No Wrong Can Live Long Under Free Discussion

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Price Five Centa

Court Records Are Missing in Sacco

is admitted by District Attorney Wilbur in a letter to the committee.

Vanzetti was framed in that earlier trial so that he could be brought into court in 1921 in the murder trial as a convicted felon that no juror should believe. And Sacco, handcuffed to a convicted hold-up man was

judge's denunciations of radicalism. Vanzetti and his friends remember Thayer saying that the prisoner's anarchist ideals were "cognate" with the crime of which he was accused.

A letter from Professor W. L. Cox of New York University may lead

"There are many other evidences Governor Fuller into investigating of this trend, but we need only to

fact, it seems to me, should have as forded good reason for hesitating to accept a verdict of 'guilty.' It is hard to believe that such evidence should carry so little weight with. The tocsin should be sounded so that The tocsin should be sounded so that

The evidence against Vanzetti was paltry and some of it ludicrous, as that of the boy who said the bandit "ran like a foreigner." Eighteen Italians testified Vanzetti was selling eels in Plymouth December 24 ing eels in Plymouth December 24,

Labor Menaced by World-Wide Assault. Says Seamen's Head Tries to Sieze Proposed Federal

By International Labor News Service

Organized labor is confronted with a world-wide assault that will tax to the limit the resources, knowledge, skill, ingenuity, courage and stamina of the trade union movement, is the opinion of Andrew Furuseth, president of the International Seamon's Union of America.

President Furuseth gave brief ex-

pression to his views to International Labor News Service during a short stop-over in Chicago while en route Labor News Service during a short construction of a great power dain majority on the hoard of directors of membership in your pocket. Then stop-over in Chicago while en route at this site by the federal govern of the company. Management of the and only then can you rightly call from his headquarters in Washingment. The Republican machine in company also was left in native yourself a socialist and then and then ton, D. C., to the Pacific Coast.
"I have given expression to this view to a number of persons who should be interested," said Mr. Furuseth, "but I am afraid that my thought has not found lodgment in some minds that should be receptive, in view of all the evidence that is in plain sight.

Reaction in Italy and France "Fascism in Italy is a pronounced manifestation of the thing with which we are confronted. France, too, is dominated with a thinly disguised

Fascist policy.

The trade unions in France have many restrictions imposed upon them that are not conducive to efficient functioning and healthy growth, and the government has the greatest military machine in the world to en-

force those restrictions.

England Follows Fascist Lead "England, too, is following the lead drastic anti-labor bill introduced in the British Parliament by the Bald-win government and which seems

Tennesse Labor Is for Public Ownership

Memphis, Tenn.—Organized la-bor in this State does not favor private ownership of natural re-sources. At the State Federation of Labor convention in this city, the trade unionists declared:

The natural resources of Amer ica are the property of the citizenship. Efforts by any combination to monopolize auch resources should be resinted by every patriotic citizen. Attempts of the power in-terests to secure control for private profit of the State's vant water resources constitute a menace to future citizenship. Ownership of such resources should be safeguarded by our public of-ficials and the interests of the public held paramount."

Vienna, a Sócialist City, Marches Toward New Day

And Vanzetii Case

VIENNA—The spectacular campaign in the Vienna municipal elections which led to an overwhelming Socialist victory drew out over 90 percent of the voters. The Socialists got 690,000 votes against 417,000 for the antilabor block. The Socialist majority in the council, now increased to two-thirds of the total, can go on with its unprecedented experiments in "practical socialism." In the national Austrian election which took place at the same time the Socialists increased their representation but did not secure a majority.

In Vienna under Socialist rule housing is practically free for all except the rich. A tax of a few dollars a year is collected from each tenant for the municipal apartment building fund. At the present rate the city will have by 1932 about 65,000 apartments. Wealthy citizens in Vienna take little pride in the beauty and comfort of these municipal buildings because they had to pay for them. It is estimated that the 731 richest tenants in the court records. This significant fact has been discovered by the Saccel-Vanzetti Defense Committee and cies which are being studied by a continuous flow of delegations from municipalities all over Europe.

fact has been discovered by the Sac-cies which are being studied by a continuous flow of delegations from muni-co-Vanzetti Defense Committee and cipalities all over Europe.

The election campaign of the Socialists put the united capitalist parties in the shade. The film propaganda shown indoors was witnessed by over 800,000. In addition there were movies in the open. "Vote Red" electric signs flashed before the eyes of everyone. The climax was reached when hundreds of thousands marched in a demonstration organized by the party, the trade unions, the republican guard and the labor youth.

Unable to compete, the capitalist parties complained that foreign funds were being used. The Catholic party in the capitalist block tried to rally its supporters through the church while Jewish newspaper owners cooperated by a fight against the Socialists.

Out of a population of 1,800,000 Vienna has 500,000 in trade unions The election campaign of the Socialists put the united capitalist parties

iscredited with him.

The missing pages contained the by a fight against the Socialists.

Out of a population of 1,800,000 Vienna has 500,000 in trade unions anzetti and his friends remember while 320,000 are members of the Social-Democratic party, and others still anyway, there is no use to bother about organization.

this Plymouth trial as well as the murder case. Cox reminds Fuller that his brother Alfred E. Cox, the paymaster on the L. Q. White shoe company payroll truck had refused to identify Vanzetti.

"He alone " writes the professor of this trend, but we need only to take the revent decision handed down by the United States Supreme Court in the Indiana stone cutters' case in order to bring the matter home to particularly to every trade unionist to identify Vanzetti.
"He alone," writes the professor, who held him up and he declined to identify his assailant as Vanzetti. This fact, it seems to me, should have after the company payroll truck had refused to particularly to every trade union and presents a identify his assailant as Vanzetti. This fact, it seems to me, should have after thought of the movement to solve.

Trust Grabs for Giant Power Site, Washington, D. C.

Project While Congress Is Adjourned

By Laurence Todd

WASHINGTON-Power trust arrogance has outdone itself, in the opinion of public-ownership advocates, in the application by the Byl. controlled institutions. lesby branch of the power combine for a preliminary permit to harness the Great Falls of the Potomac, at the very door of the national capital. Three times the Senate has adopted the Norris bill, providing for Filipinos, by giving the natives a correled and you have the red card the House has blocked it, under hands. guidance from the power trust lobbyists. Now the trust itself goes before the Federal Power Commission, while Congress is in recess, and demands the site.

Under the Norris plan, based on repeated and careful studies by government engineers, a power dam costing from \$12,000,000 to \$15,000,000 could be constructed at the Great Falls, and from it could be developed sufficient power to light the city lands in Nueva Ecija province, and and operate all machinery now in use in the District of Columbia. This (Cont. on page 3)

Mussolini Forces **Workers to Take** 10 Per Cent Cut

ROME—The first nation-wide application of the fundamental principle of the fuscist-syndicalist state, as laid down in the recently promulgated charter of labor-voluntary coopera-tion between capital and labor for the purpose of improved national economy-is scheduled to be made with-

Wood Sells Out

Philippine State

Owned Business \$50,000,000 Worth of People's

road company, one of the corpora- are to be the ruling sovereigns, tions in which the government owns (jet together in the Socialist party! majority on the board of directors of membership in your pocket. Then

(\$2,500,000); the National Develop-ganization and speed the day of ment company, which owns thousands emancipation. of acres of agricultural and timber the National Coal company, a 3,000,-000 peso (\$1,500,000) concern, are among those slated for disposal.

Nothing that the imperialists have done in recent years more clearly retheir sinister purpose than Solely by brute force by a semi-military dictator, Governor- General Wood, these vast public enter-prises built up by the Filipino people, are being seized and handed over to AMERICAN private owners. Be-hind this looting of a disarmed and (Cont. on page 3)

Socialist Revival Is Seen In Reading

nomy—is scheduled to be made with—in a few days.

