What a challenge to the American Labor Movement! What a rebuke What a challenge to the American Labor Movement! What a rebuke ing the other member's refusal to record of the train of Sacco and FHILADELPHIA — Thousands to every tired and retired radical! What a call to action to every Socialist of the preparedness crew as "a found information abtainable worthy of the name! The brutal, war-profit-fattened Babbitts, with Government of the people" for which that relative thereto and your decision remains the people of the peo sinds in protest against the great instruct of Sacco and Vanzetti.

SCRANTON—State police despersion a large crowd that assembled to integrate and regain its soul. Unless this happens soon these United States, of the William of the world that will outshine the glories of Czar Nicholas, and Mussolini. The defiance must be answered. The Socialist of the William of the received, and might have received, derman gold. The state were were wenty people who still early that these men had a fair trial, there and tabor Movement must s, dily increase its ranks, strengthen its revery many people who still early that these men had a fair trial, that these men had a fair trial that these men

Now let's see what was the case.

The paymaster and guard whom Sacco and Vanzetti are accused of dozen times, and always in the same for shots and by tear gas bombs.

Twenty-two arrests were made.

Streets meetings were suppressed.

These two at the time they were shot were carrying the payroll tion to the solution of problems factory of Slater & Morrill, amounting to nearly \$16,000. Acting Congress. And that was the view of the shoe factory of Slater & Morrill, amounting to payroll ing Congress. And that was the view of the shoe factory of Slater & Morrill, amounting to payroll ing Congress. And that was the view of the shoe factory of Slater & Morrill, and that the stack on Paymenter and point, and judicial calm, of the man of the snoe lactory of Slater a little action of the attack on Parmenter and point, and judicial calm, of the man MILW-UKEE—Several thousand Berardelli was made by two men who got sway with the money in an auto- who had to determine whether two

prohibited by the police.

COLORADO—Four thousand miners in the southern Cologido coal
field struck in behalf of Sacco and
Vanzetti.

TAMPA, FLORIDA—One thousand eigarmakers striwe for the class
victims.

ROCHESTER—Over 10,000 Cloth
Continued on page 3)

Vanzetti is able to drive a car this been essatished by outdoors.

Anterti is able to drive a car this been essatished by outdoors.

Anterti is able to drive a car this been essatished by outdoors.

The fight haired man who, according to the testimony of certain witness, did
the shooting?

2. What has become of the large sum of money the murderers got
away with? Thus far, not a penny-has been traced to either Sacco or
Vanzetti, their relatives or their friends.

3. How is it that some of the chief state witnesses happened to be
recruited from among the lowest moral and criminal types? Even the official interpreter of the court was serving a jail term for larceny soon after
the Sacco-Vanzetti trial. Why did state witnesses become cocksure of the (Continued on page 8)

Rabid Anti Radical

By Marx Lewis

the wolves of anarchy," this "un-biased and unprejudiced" judge of

radicals declared.

This was practically the only speech of importance Fuller delivered in the He occasionally injected in his remarks by way of extentions, his labor hasting and marks by way of extentions, his labor-baiting and radical-baiting at-

tacks. On another occasion, in which he

tinued by denouncing the mailing of vestigation which you and the composition to preparedness, characterizing the other member's refusal to devilish scheme of undermining the morale of the people" for which that member should have received, and might have received, German gold."

The agents of the red flag and Rulshevism are seaking to a fair frain grave doubts regarding their desired frames and sold of the red flag and guilt of innovance.

His remarks in the Record in four years do not appear more than a half dozen times, and always in the same of executive elemency upon the broad of executive elemency upon the broad

• Deaf to All Pleas Among the eminent European wiring urgent messages in behalf of justice for Sacco and Vanzetti as rejustice for Sacco and Vanzetti as re Addressing "all native born citi-

Fuller, Who Doomed STATEMENT OF THE SOCIALIST

A terrible miscarriage of justice has occurred in Massachusetts. Another case of judicial prejudice, economic coercion, prostitution of court procedure, and upper class malice have led two Italian workers, Sacco and Vanzetti, to the electric chair. The trial was conducted in the atmosphere of a medicused have been sworn to in affidavits by a number of conscientious men. Conscience-striken agents of the Department of Justice have sworn to their part in the bounding of these men while the accused have been dended access. (Secretary for Congressman Victor L. Berger)

Washington, Aug. 5.—Crucifying radicals has long been Governor Alvan T. Fuller's ambition, the realization of which he was able to achieve to design a conscience-striken agents of the Department of Justice have sworn to their give expression to the aspirations of the millions of men and women who the in Washington alleged to prove this charge. Perjury of with the included in the record. Witnesses of unsavory character have been denied for their diving.

The station purchased is known as WSOM, but the call letters will be speedily changed to WDEBS in honor of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader. Prompt and the construction of the late labor leader.

ization of which he was able to achieve. Having exhausted every expedient in behalf of the condemned men, plication will be made to the Federal upon the circumstances under which own acts in every appeal, the case went up to the Governor for investigation, three crease in power from 500 to 1000. Sacco and Vanzetti were tried and convicted.

This ambition, stated in his own words, appear in the speeches he made during the two terms he was a member of the Barry of the House of Representatives, an examination made of the Congressional Record covering that period discloses.

In a speech delivered in the House on November 19, 1919, at the time when the red raids which resulted issues raised by the trial and supported by tortuous reasoning that planly who here is less document of evasions, perversions of fact, avoidance of the most glaring who was packed by the front to its purchase it was a compared by the fortuous reasoning that planly converged by the front of the conscious of the conservative and one of whom is a member of the crease in power from 500 to 1,600 watts. While the transmitter is located in Woodhaven. New York, and in the constitution of the station a minimum of interference from the huge buildings in New York City, the studio will be located in Manhattan.

The station was purchased from the Union Course Laboratories of Woodhaven. Prior to its purchase it was examined by engineering experts.

othing but the utmost efforts of would deny all clemency to Sacco and Vanzetti in a statement of such hosts of labor, of all fair incredible and purile weakness. That Governor Fuller is, according to his ded liberals, of the intelligence lights, a conscientious man, but adds to the tragic social significance of conscience of humanity in his act.

and throughout the world will save these victims of class and prejudice and the governor's incapacity to weigh evidence. But such that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation and prejudice and the governor's incapacity to weigh evidence. But such that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation and the prejudice and the governor's incapacity to weigh evidence. But such that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation prejudice and the governor's incapacity to weigh evidence. But such that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to conceal all knowledge of how the investigation that this secrecy was intended to none all the was the capulation that this secrecy was intended to none all the whole before on the accusation of a second variety and the death warrant they have agreed the second of the whole before on the same trial.

The secusion was the expulsion from the linear trial that the veter o

the destruction of the Government of the United States in the hope of substituting the rule of anarchy."

The destruction of the Government of the United States in the hope of substituting the rule of anarchy. The protest should be immediately sent to Governor Fuller. For the press, Building and headquarter of the press. he United States in the hope of sub-tituting the rule of anarchy."

Continuing this harrangue, the continuing the co related to political and economic organizations of the masses should be draped in black for thirty days. Our mourning for these martyrs and our decision sealing the doom of Sacco and Vanzetti with the statement that

Friends, Comrades, Brothers! These are days of solemn grief for the

and Vanzetti with the statement that he approached their case without prejudice or bias, made a plea for the espionage act, declaring that it was passed to keep down such "enemies within" as Berger and the others, to whom he referred as the "red scum."

