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**EUGENE V. DEBS, Foundet** 

Price Five Cents

WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

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CHICAGO, FEBRUARY 12, 1927

strong nation against a weaker nation."

To pay for a war in which we were clearly the aggressors we took from Mexico the following territory—ALL of New Mexico, Arizona, California, Nevada and Utah and the greater part of Colorado. Previous to this war Americans in Texas had successfully rebelled against Mexico and Texas had been admitted to the Union.

Abraham Lincoln with his unerring to you war, those who were opposed to war brought forth the great speech.

Remarkable Parallel in Epochs 86 Years Apart—Will History
Repeat Itself?

Editor's Note

Eighty years ago we fought Mexicul and annexed FULLY HALF of that country to pay for a war we carred ourselves and in which we were clearly in the wrong. A historian has described this war "as the most unjust war ever waged by a strong nation against a weaker nation."

To nay for a war in which we were the strong nation against a weaker nation.

To nay for a war in which we were the strong nation against a weaker nation.

To nay for a war in which we were the strong nation against a weaker nation.

Lincoln then in his first session, declaration of war. And the war will commenced by the President, and the war will mit such a vote should not be given in the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given in mere party wantonness, and that the one given is justly consurable, if has not other or better foundation. I am one of those who joined in that the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult mit such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult in the such a vote should not be given of the same fruitless, sad, difficult in the such a vote should not be given for the same fruitless, sad, difficult in the such a vote should not be given for the same fruitless, sad, difficult in the such a vote should not be given for the same fruitless, sad, dif

Abraham Lincoln with his unerring to war brought forth the great speech sense of justice and his magnificent of Lincoln in opposition to the war, heart and conscience opposed that war and that tremendous theft of territory from the first. He fought that which now confronts the heart



The Catholic trade unions as

well as the Hirsch-Dunker fed-

eration of non-Socialist trade unions have refused to give their

support to any government which

capitalist class constitutes only a third of the population. He threatens that if the reactionary bloc just form-ed is persisted in and the rights of

the workers ignored there will come

a solid line-up of all German workers

against the capitalist class, which would place the workers in complete

the Catholic trade unions, in a recent

article stated that the wage and sala-

ried class constitutes 70 per cent of;

compelled to vote; so that I cannot be silent, if I would. Seeing this, I went about preparing myself to give the vote understandingly when it came.

### A Great Injustice

Sometime after my colleague (Mr. Richardson) introduced the resolu-tion I have mentioned, I introduced a preamble resolution and interroga-

is this right confined to cases in which the whole people of an existing government may choose to exercise it. ANY PORTION OF SUCH PEOPLE THAT CAN MAY REVOLUTIONIZE AND MAKE THEIR OWN SO MUCH OF THE TERRITORY AS THEY OF THE TERRITORY AS THEY INHABIT. More than this, A MAJORITY OF ANY PORTION OF SUCH PEOPLE MAY REVOLUTIONIZE, PULLING DOWN A MINORITY INTERMINGLED WITH OR NEAR ABOUT THEM WHO MAY OPPOSE THE MOVEMENT. Such

ton sat, and so remembering, let him where, answer as Washington would answer.

Near 2 Billions

ing the very best evidence as to PUBLIC GAZE ON THE EXCEED-whether Texas had actually carried ING BRIGHTNESS OF MILITARY the revolution to the place where the GLORY — THAT ATTRACTIVE hostilities of the present war commenced, let the President answer the SHOWERS OF BLOOD.—THAT SERinterrogations I propose, as before PENT'S EYE THAT CHARMS TO mentioned, or other similar ones, Let DESTROY—he played into it, and him answer freely, fairly and can-has swept on and on, till disappointed didly. Let him answer with facts in his calculations of the ease with and not with arguments. Let him which Mexico might be subdued, he remember he sits where Washing-now finds himself he knows not

### Cost of War

answer as Washington would answer. As a nation should not, and the Almighty will not be evaded, let him attempt no evasions—no equivocations. And if so answering, he can show that the soil was ours where the first blood of the war was shed. Hard the first blood of the war was shed, that it was not within an inhabited country, or, if within an inhabited country, or, if within such, that the inhabitants had submitted themselves to the civil authority of Texas, or of the United States, and that the same is true of the site of Fort Brown—then I am with him in his justification.

Cost of War

The war has gene on some 20 months; for the expenses of which: together with an incorsiderable old core. THE PRESIDENT CLAIMS ABOUT ONE-HALF OF THE MEXIMAL THE BETTER HALF, as fac as concerns our ability to make anything out of it. It is comparatively unmhabited, so that we could establish land offices in it and raile some money in that way. But the other half is already inhabited, as I unstained. Abraham Lincoln with superring for the great constraints of the war was being from the first. He fought—a thing that is not tolerated in thing that is not tolerated in flowing an armost regular arcse out of the question of the selection of the derstand it, tolerably densely for the

# Secret Munitions Depot Now Being

Other Silent War Preparations Going On Without Knowledge or Consent of People

# By Lincoln Phifer

Americans do not want war. But America is preparing for war. And everything possible is being done to keep the fact from the people.

Announcement of one of the war projects appears in The Mining Review, a rather-obscure paper published in Tonopah, Nevada.

This paper ennounces first appropriation of \$3,500,000 for a munitions depot among the mountains of Nevada. Ten mile, square of ter-ritory is to be acquired, and no one is to be permitted to visit this territory from the very beginning of construction except those engaged in the work; and they will not be permitted to leave until the work is com-

of standardized road for the transportation of men and materials to the site of the plant, and finally of munitions to San Diego and else-

where."
"The Tenopah and Owens Valley Properties Tonopah and Owens Valley clusion, of Socialists.

Rushed in Nevada

The Tonopah and Owens Valley clusion, of Socialists.

In interpreting this new stand of non-Socialist labor, Lambach, a labor member of the Nationalist party stated in an article appearing in the curves and grades will be reduced to a minimum.

The Tonopah and Owens Valley clusion, of Socialists.

In interpreting this new stand of non-Socialist labor, Lambach, a labor member of the Nationalist party stated in an article appearing in the Politische Wochenschtift that the workers of Germany embrace two-thirds of the population, while the capitalist class constitutes only a

# Non--Socialist German Workers Threaten Powelt control of Germany. The editor of the Westdontsche Ar. Threaten Kevolt The editor of the Westdoutsche Ar-

Disgusted With Reactionary Victory, Hint Line-up-With Socialists

BERLIN, Germany-A swing of the non-Socialist unions of Germany into a solid line up with the Socialists is one of the significant possibiliists is one of the significant possibilities that has grown but of the present plot of the capitalists and mongrephies to The Mining Review incidentally re- archists to monopolize the govern-The Mining Review incidentally rement and nement. The fightened by marks that further appropriations a situation that bids fair, if not for the work will be in comparatively changed, to bring monarchism and small amounts at a time, and put un-der a general head so that they may from government and enslave them, Fascism and exclude the workers from government and enslave them, the her-tofore conservative trade unions affiliated with the Catholic and other conservative or capitalist parties, have for the first time in the history of Germany raised the questional and part of the plans that are under way. The Southern Pacific railroad has agreed with the government (probably for proper consideration), to construct "a great mileage classes.

Payment of Debts of Versailles admires like a well-drilled regiment; the ucople throw themselves passionately into the beautiful. They pack together, crowd, amalgamate, combine, and knead performed today what has been possibly his most "cloquent" action in placing to the credit of the international committee of bankers on tit the nail of Corneille will presently make its mark on New York city the sum of \$3.892,000. This completed the paymens (probably for proper consideration), to construct " a great mileage classes.

# From The Pen Of Debs

(Compiled by Thendure Deba)



The People The People! There is no grander theme There is magic in its

discussed part of it.

Simply the people! The common-life, rooted in the common soil. the common people. Pure are the Art, antique fountains of their love; simple their Automobiles up their minds to rule, they can do trusting faith, and lefty and noble ir. They have only to believe in their trusting faith, and lefty and noble their virgin aspirations. Victor Hugo wrote:

"We know of nothing Too high for the people. The soul of the people is great. Have you ever gone, of a holiday, to a theatre, open gratuitously to all? What do you think of that audience? Do you know of any other more spontaneous and intelligent? Do you know, even in the forest, a vibration more profound? The court of Versailles admires like a well-dril-\$3,922,000. This completed the pay-does this mass come? From the ment by the Mexican government of Courtille, from the Porcherons, from its foreign obligations for the year the Cunette; it is harefoot, barearmed.

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, — Thirtywix American business men and their ral revolution sems to be assured of families, who have been spending the week-end at Corinto, attending a party aboard the U. S. S. Galveston, party aboard the U. S. S. Galveston, attacks by the American business men and their ral revolution sems to be assured of \$13,050,000.

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, — The Liberal made by Mexico in 1926 amount to \$13,050,000.

All now agree that President Calles has made a political movement of the day until dusk around Chinandega, first importance and one that must have a further sympathetic echo in have a further sympathetic echo in neath the sacred insufflacation of have a further sympathetic echo in have a further sympathetic echo in neath the sacred insufflacation of

# Where Coolidge Prosperity

4,000 Families on One N. Y. Street in a Year Spend \$280,000,000

NEW YORK-1000 families living very touch. The dom: on a single street in New York spend agogue conjures with \$250,000,000 a year for their personal it; the poet is in pleasures. Residents on Park Avenue spired by it. have annual average incomes of more. The People! Not than 875,000 and some get more than

the crowned, empty hearts of rulers. \$1,000,000 yearly.