READING, Pa.—Socialists here
Workingmen in all branches of are much encouraged by the prostalian production will be called upon to make their contribution in the tion. From all parts of the city come form of acceptance of a 10 per cent wage reduction.

The new wage scale will be established for a comparatively long pelished for a comparative long the fascist grand council that "the history of the local organization.

A tower of strength in the present likelf to the new financial situation and the difficulties of international competition."

Prices, it is admitted, are not falling as quickly as wages.

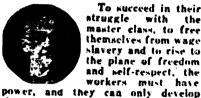
Ition has never been brighter in the nish cheap power. Mr. Onken also denounced Governo "Al" Smith's plan of a Public actuation is the Reading Labor Advocate, and excellent eight page Socialist and Labor weekly, which is one of the big factors in the favorable attitude of the unions toward the socialist candidates and program.

Trust shall collect all the profits,

From The Pen Of Debs

(Compiled by Theodore Debs)

Organization and Working Class Power



that power through organization.

The necessity of organization, economic and political, in the light of past experience and in the face of the opposition which confronts them,

about organization. These good people little know that their position is not only illogical but that in so far as they are socialists at heart and refuse to do their share to prepare the workers for in-dustrial mustery and the people for the higher freedom which awaits them, they are positively retarding the growth of the Socialist party and the progress of the socialist move-

The intellectual propaganda of so-

movement toward Socialism, a political party representing them subversive of the national interest, such as should arouse the extreme as a whole, is of increasing necessity as the struggle proceeds and the apprehension and indignation of enemy resists the advance of the occur because our principal broad-Il honest citizens.

Workers and seeks in every way poscasting stations are muzzled by
MANILA, P. L.—The government is sible to prevent them from unifying monopoly. Both meiden's are especial;

U. S. Chamber of **Commerce to Back Power Trust Grabs**

The Chamber of Commerce of the United States, at its recent meeting in Washington, cheered to the echo attacks on public ownership, and went on record against all such public enterprises.
The Chamber seemed to be worry-

ing particularly about three points: Muscle Shoals, Boulder Dam, and the St. Lawrence.

W. H. Onken, editor of the Elec-trical World and as such a spokesman for the private interests grouped in the Power Trust, said that the government had no right to build an electric generating plant. He was talking about Boulder Canon.

Apparently, it is all right for the government to build the dam, but it

2,500,000 CHILDREN FEED PROFIT MILLS OF AMERICA

More than 2,500,000 children between the ages of 10 and 16 years are working for wages in various parts of the United States.

The employment of the little ones, who have a right to be in school or at play, has increased at an alarming rate since the Supreme Court of the United States declared the Federal child labor law unconstitutional.

According to a report made by the Children's Bureau, in January of this year, the increase in one city, Fall River, Mass., was 43.7 per

These were some of the facts emphasized by President William Green of the A. F. of L. in an address before the American Child Health Association in Washington last Monday. "If this nation is to be saved from the degrading and destroying effect of child labor, it must adopt the child labor amendment to the Constitution of the United States," said Mr. Green. "In no other way

can we succe-sfully cope with this evil. "The nation cannot possess healthy children and at the same time permit industry to employ them. We cannot have child health and child labor simultaneously.

"The employment of children in industry is a curse to civilization. It is a violation of natural and physical laws.
"We must surrender one or the other—children's health or children's labor. Which shall it be?"

Anti-War Talk Is Barred from Air By Radio Trust

Norman Thomas Urges Faster Work for WDEBS to Save the Situation

NEW YORK - Norman Thomas, Executive Director of the League for The intellectual propaganda of so-industrial Democracy and former So-cialism is well organized and the cialist candidate for Governor, yester-S50,000,000 Worth of People's

Property Auctioned to
American Magnates

The following news dispatch

Cialism is well organized and the cialist candidate for Governor, yesters day bitterly criticised the action of prosecuted with admirable energy. Station WGL for barring from the but the organization of the working air a condensed version of the anticlass forces for actual conflict with war play "Spread Eagle" now playthe enemy and for assuming control of industry when the time comes to WGL is the second broadcasting

Geneva, Switzerland, May 16— The following news dispatch of industry when the time comes to wrest the machinery of production station within a few weeks to refuse from its idle, parasitic, capitalist owners, is still far from that degree of had accepted an invitation from the station within a few weeks to refuse the play to go on, after the producers had accepted an invitation from the station within a few weeks to refuse the play to go on, after the producers had accepted an invitation from the and against democracy and properly attained by this time.

The organization of the workers are not "Spread Early" after alleged in desired the properly after alleged to the properly after all the properly all the properly after all the properly all the properly all the properly a case of colossal looting, an attack on public ownership, on the
responding to their industries and in
unions corporate organizations exerted presresponding to their industries and in
unions corporate organizations exerted presunions corporate organizations exerted presunions corporate organizations exerted presunions corporate organizations of the workers as on "Spread Faule" after alleged
an industrial class in unions corporate organizations exerted presunions corporate organization of the workers as on "Spread Faule" after alleged
an industrial class in unions corporate organization of the workers as on "Spread Faule" after alleged
an industrial class in unions corporate organization or patriotic organizations exerted presunions corporate organization or corporate organization organization organization or corporate organization organ

S50,000,000, will be sold to the highest responsible bidders.

This was announced by Gov. Genday as he outlined a new policy which he had adopted as the head of all government controlled properties and business. The new policy is occasioned by the recent ruling of the insular superment controlled institutions.

Supreme court that the governor general has full power over government controlled institutions.

Almost at the same time Gen, Wood the Manila Rail
Met together, you workers, and the play's centents, accepted a constitutions, and then play's centents, accepted a constitution of it, eliminating certain reference to individuals and institutions, and there not only fight the bosses in a solid, militant body, but make that union the training school down. WEAF denied at the time that any special pressure had been with a consequent waste of capital and reflected in the play business, of lather to the communic coefficient, the failure.

The letter controlled are the feather, you w WEAF's action. WGL knew that the low and cannot be raised by nighter people everywhere would rise in reideas contained in the play were not exactly orthodex and presented an honest, if cynical, view of how certain monopolists set out to make a war."

wages without crippling production too exthe old vicious circle of turers and those who profit from the following that problem will war is charged in the following Norman Thomas, who is chairman be apparently insoluble. of the Debs Memorial Radio Fund. 31 Union Square, declared that it was his regret that pending negotiations

complete. A fund of \$250,000 is being raised for Station WDEBS in recognition of Eugene V. Debs' efforts on behalf of American labor. Labor unions and progressives of every shade are rallying to support of labor's radio project, he declared.

Capitalism Totters In Europe With Its

Geneva, Switzerland, May 16-There are upward of 20,000,000 unemployed in Europe now and most of them have no chance of absorption into the present economic structure unless that structure is changed, according to material presented to the industry commission of the economic has made a very but impression all conference today.

MANILA, P. I.—The government is sible to prevent them from unifying monopoly. Both incidents are especial, ment is due to a variety of causes peace society to a vigorous campaign pine Islands, and its holdings in complete their forces for aggressive action and ly significant when it is recalled that which have, been mingling in the against the relative together, you workers, and the play's centents, accepted a condearness of labor, growth of machine centry sent a letter to the committee

a capitalistic news dispatch. It is facture and trade in war materials Interests which will be sold include the great sugar centrals in Oriental Negros and Occidental Negros provinces. Gen. Wood said he was considering an offer from New York for the sugar centrals.

The times were never so propinces. Gen. Wood said he was considering an offer from New York for the sugar centrals.

The Cebu Portland Cement company, capitalized at 5,000,000 pesos (82,500,000); the National Develops and social revolution.