"The American people and their forebears have paid too dearly for integration of the approached their case without prejudice or bias, made a plea for the fields, factories, shops and everywhere that men and two working class in the fields, factories, shops and everywhere that men and two cast aside its mask and boldly asserted itself on land and sea. But most perfect and delightful of all, under the exceptionally accommodations within and the price of stocks have and by our strength make courts, legislatures and Congress safe for the toiling millions.

Therefore, as a beginning, strike if called, attend your mass meetings, profits and the price of stocks have a meeting that the world. American imperialism has cast aside its mask and boldly asserted itself on land and sea. But most prefect and delightful of all, under the exceptionally accommodations within the world. American imperialism has cast aside its mask and boldly asserted itself on land and sea. But most prefect and delightful of all, under the exceptionally accommodations and by our strength make courts, legislatures and Congress safe for the courts, legislatures and Congress safe for the profits and the price of stocks have and the

forebears have paid too dearly for protest to Governor Fuller, drape your buildings in black, and above all, their Government to see it thrown to never forget—always remember that this thing could not be if we were

-National Executive Committee, Socialist Party.

He con- gram to Gov. Fuller: Many plea. "Nothwithstanding the thorough in-

ground of humanity and social ex-pediency and in behalf of the millions of men and women affiliated with

Famous Men Plead

the American Federation of Labor.'

pustice for Sacco and Vanzetti as reported in the press during the week
were, H. G. Wells, Arnold Bennet,
and all aliens who desire to comain in
least today that President Coolidge considers the Sacco-Vanzetti case endiders the Sacco-Vanzetti case endirectly a matter for disposal by Massachusets courts,

justice for Sacco and Vanzetti as rejustice for Sacco and Vanzetti as rejustice for Sacco and Vanzetti as reported in the press during the week
zens, naturalized citizens, declarents,
and all aliens who desire to comain in
former Premier Herriot of France:

Madame Currie, co-discoverer of
radium; Countess Noailles, professors
wrong information sway you as Sacand Megson; Georges Locomte, memand murderers, approach their execuber of the French Academy; and pro-

minent members of the French government and chamber of deputies. August 2, 1923 to the close of busi-the city council of Rio de Jamero and new August 2, 1927 INDER FOLD the chamber of deputies of Uraguay unanimously petitioned for justice for Sacco and Vanzetti. In addition to the demostrations of millions of German workers hundreds of thousands of pleus have been made by meniman workers all other classes and professions.

Aug. 2, Aug. 2. President William Green of the bers of all other classes and profes-"You will agree, I am sure, that we are facing the gravest crisis in all American Federation of Labor, repour history. The fight in between constitutional government—law and order—and bolshevism." He congram to Gov. Fuller:

"You will agree, I am sure, that we is resident William Green of the bers of all other classes and professions. The Conference of Education-resenting 3,000,000 American organial Fellowship sitting at Locarno appealed directly to President Coolidge. Many eminent Americans join World

Berger Makes Plea

Milwaukee, Wis .- Victor L. Berger.

To Deport Alien Sacco Sympathizers

Hoquian, Wash., Aug. 8 .- Congressman Albert Johnson of Washington, chairman of the house immigration committee, has issued a warning to aliens that "they end their chance of for Class Victims becoming American citizens" and "become liable to deportation" if they engage in undue protest against the

Expect to Start to Broadcast Immediately from Station Near New York

The first labor-owned and control-

d meetings as servient president to organized cani-Messages of tal America has ever had. As putty come supreme. capital has become the dictator of the world. American imperialism has cast aside its mask and boldly asmagnate.

Here 'is the record of the pheno-

menal rise in leading corporation stock values on the New York exchange as given in a New York dis-patch of August 3. This table shows the advance in these stocks from the city council of Rio de Janiero and the chamber of deputies of Uraguay YEARS OF CALVIN COOLIDGE.

	Aug.		2. Aug. 2.		
	1	1923.	1927.		
Allied Chem, and Dye.	6	3	1601		
Am. Smelting and Re			1721		
A. T. and S. F					
Bethlehem Steel			551		
Baldwin Loco		191	250		
C. & O	• • • •	71	1021		
Commercial Solvents					
Du Pont	1	9			
General Electric			130 1		
General Motors			229		
Hudson			9034		
International Harv					
Mack Trucks			10314		
Manhattan Elec. Sup			127!		
New York Central			15712		
Norfolk and Western	10	10	191		
Reading	:	1334	120',		
Southern Pacific	t	3.5	1245		
Southern Railway		3114	1361		
Timken Roller Bearink			1374.		
Union Pacific			1921		
U. S. Cast Iron Pipe.			2291,		
U. S. Steel					
Westinghouse Elec & M					
*Ex stock dividends.			o. ,		
William	,				

**Ex 10 per cent in stock prior to

To Our Readers

Complaints have come to us be cause the American Appeal of last week did not carry the news of Governor Fuller's decision in the Sacco-Vanzetti case,
The Appeal goes to press Wed-

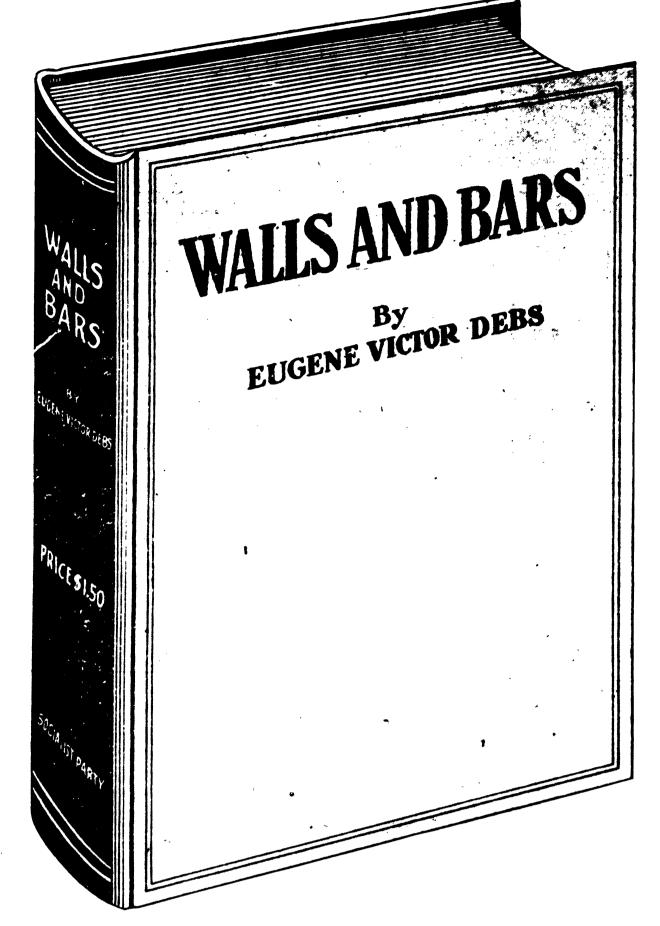
nesday morning. The news of the Safco-Vanzetti case did not break until Thursday morning. Remember, the Appeal goes to press three days prior to the date

t bears. This week, however, the Appeal was held up one day, until Thursday morning, until the fate of Sacco and Vanzetti was definitely determined, because of the unusual importance of this event.