Not the snobbish, insipid, bloodles aristocracy.

Not thit, nor all of it, nor any wealth leads the world in concenwealth leads the world in concen
Noar 2 Rillions trated private buying power. Here's how they spend: Average Expenditure Per Year:

Art. antiques	15,000,000
Automobiles	10,000,000
Auto renting	1,000,000
Candies	2.000.000
Charity	5.000.000
Drugs, perfumes	1,000,000
Electric appliances	2,000,000
Flowers	3.000.000
Foodstuffs	20,000,000
Furniture, decoration	15,000,000
Furs	16,000,000
Garages	3,000,000
Gifts	3,000,000
Glass, china	2,000,000
Hairdressing etc	4,000,000
Hardware	2,000,000
Jewelry	
Laundry, cleaners	3,500,000
Leather goods	
Linens, laces	5,000,000
Men's shoes	2,000.00
Men's wear	15,000,000
Millinery	15,000,000
Moving, storage	1.000.00
Music pianus	2,500,00
Music, pianog	18,000,000
Restaurants	10,000,00
Stationery	2,000,00
Traveling	15,000,00
Women's shoes	4,000,000
Women's wear	50,000.00
Yachts	7,000,00

# Not Build Boulder Dam, Says Trust

(From Labor, Washington, D. C.)

Otherwise, nothing doing—so far as clusive of leans by the government, the Power Trust is concerned.
Western States Are Divided The e figures are somewhat larger Western States Are Divided
The Trust could be leaten if the representatives of the seven Western tates directly interested in the development could get together on a plan. An agreement is not in sight of privately with American investors. and the Trust's lobbyists are encour- direct American purchases of foreign aged by the dissension.

But Muscle Shoal, is also tied up. itim already sumtanding and the pur-The Trust is as much opposed to pub-chase of foreign internal issues. The lie operation at the Shoals as to Chronicle reckons publicly offered jubile ownership at the Canon; and foreign securities at \$1,115,000,740 at

Ar. Newcome is representing the Mahama Power Company, which now is buying the power of Muscle Shoale.

Americans Invest Constant the 1926, 81,086,109,500 in 1925 and 8.98.

570,329 in 1921, a total of \$0,227,830,-320 in 3 years.

Weedow Wilson pointed out that this financial penetration of foreign controllers was the modern form of con might.
The fellowing table shows the dis-

tributo noct 1026 foreign involution g wernments and municipal and to corporations: American foreign Gost. State Corpor-

Abroad in 1926 American toreign tinyt, State Componing statement 1926 & Mun'cpl. ations in the c The rapid extension of American Tet. Europe \$274,712,750 \$537.026 200. capitalist demination over the world stands out in reports on the record Canada ....\$100.882,122 \$057,210.704 

hrings the grand total investment of Wrand U. S. capital in foreign lands, ex- total

\$708,202,842 \$1,198,472,250

# President Green of A. F. of L. Admits Identity of Labor and Socialism Outside of America

WASHINGTON-Triumph for British labor on the political field. in the near future, is foreseen by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor and opponent of independent political action by the American working class.

In a speech delivered before the Trades Council Forum in New Haven, Green has traced the rise of working class political action in

Europe to governmental oppressions and hindrances to trade union development. He says, however, that for American labor to do what European labor has done in politics would be foolish, since American labor must appeal for the political cooperation of liberal elements outside the ranks of the workers. Besides, he holds to the belief that American labor, by centering its attention on wages, has achieved more for itself than it could in any other way.

Green's prediction of the coming into power of a Labor Party government in Britain was made a sequence to his declaration that the British working people in past years "were forced to engage in a most bitter struggle in order to break down the legal barriers which impeded their progress." "Due to the aggressive activities of the common people," he con-

tinued, "these laws were changed. They were liberalized to such an extent that the legal complex of Great Britain was changed from an absolute monarchy to a constitutional monarchy in which the people formulate policies and direct the administration of the government. This democratic development, which had its origin in trade unionism, culminated in the election of a labor government which controlled the affairs of state during many critical months. At the present moment all signs point to a return of the Labor Government to power within the near future."

A similar development has taken place among the workers in Germany, France, Belgium and other countries, Green said, and in Germany it had contributed "very largely" to the establishment of the republic. The first president of Germany was a trade unionist. Green added that it is a historic fact that it was the trade unionists who defeated the royalists' attempt to restore the mona, by in 1920 Working people in Australia, New Zealand and South Africa, he testified, exercise a very great influence in economic and political life. In Japan the labor movement is growing, while "even in China

there has come an awakening among the millions who form that great Empire. All these movements described by Green are Socialist movements.

# American Air Bombers Turn

# On Feb. 6

are unable to return to Managua because no trains are running through the heavy fighting in the Chinandega liam Brooks of New Orleans, in which they used bombs and machine guns.

# the population. If the workers make power and do it, the Catholic paper

to Peace by Full

1926. ragged. Silence! This is the raw material of humanity." on the direct obligations contracted by Minister of Finance Pani by the agreement of 1923, replacing the

American public opinion regarding a proposed peaceable solution of the pending differences on the oil and

conservative commander, Gen. Bartolome Vicques Cupied the exist.

The Chicago avlator, Lee Mason, and New Orleans Flyer Brooks of the Nicaraguan national guard, five with rifles. They registered hits on one place and there of the aviar tors were the battle zone.

Pliot Brooks, return to the battle zone on the Diaz Jorces were contential flag to the recentage, as a sain inflames, with the government troops entered without a position.

The Chicago avlator, Lee Mason, and New Orleans Flyer Brooks of the Nicaraguan national guard, five was injured.

The Chicago avlator, the battle zone on the Diaz Jorces were contential flag to the recentage, as a sain inflames, with the government enter of the aviar to there was injured.

The problem of the recichtage, as a somewhat the population and the population at this session. The bill the population and laws by arbitration.

Socialists Gain

\*\*And even when the man of the people is not in the crowd, he is still a good auditor of great things. His and this assist the people is not in the crowd, he is still more and the crown that a tree contents for the area of the flow of the people is not in the crowd, he is still the people is not in the crowd, he is still and population. The Powl and Interest the form with auter enders him open to the holy emotion of the liters. He has agreed as a leader of the flows must be received the left is shown in the received him open to the holy emotion of the liters. He has agreed as deep people is not in the crowd, he is still more and the left is shown in the received his and population at this and the left is shown in the crowd head of the flow of the h

# Appeal Army Makes Magnificent Record for W

the Appeal Army has again given a magnificent account of itself. There are four most encouraging and inspiring signs connected with this big and in addition asks for a complete list of the Appeal subscribers. The bulk of the original subscribers are remaining with the Appeal and to cap this Charles Hock of Pittsburgh firms in 6 weekly and to cap this Charles Hock of Philadelphia, sends for \$4.50 worth of sub cards, 25 copies of the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal subscribers. Socialist slackers will soon be scarce in that neck of the woods.

J. William Thompson of Local Philadelphia, sends in two yearly retained.

The individual Appeal and Appeal readers in Ohio cards, 25 copies of the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the Appeal and a part of a drive to increase the A the Appeal and the movement. Slowly Pittsburgh fires in 6 yearly subs and there is being prepared a big, broad renewals. Can you beat it? foundation for a very extensive and active movement.

2—Many of the renewals were accompanied with one or more subs.

Not only are most of the original subscribers remaining, but A CONSTANTLY INCREASING NUMBER a paper of their own, The Common-

tions are displaying a growing tendency to work for the Appeal and the Party. ORGANIZED ACTIVITY.

THE MOST SPLENDID AND eration sends in 13 subs. \$11.50 modest sample of what Comrade modest sample of the Eighburg Most Nigel Circle tional course for the Eighburg Most Nigel Circle to the cards Stephen and one other comrade secured 21 new substance in three yearlies.

Among the opinions expressed by this a series in three yearlies.

Among the opinions expressed by the Army is some constructive critical are immediately modest sample of what Comrade might be improved. Charles worth, gatchered by the meeting. This is a modest sample of what Comrade is modest sample of the Eighburg Most Vined Circle is modest sample

Jasper McLevy of Local Bridgeport,

the Fitchburg, Mass., Yipsel Circle. tional tour you are arranging for

Max Dorn of Local Seattle, sends where with plans to boost the Apin a yearly and an order for a bundle | penl's circulation.

The Finnish Federation of Chicago sends in a renewal.

ARE GETTING ACTIVE—THE APWealth, but that doesn't stop them August Claessens of Local New Watter II. Statistics, and wends for 100 copies of the issue of York City sends in a yearly and a sends for 100 copies of the issue of CER.

York City sends in a yearly and a sends for 100 copies of the issue of dollar donation for the Appeal Fund tion. J. H. Hibger, Mason City, Iowa,

PEAL ARMY IS GETTING BIGGER.