The times were never so propintions of the purchase of a broadcasting of the purchase of a broadcasting significant that in assigning the significant that in assignificant that in assignificant that in assignificant that in assignificant that in as (Cont. on page 3)

Anita Whitney Must Serve Out Her Term in the Penitentiary

Serious Blow at Civil Liberties— 35 States Have Laws Covered by This Decision

Washington, D. C .- Constitutionality of the California syndicalism law, aimed at conspiracies to overthrow organized government by force, was upheld by the Supreme court.

In two decisions, the court affirmed the conviction, under that statute, of Miss Charlotte Anita Whitney, and of William Burns. In another decision, which dealt with the Kansas syndicalism law, the court held that the conviction under it of Harold B. Fiske was based on in-ufficient evidence.

This decision is one of the most serious blows against American civil liberties since the World War. It legalizes the criminal syndicalism laws now on the statute books of 25 states, and opens the way for the passage of this class of legislation in the remaining states whenever the master crass feels that such laws are

me essary.

While the criminal syndicalism laws purport to punish offenders for attempts to overthrow the government. 20,000,000 Jobless the criminal syndicalism laws in all the states are so words I and construct that PROOF OF AN OVERT ACT TO OVERTHROW THE GOV-(Cont. on page 3)

Disarmament Funk At Geneva Alarms World Peace Forces

GENEVA - The failure of the This staggerng rise of unemploy- erful branches of the international

words: "Nobody will be surprised to find The above are the exact words of that those who profit from the manu-

TAKE THE SUB-A-MONTH PLEDGE

The American Appeal has begun the ORGANIZATION of the Socialist propaganda forces of the This new organization is to be based upon AN ENROLLED MEMBERSHIP IN WHICH EACH IN-DIVIDUAL IS PLEDGED TO GET AT LEAST ONE SUBSCRIPTION FOR THE AMERICAN APPEAL PER MONTH, OR EQUIVALENT AID IN INCREASING THE APPEAL CIRCULATION.

This required quota of individual service to the cause is so small and will be so easily fulfilled-EITHER IN SERVICE OF CONTRIBUTIONS—that anyone can fulfill it with ease; YET IF NO MORE THAN ONE THOUSAND TAKE AND KEEP THIS PLEDGE, the Appeal and Socialist Party will be placed on a safe

But we are going to get more than a thousand members. This is going to be the beginning of a GROW-ING PROPAGANDA ARMY THAT WILL SOON SHAKE THE NATION WITH IT RISING POWER. The beauty of this plan is that it establishes confidence; guarantees that propaganda efforts shall not be scattered and wasted; insures success-FEEDS AND GROWS ON ITS OWN SUCCESS. The additional reasons why we must have such an organization now are given in an article at the top

Wanted: several hundred comrades-Minute Men of the revolution-to start this by their example. It will really mean a great re-hirth of Socialist activity throughout the nation, In the meantime, let's get started. Clip out and sign the pledge below and send it to the Appeal at

Sub-A-Month Membership Pledge Organized Army of the American Appeal

	Washington Blvd., Chicago:	
I hereby agree to obtain or its equivalent. Enroll a	n for the American Appeal in the future at least one subscription per i ne in the Organized Army of the American Appeal.	month

Name	•••••	•••••	•••••	• • • • • • • • •	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. Ad	dress	• • • • • • • •	 ••••
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To Every Member of Every Socialist Local and Branch

During the week the American Appeal sent a letter to all local Socialist organizations in the United States informing these organizations as to just what their part would be in the present drive to ORGAN-INZE A PLEDGED SUB-A-MONTH ARMY.

Every Local and Branch has been asked to call a meeting as soon as possible, or bring up at the regular meeting, if that is soon, the question OF WHAT THE LOCAL WILL DO EACH WEEK FOR THE AMERICAN APPEAL IN THE FUTURE.

WE ARE ASKING THE LOCALS AND BRANCHES TO FIX THEIR OWN QUOTAS OF SERVICE FOR THEIR PAPER IN SUBS, OR SUB CARDS, OR IN ORDERING AND DISTRIBUTING A WEEK-LY BUNDLE.

Failure to meet this natural and reasonable request is tantamount to refusal to do anything for the Socialist Movement, BECAUSE SPREADING OUR PROPAGANDA PAPER IS THE ONE AND EASY VAY TO MEET AND CONQUER THE PRESENT SITUATION AND PUT THE APPEAL AND THE

The purpose of this article is to ask each and every member of each and every Local or Branch in the United States TO CONSTITUTE HIMSELF OR HERSELF A COMMITTEE OF ONE TO SEE THAT HIS OR HER ORGANIZATION ACT AT ONCE ON THIS PROPOSITION.

Surely, there is no Local in the United States that has not at least one individual that cares enough for the Cause to take steps to get the Local to act immediately. Every individual Socialist member of every Socialist organization is hereby asked to make the necessary moves at once to have the Local called to-

> -William H. Henry, National Executive Secretary, Socialist Party.

Socialist Party News

News has been arriving from many places showing that Comrades are

State Convention Plans are practically completed for the State convention of the Socialist Party which will be held Sunday, May Party which will be held Sunday. May 22, at the Arbiter-Manner-Chor Park, Allingtown, New Haven. The convention will be called to order at 10 a. m. by Martin F: Plunckett, State Secretary. It is expected that all locals of the State will be representable for public meetings, and locals of the State will be representable for public meetings, and extent they will cooperate, financially and otherwise, in a summer campaign ed by five delegates each. Radio Committee

election of 1928 will be discussed.

One of the National committeemen

Massachusetts

Memorial Radio Committee resulted in raising \$3000,00. This makes a total of \$3100.00 raised to date in Massachusetts apart from the money sent in direct to the National Combuying a station already having a

An example of the lengths to which the capitalist tabloid papers will go in attempting to discretic radical papers will go pen attempting to discretic radical papers will the will conventions of the Workmen's Circle here, this Jewish Socialist or the fact and it is now one of the furtiful conventions of the Workmen's Circle here, this Jewish Socialist or the fact and it is now one of the fact and it is now one of the fact and it is now

that he had said anything of the sort, the representative of the paper stated that the statement attributed by him to Comrade Rabinowitz was made in a private interview and not in the public speech. The Editor refused to print a retraction but the paper dld finally agree to give Comrade Rabinowitz another interview quoting him as stating that the Yip q

New Jersey

Delegates are requested not to fail to bring their duplicate credentials with them.

New York

State Secretary Merrill has sent and otherwise, in a summer campaign. While the parking of automobiles has Radio Committee

The Connecticut Debs Radio Committee will hold a short meeting during the day.

Plans for the State and National election of 1928 will be discussed.

While the parking of automoones has destroyed the value of street corners where soap-boxers used to hold forth before the War, almost every city has some place within its border cently held a ball which proved a where open-air speaking is still possible.

WITH THE CIRCLES

Milwaukee Circle 1—The circle recently held a ball which proved a tremendous success in attendance, entertainment, and finance. Plans

about 1500 people attended the joint and Communists for Sacco and Vangetti. The proceeds were given to the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee.

In Boston to recent date, this report is 100 recent date, this report is 100 recent date. In september, dancing, coating and swimples of the first issue typidenated the joint and donations arriving here up to the ming. For the fall plans the circle has already outlined a special membership drive, and is to present a socialist play for the Fall Vaudeville and branch should do something. See that twent leads of the district.

The first issue typidenated the joint field bulletin. The first issue ty The Banquet arranged by the Debs that your local or branch is listed next time, and if possible have your gularly every Friday evening, alter-

Regular Organization Fund tional and social meetings.

