Vol. 8-No. 11.

MURRAY E. KING, Managing Editor

Published Weekly by the Socialist Party of America at 2653 Washington Bird. Phone Seeley 0940

Entered as Second-Class Hatter, January 7, 1926, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., Under the Act of Harch 2, 1879,

CHICAGO, MARCH 12. 1927

Price Five Cents

No Wrong Car

Live Long Under Free

Discussion

METHOD S OF AUTHORIZED SECREY.

After defeating Borah's resolution to send a committee to Mexico and Nicaragua to study facts (first hand) to send a committee to Mexico and Nicaragua to study facts (first hand) to have a committee to it washing the American navy in the Nicaragua of study facts (first hand) to have a committee to it washing the American navy in the Nicaragua of the block of the Appear of t

cial progress in two republics to the South.

Congress has adjourned leaving in result of crooked deals and virtual power for nine months to execute grabs, THAT A GREAT DEAL OF their unbridled will the two heads of AMERICAN OIL PROPERTY IN the administration whose shameless MEXICO WILL BE WIPED OUT IF and indefensible conduct in Nicara-gua has caused intervention there LY. AND THAT THE MOST which now is entering into the initial TREMENDOUS PRESSURE EX-stages of brutal suppression and ISTS TO PREVENT AN EXAMINA-violent conflict.

Relations between the United States, Mexico and Nicaragus are carried out.

States, Mexico and Nicaragus are more critical than they have ever been before.

Never before was there such extreme need of the best efforts of the peace forces of America to spread enlightenment against war, or the brutal crushing of all liberty and social progress in two republics to the American oil claims would not stand.

MINISTRATION PLEDGED TO Diaz was able to contribute \$600,000 TERNAL CONDITION IN ANY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY Sulted in the overthrow of the Zelay. That MIGHT CAUSE A EURO-Secretary Mellon is one of the cabinet trio that threatened to resign if Coolidge did not veto the McNary-land social progress in two republics to the American oil claims would not stand.

MINISTRATION PLEDGED TO Diaz was able to contribute \$600,000 TERNAL CONDITION IN ANY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY Sulted in the overthrow of the Zelay. That MIGHT CAUSE A EURO-Secretary Mellon is one of the cabinet trio that threatened to resign if Coolidge did not veto the McNary-land social progress in two republics to the American oil claims would not stand.

MINISTRATION PLEDGED TO DESTROY MONOPOLIES, AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY Sulted in the overthrow of the Zelay. That MIGHT CAUSE A EURO-Secretary Mellon is one of the cabinet trio that threatened to resign if Coolidge did not veto the McNary-land social progress in two republics to the American oil claims would not stand.

Before the adjournment of containing the contribute \$600,000 TERNAL CONDITION IN ANY DESTROY MONOPOLIES, AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY Sulted in the overthrow of the Zelay. That MIGHT CAUSE A EURO-Secretary Mellon is one of the cabinet trio that threatened to resign if the was made president of Nicaragus. IN ONE OF THESE COUNTRIES the following trion to the treason of Diaz was able to contribute \$600,000 TERNAL CONDITION IN ANY DESTROY MONOPOLIES, AND DESTROY MONOPOL

Before the adjournment of con-gress, Senator Robinson of Ar-kansas, stated during the debate on arbitration that Mr. Mellon, representing the "Mellon group," had purchased what had formerly constituted the very large in-terests alleged to have been owned by Lord Cowdray and his as-

of war and involve the liberty an sovereignty of another people.

By all the rules of common sense and decency Secretary Mellon should be forced to resign.

Every day that he remains in his creater covered position he

talists for 100 years, asking in return south of the Rio Grande resent it as only that his pupper government be insolent and unjustifiable interferonly that his pupper government be insolent and unjustitable interferentiated as the agent in his own ence. IT IS THE GORGONIC country of American capitalism.

CLAIM OF UNITED STATES CAPIDIAZ' astounding offer includes TALISM TO THE WESTERN Control by the United States of Nicaragua's finances, police, sanitation, foreign policies, and gives the United New Monroe Doctrine control by the United States of Nica-HEMISPHERE.

ragua's finances, police, sanitation, foreign policies, and gives the United New Monroe Doctrine

States full leeway in preserving a It's enforcement would mean that reactionary government in Nicaragua social progress—the advance to a and crushing all attempts to estable better and higher civilization to the departure stories emanated both from cases over all tyles into the Mexican and crushing all attempts to estable better and higher civilization to the departure stories emanated both from cases over all tyles into the Mexican are administration nas brought BLE AND WAR.

about in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our adsources, adjourned and out of the ministration for quick decision our advances in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our adsources, adjourned and out of the ministration for quick decision our advances in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances on the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances on the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances on the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances on the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances on the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances of the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances of the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua. Scarcely was Against the pressure from our advances of the Mexican ambassador in Nicaragua.

violent conflict.

Dangerous Power

These men have proved that they cannot be trusted and they have been left in full possession of the power to embroil the people of the United States in war or conquest without States in war or conquest without their knowledge or consent. AND By METHODS OF AUTHORIZED SECRECY.

Mellon Must Go

Mellon Must Go

This has never been disputed. Thus and crushing all attempts to establish a progressive and independent in Nicaragua.

This has never been disputed. Thus detected and higher civilization in the Melton most power and influential men in the administration is personally interested in private claims that involve millions of the embargo on arms to Mexico.

TION OF AMERICAN TITLES.

Another thing the Appeal has regardly and crushing all attempts to establish a progressive and independent in Nicaragua.

This has never been disputed. Thus detection in the Metter and higher civilization in the better and higher civilization in the water of the Mexico are the Mexico are the Dobent's Rocoral progress. The advance to a dependent with sheeter and higher civilization in the water and higher civilization in the water of the Mexico are the Mexico are the Dobent's Rocoral progress. The advance to a dependent water and higher civilization in the water of the Mexico are the Mexico are the Dobent's Rocoral progress-the advance to a dependent water and higher civilization in the water and higher civilization in the water and higher civilization in the detector. Thus could progress-the advance to a dependent water and higher civilization in the water and higher civilization. States in the Mexico City that his down in the relations of the work in the individe.

This has never been disputed. Thus and crushing all att

IN NICARAGUA. Behind this hypocritical declaration is the cold-blooded intention of shedding blood and crushing the cause and the government which the majority of the people of Nicaragua prefer and establishing American control over Nica-

Coal Strike to Be Showdown,

This unspeakable method of crushing a neighboring country follows the wretched failure of Coolidge and Kellogg in Mexico to date. With all the arguments our state department lawyers were able to muster in bhalf of defiance of the Mexican laws: with all the promises the administra-Nicaragua prefer and establishing American control over Nicaragua.

Events are moving swiftly toward the same state of affairs in Mexico that the administration has brought about in Nicaragua.

With all the promises the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the administration has brought and the promises the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the administration has brought and the promises the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the administration has brought to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the administration has brought the promises the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies. ONLY 22 OUT OF 402 OIL CONCERNS HAVE FOLLOWED COOLIDGE that the promises the administration was able to make to our oil a other foreign oil companies.

Doheny Vil Lease Voided As Fraud by Supreme Court

Elk Hills oil leases and contracts awarded Edward L. Doheny while Albert B. Fall was Secretary of the held by the Supreme Court. Interior and Edward Denby was Secretary of the Navy.

The decision sweeps away every

prop that the defense erected, and the oil lands are ordered returned to the government because they were leased to Doheny "by means of collusion and corrupt conspiracy.

"The whole transaction was stained with corruption," said the court. Doheny spent millions of dollars on the property, and this is also lost, on the ground that he has no claim on the property. Congress alone has the power to reimburse him for money expended on oil lands he does not own, the court held.

The contracts and leases and all that was done under them are so interwoven that they constitute a single transaction not authorized by law and consummated by conspiracy, corruption and fraud. It is clear that at the instance of Doheny, Fall so favored the making of these contracts and leases that it was impossible for him to loyally or faithfully serve the interests of the United States." Edward Denby, Secretary of the

Navy, who jointly signed the leases, is also condemned. The court refused to accept the claim that he signed the contracts and leases under a misapprehension. "He is presumed to have know-ledge of what he signed. There are

stances to show that he had," the The passing of \$100,000 by Doheny to Fall is swept aside. This incident

Memorial Radio for Debs

With the drive to raise a \$250,000 terest others in his city.