3—There was a fine and healthy activity in the hustling of new subs. Not only is the Appeal holding most of its original subscribers, but it is getting new subscribers at an in
There was a fine and healthy activity in the Appeal holding most of its original subscribers at an in
There was a fine and healthy activity in the hustling of new subscribers, but it is getting new subscribers at an in
There was a fine and healthy and a division for the Appeal Fund and 14 yearlies representing part of subscriptions made by Miss Jessie Stephen, the British So his home town, Manson, Iowa and friend of Debs, now in her 80's, sends in a list of the cold Socialist in large title in the renewal with these words: "As at its last meeting his section promised to do its utmost to increase its for the Milwaukee Leader, dorseless of the first of th

Among the opinions expressed by this age, whose name and influence you more subs as soon as I can."—

ism, pointing out where the Appeal racy."

might be improved. Charles W. Reed of El Centro, Cal., who is an old Appeal to Reason hustler and 74 can. The flood of praise that has come Marsh, Peuchland, B. C., Canada. 'I years. Three subs were received to the Appeal during the week makes greatly appreciate the work of the during the week for two years each appeal expectate the work of the during the week for two years each.

all American Appeal readers in Ohio as a part of a drive to increase the Appeal circulation.

Workmen's Circle, 114, San Francisco, drops a bunch of 2 yearlies and 4 half yearlies.

The individual Army Scouts are getting down to brass tacks everywhere with plans to boost the Appeal is not liked by peal's circulation.

But the Appeal is not liked by everybody. Benjamin Jacobiwitz, peal's circulation.

But the Appeal is not liked by everybody. Benjamin Jacobiwitz, peal's circulation.

F. A. Hurd of Goodland, Kans., sendir in a long list of old Socialists for sample copies. This plan should be followed up all over the country, Walter H. Marquis, Auburn, N. Y., wends for 100 copies of the issue of ord for the week, organizer, is sending in batches of Cal., sends for \$4.50 worth of sub all American Appeal readers in Ohio tinuing over to pages 2 and 3. Chan-the Apreal awfully well. I know you republic to the South."-Charles D.

Local Pittsburgh is carrying out its pledge of renewed activity for the Appeal splendidly. William Adams, A. H. Eager of Local Red Bluff, writes that he has sent a letter to long articles on the front page con- words of praise good, said: "I like wholly useless war with our sister with a bunch of 25 yearly subs!

# Socialist Party News

### Stephen Dates

March 1 — Buffalo, N. Y.
2 — Cleveland, Ohio 3 - Toledo; Ohio 4 - Detroit, Mich. 5 - Chicago, Ill.

\* 6-7-8 — Milwaukec, Wisc. 9 — Mt. Vernon, Iowa. Other dates will be made up as

plus around fifty members in the Circle No. 5 of Y.P.S.L.

year, lectured twice a week at the Finnish Worker's Home, upon the subjects of Social and Labor questions. He is at all continuing the last TO ALL LOCALS, BRANCHES AND MEMBERS-AT-LARGE:

Congratulations, Comrades! You

### New Jersey

fast as we hear from the various hers. The Social will be held at Party points listed as probable meeting Headquarters, 256 Central Avenue, places.

# Many of you no doubt heard Nor-man Thomas deliver his splendid talk

Being Arranged

On Thursday evening, February 17th, Local Hudson County will hold over W. J., Z. on January 10th. In 17th, Local Hudson County will hold its second monthly social, and allocation and asked for more similar speeches.

Being Arranged

On Thursday evening, February 10th, Indian Thomas deliver his splendid talk over W. J., Z. on January 10th. In 17th, Local Hudson County will hold thope you wrote your appreciation to the station and asked for more similar speeches.

Did you try that Press Agent sugarous members of the committee Branch Norristown passed a resolution of the station and asked for more similar speeches. seem to have entered into a contest to see if they can outdo each other in securing numbers for the entertainment. The Y.P.S.L. will be there strong with their 16 piece band, and the Socialist Liedertaffel will be on Now let's make a better record the job to entertain with vocal num- each month in 1927. -Darlington Hoopes, Sec'y.

Finnish Worker's Home, upon the subjects of Social and Labor questions. He is still continuing the same work, as he is employed as lecturer by the Finnish formated shave various. The Finnish contrades in January, which is more than for many months. Party organizations.

The Finnish contrades have various programisations to the Finnish towns of the Morker's Educational Association, the owner of the Finnish Worker's Educational Association, the owner of the Finnish worker's Home, including the Dramatic Club, your members and get subs for the 36 angles of the Singing Society, the Athletic Club, setz. These organizations have given 36 angles and one planic, held in the summer and overy little unless the ground is more than one planic of the latter of the Party organization and the subscription list is increasing rapidly.

Julius Gerber, New York, N. Y. (\$5.00 subs)

They contained 175 names. Who will be the contrade's record? Circuise the potitions of the only work in the field.

They contained 175 names. Who will planned and worked out. All depends on you—now? On the same of our suscess. All depends on you—now? On the subjects of Social and Labor questions. He same week as a started the New Year right. We sold almost 600 dues stamps to our lattered to our suscess. They contained 175 names. Who will planned and worked out.

All depends on you—now? On the subjects of the potitions of the only work in class candidates in the field.

They finnish contrade's record? Circuiste the potitions of the only work in the field.

They contained 175 names. Who will planned and worked out.

All depends on you—now? On the subjects of the potition of the only work in the field.

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They contained 175 names. Who will planned and worked out.

All depends on you—now? Ond issued the potition. Who they are the potition of the only work

### Young People's Department

National Office
TOUNG PROPIETS SOC. LEAGUE Townsond St., Flirhburg, Mass. Aarne J. Parker, Nat. Director.

### A Last Call By GEORGE FIELD

The Young People's Socialist League is issuing its last call for the Organization Fund. We must raise Fifteen hundred dollars by

New York

Buffalo

Miss Jessie Stephen, of England, to keture in Buffalo March 1st.

After a long effort to have Comrade Stephen, of England, lecture in Buffalo, our plans have finally materialized for Tuesday evening. March 1st. at 8 o'clock in Elmwood Music Inflation. They being arranged by a committee composed of deligates from the Mail. The subject: "Nine Days that. The subject: "Nine Days that. The subject: "Nine Days that. Socialist Educational Club. These member of the British Labor Party are being arranged by a committee composed of deligates from the Socialist Educations have come to the famous General Strike to 1925.

Miss Stephen, of England, lecture in Buffalo, our plans have finally materialized for Tuesday evening. March 1st. They are being arranged by a committee composed of deligates from the subject of the Socialist Educational Club. These member of the British Labor Party are lecture is one of a series that will be held throughout the spring.

The West and North Philadelphia To date, the financial demands of our erganization have been few in-deed. By the sheer force of personned to the Walfaut Theatre for its date, the Valout Phart THEM OUT OF EX-STENCE. On the other hand, if the our required to the Valout Philadelphia and the Walfaut Theatre for our ranks have kept on, in spite of our candouraging conditions. They have beld us together, they have summer throughout the country of all the circles throughout the country of all the circles of the spite our ranks have

The major of the property of the special property of t

are invited to attend.

Comrades Renaud in Vermont, Hazen S. Taylor in Maine, and Edward A. Livermore in Rhode Island, are doing good work for the Socialist papers in their respective states:

But New Hampshire still lags behind.

Pennsylvania

To avoid disappointment, make reservational make reservations will be a cent the national convention will be a cent the nati

ings, and 11 evenings were taken up with concerts. Dances were held on 58 nights, while various programs were presented in the 16 gatherings and one picnic, held in the summer time for the athletic contests, total attendance close to the 23,128 tickets sold.

Dances are in d at the Finnish Workers' Home every Thursday and Sunday nights, while other evenings are taken up by lectures, dramatical entertainments, rehearsals, meetings, entertainments, rehearsals, meetings, effect. The Finnish comrades are serving voluntarily on these social gatherings.

It ture. Speakers and organizers can do very little unless the ground is prepared by local personal work. Let's measurement at the ground is prepared by local personal work. Let's making a National of England, who is making a National of England, who is making a National Office of this last week, and we now urge at the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th

Miss Jessie Stephen, of England, who is making a National office on the Job.

Socialist Party, will speak in Chicago on Saturday evening March 5th

Socialist Party, will speak in Chicago on Saturday evening March 5th

Miss Jessie Stephen, of England, who is making a National office on the last week, and we now urge the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th

Miss Jessie Stephen, of England, who is making a National Office on Saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the auspices of the National Office on Saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official standing the saturday evening March 5th. The loss of our official

# Appeal Army Activities (\$5.00 denation)

### Army Votes 98 for Appeal and Party During the Week

Forty-seven members of the Appeal Army cast 98 votes for the Appeal and the movement during the spells advance or retreat more than week. The greater part of the 20, any other—SUBSCRIPTIONS—shows week. The greater part of the 20, any other—SUBSCRIPTIONS—shows probably the high record since the EVERY ONE WHO DOES NOT VOTE, CASTS A VOTE AGAINST THE APPEAL AND MOVEMENT. IF ENOUGH APPEAL READERS THUS VOTE AGAINST THE PAPER AND MOVEMENT THEY SCOUTS SENT IN SUBS AND REMAIL PUT THEM OUT OF EX.

WILL PUT THEM OUT OF EX.