August Erber, Iola, Wis.\$2.00 meetings were held during the past Workmen Circle In buying a station already having a J. B. Milier, Bullet, Bullet, B. Juda, Wis. 1.00 promised to be the largest ever held. Albert Gasnier, Sharon, Pa. . . 5.00 Circle One Manhattan, the latest Another Circle of the Yipsels is

being organized at Peabody.

An example of the lengths to which
U. Montelero, Beckley, W. Va. 1.00
the capitalist tabloid papers will go Geo. E. Harris, Westwood, Mass. 1.02

rade Rabinowitz another interview quoting him as stating that the Yipsels were using every PEACEFUL State Committee of New Jersey 25.00
effort to secure the release of SacP. L. Petersen, San Antonio, Tex. 1.00
The annual field day of the city
effort to secure the release of SacFinnish Branch, E. Portchester,

Bay Park on Sunday June 26th. The

13-19 A. D. Branch, Kings Coursplaces showing that Comrades are making arrangements for holding of picnics and no doubt there will be the Socialist Party of New Jersey many of them held during the month will be held on Sunday, May 22, 1927, of June, and we want to tell the beginning at 10 o'clock a. m., day-light saving time, at the Labor information as soon as arrangements Lyceum of the Workmen's Circle of are made, we can carry it in the Jersey City, 351 York St., Jersey American Appeal under the heading of City, N. J.

American Appeal under the heading of the Workmen's Circle of of Party News." At all of these creating the branches in the state of the Month of the Workmen's Circle of of Party News." At all of these creating through and through with inspiring team work at the Labor light saving time, at the Labor light saving time at the Labor light saving through and through and through the institution, advance. Let us once get under way a really effective propaganda ization, pulsing through and through through and through the light saving through and through the light saving through and through the light saving through and through with inspiring team work at the Labor light will be leaded it wi

Young People's Department

TOUNG PROPLETS NUC. LEAGUE Anres J. Parker, Nat. Director.

way looking to securing the organions to Party

The following is a report of donalions to Party

The following is a report of donalions and to the Party in answer to her call sent out to legals and branches in recent date. This report is for long to the call sent out to legals and branches in recent date. This report is for long to the principle program will be mailed to the circle sent out to legals and branches in recent date. This report is for long to the principle program will be mailed to the circle sent out to legals and branches in recent date. This report is for long to the principle program will be held District On the circle sent for the circle is to be held August 7, at will be held District On the cir election of 1928 will be discussed.
One of the National committeemen sible. Negotiations are still under entertainment and finance. Plans in charge of the Debs Radio Memorial will speak at the convention. rial will speak at the convention.

Dinner will be served at the Park
by the ladies of the Manner Chor.

Dinner will be served at the Park

New York State again this season. attending the Socialist picnic of Cook

County. Work is being done toward The May Day meetings arranged tions made to the Party in answer to Wind lake, Racine County Wisconsin. by the various locals proved unusual-ly successful this year. In Boston on recent date. This report is for speaker, dancing, boating and swim-

> Port Chester-The circle meets renating in a cycle of business, educa-

J. R. Miller, Ridgeville, Ill.... 5.00 Sunday, which from advance reports Albert Gasnier, Sharon, Pa. . . 5.00 Circle One Manhattan, the latest Josef Mueller, New York City. 2.00 addition to the League is showing very fine capacity for Yipsel work. Already they have put over some successful open air meetings, and

are refusing to listen to conservative speakers on the Sacco-Vanzetti Case and instead are "Crying for blood."

When faced with denial by those who heard Comrade Rabinowitz speak that he had said anything of the light faced with denial by those that he had said anything of the light faced with denial by those who heard Comrade Rabinowitz speak that he had said anything of the light faced for the light f

A Sub-A-Month Organization Now

1—The re-establishment of the Socialist Movement in the United States is going to be a particularly difficult job because the War produced a tragical break between the old and the new generation—WE LACK YOUNG BLOOD. The present labor leadership in America is opposed to independent political action by Labor. Capitalism is more powerfully intrenched in the government and industries AND IN THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE and it is a tremendous mistake not to utilize this well known principle of the Socialist Movement to utilize this well known principle of the Socialist Movement of utilize this well known principle of the Socialist Movement depends absolutely on ITS ABILLIA (C.E.). richer and more powerful than elsewhere. In the face of these difficulties OUR ORGANIZED EFFORT TO EDUCATE THE PEOPLE TO SO. UNORGANIZED PROPAGANDA advances and recedes in a most uncertain CIALISM, and haphazzard manner. As we gain at one point we lose at another. This 5—As process long drawn out is discouraging and demoralizing, and it has nothing GANIZED

CONFIDENCE IN OUR ABILITY TO ACHIEVE THE THINGS WE him. It will furnish solid assurance of mutual effort and success to the TEACH. The average person is won far more by his confidence in a move- willing workers who break their backs and hearts trying to do all the work ment than by any reason, argument or philosophy that movement is able to of Socialism and will raise their spirits and enthusiasm and increase the * Course advance. Let us once get under way a really effective propaganda organ-voluntary efforts. In this way will be developed the conditions upon who ization, pulsing through and through with inspiring team work and com- a growing organization can be nurtured and fed. The Appeal will have the waukee, radeship, and it will gather and carry with it an ever increasing number organized Army enrolled. It will keep a record of its work. It will furnish

The basic reason why a pledged and enrolled sub-a-month organization will bring success to the Appeal and the Party is BECAUSE IT GIVES a healthy, effective way. It makes no difference how small we are to begin assurance in the Appeal and the Party is BECAUSE IT GIVES a healthy, effective way. It makes no difference how small we are to begin the with the enrolled Army may be like a new beginning of Socialist propagants. HER WORK WILL NOT BE WASTED BUT WILL BE SUPPORTED AND in America, but the beauty of it is that every gain of this organization will build be successed as a bealthy. The support of the control of th A new Italian Branch has been received for Fraterials also have been received for Fraterials and the warmen appeal units.

A new Italian Branch has been or received for Fraterials and the second Branch the Italian "Somrated in Pennsylvania"

A new Italian Branch has been or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee to ganized and septial graph of the ganized and the last in the second Branch the Italian "Commotor or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Committee or ganized in Pennsylvania in the last few weeks. Comm

important events will be the athletic

get into training as the competition

is going to be keen.

The Bronx Boro Committee is preparing for the Declamation Contest to be held on May 27th. On the 2nd

an entertainment and concert is pre-

Abbreviated educational hints will

he contained in each issue of the bul-

Rousing Convention

Joseph Weinberg was elected presi-

dent of the organization for the en-

suing term. Comrade Weinberg, is

He is an exceedingly able orator and

How Jobless Army Grows

organizer.

contests. Comrades are warned to

All effort nowdays that is successful in ORGANIZED. All organization that is successful nowadays is based upon a DUTY or DUES obligation which rests EQUALLY on all. Unions, Labor and Socialist Parties, fraternal and benefit societies, co-operatives—all are based upon these conditions. There are good reasons why these conditions are the foundation of all such organizations and equally good reasons why they MUST BE THE FOUNDATION OF A SUCCESSFUL PROPAGANDA EFFORT TO RE-ESTABLISH THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

Lamber and benefit societies, co-operatives—all are based upon these the foundation of all such organizations and equally good reasons why they MUST obligations are instituted for the purpose of getting some hold or leveral obligations are instituted for the purpose of getting some hold or leveral on THOSE WHO OTHERWISE WOULD SEE A FEW DO IT ALL, BY WHO WILL DO USEFUL WORK UNDER AN EQUALITY OF OBLIGATIONS. By this process alone is the propaganda habit extended to a ground strain of the Socialist Movement in the United States.