"I am glad to see Station WDEBS

direct evidence and proven circum-

Charges of "Collusion and Corrupt Conspiracy"

WASHINGTON.—In a unanimous and extraordinary opinion, the United States Supreme Court cancelled the Elk Hiffs oil leases and contracts

That been widely discussed, but it is given small space in the decision. The court held to the principle involved in the case and ruled that even if the \$100,000 was not passed, the leasing was fraudulent.

Only recently Doheny and Fall were acquitted of conspiracy by a jury in a District of Columbia Court.

In that case the government made

In that case the government made the same charges that are no

The American

Peace Letter

The visit of Mr. Arthur 'onsonby to this country has caused great interest in the Imerican Peace Letter to the President which is being circulated this year. It is modelled upon the British Letter to the Premier to which Mr. Ponsonby had secured 128.000] ignatures by last December. The American Peace Letter

"We, the undersigned, convinced that all disputes between nations are capable of settlement by peaceable means. hereby declare our deliberate intention to refuse to support war measures or to render war service, in case our government should resort to

reads as follows:

Copies may be obtained by writing to the War Resisters League, Jessie Wallace Huzhan, Secretary, 132 W. 12 St., New York.

the Military Drill

Thirty-eight students of the University of Minnesots were expelled for evading compulsory military drill under a new faculty ruling. The ruling states that students who refuse to take drill may be dismissed with-out getting credit for their work or refund of fees. Twenty-two of the students have been reir tated. Opponents of the total for action against it. popents of the rule are organizing

"Is Minnesota Under Martial Law?" asked the Midwest Student, a sectional intercollegiate monthly. Skirmishes of a general campaign agninst compulsory drill are also going on in the Universities of Ne-braska, Illinois, and Ohio. Military men at Ohio are demanding the discharge of Captain Donald Timmerman, R. O. T. C. chaplain, for attacking compulsory training in a speech before the Optional Military Drill and Blade, disrespectful to our courtry, and wholly unfitting as a mem-ber of the Officers Reserve Corps."

Muscle Shoals Again

WASHINGTON - Senator Norris and other government ownership ad- all the world turn against him. vocates have saved Muscle Shoals, for one more year, from falling into the hands of the General Electric Wins National Approval trust or into the hands of the fertilizer combine or Henry Ford.

NEW YORK—Plans to erect a hope it will not be long before we high-powered radio station as a can tune in on Station WDEBS, says are memorial to the late Eugene V. Debs which will be open to speakers representing the labor, liberal and Socialist point of view were received with approval throughout the nation, with approval throughout the nation, the Debs Radio Memorial Fund reports.

NEW YORK—Plans to erect a hope it will not be long before we adopted the motion of Chairman Mchart on against the motion of Chairman Mchart on a seasily deflected from their decision, took place on July 1 or 2, Nary of the committee on agriculture, who are so easily deflected from their purpose. They happen to hear of an in his jurisdiction, to send the Shoals legislation in his jurisdiction, to send the Shoals legislation in his jurisdiction, to send the Shoals leasing bill back to that committee. Senator Underwood and other Southean them, and it strikes at the decision western elevator and reclassified all very heart of their allegiance to the grain by raising the grades. They hear of some temporary total grades so raised on the stock ton, N. Y. writes, promising to interests, resisted the McNary motion. In the new Congress the sentiment at once discouraged.

Nary of the committee on agriculture, who are so easily deflected from their decision, took place on July 1 or 2, Nary of the committee on agriculture, who are so easily deflected from their decision, took place on the southean them. Such them, and it strikes at the decision went to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them, and it strikes at the decision to sent them.

In the new Congress the senting the grades of a sent purpose. They happen to hear of hear of the congress them. By a vote of 49 to 35 the Senate In the new Congress the sentiment at once discouraged.

for straight-out government opera. The trouble is with their nerve. About a month later, the decision

Announcement!

Next week, March 19, in Dr. Laidler's department John M. Work, editor Milwaukee Leader and well known Socialist writer, will tell what the Socialists have

will tell what the Socialists have achieved in Milwaukee.

It is a record that will surprise you and will bring home power-fully to every one who reads it the fact that the Socialists with a strong minority and the mayor, in an American city, can work wooders.

wonders.
It is the best thing you can hand to your neighbor.
Order a good bundle for propa

From The Pen Of Debs

(Compiled by Theodore Deba)



ganda purposes.

(Here is a chal-

American Appeal proximately \$3,000,000 damages to the companies affected.

The decision, handed down yesterday and made public this morning, was the result of arbitration proceed-What will be their answer?)

Hold Your Nerve

months later in ignominy.

Many another joins the movement and grown stronger from the hour the battle begins; the more he is resisted the stauncher he stands; the more he is necessarily and in the decision.

Finds Packers Used Fraud, Conspiracy, To Kill Cooperative

CHICAGO-Finding the Armour Grain Company guilty of fraud and lenge from a de- Grain Marketing cooperative, the parted hero who Rosenbaum Grain corporation and never lacked nerve Rosenbaum Bros., Edward E. Brown, to 15,000 Socialist Chicago attorney and vice-president of the First National bank, has ordered the Armour concern to pay ap-

for the Movement or its Paper, ings that have been conducted in secret for almost a year. Mr. Brown was selected as the arbitrator, both sides agreeing to abide by his deci-

before the Optional Military Drill
League. He has been declared by the
Scabbard and Blade, honorary military
fraternity, "traitorous to the Scabbard

Scabbard and Scabbard an

Many a convert joins with en-thusiasm to be extinguished a few of the Grain Marketing company, desonths later in ignominy.

He lacks the nerve to stand his est cooperative project ever launched

Snatched from Trust of the stauncher ne stands; the storm anticipating a merger with the Grain Murketing company, employes of the Marketing company, employes of the stock him becomes steel and he rises to the books at their Northwestern clevator stature of a full-grown man who has in South Chicago so as to show a the strength to stand alone though greater amount of grain than was all the world turn against him.

He has the nerve!

What has become of the millions has just scrapped what remains collected in hundreds of drives for charity to patch up the rents in the would somehow result in the Amount of the Belgian navy. It offers would somehow result in the Armour This is the secret of real heroism.

In writing this brief article on the subject of nerve, we have in mind a large number of Socialists and semi-Socialists who are more or less anx.

Would romehow result in the Armour Grain company's later getting a better price for the wheat from some farmers' organization than would otherwise be possible."

The second age according to the

and letters of endorsement are allowed by non-Socialists as for straight-out government operated by non-Socialists. You can of the plant for experimental for the comrade lacks will be operated by non-Socialists. You can of the plant for experimental for the comrade lacks attention. The comrade lacks in government operated to the comrade lacks in government operated by socialists. You can of the plant for experimental for the comrade lacks in government operated by socialists. You can of the plant for experimental for the comrade lacks in government operated by socialists. You can of the plant for experimental for the comrade lacks in government operated by socialists. You can over by the Grain Marketing company, samples of the comrade lacks in government operated to the comrade lacks in government operated by socialists. You can over by the Grain Marketing company, samples of the comrade lacks in government operated to the company on the best site of the comrade lacks in government operated to the comrade lacks in government operated to the company on the clear of the comrade lacks in government operated to the company on the clear of the compa

lation was done "either by substitut-ling entirely different wheat, by picking out bin-burnt kernels or by throwing out part of a sample containing damaged wheat and replacing the

Wall Street Journal Declares

New Vicious Bill Is Presented for

just presented to Congress. Post of eventually would put an end to the fices of each district are to have lean years of the bituminous operators of the registration. Aliens tors here." To join the Socialist movement implies a declaration of war. War on the capitalist system and all its profiber of the Armour Grain stockholder in the Armour Grain to the produced also when the capitalist system and all its profiber of the industry is hurt by the existence and show certificates of identification of the union and the stockholder in the Armour Grain to the produced also when meens that Wall Street will do it. by societies for the protection of do their best in the impending strugaliens as a combination spy and passingle to establish their standard in the port system which will enable police coul industry of 100 per cent union to terrorize aliens.