Here it is—Debs' new book! This is a drawing made from one of the first volumes off the press. It is the exact size of the book. The covers are red. The volume throughout is beautiful and its contents will shake the nation.

Hundreds have already been mailed to our prize winners and purchasers. A drive is on to circulate 100,000 this year. If we do this the Socialist Party will be financed to do splendid organization work in the 1928 presidential campaign and the American Appeal will be financed safely for 1928.

Will you do your part?



How to Get This Splendid Book

By sending in \$\$ or more worth of subscriptions for the American Appeal, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of subscription cards and selling them to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of bundles of Appeal for distribution, or by giving \$\$ or more to subscribers, or by buying \$\$ or more worth of subscription working class is again. Here is the record for the week again. Here is the record for the week and and the circulation of the American Appeal. Any one doing any one of these things will get a volume of WALLS AND BARS that time comes they are going to the coming in the not very distant future when the American working class is again. Here is the record for the week and the circulation of the American working class is again. Here is the record for the week and the circulation of the American Appeal will get in the clear again. Here is the record for the week and the circulation of the American working class is again. Here is the record for the week and the circulation of the American working class is again. Here is the record for the week and the circulation of the American working class is again. Here is the coming in the not very distant future when the American working class is again. Here is the coming in the not very distant future when the American working class is again. Here is the coming in the not very distant future when the coming in the not very distant future when the coming in the not very distant future when the coming in the not very distant future when t free. They can get as many volumes as they want to get this way and sell them to others,

Buy It Outright

WALLS AND BARS is for sale to anybody for \$1.50 per volume; and at the rate of \$14 a dozen, or \$1 per volume in lots of zation intact and regain our financial Sub-a-Month donations 2.00 100 or more. All are privileged to buy and resell.

Earn It As An Agent

You can go to work selling WALLS AND BARS and make big money. All you have to do is buy the book from us at a dollar a copy and sell it for \$1.50. Write us, and if you can satisfy us that you will actually go to work in good faith and sell WALLS bright indeed; so bright it now, up ing Fund donations for the week are AND BARS to others we will send you smaller lots than 100 at the rate of \$1 per copy. This is a splendid opportunity for comrades pears will for supplicant and Demonstrate the Republicant and Demonstrate th out of work and comrades desiring to increase their incomes by supplementary work. A prominent party member has already sold more than 100 copies in Chicago. Cash remittance must accompany order; all shipments prepaid.

Socialist Party News

comprises members in Arizona, cialist will want to carry a member-Wyoming ando Utah, that hereafter ship card. dues of members at large will be 25! cents per month. Comrade Kennedy feels quite confident that a good

New York

Party Activity

We are compelled from time to their quest from 35 cents to 25 cents amonth, or three dollars a year. This scretaries and also Local Secretaries to send in news of the activity of the activit in touch with Comrade O. A. Kennedy, parties in order to have a Presiden-2625 Washington St., Ogden, Utab tial ticket. The Committee discussed Comrade O. A. Kennedy, Secretary and get membership cards. Surely at ways and means of huilding up a of the District, has sent out a letter the rate of 25 cents per month every to the Socialists in his District which one calling himself or herself a So-Buffalo, and appointed a special committee to confer with Buffalo com-rades and sympathizers in regard to the situation there. The State Con-vention was ordered held at Peoples' House, New York, on Oct. 1st, and the

healthy membership can be built up. The State Executive Committee met places and times of official Judicial The State Convention of Utah held at Albany last Sunday, and, although District Conventions were fixed as

AMERICAN APPEAL, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. RATES \$1.00 A YEAR; 50 cts. 6 MONTHS

RANE	Rural Route Box No. or Street Address	City	State	Amount Paid
Remittee				

Brooklyn, Sept. 29th; 4th Schenectady, county asking for one and a half
Oct. 3rd; 5th, Uticn. Sept. 30; 6th, year's due stamps, saying that he be7th, 8th and 9th at Elmira, Rochester lieves that NOW IS THE TIME TO A. M. Holden, Union City, Pa.
350
and Buffalo and Yonkers respectively SPREAD THE TEACHING OF SO-L. P. Tebbe, Loveland, Colo, on the 30th of September.

CIALISM. He is right; we must A Washington Comrade, Wash-

This Is What You Have Been Looking For 'AMERICAN COMMUNISM," by James Oncal, a standard

authority on this question that you cannot afford to be "WHAT'S SO AND WHAT ISN'T," by John M. Work, a real text book on Socialism—answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition "LETTERS TO JUDD,' by Upton Sinclair. These letters were printed serially in THE AMERICAN APPEAL and won

"THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE," by Walter Thomas Mills, a standard work and now much in demand
"HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM," by Irvin St. John Tucker; of
particular interest at this time; regular price \$2.25,

Total \$6.65 Order From

> National Office, Socialist Party, 2653 WASHINGTON BLVD., CHICAGO

Read This and Answer Quick!

TO THE FRIENDS OF THE AMERICAN APPEAL:

During the last week I mailed an S. O. S. letter to a number of our readers, telling them than during the hot months the American Appeal receipts fell off considerably and endangered the future of the paper. Several letters have a'ready been received in answer to that call and a start has been made to clear up the \$3,000.00 deficit that MUST be cleared up so the Appeal will not be hampered in its work. I am not giving this statement in this issue just to fill space, but I am giving each and every friend of the Appeal a tip that conditions are such that this debt must be cleared up right away.

The national campaign is almost upon us and the American Appeal must be saved and given a chance to play the big part it can play in the building of the Party and blazing the way in the great campaign. I expect to bear from everyone who received the letter and from YOU, comrades, who did not get a letter.

The American Appeal is the child of Debs and it is the national propaganda weekly of the Socialist Party. Some of you who read this can make a liberal contribution, others cannot give much but can do something.

Comrade Judge Panken of New York sends ten dollars and tells us there should be at last three hundred friends to give ten dollars each. How many will do this? Some can give more and should do so. The names of those who responded during the week to letters are in the Fund and Prize Winners lists on this page. See that your name is added to that list in the next issue of the American Appeal. This deficit must be cleared up, comrades, WE must all do OUR part.

Walls And Bars

Yours for quick action,

-Wm. H. Henry, Business Manager.

don for Sacco and Vanzetti. The tentative dates for Comrade' Ethelred Browne's Tour the first two

weeks are as follows: Aug. 22nd and 23rd Pittsfield. Aug. 24 Springfield. Aug. 25th Holyoke.

Aug. 26th Open. Aug. 27th Greenfield. Aug. 28th Worcester. Aug. 29th and 30th Hartford.

Aug. 31 Springfield. Sept. 1st Holyoke. Sept. 2nd Northampton. Sept. 3rd Springfield.

Office, 21 Essex St., Boston.

Sept. 4th and 5th Worcester. Sept. 6th and 7 Fitchburg. Any locals or members at large desiring dates for Comrade Browne

Pennsylvania

State Secretary Hoopes speaks to the membership in Pennsylvania: The July financial statement shows that despite the warning I gave in my last letter, many of our comrades took a vacation from party activities during the month, with the result that our deficit is materially increas-ed. Several of the branches that have been sending us regular donations fell behind during July and others whose membership have directed their Bundles.

Bundles.

Washington, D. C., Comrade. \$100.00 payments have not yet made any payments. If your branches made such a resolution, please check up and see whether or not the money has been sent as we need it very badly at this time.