5-As a matter of fact, THE VERY ESSENCE OF SUSTAINED OF GANIZED EFFORT IS AN EQUAL AND UNIVERSAL OBLIGATION (6) process long drawn out is discouraging and demoralizing, and it has nothing to support it but sporadic enthusiasm which exhausts itself in local manifestations and bursts like bubbles. Under these conditions, the individual propagandist works only at starts and fits. In time many individual propagandists works only at starts and fits. In time many individual propagandists quit altogether with the settled belief that their efforts are futile. THEY HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT IF THEY WORK, OTHERS WILL WORK AND SUPPORT AND SAVE WHAT GAIN.

2—OUR ORGANIZED PROPAGANDA DOES NOT IMPRESS THOSE WHOM WE WOULD WIN WITH CONFIDENCE IN OUR MOVEMENT. This is very important. THE MAIN REASON WHY THOUSANDS DO NOT JOIN US AND STICK IS NOT RECAUSE THEY OBJECT TO THE PRING CIPLES OF SOCIALISM, BUT MAINLY BECAUSE THROUGH LACK OF PROPERLY ORGANIZED EFFORT WE FAIL TO INSPIRE THEM WITH CONFIDENCE IN OUR ABILITY TO ACHIEVE THE THINGS WE him. It will furnish solid assurance of mutual effort and success to the

information and give aid. It will attempt in every way possible to keep

Why Appeal and Party Must Have

Appeal Army Activities

Army Report

Returns from the Appeal Army for Gardner, Mass.—The circle is working on a special entertainment to be DEAL IS PHING UP A DANGER-held for raising funds toward the Debs Radio station. The date is to DEB INACTIVITY OF THE ARMY.

Fund Report

Here is the record for the week: Contributions

likewise chairman of the National Arpad Molnar, Sr., Milwaukee, Harry Hancock, East Liverpool, Jugoslav Branch No. 114, De-

Center, established by the Interna-tional Ladies' Garment Workers' ist Locals and Branches, Unions at Union, according to a report issued other organizations may secure of

Gifts to the American Appeal Promotion and Sustaining Fund for the week ending May 13 dropped to \$12. WE ARE ESPECIALLY IN NEED OF GENEROUS CONTEIRUTIONS FROM THIS QUARTER TO PAY FOR POSTAGE IN OUR PRESENT NATION-WIDE CAMPAIGN TO PUT THE APPEAL ON A SELF-SUPPORTING BASIS. We are starting a general bombardiment by mail which will not end until the Appeal is entirely out of danger and on a definitely growing basis.

Union, according to a report issued yes tend of the center. The dental A reproduction of an original painting by Artist M. Baer, in column activities and is today casaly the foremost institution of its kind.

The dental department came into health service and in the U. S. Public Health Service which, in connection with the Joint Board of Santtary Control, condition of 3,000 men and women ducted an inquiry into the physical condition of 3,000 men and women employed in the garment trades. The condition of their teeth was so alarming that the need was strongly stress. definitely growing basis.

The Promotion and Sustaining Fund and the meed was strongly stressed for decent dental work for work-the best attended, enthusiastic and furnishing just the extra money we The dental clinic then became a The dental clinic then became a

children of the workers with an in-come. New Zealand, which has a strong Labor minority which has T. P. Costello, Chicago, Ill. .. \$2.00 acted a law to endow each child after likewise chairman of the National Arpad Molnar, Sr., Milwaukee, Under 10 years of age. Wis. 1.00 with a government allowance of 50 Socialist Verband and is a member Joseph Bold, Penn, Pa. 1.00 cents per week. Under the law, a Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, all under 15, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children, with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children with a government allowance of 50 Stevan Slavko, Bethlehem, Pa. 1.00 family of five children with a government allowa the first two, under 15 years of age

root, Mich. 5.60 Way and you will have bread the will certainly delight you; do a cer-\$11.00 tain thing and you can fail to have

New England District—On May Subscriptions and women employed in the want, one prices are made unusual. In the district office commenced the publication of a special news and official bulletin. The first issue typi-

paper in the U.S. Room 208 Grant Bldg. San Francisco. Cameron H. King, Editor Lena Morrow Lewis, Mgr. Ed. \$1 per year.

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Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

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NAME	Rural Route Box No. or Street Address	. City	State	Amount Paid
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CHICAGO-There are 5000 fewer railroad conductors in service today than 10 years ago, despite increased traffic, Pres. L. E. Sheppard of the Order of Railway Conductors asserts.

Frisco Labor Plans Radio SAN FRANCISCO-The San Francisco Labor council is planning a labor radio station for broadcasting the worker side of current events.

Mexico Trades With Russia TAMPICO-The first steamer to go from Mexico direct to a Russian port left Tampico early in April for North Russia carrying 740 tons of lead. The boat will bring back raw material. This trip marks the be-

ginning of direct commerce. What is the ideal of patriotism? America for the Americans. Of course. And also Mexico, Nicaragua, Cuha, Haiti, and the Philippines for American expitalists.

This Is What You Have Been Looking For AMERICAN COMMUNISM," by James Oneal, a standard authority on this question that you cannot afford to be text book on Socialism-answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition LETTERS TO JUDD, by Upton Sinclair. These letters were printed serially in THE AMERICAN APPEAL and won

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capitalist friends?

NEWS AND VIEWS

The Situation in

China

China

China is perhaps the scene of the most significant developments in the world at this moment, unless Great Britain has just taken that place. For several weeks the American Appeal has refrained from printing world, while in all these the United the first danger of quick dissolution.

The Situation in Agreat imperialist and the first mankew. It would not at the ment in flankow. It would not at the ment in flankow. It would not at the ment in flankow. It would not at the first make the first in the first make in China and England was all be surprising if Chiang found himself in alliance with the northern militarists and their foreign allies before the civil war is over. His slaughter of workers is a good start in that direction.

British possessions, British concessions, and trade in China lead the world. The meanting it is now evident that the Hankow government bridged the first danger of quick dissolution.

The ment in flankow. It would not at the first makes to the foreign allies before the civil war is over. His slaughter of workers is a good start in that direction.

In the meanting found himself in alliance with the northern militarists and their foreign allies before the civil war is over. His slaughter of workers is a good start in that direction.

In the meanting found himself in alliance with the northern militarists and their foreign allies before the civil war is over. His slaughter of workers is a good start in that direction.

In the meanting found himself in alliance with the northern militarists and their foreign allies before the civil war is over. His before the civil war i world at this moment, unless Great
Britain has just taken that place.
Tor several weeks the American Appeal has refrained from printing
purported "news" from China because
information from that quarter of the
globe has so palpably fallen into the
hands of the capitalist-imperialist
would-be looters of China that the would be looters of China that the reports of one day are flatly contradicted by the rumors of the next day.

Out of the smoke of this poison cas propa, anda, however, several big facts have emerged:

A second ultimatum was not de-A second ultimatum was not de-fivered to China because of a split administration (it would be a mis-nomer to call it the American gover-among the imperialist powers. When showes fall out honest men get their was putting on a high and ment in China, however, does not involving a nossible 300,000 development, involving a nossible 300,000 horse-

lowing England in a great imperialist | ment in Hankow. It would not at

front on the part of the United States ghai, Canten and Amoy. Apparent-under this condition the opportunities in China has not yet been explained. By there is a definite break between for social progress would be at their the United States was obviously fols. Chiang and the Kuomintang govern-best.

majority. Laws to suppress opinion violate APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTM the whole spirit and purpose of the Constitution of the United States-But what is the constitution between

Trust Grabs for Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Post War Socialist Thought

The Psychological Trend to Socialism

In Six Articles Article V

"While nothing can be more certain than that the old arrangements of incentives to efficient industry will of their labor, or other productive inincentives to efficient industry will strument, are thereby rendered less
no longer work, and need to be reefficient producers. These two wastes and the general culture will also be
placed by new ones, it is equally cerof overpayment and underpayment heightened and diffused. Democracy By Lydia G. Wentworth straight facts what will result? The defensive armaments?" O ye of of reasons for bringing Congress back with the composition of the special session. The composition of the special session is appealed by new ones, it is equally certain that the psychology of this resulted with the psychology of this resulted with the psychology of this resulted in the psychology of this result industrial government through an industrial government tellingently ordered state. standing evil of capitalism. Thus the book, just off the press—"History In his latest book, Free Thought in American Socialist, Morris Hillquit, book, just off the press—"History of Socialist Thought." No American the Social Sciences, he especially maintains; emphasizes the waste of incentives. "The chiunder the present system.