Belgian Government Abolishes Its Navy

Brussels, Belgium.-The Belgian government, which recently signed an agreement not to go to

Mr. Brown found that this manipu- Says Impending Fight in Central Field Must Settle Fate of Union in Industry

part thrown out with good wheat.
The coal industry cannot exist half
The testimony on this point is overwhelming and conclusive."

The coal industry cannot exist half
of a Wall Street Journal dispatch
of a Wall Street Journal dispatch although the Journal doesn't quit put it that way. It says that the lean years of the operators will be gover if the operators smash the unice or if the union completely organize

the entire industry. "A showdown," says the Journal. "probably will open the way for a substantially better future for the Registering Aliens bituminous coal industry provided one side or the other gains a definit victory. If a sliding scale or complete elimination of the union can be obtained, the mines in this (Fitter) burgh) district will resume the Registration at \$10 a head upon former position in the industry. O. entry into the United States and renewed registration at \$5 once each succeed in completely organizing the year is embodied in the Brand bill centire industry the double wage scal for compulsory registration of alliens would be brought to an end. Eith r

The operators are counting on the non-union fields plus the coal on hand to defeat the union this spring. Stock-of coal were estimated at the end of February at 70,000,000 tons with 2,000,000 tons added to the pile each week. Non-union production is reckoned at about 7,000,000 tons a week.

its 10 remaining torpedo boats for profit system? Oh, most of it went for sale.

profit system? Oh, most of it went for profits, of course. Another graft, is all.

French Socialists Put Over

the profits of the last war.

The article was passed, however.

The eleventh article, which sets the interest of war loans as the only legitimate profit of capital in wartime, is expected to be passed. It is the idea of Bancour and his fellow Socialists behind the measure that if the profit is taken out of war and the financial burden of war is made to fall upon those who control the finances and property of the na-

tion, the capitalistic warmakers will quit promoting and provoking war,

Bill to Draft Capital in War PARIS.—With virtual unanimity The last remark brought cries of the chamber of deputies tonight passed the first ten important articles where it was considered as the squeal of Paul Boncour's project for the of French capital, still gorged with

Appeal Army Makes Many Pledges of Activity

Jacob M. Kruse, Rock Springs, Months and Springs, Months William Arnstein of Brooklyn, N. If generally followed by branches peal in the near future, and here I interpreter.

Mont., writes: "I have a splendid that a splendid is on strike. The American Appeal the map in a short time:—"Enclosed on a promise and also setting an example as to what can be done at subscription to a striker temporarily unable to pay for it.

Mont., writes: "I have a splendid Y, asks us not to stop his paper. He would put the Appeal and Party on the map in a short time:—"Enclosed in a promise and also setting an example as to what can be done at scriptions to whom send the American Appeal. We expect most or all of them to renew of their own achon to be started to working. This is

Quite a number of comrades are cord. We expect at the end of this sends in a sub-and renewal. Now. farmers left in the soup, the Socialist

farmers left in the soup, the Socialist farmers have an unusual opportunity.

"Enclosed find five yearly subs. other words, our plan is to give median formers have an unusual opportunity.

"Enclosed find five yearly subs. other words, our plan is to give subscribers in Springfield, Mass., due for and says, "Here is my tote for the burg.

"Enclosed find five yearly subs. other words, our plan is to give subscribers in Springfield, Mass., due for twenty Appeals out each week in scribers in Springfield, Mass., due for not know how this paper happened to come to me. Kindly let me know who ordered it for me and how long the happen for. I have a few find five yearly subscriber sin Springfield. Our tast meeting of the Jewish Don't FORGET TO VOTE Appeals of the Jewish Don't THE APPEAL. IN THIS WAY. If the news from Steelton and Harris-and says, "Here is my tote for the subscribers in Springfield, Mass., due for until it is known the world over."

Solon De Leon, son of the well bridge that are related at our last meeting of the Jewish Don't THE APPEAL. IN THIS WAY. If the news from Steelton and Harris-and says, "Here is my tote for the burg.

Hendrickson. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho American Appeal and may it prosper until it is known the world over."

Solon De Leon, son of the well bridge that are related at our last meeting of the Jewish Don't THE APPEAL. IN THIS WAY. If the news from Steelton and Harris-and says, "Here is my tote for the burg.

Solon De Leon, son of the well this common socialist thinker and writer, bediened at our last meeting of the Jewish Don't THE APPEAL. IN THIS WAY. If the news from Steelton and Harris-and says, "Here is my tote for the skind of the news from Steelton and Harris-and says, "Here is my tote for the burg.

Here is another example of the news from Steelton and tharris-and says, "Here is my tote for the lower."

Follower is the news from Steelton and Veda for the news from Steelton and the prosper until it is known to hear the news from twent."

Here is and says, "Here is my tote for the l of this kind the Appeal has received.

Okla, renews and says, "Let the good scription cards.

We are hadly bent down!

roll call to save Debs' movement and the farmers. put it on the map big." This comrade gets the Debs picture.

There is no better way to propagate work go on. We are hadly bent down here. This last year cotton broke us ing the paper to open minded, thinking people.

What, renews and says, Let the good scription cards.

What I don't mean us \$3 in sulfaction with the paper to open minded, thinking people.

"Your issue of February 19 is full to butt in on the Appeal, but will do letter also for timely material, what I can to introduce it in new satisfaction, ple are burglarited slaves of the Please send me a bundle for the enfields and boost its circulation." millionaires and 110,000,000 rag in Annapolis, Md.

Vito Bonfiglio, of Italian Branch, faithful worker for the Appeal ever the Socialist leaven to working among the farmers.

Nathan E. Aronson of Sales, Mass., "I am convinced that if we farmers.

Nathan E. Aronson of Sules, the branch will do all it can for the and says, "I am convinced that if we formers.

Here is an example set by Local Cheyenne, way out in Wyoming, that do something for the American Ap- a universal language that needs no our Cause."

A. C. Graul of Sharpsburg, Pa., a large city and nail the lies of the large city and nail the large city and Charles P. Swanson, Attleboro, millionaires and \$10,000,000 rag in Annapolis, Md.

"I would like to be counted in the the Socialist leaven to working among Nathan E. Aronson of Sales, Mass...

soon be started to working. This is Quite a number of comrades are cord. We expect at the end of this home of the old Appeal to Reason, a fine suggestion. Now that the sending in selected names for sample three months period to send in ten sends in a sub and renewal. Now, Haugen bill has been vetoed and the copies. This is a good idea. renew our ten subs to the local. In

S. C. Blake, a farmer of Fletcher, wankee orders \$10 worth of sub-

Andrew Roberts of Girard, Kansas, three month subs.

Mayor Daniel W. Hoan of Milvaukee orders \$10 worth of subcription cards.

Subscriber and reader of Socialist papers, but this one gives me the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my "Here are two subs. Will get more renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street renewal for two years."—Conrad in overy and nail the lies of the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street the paper in this country today for the working class. Should have a thousand more like it. Enclosed is my renewal for two years."—Conrad if I can. I wish you could get street the paper in this country today for the paper in this country today

Interpreter.

Sam Young of Steelton, Pa., whose short jolts against the capitalist system have appeared in the Appeal, sends in two subs and writes, "The Gardner, Mass., branch sends in four three month subs.

Mrs. S. M. Lyons of South Bay, Fla., donates \$3 for herself, and \$1 each for Christina and Veda Lyons and says, "Here is my vote for the short jolts against the capitalist system have appeared in the Appeal, sends in two subs and writes, "The liams, Bristow, Okla.

We are getting lots of letters with fine pledges like this one: "Here is the price of my remeated the price of my remeat

Sam Young of Steelton, Pa., whose be sure! I cannot afford to lose the short jolts against the capitalist sys. Appeal. Here is the price of my re-

Socialist Party News

Miss Jessie Stephen is having good to get on the ballot, was passed and

Miss Jessie Stephen is having good meetings in her tour across the country. We hope all future meetings will also be a success.

Following the announcements in last week's Appeal, her meeting for March 13th will be in Gillespie, Ill.; March 14th, Clinton, Ind.; March 15. Indianapolis, Ind. This Indianapolis meeting will be held in the Amalgameting will be held in the Amalgamated Union Hall, on North Capital Avenue. March 16th, Dayton, Ohio. March 17-18-19-20. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; March 22nd, Syracuse, N.Y. The meeting at Syracuse will be held under the joint auspices of the Sounder the joint auspices of the So-cialist Party and Workmen's Circles.