STENCE On the chor hand if the Taylor was a flood of medicated. ISTENCE. On the other hand, if the The result was a flood of mail such the real probably no better book than vote for the paper and movement as the Appeal has never seen before. "What's So and What Isn't." Every

# Army Record

week, transcending the fine record of last week by more than \$130. The big item—the item that marks the rise and fall of the Appeal barometer

ending Feb. 5:

Application for Membership cards
Red Membership Cards
Membership Card Pockets
Party Constitutions \$1.00 \* \* 7.00 \* .50 \* \* 3.00 \* 4.00 \* 35.00 \* National Platforms .... 3.00 -Minute Books .... 1.00 each Financial Secretary Account Book with 320 records, including cash book, ledger and

# Alice S. Eddy, Los Angeles, Calif. This has been a grand and glorious (\$5.00 cards)

# What's So And What Isn't

John M. Work's celebrated hook, revised, enlarged and brought up to date by the author. Our best up-to-fate propaganda

Por the purpose of expounding Socialism in a simple and convincing manner, especially to those whose education has been somewhat limited, The result was a flood of mail such as the Appeal has never seen before.

After such a record as that, the Appeal staff feels that the Army vaninever fail.

Here is the record for the week the author as a successful Socialism.

Total ...... \$700.80 dozen. 40c each on lots of 100 or

Chas. P. Steinmetz Quality Cigars 2 for 15e size, box of 50 10c size, box of 50 2 for 25c size, box of 50, \$5.25 Postpaid to any address
Louis Morgenstern,
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# Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West

90.50 of year; \$1.25 for de minthe Published at

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

538 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Wis.

## Our Heritage in Lincoln

Today is Lincoln's birthday. We advantage of this occasion to did conception of liberty. west in his speech on the first page the same of the Appeal. He says the people anywhere being inclined and having the power, have the right to rise and shake

have the right to rise and shake of the existing government and the source of the sour is this right confined to cases in which the whole people of an existing government may choose to exercise it. ANY PORTION OF SUCH PEOPLE THAT CAN REVOLUTIONIZE AND MAKE THEIR OWN SO MUCH OF THE TERRITORY AS THEY INHABIT. More than this, A MAJORITY OF ANY PORTION OF SUCH PEOPLE MAY REV-OLUTIONIZE, PULLING DOWN A MISORITY INTEGRAL OF THE OLUTIONIZE, PULLING DOWN A MINORITY INTERMINGEED WITH OR NEAR ABOUT THEM WHO MAY OPPOSE THE MOVEMENT. Such a minority was precisely the case of the Tories in our own revolution. IT IS A QUALITY OF REVOLUTIONS NOT TO GO BY OLD LINES OR OLD LAWS, BUT TO BREAK AND MAKE NEW TO BREAK AND MAKE NEW

ONES. Imagine Lincoln attempting to

ican plutocracy. Our capitalist sys-

Lincoln's splendid doctrine of the sanctity and sovereignty of the peo-ple—of their supremacy over govern-ment—of their right to change gov-ernment—of their right to regard government as a service belonging to them to be changed by them at will such a party we would undoubtedly to Aarne J. Parker, have a strong labor party in America from the peo-ple—of their right to change gov-ernment—of their right to regard government as a service belonging to them to be changed by them at will such a party we would undoubtedly from the peo-ple an dollar where it will do bor movement to the upbuilding of it immediately to Aarne J. Parker, have a strong labor party in America from the peo-ple an dollar where it will do bor movement to the upbuilding of it immediately to Aarne J. Parker, have a strong labor party in America from the peo-ple an adult of the peo-such a party we would undoubtedly from the peo-ple people an adult of the peo-such a party we would undoubtedly from the peo-them to be changed by them at will see that the peo-them to be changed by them at will see that the peo-th of the peo-th of their right to regard government as a service belonging to sanctity and sovereignty of the peothem to be changed by them at will industrial autocracy.

American capitalism can be supreme, can own the system and funcpreme, can own the system and rungtion only by Twining the government in a short time.

If it extends the hope throughout the
defence not only among its millions of
slaves in mine, railroad, store and
slaves in mine, railroad, store and
factory, but equally so among the
wast population of voters. This system requires that government be
regarded as sacrosance and supreme
over the people. It requires that the
people. It requires that the
people of the murder of a paymater six years ago
over the people. It requires that the
people regard change of government.

The first extends the hope throughout the
share the production of lique statis have been not only amazing but from the angle of a discussion as to
to bring full-fledged democracy and
trial for Sacco and Vanzetti, Italian
radictory, but equally so among the
wast population of voters. This system requires that government be regarded as sacrosance and supreme
over the people. It requires that the
people regard change of government.

The new evidence involves a Pinkerton detective whose report that
two women had identified the driver
to minimum, while the few reshibility or any desire for sond region of prohibitwo women had identified the driver
to be defore the Massachuretts Supreme
to be the promotion of liquer suits have been not only amazing but from the angle of a discussion as to
to bring full-fledged democracy and
trial for Sacco and Vanzetti, Italian
radictory, but equally so among the
world of labor exercising its power
to be before the Massachuretts Supreme
to be the world of labor exercising its power
to be the world of labor exercising its power
to be the defore the Massachuretts Supreme
to be the deform the angle deformency of these
to be in the prohibit on flug or
the beauting the prohibit on flug or
to be defore the Massachuretts Supreme
to be to bring the deformency of these
to be the world of labor exercising its power
to be defore the Massachuretts Supreme
to be private the world of the murder of a payman of
the missing the prohib people regard change of government.

or criticism of government as reprehensible and dangerous, if not criminal. It requires that the major-

thoroughly capitalism has captured the republic, and in many other coun-

The figures upon which this map based were compiled by the United States Labor Department.
They show the INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY of the American

worker in eleven principal lines of manufacturing from 1914 to 1926. The Department constructed index

figures on the map are based on the

PRODUCTIVITY INCREASED DURING THIS PERIOD OF TWELVE YEARS 59 PER CENT IN THE INDUSTRIES STUDIED.

Such an increase covering so many industries in such a relatively short period IS REVOLUTIONARY.

THE SAME NUMBER OF WORKERS ARE PRODUCING 59 PER

CENT MORE WEALTH (more than

half as much again) THAN THEY WERE PRODUCING IN 1914. The

increase was caused by the growth

of machinery, organization and ef-

Consider what it would mean in the advancement of popular stand-

ards of life; in increased general comfort and well being; in better food, clothing and shelter; more oppor-

tunities for culture and the enjoy-ment of life, IF THIS VAST MASS OF PEOPLE ACTUALLY RE-CEIVED THIS 59 PER CENT MORE

OF THE WORLD'S GOODS NOW!

mate heirs of Lincoln and his splen-

## Help the Yipsels

pletely re-organize and restore this movement on a national scale. We would like to see the grown-up Socialists all over the United States make this last week of the drive a glorious success by sending in contributions immediately.

The form of the trip of the trip of the world can organized labor, which has no party of its own, no program, no purpose, no political identity merge politically with such liberal elements as these?

As a matter of fact, the pitiful

abnormal conditions brought about nomic interests, and its natural sepa- search work. by the World War. We must get the ration from the exploiting and paragive it the proper tone, spirit, power and outlook, AND TO KEEP IT IN tion for a real opposition party, a CONTACT WITH THE YOUNG party opposed to the evils of the GENERATION WHO SURELY present system, in America.

WILL RULE THE FUTURE.

The only natural and ready foundation for a real opposition party, a present system, in America.

THE ONLY REASON WE HAVE

Imagine Lincoln attempting to is making rapid headway is among ICA DURING THE LAST GENE-make this speech on the floor of the young people in our institutions of higher learning. There is a strong The psychology of the average American has changed vastly since

ican plutocracy. Our capitalist system is an industrial autocracy based as the Young People's Socialist such a development. If the labor trade unionist, radical and liberal upon the absolute power of the private League, THE YOUNG MUST CARRY leaders of America should make up groups, who stand against dictatorowners and monopolists in industry THE MESSAGE TO THE YOUNG, their minds to organize such a party and finance.

No one else can do it half so well, and should turn all the educational

ity of voters regard change of gov. fair understanding and evidently apernment by force or revolution, when proves of the policies of labor out-

other means fail, AS TREASON aide of the United States.

DESERVING PUNISHMENT BY DEATH.

It is enough to say that EXACT- to save itself against the assaults of LY THIS PSYCHOLOGY HAS BEEN a hostile State; that the entrance of DEVELOPED IN AMERICA SINCE the trade unions into politics in Eng-

and enslaved the mind and soul of tries among which he lists Belgium.

America.

This situation illustrates the grave

Then after praising the political and all of them are entitled to this danger that threatens democracy in independence of labor throughout the help. danger that threatens democrated in inspersion of the first threatens are the socialist administration has by any who accept our autocratic systemating assertion that American lassent instructions to the police and

Increasing Labor Productivity

MOCRACY. As in monarchical Eu- | to confine American labor to a strug-

country is inconsistent and purile. Burgenland and buried there In America the liberal elements afternoon.

ributions immediately.

As a matter of fact, the pitiful condition in which liberals find themica must have, not merely new blood, selves in America offers a most rure but young blood, if it is to make opportunity for labor to organize normal headway in the near future in politically and absorb the liberal America. We are largely a party of elements. Moreover, organized labor old men and women as a result of the with its sharp, clear and vast eco-

THE ONLY REASON WE HAVE THE only contact we have with the new generation in America is that now maintained by the Yipsels. Our only hope is to preserve this contact and INCREASE, it. America is crying for the strengthening of this bond. The one place in America today where Socialistic ideas—but unfortunately not the Socialist Party—is making rapid headway is among ICA DURING THE LAST GENE.