"I hold," he declares, "that the not so much concerned with the retrue labor case lies, not in an insistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pressistence that labor is the sole source elimination of the wastes of the pression of the of wealth, still less in the narrow ent system.

The object to the present inequitable disparages brain work, but in a clear, able distribution of wealth, but we informal instance that and a specific properties of the present inequitable distribution of wealth, but we informal instance that and a specific properties are a specific properties.

evoke all the best physical and inday. We know that the capitalist tellectual powers of production in class does not take more than one-their right proportions and combinations. The present application of indiso, that it does not itself consume centives arises from the unsatisfaction one-third. It goes back into intory conditions of the 'markets' in dustry. If the workers were to re-which the various requisites of pro-duction are bought and sold, that is duct than they receive today, there to say, in the bad conditions for the would not result any radical revoludistribution of the economic product tion in our present system. The in the form of income. This, in its ideal social order is primarily a systurn, is due to an inequality of bar- tem planfully, scientifically organ-gaining power, which gives an unfair ized, without the wastes of todayinversed to China because of a split moment to call it the American goverment) was putting on a high and inverse fall out honest men get their clues. Smashing against the aroused continents of 400,0000 people is an extremely risky business for trader nations seeking an outlet for surpluses calculated to choke them to death. The individual selfsianes of each nation seeking advantages of each nation seeking advan Those who get less than is required. "Through this increase of wealth to support and evoke their best use and its equitable distribution, we of their labor, or other productive in- envisage a state of society in which

"The chief aim of the socialists, in fashioning the new social order, is

of overpayment and underpayment heightened and diffused. Democracy

of Socialist Thought." No American Socialist, or person desiring informed insi-tence upon the appli- are even more concerned with the ing pages, and the price is \$3.50.

There A Valid Reason for

try, or any other business reason a than one that will free the world decent reason for warfare? And from the curse of war?
when people as a whole know that "But"—say the timid who still bewars are maneuvered and brought lieve that fighting forces must be a leaflet in which this article and defenseless people is a tale that wars are maneuvered and brought about over those or similar causes while the word is spread that the country's honor has been assailed, and lies are actually invented to inflame the passions of everybody— defense against aggression; how Abolish War, Wellington Terrace, when people as a whole know these could we protect ourselves without Brookline, Mass.

I lieve that fighting forces must be a leaflet in which this article and defenseless people is a tale that other equally strong and important should make the blood of every honest American boil.

The growing and succeeding Filipino legistrates are embodied. You can get these pino publicly owned enterprises were created by acts of the Filipino legistrates. Was a whole know these could be protect ourselves without Brookline, Mass.

Of Labor members in the Dail Errann, plus the \$1.25 per chib. The scheme there of the majority of the m

dency of the United States, has drawn down upon himself the contempt and private ridicule of scores of press correspondents in Washington. When on Friday, the 13th day of May, more than 25 written questions were put to him, at the regular press conference at the White House, as to how he stood in 1912 and how he

These questions were given excuse y the statement of Michael J. WCFI., the only labor radio broad-O'Shea of Worcester, Mass., that he cast station in the United States, has the signature of Coolidge on a took its place among the leading Coolidge Prosperity petition circulated in 1912, in favor stations in the country at the opening petition circulated in 1912, in favor of making anyone ineligible to be of making anyone ineligible to be of the name studios in the country at the oppning of making anyone ineligible to be of its new studios in the country at the oppning of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at the form of its new studios in the country at th many forms, and all designed to ing to Organized Labor, frequent draw a denial or admission of the educational talks, reports to farm-O'Shea claim, or a definite declara- ers on markets, crops, weather contion of Coolidge's present views on ditions and occasional talks on subthe third term issue, were turned jects of special interest to them. The face down on the President's table station will be the official broad-

issue of limiting to 8 years the for profit, but for public service only. It stands unalterably for the freedom man, Coolidge became a defendant of the air, as well as for freedom of the before the bar of press opinion, leading stations are owned by Capital, and speak the voice of Capital."

discovery of wholesale deliberate deception? What is the mental reaction to hypocrisy and deceit when before England will be hailed as the we discover that we have been deceived and kept deceived with a second of the most propersion and the world of the force of an aroused public opinion. They deceived nothing—however spectous that nothing—however again that nothing—however again that nothing—however again that nothing—however again that nothing—howeve

how he stood in 1912 and how he now stands on the third term issue, he stood silent.

Now Leading Station

Processors system in the railway ministrati the crime workshops.

A manifesto issued at Melbourne tyranny. on behalf of the labor organizations systems, as operated in America, will not be tolerated in Australia.

Coolidge Prosperity (Continued from Page 1) ENT MACHINERY MORE GOODS Hits Women Workers WOULD BE PRODUCED THAN 1, 1917 embodies the aims of the attitude twenty-two companies, inTHE OWNERS COULD SELL TO Revolution of 1910 that overthrew cluding most of the large ones, reSt. Paul.—The average weekly THE UNDERPAID POPULATION Diaz. Ever since his fall Mexico has fused, at the last minute, in spit of

frish Labor Faces

Irish Labor Faces

Splendid Prospects

Splendid Prospects

The Labor government of New Males, Australia, has set up and solid endowment ascheme, to come hor proparations for the partial mentary preparations for the partial mentary proparation for a seemed wall in the militand grayment of \$125 per week is to be substantial. Increase in the number of age, providing the wage of the substantial increase in the number of partial mentary produced in the substantial increase in the number of partial mentary provided by the ballot and a legal vocated only the contraction on that contents the foreign on the beginning the clause di

State Business

of this project, LaFollette will fight

any attempt to give the site away while Congress is out of town.

to Washington in special session.

The incident adds to the long list of reasons for bringing Congress back

elected by them. The government is the Filipines vote on the question of also putting an end to the bonus and their own independence. The adpiecework system in the railway ministration has added thevery to the crimes of falsehood, fraud and

Capitalism Totters In Europe (Continued from Page 1)

does not state to what extent the would be running at an INCREASED 33,784 wage earners invested their instead of a DECREASED speed, savings in stocks and bonds."

What European capitalists mean

And The Oil Industry Mexico

(Research Assistant, League for Industrial Democracy)

versy, while the suits brought by for damage redress could be obtained American companies are being tried in the courts. The Foreign Policy in the Mexican courts, it may be well Association has published an excel-to recall the facts in the case, so as to be able to judge incell gen ly when the decisions are handed down and

fice (the presidency as in 1912, called for a constitutional amendment which sand garden and province in the principles of this Labor broad-prohibits any person to hold the sand manner the "unwritten law which called sand person to hold the province in the person to hold the province in the province in the person to hold the presidency a third term."