Illinois Norman Thomas to Speak in Chicago

Word has been received by the Acting County Secretary that Norman Thomas, of New York, Director of

Willert, State Secretary, to the American Appeal reads:

We all want to see the Cooperative Commonwealth. We have a grand opportunity of helping it in, but it seems as if we all imagine the other fellow will have to do it. To get what you want you must work for it. You must build the Party; you must contribute your mite; you must be a part of the movement, IN ACTION. Arouse the masses; arrange meetings; organize; get into the campaigns; BUILD. Are you ready? It so, send in the names of those you believe will be with us; arrange meetings; prepare for the coming elections. The State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Then State Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Office will help, but it sepends on you. Will you do this? Office will want their organizations to have one of the will want their organizations to have one of the will want their organizations to have one of the will want their organizations to have one of the will want their organizations. The price of this help of Comrade Albert S. Coolidge, the will want the first meeting. The price of this help of Comrade Albert S. Coolidge. The price of this year.

On December 1 dividends were paid in Wall A statement by Comrade John G.

Expecting a favorable answer, or even a little encouragement, I am, Yours for an organized Party, John G. Willert, State Sec'y.

Idaho

Comrade C. H. Cammans just notified us that a bill he had introduced kept in Nicaragua to keep in power a large.

In the State Legislature, cutting down the number of signatures necessary people of that country? But by what first prize, \$10 as second prize, and

Big Debs Picture

Young People's Department

Notional Office
TOUNG PEOPLE'S SOC. LEAGUE Townered St., Fitchburg, Mass. Anno J. Parker, Nat. Director

A Red Card assembly was held carious situations prevalent. The parts of the country. Let's see who

for the organization work permitted by the results of the Drive, as well

On December 1 dividends were paid in Wall street to a total of 400 million dollars. The big rain has come paid three months dues in 1927. Members of New England who have paid three months dues in 1927. Members may join at any time prior to the closing of the contest. Those swer.

By what right is an American army kept in Nicaragua to keep in power a large.

The results are not wholly encouraging, if we are to take this total as being the result of our efforts. It is appreciated, however, that all to the closing of the contest. Those desiring to join the League in territory where no circle of the League for member-at-large.

The results are not wholly encouraging, if we are to take this total as being the result of our efforts. It is appreciated, however, that all to of this writing, as many circles held lith hour meetings to end up the desiring to join the League in territory where no circle of the League exists, may apply for member-at-large.

Notwithstanding the present financial condition, the work shall be

on petition to allow a minority party | right does plutocracy exist at all? three honorable mention prizes of \$5

each. Essays must be sent to Alfred Baker Lewis, 21 Essex St., Boston, Mass., not later than May 14th. The escays are to be 1000 to 5000 words

The judges will grade the essays. 70 per cent by their matter, and 30 per cent by their manner of presenta-tion. In all cases preference will be given to those essays which show the

The committee of judges has selected 16 sample titles, with suggested readings for all subjects. A complete library of the references is kept in the District Office, and those unable to find copies of the proper referen-

, Gardner	30.00
James Oneal	1.00
: Chicago	14.25
New York	2.20
Sam Orr	5.00
Morris Berman	50.00
Chicago	9.00
New York	2.90
Chicago	4.00
New York	2.20
Maynard	40.00
Darwin Meserole	2.00
St. Louis	6.00
Albert S. Coolidge	50,00
Port Chester	20.00
S. A. Deacon	1.00
Mendell Hosblit	1.00
M. H. Spangler	5.00
H. E. Nelson	1.00
E. X. Dickinson	
Total receipts	321 55
The results are not wholly	
couraging, if we are to take this	: total

ancial condition, the work shall be done. Those who have given so liberally; those circles who have worked so hard for the success of the drive shall not be disappointed in their good efforts, but shall on the contrary see their donations used in a most useful and valuable organization work.

It is evident that the situation will not permit holding the national contrary of Imperialism—Tucker.

Each. History of Imperialism—Tucker.

Itheon, Labor and Slavery—Schluter.

Socialism Simmed Ip Hilbuit.

See Facts of Socialism—Hughan.

Experiences of a German Wap Fenerter.

Municipal Ownership—Thompson.

Sound Socialism—Simple Socialism—S ally; those circles who have worked so hard for the success of the drive shall not be dissappointed in their good efforts, but shall on the contrary see their donations used in a most useful and valuable organiza-

tion work.

It is evident that the situation will not permit holding the national convention as hoped, this spring,—just as it was eagerly hoped we could hold it this past winter. But in its place we shall see other more localized activities which will pave the way to a larger and better representative convention next fall.

Which all means there is work to be done.

How China Sailors

Aid the Revolution

SEATTLE—Chinese sailors

Aid the Revolution

SEATTLE—Chinese sailors employed on the Robert Dollar lines sailing out of Seattle are contributing liberally out of their meager wages of \$11.50 per month to the Cantonese. Nationalist forces in China, according to an American student who has just worked his way across from Shanghal.

The 100 members of the crew of the President Madison, all organized in the South China Seamen's union, contributed \$300 to the Cantonese. Multipover.

Appeal Army Activities

given in those essays which show the result of reading and study on the who keeps tab on the Appeal's growing receipts. Any subject concerning Socialism, the Y. P. S. L. or the La bor movement in general may be subjected.

In memory of the Appeal staff Dr. W. Chas. Widdowson, Black Lick, Pa. (\$5.00 sub and donation).

G. A. Hendrickson, Cour D'Alene. Ida, (\$5.00 donation).

Frank B. Whitney, Medford, Mass. However, we have the report of total (\$5.00 cards) receipts for the week. (Clara M. Hedquist, Providence, R. I.

The total returns from the Army for the week ending March 5 in cards, bundles, subscriptions and donations Was \$1.284.05.

Governor in New York, will be in Chicago for several days during the week of March 14th. The Socialist Eague, New England Dispersion of the League of the City Central Committee at Leighton's Cafeteria, 540 (the Fitchburg Yippels February 27th, days in arranging a dinner in his bonor. Watch the American Appeal for final arrangements or call up County Headquar-ments or call up County Headquar-ters, Haymarket 2010.

This gift was made to cover deficits created by a slackening of Army etcated by etcated by events about the constitution of the Y. P. S. L. may be had to Y. P. S. L. may be etcated by a slackening of Army etcated by events and the Y. P. S. L. may be had to Y. P. S. L. may be s

County Committee
To Hold Meeting
The County Delegate Committee
will hold a very important meeting at County Headquarters on Friday,
March 11th, at 8 P. M. The Committee will make plans for a May Day
mass meeting.
Delegates are urged to be present.

Sunday, February 20th, and the following candidates were nominated for the following candidates were nominated for the council:

A Red Card assembly was held carious situations prevalent. The contrainment is the second of a service of a set of the second of a service of the council Hurry Sherr, 9th District; and the council Hurry Sherr, 9th District; the will make plans for a May Day mass meeting.

Delegates are urged to be present.

Sunday, February 20th, and the following candidates were nominated for the council Hurry Sherr, 9th District; and the council Hurry Sherr, 9th District of the Spresented a fall evening to the his fight.

Carl D. Thompson, exceutive secutive secutive secutive secutive form the high and mighty that was rapidly carrying the forward Aspend to success, the Army group developed and the manifold of the magnificent gift of the Forward Association, is \$24105—a good gain. Is now York City last Saturday and Sunday. The principle object of the Mark P. Y. Hallshka 100.

Sunday. February 20th, and the following candidates were nominated for the council: the two circles.

After slowing up for a couple of Mark had mighty the form the high and mi

Prize Winners

The following Army members sent | Secretary Thompson suggests the in \$5 or more during the week end-ing March 5 for subs, cards, bundles commission all of whom are strong or as gifts and received the Debs' public ownership advocates: Delos P. photo. You can get it in the same Wilcox, leading franchise expert in

CLOTH BOUND BOOKS.

Army Record Dr. S. M. Neistadt, Baltimore, Md. (\$6.00 subs and donation)

The member of the Appeal staff Dr. W. Chas. Widdowson, Black Lick,

(\$6.00 subs and donation).