Do not let your members fall back in their dues during the summer for if you do you will find it more difficult to collect a large amount at one time than in several installments.

Are you circulating nomination papers in your county? If not, why not? Even though you do not succeed in getting our candidates on the ballot the circulation of petitions.

Ruth Le Prade, Los Angeles, Calif., \$5.00 subs and donation.

F. B. Stalecker, Meadvalle, Pa., \$5.00 subs and donation.

Army Record

Receipts from Army activities showed a good sein. no opposition party to which they Promoti can go. We must keep our organistanding so as to be ready to serve them at that time.

I have just received a letter this morning from the Treasurer of Local Berks saying that the prospects for their municipal campaign are very In the same mail, we received a letter preciated: follows: 1st, New York, Oct. 1st; 2nd, from a member at large in Beaver

The Socialist Party and the Sacco- This vote, however, does not express Vanzetti Defense Committee held a the total strength of either party. gigantic meeting on Boston Common, as the white terrorists kept many with over 5000 people in attendance workers from voting or having their on a rainy day, to demand a full par-

prize winners is getting bigger. The list was several members bigger last stamped on one of the white pages least one subscription or its equivalent near the front of the book the signed each month, acknowledgement of the Socialist The Appeal will do this as soon as Party for the faithful service renders the present drive to send in at the state of the present drive to send in at the state of the send in at ed. The following tells the story of the prize winners for the week ending August 6, 1927, with the amount As soon as the WALLS AND BARS and kind of service opposite each drive is over we will have to have are urged to write at once to the State mame:

John A. Billings, Rockland, Mass., \$5.00 renewal. W. S. Larcom, Nogales, Ariz., \$5.00 continue. In the meantime, lend your Leo Miniewicz, Mt. Carmel, Pa., \$5.00 cards, M. Holden, Union City, Pa., \$5.00 subs and donation. Anton Zornik, Herminie, Pa., \$5.00

sub, and donation P. Tehhe, Loveland, Colo., \$5.00 donation. H. W. Harris, Chicago, III., \$25.00 cards. Circle 1, Y. P. S. L. Bronx, N. Y., \$5.00 subs and hundles, E. D. Altman, Butler, Pa., \$6.50

donation. D. Atkinson, Bridgewater, Mass., \$5.00 subs and cards. Joseph Bearak, Boston, Mass., \$6.00 sub and donation.
Ruth Le Prade, Los Angeles, Calif.,

not? Even though you do not succeed in getting our candidates on the ballot the circulation of petitions will do a great deal of good by reminding inactive comrades that the Party is still at work. The time is coming in the not very distant future.

Receipts from Army activities showed a good gain over the week before, thanks to increases in subscription card and bundle orders and splended assistance from Fund continuous in the not very distant future.

TOTAL\$341.65

Fund Report

ocrats will fuse against the Social-ists. This shows what steady Social-lowing comrades rendered splendid ist propaganda will do. Are you help to the Appeal at a time when hammering away in your community? this help was greatly needed and ap-

Joseph Seid, Modesto, Calif. \$ 1.00 H. E. Nelson, Mountain View, Calif.

Total funds for week \$ 154.50 Previously reported .. 5,137.19

January 1\$5,291.69

DEBS' PICTURES

offices and halls, all beautifully finished-not cheap prints. Photos, 8x10, the latest and favorite photograph of Comrade Debs, taken especially for the Socialist Party national headquarters and never distributed previous to his death; made direct from the original negative.....

.....\$1.00 each, \$10.00 per doz. Enlarged Photos, an enlargement of the above, size the well known artist, M. Baer; made by the four-color

process, with stippled finish; a most attractive picture for halls and clubs \$1.00 each, \$ 9.00 per doz. Sesa order to

> NATIONAL OFFICE SOCIALIST PARTY, 2633 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Sub-A-Month Pledges

One new Sub-A-Month Pledge came Prize Winners in to the Appeal last week-William The army of WALLS AND BARS Munroe, Cumberland, Md.

This makes 58 pledges to date. list was several members bigger tank week than the week before. Let the tide rise. Let every active Socialist and freind of Debs in the country take a special pride in getting one of these a special pride in getting one of these each member pledged to send in at

the present drive to sell 100,000

that big Sub-a-Month organization of the Appeal and Socialist Party are to utmost help and encouragement to the movement by joining the Sub-A-Month movement now.

Debs Photo

Channing Sweet, Deaver, Colo. (\$25.00 bundles and cards) (Enlarged Photo)

A Two Dollar Book for Fifty cents Drugless Health

A new book by Dr. Joseph H. Greer 253 Pages 75 Illustration: Health and long life by Natural Means. Money back if not Satisfied. Send Stamps or Money Order. DR. JOSEPH H. GREER

The Labor World

4114 Michigan Ave., Chicago

Oldest continuous weekly Socialist paper in the U.S. Room 208 Grand Bldg. San Francisco Cameron H. King, Editor

Lena Morrow Lewis, Mgr. Ed. \$1 per year.

Volks-Stimme German Socialist Weekly

Subscription Rate, \$2.00 Per Year Write Today for a Sample Copy **VOLKS-STIMME** 197 No. 6th St. PHILADELPHIA, PA

THE NEW LEADER A SOCIALIST WEEKLY 10 Pages Each Work Indispensable to anyone who de-sires to be well posted on the pro-gress and activities of the Socialist and Labor Movement here and

JAMES ONEAL, Editor Weekly features by Norman Thomes. McAister Coleman. Adam Coalinger. Samuel A. De Witt, etc. 81.00 FOR SIX MONTHS nd today for a sample copy

THE NEW LEADER 7 E. 15th St. New York City

Vorwaerts GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

Published at 536 Chestnet St., Milwoubee, Wis.

NEWS AND VIEWS

This Decides It

Since Coolidge interpreted "I don't passe" to mean "I won't be," the charge of candidates for presidency has become the paramount national sauc. While the administration has A figureness like constant develop
The distribution has constant like constant develop
The distribution has constant develop
The distri

ilerald:
"If Mr. Coolidge in not a candidate for the Republican nomi-nation in 1928, it is almost certain that some equally conservative man will be SELECTED. The control of the Republican party is firmly in the hands of the conratic Party. A cold analysis of the probabilities INDICATES THAT THE BUSINESS INTERESTS HAVE VERY LITTLE

You are a mere ninny; your vote has now crossing the stream from capino value or weight; your president adjusted democracy to a thinly veiled or an immense market for their exand your public officials are selected for you by the business interests who haddle number has not change horses in the middle for you by the business interests who haddle number has not consumption. It would give the tarmunion federations in great demonstrations and motor parade.

ists and politicians of the ruling class should teach a different social science the white terror great demonstration is great demonstrato explain why professional economtions and motor parade.

ists and politicians of the ruling class should teach a different social science the white terror great demonstration to the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the problem of the white terror great demonstration of the ruling class should teach a different social science to the problem of the white terror great demonstration in great demo bodily own both of your political of the stream, parties and boast about it. And the strange thing about it all is that it The Basic Farmer is the literal truth and the fool people go right on in the face of the cynical boastings of the power drunk lords of finance and industry and play their game and vote for their

Our Next President

ability refuses to be its president.

This spectacle is a revelation of the kind of presidents capitalism prefers. Coolidge is the most complete the claim that through the claim that through the claim that through the increasing puppet, the most perfect example of and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions.