American has changed vastly since Lincoln's day. It has changed in response to the development of American capitalism and the development of Socialist propagandal almost every other country, if the out of American capitalism of A o one else can do it half so well.

There is no place an adult Socialist and propaganda influences in the la-

If a labor party is a good thing hem to be changed by them at will opportunities have opened up won- in England; if it saved popular gov- derfully recently. If Comrade Parker and ustorracy.

American controller can be seen and there if it is a good thing in Gergets enough of these dollars he and there; if it is a good thing in Gerhis assistants will give us a real, live many; if it saved the republic there; Yipsel movement in a short time. If it extends the hope throughout the Let's surprise the young people by world of labor exercising its power putting train drive over the top his

LINCOLN'S DAY. The conduct of land virtually saved the day for the appropriations to support the instance, who tries to be appropriations to support the instance, who tries to be immediately support to the American people democracy in that country; and that the majority of the American people democracy in that country; and that ment. The Socialist administration pressing evidence damaging to the during the terrible days of the World British Labor will in all probability has notified the colleges entitled to prosecution. War, the draft, the espionage laws, soon control the government.

the "red" raids, the deportation craze. He goes on to say that similar and the rise of the Ku Klux Klan political developments are going on in insanity, prove to the hilt how Germany, where labor has thus saved ment is made.

There are about thirty colleges un-

tem of industry, IT CAN BE SAVED bor cannot develop in this same way other local officers in the rural ONLY BY THOSE WHO UNDER, because here labor must ally itself districts to see that the employers STAND THE THOROUGHLY UNDER, politically with the liberal elements, obey the eight hour day and other DEMOCRATIC NATURE OF OUR After pointing out to what glorious labor laws, heretofore often ignored INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM AND WHO ends world labor is leading by its in these isolated localities. Petty of CLEARLY UNDERSTAND THE ESS political rise to the control of government of labor laws will be punished.

### Austria Protests Socialist Massacre By General Strike

VIENNA-Socialists paralyzed all activity in Vienna and nearly all other Austrian cities for fifteen minrope, so in capitalist America, the gle for bigger wages and shorter uted Wednesday with a general strike Socialists are the only real republi-hours under a government controlled called for that period as a "warning cans and democrats—the only legiti- by its exploiters. to reaction" and to honor the memory of the Socialists killed by National-

have no party of their own. They! Twelve special trains carried 16, The Young People's Socialist Lengue are submerged so completely in the 000 members of the Republican is in the last week of its national reactionary Republican and Demo-Schutzbund—the Socialist Red Guard drive for funds with which to com-cratic parties that they have no pro-mostly from Vienna, to the twin

In sending in subscriptions if you will indicate whether they before the people in every political are new ones or renewals, you the nation diverting the attention of

# Anti-Fascist Group

bor paper, which when put to the test-of choosing between the Socialist and the Communist in the first split of the Anti-Fascist forces, preferred the company of the Communists, is now strongly denouncing its former allies and defending the Socialist position.

A meeting, February 7th, of all munist Anti-Fascist Alliance.

# Unearth Suppressed Evidence in Sacco

BOSTON-Arguing that he had better society of the future. unearthed suppressed testimony which would wreck the state's case, William G. Thompson, defense counsel, plead-

And Vanzetti Case

Finnish Socialist

Cabinet Aids Labor

Colleges and Law

By ADOLPH SALMI

Recent dispatches from Helsingfors, Finland, contain information that the new government is paying the appropriations to support the labor colleges as provided by parliable to conduct a private dance of the state of mining and that Sacco and Varietti was supported to support the labor colleges as provided by parliable to conduct a private dance of the cit is manner. With a little man cont people of the extends of the country of every other form continued sacco for in such a way conducted in a very lagher of the extends of the country can feel the action of every other for in extending our municipal dam continued for in extending our municipal dam continued for in extending in such as twelling and policies it will no longer the support to the country support the support to the support the

# Ponsonby Will

His subject at the forum will be "The People's Demand for No More War." The address will be followed by questions from the audience.

# American Communism

A new book just off the press by James Oneal, author of "The Workers in America History," History of the origin and develop-

It is documented with excernts from Communist and other sources, many tory which has provoked considerable

controversy.

Price of this book \$1.50 per copy.,
Order from National Hdqrs., 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

### The People (From the Pen of Debu, Page 1)

ers in all their myriad useful activstruggling, striving; alternately des-

# APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

# by its exploiters. Mr. Green's reason for opposing an independent party of labor in this country is inconsistent and nurse. Should Socialists willed by National-ist "frontkamfers" on Sunday in Should Socialists. Favor Proibition?

A Symposium by Rev. John Haynes, The Substitute Holmes, Mayor D. W. Hoan, and Judge Jacob Panken

### Editor's Note

The question of prohibition looms

the Prohibition Amendment or should they favor its retention in the Constitution? What should be their attitude toward the Volstead Act? On these questions socialists widely dif-Holds New Conference; these questions socialists widely dif- My personal experience in governfer. When a difference of opinion mental affairs has confirmed a pre-

# The Logic of

By John Haynes Holmes (Pastor, Community Church, New York)

Every Socialist, every radical, every man who believes in the salvation of humanity through enlightened and large celebrations, constructive social action, must of course be in favor of the prohibition of the liquor truffic. Prohibition. we have it in this country in the as we have it in this country in the winder asked our assistance in closing of the Constitution of the Constitution all the dance halls in Milwaukee. States. To permit it to be violated stitution, and in the Volstead Act i. We finally persuaded them that the is to aid in the creation of a public the highest type of the world legistest remedy would be to substitute psychology menacing the integrity of lation which must build the new and clean, wholesome dancing in public the people. The enforcement of pro-

### Outlaw Liquor

at its best, that already the gain is beyond calculation.

By Daniel W. Hoan (Socialist Mayor of Milwaukce) I am opposed to prohibition for the reason that my whole experience method of achieving the results desiwill save a lot of expense for the the people from issues of far greater red. I believe in temperance and American Appeal in clerical re- importance to the lives of the work. temperance habits. So long however temperance habits. So long however ber of arrests for drunkness has inas profit can be made by the manu-Should socialists urge the repeal of facture and sale of liquor, neither

Communists Excluded exists inside of the party, there are vious opinion, that the best means of What the Socialists predicted last is to evade the issue; the other is to minimizing in others, the evil effects of any condition or practice, is to the Anti-Fascist Alliance which was being wrecked by Communist intribeing wrecked by Communist intrigues and dictation has come to pass.

The AMERICAN APPEAL provide some wholesome substitute, being wrecked by Communist intrigues and dictation has come to pass.

The AMERICAN APPEAL provide some wholesome substitute, either on a free or service-at-cost gues and dictation has come to pass.

The AMERICAN APPEAL provide some wholesome substitute, either on a free or service-at-cost gues and dictation has come to pass.

The Prohibition Amendment to the All the trade unionist and liberal ele- the discussion on prohibition in this there was in Milwaukee a great num- Constitution has not made the Amerments have decided to follow in the issue with three contributions on this footsteps of the Socialists.

Nuovo Mondo, the N. Y. Italian la-As soon as the city band concerts were instituted on a free basis, in Prohibition the public parks during the summer; menths, it did not take very long before the patronage of these beer: gurdens was depleted and all but one went out of existence before the Volremained because of the high type of and avoid the purpose of this amend-

> The Problem of Dance Halls At one time a delegation of church The Prohibition Law is flow part women asked our assistance in closing of the Constitution of the United parks on a cost basis and under pro-hibition because of its inclusion in per supervision, and in public school the Constitution is no longer a queshouses in confunction with the rest tion for debate, ular social center activities. The re-

# For Canadian Systems

Prohibition and Personal Liberty

c.h. iie beverages is to place the While it may be true that the Promiserfacture and sale as nearly on hibition Amendment may be an ina non-profit basis as possible. This fringement up n the tersonal liberty Speak in Chicago

Honorable Arthur Ponsonby, member of the British Parliament, and Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs in the Ramsay MacDonals and government, will speak at the Chicago Forum in the Erlanger Theater, Sunday afternoon (February 13). Mr. Ponsonby is the author of a new book that ranks as a best seiler on both sides of the Atlantic, "Now is the Time." He is the leader of a mass movement expressing the popular for the transment that it shall use every possible constructive means to prevent future will be speaked the forum will be speaked to the speaked the forum will be speaked to the foru

Impossible of Enforcement I believe the existing prohibition law absolutely impossible of enforcement. I have given the police department here strict orders not only to enforce this law but to cooperate with the state and Federal Prohibition officers in so doing. It is conceded by all these officers that the Milwaukee For Prohibition Police Department has given 100 percent cooperation. Notwithstanding this I am certain that there is much more manufacturing and consumption of alcoholic beverages now than before the Volstead act was passed. The drinking of liquor and carrying teaches me that it provides the wrong of flasks has even crept into the high schools, a thing unheard of before this act was adopted. The num-

creased amazingly. I believe that

and under its system I saw no drunk-

## Not Prohibition

By Judge Jacob Panken The Prohibition Amendment to the ican people any better. It has made hypocrites of them. It has turned them into cowards. A totally opposite result was obtained than the

### one intended.

Brings Law into Disrepute The Prohibition Amendment has brought law into disrepute. Many , otherwise decent people glory in the fact that they are able to violate

cratte method.

our people.