Special Honor Roll

PEAL ON PRACTICALLY A SELF- the United States, is to become the SUPPORTING BASIS with its present greatest battlefield over the question ent circulation. The Army proved of municipal ownership in the countries own unaided efforts, and we begin an its own unaided efforts, and we begin an example of powerful public ownership that the time is rapidly and the speech of Victor The speech of Victor lieve that the time is rapidly approaching when it can do this all the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prosecute which includes prominent. The speech of Victor L. Berger on the time, instead of merely during prominent which is all the time, instead of merely during prominent which is all the time, instead of merely during prominent which is all the time, instead of merely during prominent which is all the time, instead of merely during prominent which is all the time,

petent to consider and report every phase of the problem in Chi-cago of the public ownership of the

way.

Wm. Munro, Cumberland, Md., (\$5.00 ally known consulting engineer; Chatles Merriam, prominent in the civic life of Chicago; George Sikes, a Chicago civic leader; Wiley Wright Subs and donation)

O Leo Pryzbylinski Me Committed the civic life of Chicago city council, president of the Chicago Municipal Own. subs and donation)

Leo Pryzbylinski, Mt. Carmel, Pa.,

(\$5.00 cards and samples)

August Neyro, Canton, Ohio, (\$5.00 of the late Glenn Plumb; Victor subs.)

Mrs. S. M., Christina and Veda Lyons,

South Bay, Fla. (\$5.00 donation)

dent of the Chicago Municipal Own-leading tership league, recently organized; Donald Richberg, attorney associate of the late Glenn Plumb; Victor Olander, Secretary Illinois Federation of Labor and a representative of the Street Car Men's Union.

Each. Dozen. Hundred \$1.50 \$15.00 \$125.00 1.00 5.0 \$15.00 \$0.00 5.0 \$0.00 \$0.00

2.00

8.00

8.00 4.00 1.00 5.00 2.00 2.00 5.00 10.00 .80 8.00

What's So And What Isn't

John M. Work's celebrated hook, revised, enlarged and brought up to date by the author. Our best up-to-date propaganda

In its original form, 178,500 copies of this book were sold. The present volume will be clothbound. For the purpose of expounding So-The following Army Scouts sent in chalism in a simple and convincing Colorado

In a recent issue of the American Appeal, funds were asked from reader of Norwood have been quite address.

Appeal, funds were asked from readers in that State. Such funds should be sens to C. A. Bushnell, Holyoke, Colo., State Secretary.

State Secretary.

WITH THE CIRCLES

to find copies of the proper references locally may secure the loan of such books by writing to Alfred Association, which publishes one of the nost widely circulated and such solid total the Jewish Daily Forward did total the Jewish Daily Forward Association, which publishes one of the most widely circulated and such solid subs; Dr. S. M. Neistadt, Baltimore, there is probably no better book than world, and which has given thousands of dollars since the Appeal was been given the new Yipsels, and a Necessary information has already been given the new Yipsels, and a hand.

State Secretary.

The following Army Scouts sent in chilism in a simple and convincing monute than \$5 during the week; Geyearly did total the Jewish Daily Forward did

Get them from National Hdgrs, aro. League Backs Chicago 2953 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill-City Ownership Fight mois, one for single copies. 85 per dozen 40c each in lots of 100 or

Great Speech Now

La Parola del Popolo is the only Socialist Newspaper in the United States, in Italian language, affiliated with the Socialist Party and the Socialist International.

2 DOLLARS YEAR 1011 Blue Island Avenue Chicago, IlL

Volks-Stimme German Socialist

Weekly Subscription Rate, \$2.00 Per Year Write Today for a Sample Cepy

VOLKS-STIMME

107 No. Och Sc. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Labor World Oldest continuous weekly Socialist

paper in the U. S.
Room 208 Grant Bldg.
San Francisco.
Cameron H. King, Editor
Lena Morrow Lewis, Mgr. Ed. \$1 per year.

THE NEW LEADED A SOCIALI'S WEEKLY 10 Pages Block Work

fadispensable to anyone who de-stree to be well ported on the progress and activities of the Socialist and Labor Movement here and abread JAMES ONBAL, Beller Weekly feature by Norman There as McMeter Coleman, Adam Cust digger, Samuel & DeWitt, etc. SLOO FOR SIX MONTES

food today for a sample copy THE NEW LEADED * Book 18th Street - Now York City

Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

\$8.50 per year; \$1.25 for els masthe Published at \$30 Chestnut St., Milwarkee, Win.

American Appeal Ballot

Every sub, or dollar donated counts as a vote. Failure to vote IS A VOTE TO KILL THE APPEAL AND SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN AMERICA. Do you want a paper and a movement or not? Vote below.

I, the undersigned, realizing that our paper and our movement cannot be saved unless there is general co-operation to save it, and not by the shirking of all the work on a few, HEREBY CAST THE FOLLOW-ING VOTES FOR THE AMERICACN APPFAL, THE SOCIALIST PARTY, AND FOR SOCIALISM:

AMERICAN APPEAL, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, IIL

SUBSCRIPTION LIST RATES SIAN A YEAR, SO etc. 6 MONTHS

NAME	Turel Route Box No or Street Address	City	State	Amount P
managan-ap-ap-ap-ap-ap-appaga enter y effects on				 .
	-	Non-madison-list mass- 6		

NEWS AND VIEWS

by dividing between the Re- climinated.

le mocratic candidate. By dividing WARFARE. Despite the trusts it a common felon.

Ladly between the two capitalist still costs more to sell an article than

Larries, labor will not only be able to make it. claim that it is nonpartisan, but it Outside of the trusts is a great what The Chinese claim also that as a political chaotic and planless world of petty

civilized countries where labor has more and more persons into the ranks its own political party and is rapidly of the little parasites and there is gaining power and bettering its con- no general interest or plan by which

Socialism and

last week's issue of the American PURPOSE, PLAN AND SYSTEM.

While the population has increased 2512 per cent the real producers and essential carriers of wealth have increased only a little more than 3 amounts in the most systematic and amounts in the most systematic and per cent, while the nonproducing amounts in the most systematic and elements have increased a little more like that would eliminate nonprodu-

than 34 per cent. In fifteen years the real producers of this country have decreased from 29.3 per cent to

21 per cent. It is significant that the number of werkers producing actual material not involved in household duties. It wealth-workers in the farming, could produce abundant wealth, leiring, manufacturing and transportate n industries—increased only 3 is that rosy thing of the future—per cent while persons not producing actual material wealth increased in

number 34 per cent.
One of the main indictments of Socialists against the present capi-

These government statistics show, on the contrary, that parasites are lin the first trial Daugherty escapbreeding faster than ever despite the trusts. How can this be? There is second trial Thomas W. Miller, for-Standard Oil, the Steel Trust, the acquittal of Daugherty. How Dau-Packing Trust, the General Electric, gherty could be innocent while Miller

Nonpartisan Politics | Within each of these huge industrial is guilty will be quite beyond those Nonpartisan Politics

The non-partisan labor policy is king splendidly in Chicago. The unions have made themselves with these organizations the parasity non-partisan or neutral in cf
iv non-partisan between the Re
iv dividing between the Re
within each of these nuge industrial in guilty will be quite beyond knose who have followed the case. How Daugherty can be innocent when such facts were established as his burning of evidence directly bearing on the case will cause more wonderment.

The neonle have a right to be sus-

first by dividing between the Republican and Democratic candidates in major and voting against each in the same day, the Wage Earn-this in gue claiming to represent a more riship of 200,000 indorsed William Indian and in the Indian I

claim also that as a political chaotic and planless world of petty traders, parasites and social verming of it would vote for Thompson in organ to preserve a government "of the people, for the people and by the recople." The Street Car Workers declared that they would vote for the veloping the machinery of DISTRICATION and stopping the circulation of wealth. It is worse than nonproductive—IT LIVES LARGELY an hour in 1922, which is an illuminating illustration of the prefound results that flow from the nonpartisan policy of "rewarding your friends" recognize any general interest and a planless world of petty traders, parasites and social verming of all kinds which seek to live BY What are the Chinese thinking about in the midst of their revolution and swift changes? Is thought development in China. sufficiently radical or fundamental to insure a real revolution out of the present civil war?