Supreme Court for suprement the "unwritten law which proposal station will be the orticial or order and maintain their profits in the face of the reached overproduction, close silence could be construed only as an addition to these and other is have made a hit by saying so. His silence could be construed only as an addition to these and other is have made a hit by saying so. His silence could be construed only as an addition to these and other or silence to the person of the decision of the time of the educational and religious laws. As part of the land program by Septement 1, 1925 five of a program by Septement 1, 1925 five increased to the program by Septement 1, 1925 five including a station may at the proposal of the p

was no reason for drastic action until and all that belongs to them. During the lull in the ell contro- damage had actually been done, and

Refusal of Companies

to Obey Law

ceived \$20 a week and over. were really cheaper than before the of foreigners to acquire land at all. which were granted, some not. If The Minneapolis Labor Resiew re- war it would have a greater purchasminds its readers that "the report ing power and European industry With the election of the Socialist to uphold the injunctions, the present President Calles in 1924 by a major-ity of 1,300,000 votes, the country set The United States will have to choose

THAT IS REQUIRED TO BRING CONVICTION.

In the many cases of conviction for criminal syndicalism there has been no proof of overt acts. In the majorno proof of overt acts. In the majorno proof anch cases there has been no live of such cases the lin From the beginning the clause picture of an "independent" nation, the Association of Producers of Pe-

when people as a whole know these result we protect ourselves without Browkine. Mass.

Coolidge Makes

Cowardly Dodge on Third Term Issue

In the first parlment. Labor leaders are not on the properties of the fillips of the fillips of the fillips of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not whole were found to the result their party to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not whole were found to the result to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not would more than deside the result of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not would more than deside the result of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not considered satisfactory, though the first parlment. Labor leaders are not considered satisfactory, though the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated their party in organization of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment of the first parlment of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment. Labor leaders are not stated to the first parlment of the first parlment to break off relations. In reply at the same time China is doing its Minister Saenz pointed out that there best to drive into the sea foreigners

By Fair Means and Foul

There is no doubt that the Mexi-

cans have grievance against the oil companies. For one thing their agents by fair means or foul took advantage of the ignorance of the owners of the true value of their land. When a certain Jacinto, who had visited Texas, asked \$5,000,000 With the election of the Socialist to uphold the injunctions, the present ed to add. Again Mexican land owners are now winning a test suit which involves some \$50,000,000 owed by vigorously to work to carry out the between arbitration and war as the the companies on contracts to pay by "dearer" labor is that they are policies of the new Constitution. less able to pay labor than before Calles was given "extraordinary poward maintain their profits in the face ers" in labor and financial matters.

| The Companies of contracts to pay labor and dispute over means of settling a dispute over means of settling a dispute over fights of property.

| American Investments in Mexico | Calles was given "extraordinary powards and matters. | American Investments in Mexico | Calles was given "extraordinary powards and maintain their profits in the face ers" in labor and financial matters.

U.S. Labor Turning Toward Industrial Control

Conference on Waste Reveals Awakening Social Interest

has three definite important possibilities. (1) It may broaden the scope of workers' education to include the strong labor movement and a change of workers' education to include the study of practical matters conforting the workers and interest far more people than classroom work ever could; it may give direction to the thinking of the rank and file in a constructive manner about industry; and it may make possible the application of industrial principles for the introduction of democracy in industry. These hopes may seem far fetched to those who have developed of the productive processes for the application of democracy in industry. These hopes may seem far fetched to those who have developed of the productive processes for the application of domocracy in industry; and that the problems of industry; and that the productive processes for the application to find the productive processes for the solution but of production as made in the production as a possible the work of industry we get our livelihood and through industry we get our livelihood of the cane and that mistorical consequences, we can for give them for feeling deeply towards their organization which tackled the problems of waste in their industry.

No matter what our philosophy of life may be, we all must agree that for my be, we all must agree that for my be consequences, we can for give them for feeling deeply towards their organization which tackled the roganization which tackled the r rages are not miracles of substance, mechanical arts built up that our such a conference as organized for civilization rests. Whether we like such a conference as organized for civilization rests. Whether we like the first time in Philadelphia may

By Israel Musson

Geretary, Labor College
of Philadelphia,
The Conference on the Elimination of Waste in Industry, held on April
9 and 10 under the joint awspices of the Conference was over the Conf

Vision

Vision

Vision

Vision

Vision

Vision

Vision

Vision

And even belight at the in Philadelphia may hold hope.

Troduction a Concern of the Worker

Indeed, I and the which according to the subject it content as a concerned the proposal was first made that the comparative trails of the concernative trails of t

The Tragedy of Unemployment

Thus the engineer looks at the labor problem. All this deals with la-bor while at work. What about the man who pounds the pavement in search of a job? Isn't this a most American Federation of Labor.

"Back of all the collective skill, "Back of all the collective skill, aggravated form of waste and can roblems of waste in their industry ith a consequent fattening of the orkers' pay envelopes.

Militancy Plus Constructive Vision

And even looking at the question

Need for Trade Unions

Meed for Trade Unions

aggravated form of waste and can unemployment be approached as an engineering study? The engineers, in their efforts to eliminate waste in their efforts to eliminate waste in their efforts to eliminate waste in their ordinates waste in their ordinates, must consider unemployment with relation to the whole physical powers. These unseen forces question, otherwise labor will not be given an opportunity to question, otherwise labor will not be given an opportunity to

After enreful study of the company be passed to make such practice manunion I have no hesitancy in stating datory upon industry, Prof. Fisher that it can never replace a genuine thought.

> President Green on Industrial Accidents

The conference wound up with a mass meeting on Sunday afternoon at which the principal speaker was William Green, President of the must be given an opportunity to function in concert with the strength

of workers' education. That will as pend upon whether more of such each ferences will be held in the future Secondly, it may give direction to the thinking of the rank and file in a constructive manner. This also depend upon the follow-up and how widels labor can be made interested in such conferences. The third possibility the possibility of applying scientific ally methods for industrial demosracy into industry-that of course will depend entirely upon the attitude of the employers. Thus far, one re-viewing American industry cannot be too optimistic in analysing the posi-tion of the owners. Many of the largest industries follow a labor pol-

Farmer and Worker Discuss the Agricultural Problem construction farm at Maslov Kut in the Caucasus, run by former Americans, has noted a marked increase in tractors and industrial farming in the Mexican government claims tractors and industrial farming in these two groups have applications for concessions, have their drilling for concessions, have their drilling

Union Men Vote for Present Conditions,

By William Penrose (Hunter, Arkansas)

stands his own problem. He does any sustained improvement in the standard that what we are income of a farm, while it is privately to be done next. That is to cut down the workers will find out what needs to be done next. That is to cut down the profits of capitalists. The city workers get raises and the capitalist system? Secretary Dombie of the market (a misnomer) and accept It is not worth the while of any.

and sold to our neighbor Parsons at 5 cents each. Secretary Davis said States whose incomes are \$100 and less. Assuming that these million farmers have average families of

By Archibald Craig (Jersey City, New Jersey)

In his article in the American Appeal, O. C. Parsons, who is evidently an industrial worker and a railroad man, indicates how little he understands his own problem. He does

southern country practically all farm, whether paid to laborers by farmers tractors and industrial farming in the surrounding territory since it these two groups have applications for concessions, have their drilling commenced operation.

Collectivist farming as an imporpermits been cancelled? Guy Stevens

Farmer Tells Parsons

Former Tells Parsons

Farmer Model of a farmer'

for the cancelled Guisms that they director of Percoleum claims that they cancelled their applications for cometing the director of Parsons and into total their applications for cometing the pa

The Farm Problem carried out this principle by keeping Russian industry could not fill the each other from cutting prices. The gap quickly enough. Now production movement can be started by getting has increased. Both industry and

in a recent article that there were one million farmers in the United Collective Farming Is Developing in Russia Gasoline Middlemen The farmers of Minnesota have for years led the nation in the promotion of the Cities Service Corporation with about 5 percent of the total, and the International Petroleum Co., allied to the Sinclair company, which has 7.5 percent of the output. There

of agriculture and the workers are hired. The workers are protected by a labor code. The modern large-scale methods of these farms stimu-late the peasants all around to form

Collectivist farming as an impor-

culated on the basis of good wages for all work done.