Have just read, "Building the Latomorracy will be the one which will be for Movement in America" by Joseph finally win. The fact that the So-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions, and fertilizers the farmers increased out the world is its sure t basis of large family of so-called labor unions.

TORY. With the pliant Coolidge as This greater productivity ought to its figurehead it has completed the make the American farmers well-toorganization of the trusts and the do, but under capitalism it has only world dominant financial power. It the effect of ruining prices for the

ilready been decided by the great through its stranglehold on the newsmancial interests and their decision papers and other avenues of intelmill stand. Here it is straight from ligence, it turns Coolidge into a myththe financial editor of the Boston leal hero figure for the American stant increase in farm production people to worship. Coolidge's silence faster than the purchasing power of of dullness and vacuity is transformed the people, the farmers' plight under of dullness and vacuity is transformed the people, the farmers' plight under to American embassy and protested into the dignified silence of godlike capitalism is bound to grow steadily. Other demonstrations in other parts wisdom and restraint. His other worse. The problem cannot be solved of England. Independent notorious shortcomings are magically under capitalism because it cannot be Party cables plea for justice. notorious shortcomings are magically under capitalism because it cannot be changed into super-virtues. The gaping multitude looks on in worshiful trol of production in relation to conew wonder while these creators of the sumption. Capitalism cannot possibly listen to George Branting, son of the mythical Coolidge rake in their shek-generate or maintain, such control would have to be thort-sastantial short in the solution that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders continually faced this puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders continually faced this puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders continually faced this puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders continually faced this puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders control would be at a great demonstration and of social revolution in the Marxian science foresaw the World way of 1914-18. It was farsighted to demonstration and or social revolution the discovery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders control to demonstration and or social revolution in the Marxian science foresaw the World without adequate and just control way farsighted to demonstration and translate the orders control way in which the minds can translate the orders control way in which the sum or social revolution the discovery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders.

STOCKHOLM—Thousands gather-beautiful and the control way farsighted the orders control way for puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the minds can translate the orders control way for puzzle: How is it that a few covery of the way in which the way in which the solution to the minds can translate the orders.

STOCKHOLM—Thousands gather-beautiful and the control way for puzzle. How is it that a few covery of the way in which the covery of the way in which the s changed into super-virtues. The gap-solved without adequate and just coning multitude looks on in worshipful trol of production in relation to conmythical Coolidge rake in their shek- generate or maintain such control, late Socialist premier, who had in-els and spread their financial regime Such control would have to be thor- vestgated the case in Massachusetts

Trouble and Remedy only remedy for the agricultural prob-

Increased productivity under the to the solution of the agricultural present system is one of the big problem as it is to the industrial and causes of present farmer troubles. It financial problems. ounds strange to say that the more the farmers produce the poorer they A sorry national spectacle is this, The farmers do not produce more indeed, of the thousands of newsbecome, but it is literally the truth. papers all over the country devoting everybody could have all they wanted pages to expressions of dismay, disappointment, slobbering praise and silly speculation because the most dull and mediocre and the least human of all mediocre and the least human of all our millions of unemployed with their has indicated that he may not run for a third term. The impression is left that the prospect of Coolidge not violating a historic precedent and becoming a president for the third time is a national country will be ruined if this particular of living, driven deeply into debt,

Tories backed up on their program to give the House of Lords a veto on all legislation and thereby smash democration and thereby smash pages to expressions of dismay, disap- of everything, but they produce more country will be ruined if this partic- of living, driven deeply into debt, ular individual of less than ordinary ruined and driven from the soil by

puppet, the most perfect example of a rubber stamp of capitalism that and fertilizers the farmers increased ever occupied the presidential chair. His utter lack of thinking power, originality, daring, independent will is an invaluable asset to the dominant have been made in the production of big business interest. With Coolidge hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of the chair big business rules direction. American farmers now produce 2.3 without the use of a microscope. It is a production of food products more in that the new food is the real bulwark of democracy and of republics through out the world is its sure t basis of the triumph.

Labor's Real Weapon is an invaluable asset to the dominant have been made in the production of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of the same reasons the latest and the production of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same reasons the latest and the production of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business interest. With Coolidge hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of hogs and eggs. The same authority in the chair big business rules direction of the production of the world is its sure to basis of the authority of the world is its sure to basis of the world is its sure to basis of the world is its sure to basis of the world is its sure to b

5. Is it not ridiculous to imagine that Sacco would have carried about with him for three weeks—the interval between the murder and his arrest—the pistol with which he had committed murder?

6. Is it not preposterous to suppose that Vanzetti would cling to the murdered Berardelli's pistol and carry about with him this utterly damning evidence of his guilt if he, Vanzetti, were guilty?

7. It is possible to believe that men who committed murder in broad daylight would go about distributing circulars in a neighboring town, calling a meeting of protest in relation to the violent death of their friend Salsedo.

meeting of protest in relation to the violent death of their friend Salsedo, at which meeting Vanzetti was to be the speaker?

8. Why was it that the identification methods generally employed going on between the peach growers were changed in the case of Sacco and Vanzetti? That the police authorities, and shippers. A big daily down there instead of making witnesses pick suspects from among others of the same thus describes the failure of these race and class, displayed Sacco and Vanzetti singly and even compelled factions to reach an agreement and the results of this failure: them to simulate the behavior of the Braintree handits? 9. Is the consciousness of radicalism synonymous with the conscious-

ness of guilt of murder?

10. Why is it that neither Katzman nor Judge Thayer nor anyone else in this farcical trial took pains to tell the jury that Sacco and Vanzetti were not citizens of this country? Why was this modern Torquemada permitted a ton for fruit. To play ad nauseam upon the jurymen's inflamed patriotism and prejudice again and over again, making Sacco and Vanzetti appear as shirkers and firm in their is again and over again, making Sacco and Vanzetti appear as shirkers and peach price belo traitors to this country? Sacco and Vanzetti admitted that, fearing the draft, they, together with a number of other Italian aliens, went to Mexico during our conscription period. Why were they called draft-dodgers when they were not eligible for the draft as all? The very fact that they ran to Mexico shows what a reign of terror had been inaugurated by Mitchell

Palmer and other super-patriota. 11. Is it not a fact that thousands of peaceful-aliens as well as citizens -were arrested en masse by government spies all over the country, without even as much as a warrant?

Why has the testimony of the Portuguese, Celestino Madeiros. self-confessed murderer of a Wrentham bank cashier, been swept aside by Judge Thayer? Why have the clues he offered not been followed up? Is there not importance in his confession that he took part in the Braintree murder and that Sacco and Vanzetti did not?

murder and that Sacco and Vanzetti did not?

13. Was there ever a more glaring scandal in a so-called court of pustice than that involving the testimony of Capt. Charles A. Van Amburgh, ballistic engineer of the Remington Arms Works, and the testimony of Capt. William H. Proctor, the government's-expert of 20 years' standing? Capt. Proctor, when asked whether in his opinion a bullet found in Berardelli's body had been fired from Sacco's pistol, replied: "My opinion is that it is consistent with being fired from that pistol."

14. It is not a fact, sworn to by agents of the department of instinct.

14. It is not a fact, sworn to by agents of the department of justice

Last Chance to Save, Sacco and Vanzetti (Continued from page 1)

ing Workers left their jobs in protest for Sacco and Vanzetti.