I fear that the injection of prohibi-

minum Trust in which Mr. Mellon is I believe that the lest way to d'se the guiding spirit for exploitation courage the large consumption of all and private gain.

# An Immediate Anti-War Plan

hy James Oneal, author of "The Workers In America History."

History of the origin and development of the American Communist movement, its numerous organizations formed since 1919, their program, their relations to the Communist International, the Trade Union Educational League, their work in second to the Monroe Doctor and interpretation of the Monroe Doctor tripe which seemed to commit the vestigation of conditions under which seemed to commit the range which gives in the briefest possible any modifications in vested rights in approximate the present crisis and which regime, no matter how tyrannical the ruthless exploitation of weaker peoples and the use of military forces that regime might have been.

Commenting on this interpretation, for further information on American the New York World of January 19, storely urged. Educational League, their work in economic imperialism. The state- 1927, asks: the trade unions, their policies and ment is worthy of a wide publicity. "Are we or are we not from now It is as follows:

League for Industrial Democracy urges, with regard to Nicaragua, withdrawal of marines, unless by mutual consent they do tem-porary police duty and super-vise elections. With regard to Mexico, we urge no withdrawal of recognition, no lifting of arms

rejoice in true nobility and yearn have been averted, and Secretary build up a case for investigation. vention in the so-called Treaty Ports with passion to serve humanity.

Kellogg has issued a statement ap- 2. We must not leave the Ex- or elsewhere would be a tragic futil-proving in general the idea of arbi- ecutive and the State Department—ity. Not even the disturbances of the people of t CREASING WEALTH.

CREASING WEALTH.

THIS MEANS A GROWING SURPLUS THAT WILL ULTIMATELY
DESTROY THE SYSTEM BECAUSE
THES SYSTEM IS CONSTITUTION

THE SYSTEM IS CONSTITUTION

THE SYSTEM IS CONSTITUTION

THE SYSTEM IS CONSTITUTION

We must not leave the Experiment or cleave here so-called Treaty Fortistical Provincian in the so-called Treaty Fortistical Provincian Intervention in the so-called Treaty Fortistical Provincian Intervention in the so-ca Solidarity is shaping. Darkness is dispelling. The light is breaking. Mists of ignorance are turning into mountains of might.

The working class is in travail.

Hail the coming of The People!

Solidarity is shaping. Darkness is flowever, the situation is still most the country to a program leading to a the country to a program leading to a the burden of contending war. We should endorse the Frazier, ing off the burden of contending resolution against the country to a program leading to a the burden of contending resolution against the country to a program leading to a the country to a program leading to a the country to a program leading to a travel. We should endorse the Frazier, ing off the burden of contending resolution against the country to a program leading to a travel.

Solidarity is shaping. Darkness is leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness to account the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness to account the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness to account the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the best hope of shakeness to account the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to account the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to a travel. At present the country to a program leading to account the country to a progr

student of this movement. The book will prove to be a standard authority on a phase of American Labor His-

right of aliens to dominate the national life of weaker peoples. If that is the course we are to take, then we have decided to use our immense power to resist the ultimately irresistible force of national feeling.

"Before we make that grave choice let us pause and think."

There are several other dangers.

There are several other dangers of recognition, no lifting of arms embargo, arbitration of legitimate differences. We endorse that must be guarded against:

There are several other dangers that must be guarded against:

L. We must not permit special interests in this country to extend financial and military aid to anti-governmental forces in Mexico, to the civilization and its rising tides of end that the resulting disorder may nationalism. American military interests in this country with its ancient country with its ancient country with its ancient distribution and its rising tides of end that the resulting disorder may nationalism. American military interests in this country with its ancient country with its ancient country in the special interests in this country to extend financial and military aid to anti-governmental forces in Mexico, to the civilization and its rising tides of end that the resulting disorder may nationalism. American military interests in this country to extend financial and military aid to anti-governmental forces in Mexico, to the civilization and its rising tides of end that the resulting disorder may nationalism.

The League for Industrial Demoes dent Coolidge, in his talk to news, some regard to foreign concessions, racy, through Harry W. Laidler and paper men on January 18 suggested. The Wheeler resolution, referred to Norman Thomas, has just sent to its an interpretation of the Monroe Docstrongly urged.

on to oppose all radical attempts in this hemisphere to correct historic on the seemed abuses and injustice? Have we besint the turn of events might, at come the oppose the oppose that we have been interpretable to the correct of the correct of the correct historic one, and at the same time avoid such interpretable to the correct of t

League for Industrial Democracy sent the following telegram to President Coolidge and Senator Borah:

The Board of Directors of the Trine has become an assertion of the trine has a trine has become an assertion of the trine has becom

# They do not get this result of their increased productivity. THE OWNERS GET AN EVER INCREASING SHARE, AND IN THESE TWO FACTS LIES THE DOOM OF THE PRESENT CAPI-TALIST SYSTEM.

This increasing share that goes to

# GAINS IN LABOR PRODUCTIVITY

Increase 1914-26 in Production Per Man Hours

50% 100% 150% 200% BOOTS & SHOES 6% LEATHER TANNING 26% MEAT PACKING 27% BUGAR REPINING 28% PAPER MANUFACTURING 34%

FLOUR MILLING 40%

Spells End of Present System

STEEL MILLO 59% CEMENT 61%

PETROLEUM REPINING 83%

COPYRIGHT 1927, DY RALPH F. COUCH, WASHINGTON, D.C.

AUTOMOBILES 172% AUTO TIRES 211%

ALL INDUSTRIES 59% 50% 100% 150% 200%

This increasing share that goes to the capitalist and this relatively smaller share that latter gets, mean that the relative minimum power of the people WILL CONTINUALLY DECREASE IN THE FACE OF IN-

ities-the great masses straining, pairing, hoping and aspiring—these are the people, and to spring from their loins, to feel their pure red blood surging in one's veins, is to

# No More War, Says Leader Of War Resisters

Editor's Note

brink of ruin. He joined the Labor administration. The great war had party. He became a member of Partial Hament as a representative of that party from the Sheffield district. Under the MacDonald cabinet he became the under-secretary of state. During the last few years he has been en gaged in forwarding the interests of the war Registers League, and has almost single handed, collected the names of some 120,000 citizens of. Great Britain who pledge themselves not to take part in any international war. He is now in this country under the auspices of the Women's Peace Society for a brief visit. The ditor-was fortunate in securing from him an article written especially for the AMERICA APPEAL a few days after he landed. It breathes the spirit of increasing millions of human beings who declare that this hideous thing called war shall be forever

By Arthur Ponsonby (Former under-secretary of State in

Macdonald's labor cabinet) The progress of Socialism in Great dreams of social reconstruction.

Britain is being watched with con-siderable interest all the world over.

The Meaning of War

hood and hypocrisy on which it was fought have been exposed and are fully recognized by an ever increas-ing section of the British workers. No one has to be taught what war means. Higher taxation, higher

The field must be cleared and the be used. ground prepared in order that the establishment of Socialism by means of the conversion of the people may

Arthur Ponsonby is a world figure.
Coming from a long line of statesmens and diplomats, he early entered public life in Great Britain. During and statesmanship had brought England and European civilization to the parky. He became a member of Parky.

Arthur Ponsonby is a world figure.

Coming from a long line of statesmanship had brought England and European civilization to the parky. He became a member of Parky.

Arthur Ponsonby is a world figure.

Coming from a long line of statesmanship had brought England and tatemanship had brought England and tatemanship had brought England and tatemanship had brought England and the labor barrier of the state to man's conscience and an insult to whom they belong to be at their causes of war may still remain in a disposal when trouble comes. This is an unwarrantable claim on their disposal when trouble comes. This is an unwarrantable claim on their disposal when trouble comes. This is an unwarrantable claim on their that such enterprises must be undertuken at their own risk. At any trate sane and sensible people are convinced that there is no conceivable of the state of

Modern Warfare Diabolical

War is immural. We have been Since the so-called Peace Treaties the foundations of Socialism may be that the foundations of Socialism may be the foundation and hypography on which it was the foundations of socialism may be the foundation of socialism m tention. War is cruel and barbarous, The abolition of war is not nearly That too has been repeated often to difficult a process as is generally enough. But perhaps in these days so difficult a process as is generally enough. But perhaps in these days been proved beyond dispute and when supposed; because war does not rest its barbarity has reached a sufficient only half-witted sentimentalists can No one has to be taught what war on an elemental passion or primitive degree of intensity to make the most, defend war, small wonder that hunmeans. Higher taxation, higher instinct. Too much must not be expected, lower wages, more industrial pected from Ministers and Cabinets bumbs from the sky which will such have been ready in the Peace Letter trouble, more unemployment and Governments or from the League ceed the declaration of war by a few worse conditions have helped to bring home to the most thoughtless of the population that fighting foreign peopulations are being manufactured, whereas three hundred to be letter are being manufactured, whereas three hundred tons of bombs from the sky which will such and to declare that in no circumstances ceed the declaration of war by a few will they support war or take any make fine protestations about peace, and reduce whole cities to ruin, part in it. Had there been money are falsely declared to be invented, perfected, sold and distribution of Great Britain during the four letter millions would sign it. Even their enemy for from bringing out to declare that in no circumstances ceed the declaration of war by a few will they support war or take any make fine protestations about peace, and reduce whole cities to ruin, part in it. Had there been money invented, perfected, sold and distributions of the control of their enemy, far from bringing any ted. Nations are made to arm against years of the great war, three hundred so a single individual by neeting and advantage to them, can only result it nations whom they have helped to tone of bombs a day will fall on each correspondence has easily been able

Pledge to Support No War

Small wonder when the case has advantage to them, can only result it a depression of their lives and a frustration of their hopes of betterment. Governments may not have learned their lesson but the people have. Socialists now realize that become the call of the bugle will shatter their ranks and dispel their dreams of social reconstruction.