The replies to the following questionaire submitted to the Senior Class in the Higher Commercial College in Peking, are most interesting. That three-fourths of these students in a what a pitiful spectable is this.

What a pitiful spectable is this. their constantly increasing activities can be stopped.

The supreme contribution of Sacialism to this problem is that it has the Nonproducer evolved the idea THAT THE INwe call attention to the article in
BE OPERATED UNDER A SINGLE

by the Anglo-Saxons have
BE OPERATED UNDER A SINGLE

BE OPERATED UNDER A SINGLE Appeal concerning the alarming pURPOSE, PLAN AND STOLETON, We must know from experience what growth of the class of nonproducers a fully compensated nation of pro-We must know from experience what Will the Foreign Powers give ducers will consume of its various cers, parasites, waste and destructive competition. Instead of applying only 24 per cent of the population to actual production, it could apply the entire able-bodied adult population sure, culture and pleasure for all. It

Daugherty Freed

Socialists against the present capidebate on the subject of waterpowers and placing of the laws of another country.

Socialists against the present capidebate on the subject of waterpowers and placing of the laws of another country.

Sites—nonproducers—at the expense widespread and growing distrust of the laws of another country.

President Calles furnished the following data in reply to Senator chilist and Republican parties. Such mark the spread of industrial depression in France in recent weeks. Again we have an example of the sites—nonproducers—at the expense widespread and growing discussion of the producers.

of the producers.

With the development of trusts eral Harry M. Daugherty, the justily lowing data in reply to Senator chalist and Republican parties. Such mark the spread of inclustrial description of trusts and republican parties. Such mark the spread of inclustrial description of trusts are celebrated red raider, has for the regarding the number of oil com
schenectady. Buffalo or in all three ized system of industry in the last second time in the face of an amazing

Ford's automobile industry, for in mer alien property custodian, and instance,—a model of organization, ef-volved closely with Daugherty in the ficiency and productive economy, deals leading to the trial was con-There is the General Motors which victed, while cleven jurymen were bids fair to outdo Ford; there is the for conviction and one held out for

How About The Failure Of Private Ownership? In the words, 35 per cent of the foreign companies owning 91 per cent of the oil lands have preferred the Mexican oil laws to the dangers and uncertainties of the promised armed hacking of the American Communications of the promised armed hacking of the American Communications of the Companies of the Companies of the Communications of the Communic



The people have a right to be sus-

cialism is truly significant.

Is Russia China's best friend? 10 28 Will Communism solve the world's economic problems 20 Is Communism more effective in conquering selfishness

more race prejudice than the

up their unfair treaties only by force? Do you believe in inter-racial macriages? 13 20 Do you believe the Mission-

aries are the tools of the Imperialistic Powers? Do you believe the Confucian teachings are the highest yet produced by man? Are the Chinese people more intelligent than other races? 31

Do We Want to Die

two decades has arisen a general belief among the opponents of Socialist claim is being disproved.

These government statistics show companies had accepted against 22 your party, are agreeable to this pro-that had declined, and gave the names position, the Socialist Party is wil-

Petroleum, Mexican-Tuxpam Petroleum, Tamiahua l'etroleum, Doheny and Bridge, Sinclair ican Sinclair, Standard Atlantic. Cortez Aguada, Mexican Crude. Capuchinas, Panuco Boston, Gulf Coast, Mexican Gulf, and American International.

The 380 companies own 26,835,000 acres. The 22 companies own in com-parison only 1,661,000 acres to which the new laws apply.

In other words, 95 per cent of the

This is the net result of all the efforts of the Washington administration to induce the foreign oil interests to defy the laws of Mexico. Was the general stupidity and incompetence, the must have the must be the movement. He must have the provided the movement. He must have the merse to state, the provided the subject will be the movement. He must have the must have the provided the must have the merse to state, the general stupidity and incompetence for the provided the subject will be the movement. He must have the merse to state, the must have the state and begin and begin to the state in difference the must have the state to sight, the people have unprotest, and begin to the must have the must

Let Coolidge and Kellogg Answer

The United States, next to Great Britain, has the largest number of hattleships and troops in China or hinese waters.

Recent investigations by the Foreign Policy Association, New York City, shows that the United states has about the smallest inerests of any nation in China. Why then, these disproportionte, war-provocative preparations Coolidge and Kellogg? Is the United States merely an imperialistic cats-paw for Great Britain, as has been repeatedly charged, and as recent events

eem to prove? Here are the American interests "protected" by our immense battle fleet and rapidly increasing num-

American Population in China, No foreign pouse-sions. No leased territories. No concessions, but America

shares in the municipal government of the International Settlement of Shanghai. Permanent troops and legation cuards: 1.396. No railways. Commercial investments: \$70.

000,000 Missionary investments: \$40,-000.000.

state Senator Bernard Downing, demgling Socialist movement to preach and psychology of such revolutions. On the other hand, it cannot be
ocratic leader to debate this issue the inevitability of force and violence. The only instance of a proletarian denied that while the actual seizure with a Socialist representative, or to as the means to power.

uprising known to them was the Paris of power has been of a comparatively enter into a three-cornered debate in. During the periods of organization Commune which can be compared peaceful character, the capitalist which Republicans, Democrats and and of propagateda, "it is clear that only remotely with a modern Social Socialists would participate.

The challenge follows:

"systematically fortering among the Little Violence in Modern Hon Bernard Downing.

Senate Chamber, Albany, N. Y.:

Dear Sir: The Socialist Party, in spite of out-The Socialist Party, in spite of outof the Socialist revolution or its violent revolution, but the theory efficient and adequate organization
ward appearances, believes that there
is an essential difference between the
plan of Waterpower development adfeasibility are then before the workvocated by the Democratic Party

The propagania of violence as was resorted to during the actual incounter-revolutionary capitalist atand that of the Socialist Party. With a present method or even as a pro- ception of the Finnish, the Bolshevik, tacks are likely to be most frequent this difference in mind, and being of spective necessity under such con list the German, the Austrian and the and dangerous."

the opinion that the people of the tions has always and rightly been Hangarian revolutions. The Novem——Harry W. Laidler, state would prefer the distribution. For These?

Here are the stubborn die-hards in Mexico, backed by Coolidge and Kellogg, who would rather get us into a war with Mexico than respect debate on the subject of Waterpower factories, reduction of a factories, reduction in the subject of Waterpower factories, reduction of a factories, reduction in the subject of Waterpower factories in the subject of waterpower factories, reduction in the subject of waterpower factories, reduction in the subject of waterpower factories, reduction of a subject of waterpower factories, water and municipal, we respectfully my invite you.

of the following fifteen of these 22: ling to make whatever arrangements Standard of Indiana, Hausteen may be necessary in regard to securing the proper hall or halls and pro-, viding for incidental expenses.

We assume that such debate would have to take place in the latter part of March or in the month of April. Hon, Louis Waldman, former Member of Assembly, or the Rev. Norman Thomas, would represent our party.

Very truly yours, Herbert M. Merrill.

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Socialists Explain Their Objections to Communism | majority in the Workers' and Soldiers' Council by the Bolsheviks. The Provisional government was about the provisional government which in the provisional government was about the provisional government which the provision government was about the provision government was about th

Morris Hillquit on

Article II

In last week's issue, we presented quires a practical significance."

a criticism by Bertrand Russell of New Communist Idea that principle philosophy which maintains that

masses' the view of the hypothetical necessity of violent revolution at this preparatory stage. Not the temper

prejected by Marxian Socialists. Violence as a species of 'propaganda by ideed' and premature revolutionary uprisings of workers are leaves from the book of Michael Bakunin, not Karl Marx."

by a decree of the Military Revolutionary Committee of the Petrograd Council of Workers and Soldiers' Deputies, who assumed the reins of government, while comparatively slight resistance was made to the transfer of power, and the new government.

maturity at which it can successfully challenge the political life of the bourgeoisie, when the objective and subjective conditions for a Socialist revolution are present, that the question of force or violence action of the Kaiser. On the same day the force of the same day the

New Communist Idea

Little Violence in Modern Revolutions

Not only is it unstrategic to preach

ber revolution in Russia may be reresulting from the securing of a majority in the Workers' and Solby a decree of the Military Revolu-Strategy of Violence Karl Marx."
"It is only when the Socialist movement has developed to a strength and ment has developed to a strength and maturity at which it can successibloodshed been spilled, and rarely

Imperial Chancellor voluntarily transferred his office to Ebert and Scheithat principle of the Communist The hypothesis that at the decisive demann proclaimed the establishment philosophy which maintains that moment the ruling capitalist classes of a republic with an all-Socialist violence rather than the ballot is the in the different countries will not surbest method of gaining control of a capitalist government.