World Labor Protests

BERLIN-Over 100,000 parade for Sacco and Vanzetti-largest labor demonstration of the year. Millions has laid the foundation of a real capi-talistic oligarchy or plutocracy.

A figurehead like Coolidge is a machinery and improved fertilization strations throughout the republic

strations in many French cities. Many thousands struck.
LONDON-Thousands marched to

of England, Independent Labor

and imperialist power all over the oughly democratic, that is, thorough- and expressed his conviction that the

manner just and fair to everybody. an American flag was burned. to the solution of the agricultural Some other cities where demon-

It now develops that the British Tories backed up on their program to.

Stronger Than Guns

Here is a picture of appalling waste

stated."

They are whipped before they start to fight. In such countries the party

The National City Bank of New whole in a third party—a labor party York has just issued a bulletin show—and capture the government, on in the chair big business rules direct; says that for the same reasons the yeith on intermediary disboverable. American farmers now produce 23 by which a just issued a bulletin show—and capture the government, on the principle of the negro who gave helds. RulED MORE DIRECTLY: than the British farmers; 25 tons BLATANTLY, AUTOCRATICALLY more than the German farmers; 25 tons BLATANTLY, AUTOCRATICALLY more than the German farmers; 25 tons BLATANTLY, AUTOCRATICALLY more than the French and 65 tons months in 1927 than in the first, a rabbit pie; He saids Dem we can reasonate the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds and the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds and the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds and the production of soft coal the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds. BLATANTLY, AUTOCRATICALLY more than the German farmers; 25 tons with the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds and the production of soft coal the principle of the negro who gave helds. BLATANTLY, AUTOCRATICALLY more than the German farmers; 25 tons with the production of soft coal the production of the principle of the negro who gave helds. The said stop is the said stop in the production of the principle of the negro who gave helds. The said stop is the said stop in the original stop in the sound stop in the original than the production of soft coal the production of the negro who gave helds. The said stop is the said stop in the solution stop in the said stop i

The System at Work

and general insanity under the pres-ent system: in California a war is going on between the peach growers

the results of this failure:
"Despite their rapidly ripening and The socialists book exception to the falling peach crops, the growers re-mained firm in their demand that recent refusal of two stations to broadcast the play "Spread Eagle," considered radical in its philosophy of war department tactics. Victor Berger, Milwaukee socialist, is said to have been shut off after he had have apparent agent the radio but a the canners pay a minimum of \$30 canners remained equally firm in their resulve to force the peach price below \$25. "According to association figures a good third of the crop is spoiled. This does away with any overproduction. If the deadlock holds another been speaking over the radio but a few minutes. Having thus far failed to obtain a license and a wave length, the social.

ists are now reported considering the purchase of a broadcasting station week most of the crop will rot, it was already existing. Exploitation is as destructive as war. In the attempt to wring the last possible cent out of the farmers Worker's Vote

the crops are destroyed while many thousands are in want throughout Big In Finland The vote in the recent election in

Finland was as follows: Socialists, 257,364, winning 60 sents; communists, 108,566, winning 20 seats; Swe-Were Radicals dish Party, 110,846 votes—24 seats;
Down through the ages the great thinkers who toiled and hoped and dreamed of a higher, nobler and more described evillation in which all Were Radicals

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTM

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

The Method Proves Inadequate

In XII Articles Article V

By Ernest Untermann

TROM the days of The Communist

the grobabilities INDICATES
THAT THE BUSINESS INTERESTS HAVE VERY LITTLE
TO FEAR FROM POLITICS NO
MATTER WHO RUNS ON
EITHER TICKET."

Mr. Citizen, how do you like that
of your power in the positional is of this great republic."

You are a mere ninny; your vote has now crossing the stream from capital of the proposal in the condemned in the condemned in the proposal in the condemned in the proposal in the condemned in the proposal in the condemned in the proposal

of revolutionary unity than a con- and their internationals.

sciousness of the basic law of social revolution. The next step in scientific social progress must be: Marxians, know your own minds, by discovering the basic law which prevents your agreement. The Marxians never made this next step until the present day.

Instead of correcting their own constructions of the general law of social revolution. But it is not yet good enough to foresee, avoid and apprenticed differences.

Manifesta to their death, Marx seious dialectics by adding to the and Engels continually faced basic law of social revolution the disand learned minds cannot see those orders at all?

If the conscious changes in human minds are directed mainly by the economic changes, why do even mon the fact that the other Marxians down to the pression that much in its Stuttgart congress of the second international in 1907. The ruling classes were still too didn't understand Marx and English powerful.

But the power of the suitage that much in its Stuttgart congress of the second international in 1907. The ruling classes were still too powerful.

But the power of the suitage that much in its Stuttgart congress of the second international in 1907. The ruling classes were still too powerful.

In Case of Differences. Who is Right?

When Lassalle differed with Marx This democratic adjustment of consumption and control of production. IS SOCIALISM. Socialism is the lem and it is just as closely related to the solution of the agricultural problem as it is to the industrial and financial problems.

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM—Big deproblems as it is to the industrial and financial problems.

Stronger Than Cares.

American flag was burned.

Is and Engels about the best way of orman Socialist party is it so hard to get the thinkers of its it so hard to get the thinkers of the working class to agree on a companie trade to ganizing the German Socialist party is it so hard to get the thinkers of the working class to agree on a companie trade unions, even though Last the working class to agree on a companie the working class to agree on a companie trade unions, even though Last the future, must be future, must be failed squarely on the working class to agree on a companie trade unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the working class to agree on a companie trade unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the working class to agree on a companie trade unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though Last the future must be failed unions, even though La lem of revolutionary leaders is: Why, and Engels about the best way of or-

burg, South Africa, Buenos Arc.
Monteviden and Rio de Janeiro, South
America; Sadney, Australia; Havan the make conscious of this
International Cubra Mexico; Athens, Greece,
Bucharest, Rounania; Copenhage and the other minds, what is the obstacle
Bucharest, Rounania; Copenhage answered: The other minds, what is the obstacle
General strikes, demonstrations parades and mass meetings continued for several days throughout all certain the other minds, what is the obstacle
for several days throughout all certain the burger and the other minds, what is the obstacle of the other minds and other minds an

men conscious of the laws which determine economic changes in human societies.

Socialistic Radio, Debs

(From Variety, theatrical weekly, New York)

Claiming the socialist, radical and labor speakers have been shut of and subjected to a discriminating censorship on the radic, a committee of socialists is trying to establish their own station with the call letters DEBS in honor of the late Eugene V. Debs.

The socialists book exception to the

ure of these Marxian parties to come to an agreement now, even within

their own national territories.

The tragedy of such splits then, and the danger of their repetition in the future, must be laid squarely on

of Marxian interpretation?