In advantage to them, can only result it is not of bombs a day will fall on each to collect over 100,000 signatures, of the great cities. Against this there to collect over 100,000 signatures, and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated to abolish the Army, Navy and the residence and the only satisfac.

The difficulty has not been to get the distribution of people who want to sign. Trade Unions, Cooperative Societies and begins and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the Army, Navy and the People who the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the people whould they be retained as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty, ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty ignorated as a government to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty is ment to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of poverty is ment to abolish the Army, Navy and the real enemy of ought. The difficulty has not been to get a deventment

may be cruel but there is something if the bugle sounds. However this culation in the United States and worse than that. In spite of the expenditure of life and treasure on so people sign it will prevent the bugle

Now is the Time to Act accomplishes no purpose, settles no risk going into war with a divided dispute, brings ruin to both victors people behind them. No government and vanquished said only breeds fresh will embark on military operations on orgy of violence ever known in the said only breeds fresh will embark on military operations on orgy of violence ever known in the said only breeds fresh will embark on military operations on orgy of violence ever known in the said only breeds fresh will embark on military operations on orgy of violence ever known in the said of the said wars. As spinicual human beings such a large scale if a considerable and history of mankind—has an opportunity should revolt us. influential section of the community tunity to act such as has never been draw their support,

British Labor Against War

afoot in other countries. At the Great Albert Hall demonstration in London attended by 9,000 people in December messages of sympathy Some have questioned whether the were received from many foreign signaturies will abide by their pledge countries. A Peace Letter is in cir-

Now is the Time to Act

has given warning that they will with given to any previous generation. It the people can make their voice heard The signatories of the Peace Letter the governments must respond. Those re the true patriots because they more especially who have the Soare the true patriots because they more especially who have the So-know that every international dis-cialist cause at heart should do their pute can only be settled in the Coun- utmost to rid the world of this curse cil Chamber and no international dispute can be settled by war.

and by the establishment of international amity and human brotherhood prepare the way for the foun-dation of a juster and more equitable order of society. The people are op-The British Labor Party at their pressed by the greed and exploitation conference last summer passed a of Capitalism. A society founded on strong war resistance resolution, a money test cannot survive. Serv. They cannot be expected of course ice must be substituted for wealth

# German Socialists Adopt Plan to Win Farmers to Socialism Government. Social life moves backward a thousand years and becomes primitive and terrible. There are frequent brawlis, knifing incidents.

ers as the city workers. Socialists program notes that nevertheless, the ren, the Socialist program

adopt agrarian or agricultural programs—notably in Great Britain and program goes on to demand that the domination over their farm workers Australia. The article below, written hundreds of thousands of acres of and their resistence to social legislation over the Appeal, tells of the tillable land in Germany now held tion, and the farmhands are urged to receive important movement of German out of use by the Junkers, either for organize with the rest of the German out of use by the Junkers, either for organize with the rest of the German Socialism into this new field of prohuge playgrounds for idlers or in workers for self-defense against their paganda and activity and explains of their property, be put under culhands wish to found their own homes, with the monstrous regime of Musgram. The conditions in Germany tivation under penality of seizure by the nation and provinces are to give solini. States, but the German program conthe purpose of promoting the buildtains many useful suggestions for ing up of small farms by farmhands hours is to be assured to the farmSocialists and farmers in America.

or independent peasants, it is proposed hands through legislation and many By Harry T. Smith

(Hollis, New York)

Confident of its ability to carry

lowing the original owners to retain are promised.

a maximum acreage, according to In calling upon the working people local circumstances, but probably not in the country to line up with their exceeding 1,600 acres in any case to city fellows for this program, the confident of its ability to carry an individual holder. The State is Social Democratic Party announces. the message of Socialism to the toilers to pay the taxable value of the seized that by winning the support of the on the great estates and small farms land and is to help finance its purfarmers and peasants it will make of Germany and to strike the Agra- chase by landless laborers or small the final victory over capitalism sure.

put in a form understandable to the ferding, Otto Braun, Georg Schmidt, by an increase of the prices of his honorable and educated men and farmer—in fact, the Socialists gen- Dr. David, Dr. Baade, Dr. Hagemann, products. His output must be raised women, of unstained life, guilty only farmer—in fact, the Socialists gen—Dr. David, Dr. Bande, Dr. Hagemann, products. His output must be raised women, of unstained life, guilty only erally have lacked an immediate Silberschmidt, Witch, Everling, and he must be put in direct touch of free and unfettered opinions, to practical farm program capable of Gentner, Krueger and Dr. Lipschitz, with the city consumers, so that both colonies of common criminals, winning the farmers and uniting the small farmers and farmhands classes may benefit by cooperation. The deportees live in a dreadful them with the industrial workers in are told in clear language just what and State aid. In place of the pre-condition without facilities for washing real producers. This has been their miscrable lot and how the wrest-ists would make the nation the sole changing their clothes. In these villages of the language is a small farmer of the sole changing their clothes. In these villages of the language is a small farmer of the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language in the language is the language in the language is the language in the

all real producers. This has been their miscrable lot and how the wrestso because Socialism had its origin ing of power from the hands of the among the industrial workers, and industrial workers, and industrial workers.

This one-sided development is being more and while industrial production has been more recognized as a broad movement for the emancipation of all producers of hand and brain. It is just as much a concern of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, as the city workers. Socialists in graduality overcome of the farm, and that today even agriculture has been that nevertheless, the ren, the Socialist program by no changing their clothes. In these vilimporter and exporter of grain, thus lages soap is unknown. There are deported and exporter of grain, thus lages soap is unknown. There are deported and exporter of grain, thus lages soap is unknown. There are deported and exporter of grain, thus lages soap is unknown. There are deported and exported of the would protect both producer and the solution and exported of the would protect both producer and the would protect both producer and the solution and exported of the would protect both producer and the solution and exported of the would protect both producer and the solution and exported of the would protect both producer and the furnishing an effective price centrol that would protect both producer and the solution and exported to the production on the solution and exported of the would protect both producer and the furnishing an effective price centrol that would protect both producer and the solution and are alowly coming to understand the agrarians are not keeping pace with means neglects the dreadfully exsituation that confronts the farmers modern methods and that they neither ploited farm workers. They are asthroughout the world and are adapt- cultivate, their land to the limit nor sured of every protection of modern publishes a long list of known dethroughout the world and are adapt- cultivate, their land to the limit nor sured of every protection of modern publishes a long list of known dethroughout the world and are adapt- cultivate. throughout the world and are adapt- cultivate their sand to the limit nor sured of every protection of modern publishes a long list of known design themselves to the immediate allow their workers any material labor legislation and of the aid of portions countries toward benefit from improvements.

The Socialist parties Assuring the small landholders as small farmers when they so desire former high officials, socialist and of various countries have begun to that the Socialists have no intention. The Junkers are exercisted for their labor editors and organizers, labor adopt agrarian or agricultural pro- of taking over their property, the efforts to maintain their semi-feducal leaders, prominent members of the domination over their farm workers. that the big estates be cut up, al- other ameliorations of their condition

rian reaction at its most vital spot, the Social Democratic Party of Germany is out with the draft of an agrarian program well calculated to make the actual workers og the land and in the forests of the Fatherland and in the forest of the fatherland and in the forests of the Fatherland according to later legislation.

urgency of going to the farmers impulse that their interests are bound. In order to increase production and mediately with their agrarian property with those of the industrial pro- thus help both the farmer and the gram.

camps of prisoners of war. The few

stripping the wretched deportees of the few pence allowed them by the Government. Social life moves back-

International Information then

council.

Mr. Filene said.
"It should be remembered that the chain store idea is still new. In the learly future I foresee still further innovations in the system. It will not be long before we find a combina-

goods, mail order houses, one price

# camps of prisoners of war. The few people outside the convicts who live people outside the convicts who live on these islands, devote themselves to stripping the wretched deportees of Of Retaining Muscle Shoals

THE PEOPLE THE OPPORTUNITY with letters. TO KEEP MUSCLE SHOALS. The

Editor's Note

Last week on this page H. S. SHOALS EVEN UNDER UNPARaushenbush, secretary of the Committee on Coal and Giant Power,
showed conclusively why the people
must keep Muscle Shoals. The following news article from Washington,
D. C., SHOWS THAT A SITUATION
HAS DEVELOPED THAT GIVES
THE PEOPLE THE OPPORTUNITY

with letters.

of the great Muscle Shoals power
property are seen here in the statement last Thursday of Representative Snell, chairman of the house
must keep Muscle Shoals. The foltop PROFITABLE PUBLIC PROPsoon, there is nothing else for it but
federal operation.

Snell's main motive in making this
hard your congressmen and senators
with letters.

# Insurance Interests Attack on Boulder Dam. Get Hot Reply from Agent

The following article on the left, from the American Agency Bulletin, an insurance organ, attempts to line-up the insurance men with the public utilities corporations and power trust to block the publicly-owned Roulder Canyon power and irrigation project and block public ownership generally.