Comrade Russell maintains that, in accepted as reasonable by the Social strength of the Marxian school. The new to tell whether a Lenin or a Mussell mill gain the ascendancy; that violence lets loose the wild beast in matic certaints of the inectability without bloodshed.

N. Y. Socialists

Dare Democrats to

Debate Power Issue

Making the public development and wards where he public development and summers has been as the power one of the main issues of the came of the main main that it indicates a despair in the light of the matic certainty of violence and the tendency to constructive factor in the making of the revolutions.

Marx and Engels have, on the Precedency of power in future probable of t

class may be expected, after the first period of surprise, to try to win back its lost ground and to engage in a bitter, counter-revolutionary struggle. On this account, "a proletarian regime must at all times maintain an

Hits France

PARIS - Closing of important productive industries, and, placing of

Hold Your Nerve (Cont. from Page 1)

capitalism was not a rosewater affair. He was right. It is rather of the storm and tempest order. All kinds of attacks must be expected. flicted. The new comrade of tender sources in other parts of the country, power company magnates in Maine; sensibilities will soon get used to having his feelings torn and lacerated if he remains in the movement.

Many honest and well-meaning persons have been completely drived.

At last the worm is beginning to ists still at large in his own city and

Maine Awakens to Public Ownership of Electricity

Editor's Note

several eastern universities, is conducting a comprehensive intestigation (with the industrial development of New England. He finds that the rock ribbed conservative state of Maine is int least becoming aroused to the demand for public conservation of its own water power. The American Appears will be interested in the progress of the fight for public owners ship and everythen of our water results are designed for two purposes; directly to assist the people in resisting the increasing control of the electric ship and operation of our water re- the increasing control of the electric -H. W. L.

Herbert M. Merrill.
State Secretary.

C. E. Ruthenberg,

An enrican Communist

Their hearts were right, but they lacked the nerve.

A fatal defect:

No matter what other good qualities a convert to Socialism may have, he must have the nerve to stay, if he is to be of any and light, the people have unprotest
An enrican communist to the more have been completely driven on the worm is beginning to turn, even in the rock-ribbed, hideists still at large in his own city and state.

In his radio address, Ex-Governor Baxter gave several interesting pictures; "Although the physical propinable of silver in the bags of the locters, the light and power companies could not be valued much over the most have the nerve to stick, the proposed have unprotest
An enrican communist.

Wendell Farrington, a graduate of company magnates. Hiring a broadveral eastern universities, is con- casting station (how did he do it?),

bitions. "Drive the 'Insulis' out of the state," said Mr. Baxter on Feb-

America In Grievous Need of Old Age Pensions

Facing Old Age

For many years past the Socialist for the problem is admitted by all least party has been committed to a program of old age pensions. It has mealised the bitter tragedy in the least party in the least party in the least party in the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied at an incaders and Scialists of the same manner as all industrial varied varied in the same manner as all industrial varied vari

Association for Oil Age Security to enthrosponial contractive legislation. The need for this legislation to a big design to entropy the property of the following and design the property of the following and the

How Socialists

Can Aid Farmers

In order to eliminate the middleman and give the farmer a decent price for his pro-

ducts without exploiting the

consumer the Labor govern-

ment of New South Wales,

Australia, is pushing through Parliament legislation providing for the cooperative mar-

keting of farm products.

Prosperity Confined

of old age dependency to any considerable degree." The Fraternal and trade-union pension plans are on the whole not more actually sound than the industrial plans.

Poorhouse Care Comes High
That the present method of poor

Wall Street is Turning to Huge Corporation Farms

By Leland Olds

of food on a low cost basis rather tion. The result of this machinery Coolidge veto serves notice that the than the extension of tariff protection to the farms. That is the real meaning of a flock of statements by manufacturers that pavel the way for Coolidge's veto of the McNary-Haugen farm relief bill.

The initiative in mechanized farming comes from Wall Street through its great farm equipment corpora-tions. Says Vice Pres. E. J. Gittins of Morgan's Case Threshing Machine

and will develop huge farming corpo- cent of the turnover.

rations. Capitalist agriculture, on a The chief feature of the past year mechanized Ford basis, will take its in the economic life of the Soviet Underty before the war average \$12,50 long toward a course that can only place among the big industries. Farmers Have to Drop Out.

bought more than \$1,000,000,000 of ducts of industry amounted to \$5,- to \$35 a month in money, but in machinery. The department of com- 500,000 which would have cost at pre- actual buying power they reached

I who cannot survive must look to ture is en. The manufacturers of other lines, just as manufacturers combines are putting their machinery Speeded wage-slaves operating and merchants do who cannot common the farms without asking any mechanized farms—not human farm—pete successfully. All progress has down payment. The farmers pay half the down payment. The farmers pay half the price out of the first harvest and demand of Wall Street. Capitalist continuously thrown out of employ—the formula of the second. Easy for imperialism wants mass production ment by improved methods of productions. The result of this machinery. movement will be to force more peo- old individualist agriculture will have ple into towns and cities."

Russia Socializing Fast.

lace among the big industries.

Farmers Have to Drop Out.

In the 3 years 1923-1925, farmers

ion is that production has reached per month, in Moscow \$13.50. During end in the impoverishment of the favored the civil war money wages practical—many and enrichment of the favored the following figures—that the pro
ly disappeared. Wages are now \$25 few." merce comments: "Those farmers war figures \$3,500,000, the amount

no support against the inevitable re-The industrial revolution in agricul-, volution in farming methods.

when the highest mechanical talent; As an indication of progress to—already passed prewar levels. Several the world has ever had is straining words socialism in Russia, it may be now power plants have been built congress was one by Senator Walsh its capacity to make the future more noted that the proportion of goods ince the revolution and the product completely mechanical. The manuproduced by private industry in relation of electrical machinery long ago initiative in developing equipment to per cent in 1924 to 19 per cent in 1925 to 19 per cent wheat was harvested by machinery total from 41 to 24 per cent. Even dustrial prices are 100 per cent above debauch the electdrate by the excessional tried experiment.

As in the soft coal industry, a permiddleman, is now chiefly handled by due to the heavy expense of recequipment cooperatives and state stores, the priming industry without credits, and also cound and sane solutions of our economic cooperatives and state stores, the priming industry without credits, and also cound and sane solutions of our economic cooperatives. lessly eliminate the small independent vate trader having less than 39 per to the high overhead and bureaucracy mic problems and a remedy for con-

Says Anna Louise Strong

of Morgan's Case Threshing Machine Co.: We are living in a machinery age when the highest mechanical talent. As an indication of progress to already passed prewar levels. Several last days of the recent session of lies, rather than opponents, to the

Uses of the tractor and combine (harvester and thresher) are already quite revolutionary in effect, not only day this has been taken by the conditive held a dominant place. To day this has been taken by the conditive held a dominant place and thresher) are already indirect farming operations but upon in direct farming operations but upon other industries."

Combines lavade Kansas

The rapid spread of these combines are marked by the Kansas board of agriculture. First successfully demonstrated in 1918 there were 2796 in use far from \$10.000,000, two-thirds of prevar.

Britished incompetency in frece, the farmers a workers; in confined to groups already prospherous, said Sonator Walsh.

Combines lavade Kansas

The rapid spread of these combines are marked by the Kansas in 1922 and 8274 in 1926.

Bore than 30 per cent of the total trade turn of the Kansas in 1922 and 8274 in 1926.

Bore than 30 per cent of the Kansas havested by machinery workers in trade, where 3 years ago private dispatches, has despite the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; in the farmers a workers; shared by the farmers a workers; in the farmers product of the previous shared by the farmers a workers; in the

prewar in 1924 in Moscow, and in 1926 for the country at large. This of course does not count the many Fascism Lowering privileges obtained by the worker in the form of reduced rents, free medicine, sanitariums, clubs, vacations on

The University of Michigan gave the regular Socialist Party just like navy, will overthrow the dictator.