People Don't Grasp Electricity Benefits

934,000,000

similar anju-ements For soft drinks and ice cream For candy For jewelry For sporting goods, toys

For perfumes and cosmetics 261,000,000 87,00

Debs Radio Purchased (Continued from page 1)

Here are some new figures sent to me by the United States Department of Con.merce showing some startling information about how we Americans spent money in 1924. The investigation was made by the Research Division of the National Education Association, and revealed that we spent:

For tobacco 11,847,000,000

For theatres, movies and similar anusements 934,000,000

For theatres, movies and similar anusements 934,000,000

(Continued from page 1)

(August Gerber, Secretary of the Funds upon Gen lacting the money raising campain and for his activity in effecting the money raising campain and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and for his activity in effecting the page and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and for his activity in effecting the page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and has a 245.8 wave length. The page and has a 245.8 wave len chase of an already existing station. March, He said that now that labor's While the Debs Fundexpects to devote radio station is a reality, large sums 820,000,000 its time between now and the first will be promptly forthcoming to fill 689,000,000 ments, making changes and organization is a reality, large sums that the first will be promptly forthcoming to fill 689,000,000 ments, making changes and organization for the explained, will be used for ing its staff, it is available that ing its staff, it is expected that the operating Station WDEES, which is Fund will go on the air immediately expected very soon to become self-

the list of the leng fried from the partners of the department of justice and normal control of the partners of the department of partners of the control of the partners of the partner

Socialist Vs. Communist Methods of Change

Morris Hillquit Replies to Scott Nearing

on the statute books by pressure from social democrats and others prior to the war, was completely swept away revolution would be. Scott Nearing Capitalist Direct Action Dependent Capitalist Direct Action Dependent

Reditor's Note

One of the next notal corder. Many others, ing seasons of the Jane Conference of the League for Indistrict place as the Indian Action. Mr. Indigence of Indistrict place for Indistric

Mr. Beckerman has asked the question the statute books by pressure from ton the tattute books by pressure from ton the war, was completely swept away by war.

In amplifying his definition of a professional revolutionists, Yosaring People's Reconstruction League, who for the marking on the people Reconstruction League, who for the statements of the workers. Capitalist movement is the want blookshed. We don't diver the similar action. Well, the similar action, while the similar action while the instance of one thing, It was the don't the league of the workers.

Capitalist Direct Action Dependent On Merkers' Strengths

There is where the history college is not quiction for the beautiful and course of the movement is the capital than the constitutional, non-volent of the movement

American Worker Enslaved By His Fear of Insecurity open-shopper that the same economic superiority is a result of the small percentage of trade-union organization among American workers as conjunt.

In Two Articles

Labor Movement

By Abraham Epstein (Secretary, American Association for Old Age Security)

for the need of such protection. Through his own and his friends experiences as well as through this education, he has learned of the importance of such protection for himself and his family. Unconsciously perhaps he became ready and anxious and the such as the could be proud that he remained an "Independent Amerperhaps he became ready and anxious for anything offered him against these industrial hazards. But the trade unions failed to provide him with adequate protection at a reasonable cost. When the employers and company unions promised him such relief, he was only too ready to turn the leaders of the American Federato them and away from the trade

union movement. For "pure and simion dues of which not one penny is ple" trade unionism has been concernishared by the employers. American the eight or nine hour workday has they failed to realize that even worse as a body, the trade unions have under democratic control the workers taken no serious steps in demanding have a vote, might be the paternalism a still shorter day, this issue has and the benevolent feudalism of practically eliminated itself. Labor management in which they are given officials still contend that trade union rates are generally higher than; mon-union wages. This is generally policy? A few rigures are enlighten-true, but considering the elimination. of labor troubles, non-union wage rates throughout the year frequently balance up to union rates. Furthermore, non-union workers have always of \$1,842,292.48 in sickness benefits

By this process the main reasons for American employers have now ac-the existence of the American labor tually covered their workers with movement have been gradually sub-group insurance amounting to about verted, leaving it practically lifeless. six billion dollars. The ideaology and aspirations characterizing the European labor movewhat the employers are doing.

guard Workers Against Old Age and Unemployment

Article II

How Capitalist Welfare
Is Undermining the
Labor Movement

which are accepted in theory, but not and which the employers themselves ed with workers in Western Europe. have long abandaned as evidenced by the workers abroad and by students of labor and progressives have fully accepted the distrust of in the United States. As a result, the insecurities arising from our present to himself and the devil take the insecurities arising from our present to himself and the devil take the of protection cannot, to my mind, of sickness, old age, widowhood, orof sickness, old age, widowhood, or-phanage and unemployment have re-mained constant terrors to the wage-in Legislation

Our higher standard of living has not in the least allowated these fears. On the contrary, the American work-individual efforts of organizations Secretary. American Anomation for Our higher standard of living has DMA Age Secarity)

By the attempt of employers to protect him against these emergencies the American worker has been wented away from the trade union movement. For in an industrialized many the filter of the anomatical protection of living to which he has become the American worker has been wented away from the trade union movement. For in an industrialized man of living to which he has become the standard of the family. The earlier characteristic carelessares and distinct the summary of abolishing rent, interest and the forth carelessare the bright about on wasy of abolishing rent, interest and the forth carelessare and the forth carelessares and distinct the decided by mention and the family. The earlier of the granted distinct the decided by mention and the family decided of the family decided of the family decided of t

State "Paternalism" vs Big Business "Paternalism"

It is significant that, with the exception of workmen's compensation, tion of Labor, until a few years ago. nion movement.

In my humble opinion, the spread or federal action aiming to remove and development of industrial wel- these industrial hazards. They urged have been steadily opposed to state and development of industrial wel- these industrial hazards. They urged fare activities in the last decade, al- instead individual savings, individual ough ineffective and insufficient in insurance and, at best, provided but though ineffective and insufficient in insurance and, at best, planting themselves, have really undermined meager protection through the trade the very oasis of the existing trade unions, financed directly from the uned primarily with the securing of a labor leaders, as did the employers of shorter workday, higher wages and labor, raged and stormed against the improved working conditions. Since dangers of state paternalism, while become practically general, and since, than state paternalism, where at least

more, non-union workers have always benefitted by the struggles of the organized workers whose higher wage standards gradually trickle down to the unorganized workers.

The only remaining issue of the American labor movement—the improvement of working conditions—has been taken out of its hands by the employers going labor one better and adopting conditions such as the trade unions record to ask. By this process the main reasons for

Labor's Distrust of the State ments have never been part of the main labor body in the United States. And the newer activities of labor in the basic insecurities of the worker Indeed, the solid record of the A. F. of L. leadership against ameliorating the basic insecurities of the worker through some state or national action is astonishing. Instead of working side by side with the proved friends of labor, some of the most outstanding labor leaders joined—and some still belong to—organizations where hand-in-hand with some of the bitterest enemies of labor they fought against beneficient labor legislation.

hazards. That the replacement of the basic insecurities of the worker unions by a state system of legislation tollows:

Seattle and Tacoma Aug. 17-18 to And the newer activities of labor in through some state or national action insurance are at best only copying has the employers are doing. Failure of Movement to Safe-ing labor leaders joined — and some

ship was busy exhorting the workmen cies of modern life. Sound security can as to the decrease of their colleagues be provided only through comprehenhe remained an "Independent Amer- of the editors of Iron Age, the in- social insurance to which both the emto harnes the American wage-earner to contribute. In view of the establish-with the inevitable fears of the in- ed standard of living such additional that as long as the wage-worker is would not be felt by either party diconfronted by immediate necessities rectly, as the entire expense would and unable to make full provision become a levy upon industry as a against the emergencies of life, rewhole upon which it properly belongs, gurdless of all individualist doctrines. At the same time the wage-earner's he will be only too glad to accept mind, once liberated from the strug-whatever protection that offer him and headships of life and the whatever protection they offer him. gles and hardships of life and the Therefore, what the trade unions fail- pressing necessities for provisions in ed to give the worker, the intelligent emergencies, would thus be able to employer was only too ready to of- concern itself with higher and greater