The article on the right in this box is the red hot reply of an insurance agent who could not be bamboozled by these gree

Gentlemen:

## American Agency Bulletin Article

(New York City, Jan., 28, 1927) "Word comes to us that the Swing-Johnson bill, providing for the construction by the United States government of a dam 600 feet high at Boulder Canyon on the Colorado River, dividing Arizona and Nevada at this point, which is 300 miles from Los Angeles, Calif., is gaining strength in Congress.

in Congress.

"This bill is a direct threat to reach. the principle of less government in industry, a principle the insurance business is vitally concerned in upholding. Is is a measure which should be opposed strenuously and actively by all insurance interests. All know of the expense of government and of the principle of less government the expense of government and of developed though he be, and slay the consequences of government in him now once and for all?

To this end we shall have to

to the situation that the estimated the past years! We must succeed the past years! to the situation that the estimated costs contained in the bill are far below the actual sums that would schools, our municipally owned be required to carry out the project and that the anticipated revenue is far above the amount which would be derived from the private gains to public spirited undertaking.

"Was there ever such a great threat of the entrance of the gov-ernment into industry than is ex-public tax, this cost put on the emplified in the proposed reclamation project?

business perceives in state in-private business boil and make surance—dire consequences from one great determined patriotic the estrance of the government into business. The utilities are fighting the bill and the insurance business and others should stand with them to a man to keep the government out of industry. "Private initiative in the foundation of America's prosperity today. State and government ownership would crumble the founpared to the tremendous private dation with disastrous consequences. If there is any dam to be street monopolies? built it should be such as would keep in check government owner-

"Let all insurance men take testing against the bill. It is now in the hands of the Rules Committee and must be defeated and the government kept out of business. Writel Writel"

other industry.

### The Insurance Agent's Reply Jan. 31, 1927.

I note in the last issue of the American Agency Bulletin your comments on the Boulder Dam Project and your call to arms to

I hear your summons and re-

industry. Particularly are the insurance people cognizant of the deplorable conditions which would ensue.

"It is contended by those close the Rolshovik ideas have a real plan for a mass attack over a very wide front. For look at the great gains the Rolshovik ideas have made in the surface of the surface and for all? the Bolshevik ideas have made in highways. This great waste of private gains to public spirited citizens is appalling. This education at cost nonsense, this fire people indiscriminately, even though widely distributed, of con-"Fighting the bill with zeal and struction and maintenance of our unwavering loyalty are the private interesting the country. They see in the proposal what the insurance such as to make the blood of one great determined patriotic stand for its private gains? Why should not the public streets be given over to private initiative, with collectors in uniform on every corner and between, to harvest this bumper crop of tolls from every wayfarer? It would cause some congestion and confusion it gains to those who control our

My thoughts overwhelm me when I think of the great set ship of utilities, insurance or backs to private initiative the in-other industry. able to accomplish unnoticed in heed and write to the members of the past years in the very birth-the House of Representatives, pro-

> Wishing you every success. Yours for freedom,

-C. C. Perry, Ithaca, N. Y.

been to induce a bid from the private -M. E. K. companies that will stand investigagreed of the private corporations in not making adequate bids, the long WASHINGTON — Signs of final delay, the fight between the bidding and definite victory for the advocates when he admitted that he felt the interests, especially between the pow- of permanent government operation government already had waited long anough for such a hid. And the nongovernment arready nad watted tong enough for such a bid. And the possibility of getting definite legislation "right away, quick," as Shell desires, even if such a bid were received is considered extremely remote.

## Right to Criticize

"No one is more interested in private ownership and opposed to government ownership and opposed to government ownership and operation than I am." Snell told the house, "but I think the people have a right to criticize us for delay in handling this great natural resource. We have it, and I feel it is up to us to put it to work, unless a reasonable offer is made within a reasonable time—not a long time, but right away, quick. "If they don't, let us put our bureau of chemistry (of the agricul-tural department) down there and put it to work. Let us use what power is necessary to make experi-ments (in making fertilizer), and sell

the balance of the power. Snell also referred to charges that the Alabama Power Co. is buying power from the Shoals for aim of nothing, because the government in now able to make only short term contracts with them, pending decides on disposal of the property. But if the private power buyers saw that the government was planning to dovelop the power potentialities it el., he added, it might bring an "adequate

### offer" for the property Seen as Blind

The rules committee chairman reference to "making experiments" is held by the proponents of governquat operation to be a recognition f their claims that talk of selling the property to fortilizer manufacturers is merely a blind to induce farmer support for the sale. The farmer support for the sale. The government ownership advocate, headed by Senator Norris of Nebraska, have held from the beginning that fertilizer cannot be manufactured there economically under acconditions, and that the property iprimarily and essentially an electropower development. power development.

Public Plant Now Paying The fact that chief of engineers of the army has reported a net opera-ting revenue of \$859,200 from the

Wilson dam section of the property for the last year also is helping to increase the sentiment for continued government ownership and development as a power project, advocates This revenue was received, they

point out also, in spite of the disadvantageous short-term contract, with the Alabama Power Co., and in spite of the fact that only three and someof the fact that only three was sometimes four of the eight completed generating units were in operation.
When the \$173,000 cost of maintenance and operation for the year are deducted, they add, this leaves a net profit of \$698,000 or \$98,000 mere than the total rental the government would have received under the pending bid of the 13 associated power

From this showing in the first year of government operation and from the fact that there is power available to operate 14 more units than ran in the last year, advocates hold that the case for government operation has become obvious.

In Thursday's debate, Representative Clague, in supporting Snell's suggestion, asserted that committee testimony showed that the government could sell direct to factory owners at prices which would not the govern-ment from \$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000 a year in the first year of operation on this basis.

Most newspapers are grumbling because congress squirms when the president stands on its neck.

# Mussolini's Exile System More Horrible Than That of Czar's

"detention" without in any way interrogating the accused. The latter is not informed of any specific charge, has not any opportunity of clearmen. The public which does not know that fag himself whether directly or by the facts is led to mixtake them for the accused. The latter is not properly speaking to the accused the accused the accused. The prisoners are led to the station hand: lowest motives of revenge. Professional hatreds and rivalries have come into play; for example Fascist doctors and lawyers have rid them:

The public which does not know the facts is led to mixtake them for doctors and lawyers have rid them:

The public which does not know the facts is led to mixtake them for doctors and lawyers have rid them:

attempt in Bologna—has been applied it. If he is arrested in the street, on a large scale and in such a way in a factory or in his office it may as to put this institution on a level happen that for a week or more his with the deportations to Siberia from family does not know where he is. with the deportations to Siberia from Grarist Russia.

In every city the Fascio and the police compile a list of all the adversaries of the regime, accompanying every name with a commentary, of the usual police type on the alleged misdeeds of the suspect. The list is submitted to a commission composed as follows: the Prefect, the Chief of Police, the public Prosecutor, as officer of the Carabinieri, an officer of the Fascist militia. The last named is almost always secretary of the provincial branch. The commission imposes from 1 to 5 years of "detention" without in any way in-"

means of a third person.

The law allows the "confined" person to appeal to a central committee presided over by the under-secretary of Home Affairs, within 10 days from the announcement of the decree. But in many cases the police succeed in preventing the victim from making the prisoners, lasts some endiess days. But in every place of some importance, Milan, Genoa, Bològna, Flored of the cases, but it is those torture chambers, cellular carriages, in which the prisoner keeps on his handcuffs. The journey, from the announcement of the decree. But in many cases the police succeed in prisoners, lasts some endiess days. But in every place of some importance, Milan, Genoa, Bològna, Flored on China in her time of weak-needs them for common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who common criminals. The journey, a golocos in this way of colleagues who competed too closely with them, by getting them sent away to detention. They are deported to desolate is a lands encircling Sicily, which for golocos, and lawyers have rid them.

They are deported to desolate is a lands encircling Sicily, whic

(The following is from "Internations that humiliate the men he has these wretched places the so-called tional Information." published by the deported.

Labor and Socialist International,

A Horrible Fate

Curich, Switzerland.)

A man condemned to deportation these wretched places the so-called. While each store will preserve its "transit stations," in the midst of identity, there will be a combining convicts of every kind, who are of their power just as the fruit grow-Zurich, Switzerland.)

A man condemned to deportation
The institution of "detention"—one is nearly always arrested previous of the most odious measures passed to the sentence of the Commission, loaves of the commonest bread and of "We are now undergoing the great-by the Fascist government after the and usually he knows nothing about a bottle of water; the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the commission, about the commonest bread and of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the common and the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the common and the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the common and the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution for the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in methods of the prisoner is not est changes in the prisoner is not est changes in the prisoner is not est ch

a bottle of water; the prisoner is not est changes in methods of distribution freed from his handcuffs to all tion and production the world has low him to eat, they are merely ever seen," he continued. "Chain loosened a little to allow him a slight movement.

# Rule Distribution

CHICAGO - The old-fashioned corner grocery, with its old-fashion-ed proprietor who depends on an extensive neighborhood acquaintance and a genial personality to keep his business going, is in danger of being wiped out by the advance of the chain store, Edward A. Filene, department store owner of Boston, declared here

"The little individual grocery can no longer adequately compete with the chain store, with its close-knit organization and buying experts,"

tion of chain stores occupying a department store building.