Living Standards Reading Union Men

With Bourgeois Groups

By going over to the bourgeois group of four deputies, calling themselves "Old Social Democrats," broke the deadlock in that body on Jan. 11

DETROIT. Mich.—Mussolini's demand that Italy be permitted to expand the Commonwealth Bureau of Census representing a 25½ per cent in and Statistics, dated July 1925, give over those of 1925. Sales for other nations in Europe and this will be a factor in overthrowing the Fasselves "Old Social Democrats," broke the deadlock in that body on Jan. 11

DETROIT. Mich.—Mussolini's demand that Italy be permitted to expand the Commonwealth Bureau of Census representing a 25½ per cent in and Statistics, dated July 1925, give over those of 1925. Sales for operative movement. Producers' co-perative m

Age Pension Talk Bar Roger Baldwin

sumber of liberal and capitalist editorial suggests that to keep both publications made him so ridiculous sides before the students during the by their facts and comments that the ehemical warfars expert and Legionality pointed supplementary professor of alre super-patriot retired from the alre super-patriot retired from the alre super-patriot retired from the alre super-patriot iterature, W. Z. affair covered with chagrin and confusion. This seems to have had no effect, however, on the professional tration, Bishop Montgomery Brown ington, who have renewed the attack with fanatical zeal.

A resolution Dr. Flury offered at READING, Pa.-Old age pensions

Old Parties Boast Oneness at Close of Short Session

Tennessee, Democratic floor leader. Tilson gave credit to this "coopera- a final sop to the wage worker..."
in the House and one of its most tion" for not only the tax legislation son said that the tariff law of it intense anti-labor partisans, introdu- but the re-chartering of the Federal still protected them from econoced Nick Longworth, speaker and Reserve system, the radio bill and harm. leader of the Coolidge Republicans, in the closing minutes of the 69th

"This session of Congress, in legislative efficiency, in bringing to legislative efficiency, in bringing to legislative fruition the desires and hopes and aspirations of the people, will added more than \$250 to each family added more than \$250 to each family budget.

The 1926 dividend and interest payments to the idle rich on the grant over 1920. They represent an increase of 144 per cent over 1913 when claim, boasting that "our Democratic friends" helped to pass the Mellon cash income of \$1.777,236,000.

By Laurence Todd | helpful cooperation for the orderly the "earnest effort" to give relect the farming industry. He was WASHINGTON—"We feel there is an all things of a nonpartisan character ways hostile to the farm relief."

way."

We reef there is in an trings of a nonpartisan character ways notifie to the farm reference as was Garrett. Their joint inflictions done great things in a great and gone leaving a record of better gnabled the White House to very way."

With this tribute, Rep. Garrett of while being done."

We reef there is in an trings of a nonpartisan character ways notifie to the farm reference as was Garrett. Their joint inflictions ways notifie to the farm reference as was Garrett. Their joint inflictions ways notifie to the farm reference as was Garrett. Their joint inflictions ways notifie to the farm reference as was Garrett.

to Rich, Says Walsh WASHINGTON "One of the meast Washington of meast of the meast Washington of the me 250 Per Cent In 14 Years

ers of America in cash exceeds by only 31 per cent since 1913 while

degree unfriendly.... workers, If divided equally among all In 1926 it reached \$7.58 a share "This session of Congress, in legistic farmers, factory workers, rail-account were taken of the stock

friends" helped to pass the Mellon cash income of \$1,777,236,000.

tax-reduction bill in the first session
and that Garrett "the distinguished minority leader"—"has correctly interpreted the sentiment of his side 1914, 1,785,376,000 1921 3,341,808,000 of the House in giving me the most 1915, 1,865,412,000 1922 3,399,720,000 profit stream into wages.

By Leland Olds 1916, 2,135,028,000 1923 3,385,217 1917, 2,389,140,000 1924 0,840,788 1917, 2,389,140,000 1924 0,840,788 1918, 2,724,732,000 1925 4,077,017 (merican corporations in 1926 1919, 0,489,168,000 1926 4,005,91

Total\$41,862.2 Dividend payments have increase

Found Scholarship

American Civil Liberties Union incounced that it is watching the import of this case with inspect of the Saxon Government. In so do the Saxon Government in said.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The great majority of the people are anti-Fascist and the time will of any kind and will be fought by hundred to about \$28,785,000 for 1924.

"The deadlock in that body on Jan. It is an address by Clinton Golden.

Brookwood field representative tell-ing the work of th

to their old friend and brother.Jim Maurer than by subscribing to the

Producers' Co-ops

Strong in Australia!

in the manufacture and marketing has been one of rapid progre-of primary products and trade re-quirements," number 180, with a membership of 137,289 and total sales its present million dollar sale amounting to about \$166,427,000. Con-

Big Wisconsin Co-op

The million dollar mark was t In Honor of Maurer

The progress of cooperation in by the Cooperative Central Exc

Australia is revealed in a report of Superior, Wis., in its 1926

the Commonwealth Bureau of Census representing a 25½ per cent in and Statistics, dated July 1925, giv
over those of 1925. Sales for

"The living atandard is lowered, workers' education. J. Henry Stump, politically and economically, president of the Reading trades countally is in a chaotic state. The cost fliving is five times greater than For These Railway Men

Maurer than by subscribing to the "cause which Maurer in later life has come to regard as the most fundamental he could devote his time age of under \$80 a month; 385,000 make under \$85 a month; 135,000 make under \$85 a month; 135,000 under \$100 a month. These figures are exclusive of messenger hos-make under \$60 a month, and apprentice and telephone girls, who may

wake under 300 a month, and apprentice and telephone girls, who may tween \$75 and \$80 on the average.

Of the 435,000 who make under \$100 a month, only a few thousand women. A few are boys in their late teens. By far the most of the men. They comprise over a fourth of all railroad workers on Class 1 Over a fifth of these employes make under \$85 a month.

Over 40 percent of the railroad employes make under \$125 a month.

These figures are taken from the wage reports collected from the

roads during the past fiscal year and given out by the Interstate Consisted

MAKING \$100 A MONTH NOW IS THE SAME AS MAKING \$37.50 A MONTH BEFORE THE WAR. MAKING \$75 A MONTH NOW IS THE SAME AS MAKING ABOUT \$12.50 BEFORE 1000 WAR. MAKING \$80 A MONTH IS THE SAME AS MAKING 1000 BEFORE THE WAR. MAKING \$85 A MONTH NOW IS THE SAME AS MAKING AS MAKING ABOUT \$49 BEFORE THE WAR.

Patriotic Societies Still Hound Dr. Flury PAY. etc.

C., high school teacher, whose case Secular League against the use of the Washington Appeal last January when General Amos A. Fries, chief of the chemical warfare service of the army and commander of the Washington post of the American Legion, tried to have him ousted from his position because development of this case with inhim ousted from his position because development of this case with in-he wrote a definition of Socialism in terest. a magazine contest, and who has since contributed articles to the Appeal, is now threatened with expul. Students Chaperoned sion by "patriotic" societies operating in Washington. The Federation of Women's Clubs.

the Daughters of the American Revo-lution, and the Citizens' Federation C. A. publicist, to make a favorable are said to be urging the Washington School Board to dismiss Dr. Flury. Civil Liberties Union officials declare the member of the faculty be are ready to defend his right of the said to the said t the Daughters of the American Revothey are ready to defend his right of free speech and opinion and his privilege to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must pollowing the attack of General be "some deep-seated flaw in college to discuss the stack of General be "some deep-seated flaw in college to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must was reported that the German Natollowing the attack of General be "some deep-seated flaw in college to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must was reported that the German Natollowing the attack of General be "some deep-seated flaw in college to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must was reported that the German Natollowing the attack of General be "some deep-seated flaw in college to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must was reported that the German Natollowing the college to discuss social questions outside of class rooms like any other

The New Student, in a satirical editorial, intimates that there must were also to get a seat in

Pries last January, the Appeal and education if students can't be trust; the cabinet, other Socialist and labor papers and ed out of signic of a professor." The sumber of liberal and capitalist editorial suggests that to keep both Ramsay MacDonald to

Dr. Henry Flury, Washington, D. a recent meeting of the Washington Saxon Deserters Join