Farmers should resolve to produce their own clothing and shelter rather than buy them at less than a fair labor exchange. If they cannot get good pay from others they can at least avoid robbing their soil for industrial products placed a burleast avoid robbing their soil for high prices on city worker nothing.

Tobacco raisers have successfully target share, in fact, as the the transcontinental will refuse to receive the confirmatory concession land. The Standard for the capitalist in staggering quantities, latest field of latest methods of production and the exploiting of that the Transcontinental will refuse to receive the confirmatory concession land. The Standard for the capitalist in staggering quantities, latest field of latest methods of production and the exploiting of that the Transcontinental will refuse to receive the confirmatory concession land. The Standard for the capitalist in staggering quantities, latest field of latest methods of production and the exploiting of that the Transcontinental will refuse to receive the confirmatory concession land. The Standard for the capitalist in staggering quantities, latest field of latest methods of production and the exploiting of the exploiting of the exploiting of the exploiting of the wages, prevents or ganization among the majority of the workers, exacts an unusually large share of the product in the the Transcontinental will refuse to receive the confirmatory concession land. The Standard for the capitalist in staggering quantities, latest field of latest methods of production and the exploiting of production and the exploiting of the wages, prevents or ganization among the majority of the workers, exacts an unusually large share of the product it is along the product of production and the support it is along the product of production and the support it is along the product of the capital state of the capital stated of production and the support it is along the product of the product of the capital The following is only part of an interesting article received by the Appeal from William Penrose, an Arkansas farmer. We regret that on account of lack of space we cannot give Mr. Panrose's article in full. Again we remind those who wish to discuss the farm question to make their articles as brief as the subject

Offers Remedy for.

Socialism and how it would work. The writer started as a greenbacker in Peter Cooper days, helped nominate Weaver in 1880 and sat with my Arkansas comrades in the 1904 and 1908 conventions nominating comrade Debs.

Farmers should resolve to produce their own clothing and shelter rather than buy thems at less than a fair labor exchange. If they cannot get welopment because underpreduction of industrial products placed a burdleast avoid robbing their soil for nothing.

Offers Remedy for.

Offers Remedy for.

Tobacco raisers have successfully carried out this principle by keeping.

Will collectivist farming work un-

what he grows, on what is called the market (a misnomer) and accept whatever is given him as compensation for his work. This clearly is his wages.

Senator Capper refers by to a farmer until they can come to an agreem not that the benefits of cooperative effort ought to go to the story that these same potative effort of payment for work get the story that these same potations. The story is the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations.

Senator Capper refers by to a farming in the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations. The story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations. The story is the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the story that these same potations are well as the costs on to the farming into the city unions will be gone, unless both farmers and workers government of the count that the penn-Mex and the capture trucks. The first that the Penn-Mex and the capture trucks and the specifical to work that the Penn-Mex and the capture trucks and the continuational, who is in direct touch.

It is not worth the while of any-time to try to help the farm movements of 40 counters. The first maximum of the city unions will be gone, unless both farmers and succept the story that the penn-Mex and truckers 45 to 50c and electric trucks and the rather truckers 45 to 50c. The only maximum of truckers 45 to 50c and electric trucks and the capture of the law: a production of over 3 percent, obey-ers 55 to 65c. The only maximum of truckers 45 to 50c and electric trucks and the capture of the law: a production of over 3 percent, obey-ers 55 to 65c. The only maximum of cruckers 45 to 50c and electric trucks and the capture Secretary Dombie of the Peasants'

Farmers Eliminate

five with two to three workers to the family, we have about three workers receiving \$100 a year, which would be less than 10 cents per day per worker. How do we compare with those with whom neighbor Parsons is, grouped? Why a bootblack, a negaboy, a beliboy are better compensated!

Our agricultural department reports that a day laborer on the farm receives greater compensation that the result of war and revolution. The country is it is realized that the possession of a small farm is not the goal of land the average farmer. That the farm the average farmer. That the farm so that of a special with the average farmer. That the farm the average farmer. That the farm the average farmer. That the farm on the goal of land the average farmer. That the farm on the goal of land the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the average farmer. That the farm the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the possession of a small farm is not the goal of land the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the possession of a small farm is not the goal of land the average farmer. That the farm covives greater compensation that the possession of a small holding to join in a vigorous of the stations are ports reaching the Department of Agriculture, involves the buying and receive new land.

The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is also the Marland Oil Co., a Morgan tilling of motor oil and gasoline.

The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory soviet. The method of farm operation is a factory sovie

Mexico and Oil (Continued from Page 3)

ignored the new law, the Mexicans start this month.
claim that its affiliated companies Common labor, movement can be started by getting the increased. Both industry and the farmers to think of the value of their laber as their most important asset, and to demand as much for their time as workers in cities get for theirs.

If this movement is successful, all this movement is successful, all this wast territory is expected to end the workers will find out what needs to the farmers of the farmers of the farmers of the find out what needs the find out what needs the farmers to think of the value of agriculture are making rapid properties that its affiliated companies of the Mexican start this month.

Common labor, employed outside, the form of the farmers of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes, the duced 109,401 cars of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes. The claim that its affiliated companies at Detroit factories received from 45 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, inside was paid 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor inside was paid 50c an hour, on the average. Pig iron loading the following of the first of the farmers of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes. The claim that its affiliated companies at Detroit factories received from 45 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, who account for three quarters of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes. The duced 109,401 cars of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes. The duced 109,401 cars of the Hudson, with 10,000 employes. The claim that its affiliated companies at Detroit factories received from 45 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, who account for three quarters of the Edward from 1920 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, who account for three quarters of the Edward from 1920 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, who account for three quarters of the Edward from 1920 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, at Device from 1920 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outside, at Device from 1920 to 50c an hour in July 1926. Common labor, employed outs

> Mexico. In addition Secretary Kellogg failed to mention the subsidiaries of the Cities Service Corporation

Large scale, machine agriculture is coming. In other countries the machine agriculture is coming. In other countries the machine agriculture many of the side of t

Conditions Declining Under Newest Capitalist Methods

put. The remaining companies concluded by Mexico to have defied her produce only about 4 percent of the total.

Kellogg admits that the Penn-Mex Co., independent Standard Oil, with truckers 45 to 50c and electric truck. The auto industry leads the railrance of the standard of the control of

produced 133,357 cars, and that Hudson, with 10,000 employes, 186

1924 figures quoted above that gave quarters of the rebel output and refer the total amount of pre-constitution lands, as the backbone of the opposiproperty under exploitation as only tion. Remembering the Mexican claim of the intransigents that the Deputy who charged that 90 percent Mexicans are now granting conces-sions to land probably valueless. So we venture to suggest that Colonthe battle line is drawn.

Mellon-Sinclair-Doheny

its face value, it is significant to consider again just who has refused to provisions. And although Secretary chief intransigeants, the old Doheny sider again just who has refused to group, Sinclair and Mellon produced comply with the Mexican law. The 41 percent of the total output of the three offenders are Secretary Mellon first 11 months of 1926, but with the remaining 21 companies they only produced 44.1 percent of the total and controlled only 5.8 percent of the total properties. It is unfortunate from the point of view of American property even when owners have not asked such properties. It is unfortunate from prevent the operation of her total pre-1917 holdings. If one inpublic indignation that not one of help of the Standard Oil Co.

Stewart is unwilling that these to'should pass under judicial review Apart from some such special gree. Chief Offenders there seems to be no good read why when many companies obey law, some dare to refuse, either Kellogg reserves the right to pro-American property even when