> state persion systems, while against the risks of sickness and unemploy. Old Age Pension ment most European countries definitely protect their workers by com prehensive state insurance systems.
> It is important to bear in mind that the basic insecurities of modern industry have been removed abroad

ed with workers in Western Europe.

of protection cannot, to my mind, solve the main problem. Provizions against unemployment, sickness, old in Legislation age and invalidity are expensive pro-lit is significant that most of the positions and as long as it is done by isolated groups and out of their own wages, the workers will never up to the state of the positions and as long as it is done in the positions and as long as it is done in the positions and as long as it is done in the positions and as long as it is done in the positions.

xorable laws of economics continued ployed and the employe may be made security of his life. And the employ- expenditures would ultimately be ab ers knew better. They were aware sorbed by an increase in wages and social values. For beset as he It is evident that this could not day by fears so numerous and conhave been accomplished had Amer stant, the worker can hardly be ex-ican labor leaders foreseen the ad- pected to put forth his best efforts vantages of state or social action, in the labor movement. Remove from Not only students of labor, but even him this unrest and he would become employers, admit that industrial wel- a more active participant in the labor fare work abroad can never replace movement in order to constantly adtrade unionism there; nor can it take vance his social and economic status. the same forms as in the United The program as outlined is not States, the workers being already pro- likely to be sponsored by American both they and the employer contri- ment which has a virgin field to work bute. Group insurance which has upon. Will the American labor move-spread so rapidly in the United States ment awaken, seize this opportunity during the last ten years is hardly and map its course along these lines known abroad. Industrial old age pensions, wherever they do exist, act only as supplementary benefits to the

Leader Tours West a premium.

Abraham Epstein, secretary Amerity, whose remarkable articles on the Phillip Mason before a congressional run together a crowd at a given flects of insecurity on the American industry have been removed abroad effects of insecurity on the American through state programs of social legislation—sponsored mainly by the American Agricult, visited the Appeal ities of the Wilson administration, ing within the law; the laws make various trade union movements — in office during the week and promised concerning which the records of Conwing which the worker is given a direct some interesting articles for the Apwhich the worker is given a direct some interesting articles for the Approximate this precluding any danger of employers attempting to alienate the worker from his trade union by promises of provisions against these hazards. That the replacement of the hazards. That the replacement of the inadequate he hazards. His dates are as inadequate he hear a Socialist property insisting on a piece of paper. A large percent. In mind, but the proving systems. His dates are as pleasing to the Grabbing Cult than to house after, but they can make speeches, talk like a province of the special systems. His dates are as pleasing to the Grabbing Cult than to house after, but they cannot vote. If

Action and Nationalization

Says Nationalization

By C. H. Felton (Boise, Idaho)

An article in the American Appeal of July 16, entitled "Money National-ization,---Why It Alone Will Not Save

In reply to Mr. Hartwick, who fa-

implements without which they could never have acquired one-tenth of the wealth they now possess, and these same implements without which it

ed his colleagues in Congress, "That should urge the Socialist Party of a Power was growing up in this these United States to more seriously country in the form of Bank Reserves, study the Farmer and his psychology. which was becoming greater than the in the past the party neglected the people themselves." Contrary to stable element 11 American life. It general opinion, such wealth indicates spent thousands upon thousands of growing national weakness, and not collars propagating Socialist politi- starts, no one knows where it w. strength.

the conflict was over, peace declared, didn't give a whoop whether they and all debts paid, there was a bonded ever did vote. indebtedness foisted on the country. Now we have learned a very valuof over \$1,854,000,000 in such a man-ner as to make the debt impossible. The New Leader is now carrying a of liquidation.

loyalty—ostensibly,—to the Governmethods of doing business still more ment,—but in their hearts, to the vigorously.

"Almighty Dollar,"—by subscribing liberally for bonds and afterwards ter work for itself and for the realdemanding that their employes re- ization of a better Socialist Party lieve them of their golden burden at than to make an extra effort to in-

A correspondence in the New Republic of September 22, 1926, Mr. sible to go out to any cross roads and

Is the Leading Issue of more persons, and have made no better work than to begin educait a thing to be grabbed upon various tional work among those same farm-and sundry opportunities. The ques-tion of its being cheap or dear, stable or unsteady, paper or metal, is of small importance,—the question of nationalization is all-important and the Massey plan the ideal one.

Wants Farmer, Labor,

Socialist Alliance

Editor's Note

wealth producing contrivances and Do to Win the Farmers?

By Pierre DeNio

The articles that have been runwill be impossible to even restrain ning in The American Appeal deal-mines and water power. That is continued from continued acceleration in ing with the problems that confront mon ground on which we can all the American Farmers are very In 1836 John C. Calhoun admonish- timely, they should continue, and they trength.

cal action among people who never stop. Such alliances are common, in the came the Civil War and after had voted, never would vote and Europe and I can see no reason with

series of articles by James Oneal Finally came the War that was a that are going to prove very valu-privilege for Shylock to keep out of, able to the movement, they are adand suckers to get into. Shylock, dur- vocating the application of some very ing the intervening years between the practical methods of party work. States, the workers being already pro- likely to be sponsored by American Civil War and the late war, having the farmers of the nation are Haugen and Dickinson of Iowa are surance systems to the cost of which moted by the American labor moves bucceeded in making that venerable now in a very bad way, they are been Norbeck of South Dakota.

both they and the employer contri- ment which has a virgin field to work old lie appear as true, that Govern- pretty much bankrupt, and have no "It is simply a fight between copment bonds are good as gold, all those promise of any better conditions in malefactors of great wealth, employthe future, with all the indications lege of exploiting the farmer. The ers of many laborers, displayed their of feeling the results of the present differ only as to the methods,"

terest the farmers. I am well aware that it is not pos

committee testifies "I have personal moment as can be done in some of

Throughout the history of the American Labor legislation. forced that the present pathetic state of the American trade union movestanding leaders and tone-givers have helped to sow among the working classes the doctrine of individual even by our political particle even by our political particle and distrust of the state — ties which supposedly subscribe to it,

Socialist Alliance

By W. C. Lewis

but they will consider an alliance for

mutual benefit. I believe the majority of them are in favor of government ownership railroads, telegraphs, telephones, coel stand. Of course it would be no use to turn them over now while the plutocrats are in control of the gove ernment. The first essential is to take it out of their hands. It can be done we should not have them here.

That Calvin Coolidge is not the only treacherous "friend of the farmis the warning sounded by The United Farmer. In an editorial staing that western farmers are "de finitely through with Cal politically forever," the paper also attacks V Pres, Dawes, Frank O. Lowden, Retalist groups for the right and priv

Prices to Farmers Still Going Down

Washington, D. C., Aug 1.—The general level of farm prices for July held at 130, the same as for June, according to the department of agriculture. Only small changeby the several groups of productmaking up the general index of farm prices were recorded. At 130 the price level is six points below

a year ago, Corn followed the upward movement which has been continuousince March, while all other-grain turned downward from June to July 15. The farm price of cutton continued upward.

The heavy production of hay this season has resulted in a falling

off in hay prices of about 11 per cent since June 15. Hog prices, which have been declining since February, gained about 2 per cent over a month ago. Beef, cattle and year calt prices were higher with lamb an! sheep down slightly.