

Vol. XXIV - No. 40 222

VANCOUVER, B.C., Oct. 29 — One of the most significant actions of the recently held convention of the British Columbia Federation of Labor (AFL-CIO) was the decision to send the top officers of that body for a first-hand look

Myra Weiss Winds Up with **Bid to Youth**

"The determination displayed by so many thinking students to resist the danger of nuclear war has greatly impressed me," said Myra Tanner Weiss after speaking at numerous colleges in New York and New Jersey the wind-up week of her campaign. "History has placed on this rising generation the immense responsibility for seeing that the imperialist warmakers do not blow up this planet and incinerate the human race. Their hopes for peace, their idealism can find the best place for its expression and realization in the struggle for a Socialist Amer-

🧠 ica. She expressed the hope that after the election, the many young people who had taken a "vote-socialist" stand would give their support to the Young Socialist Alliance.



the Cuban Revolution. The convention also urged all local unions to elect representatives to accompany the federation officers and make it a mass delegation.

The question was raised as a uggestion by Federation Secretary Pat O'Neal when the report of the Committee on International Affairs was being consid-

ered. O'Neal pointed out that little information of an unbiased character was available: that the vicious reports in the capitalist press were obviously slanted; that this social revolution demanded the closest attention, and study by the Canadian labor movement; that the truth could only be brought to the Canadian workers through first-hand reporting and contact.

The suggestion was referred back to the committee which, ir due course, recommended favrably

New Yorkers: Hear Farrell **Dobbs on WNEW-TV Channel** 5, Sun., Nov. 6 at 11 p.m.

The resolution received overwhelming and enthusiastic support. Only a bare handful of reactionary idiots mouthed the brain-washed arguments derived from the capitalist press.

nternational Longshoremen's rings. and Warehousemen's union called attention to a report that the ormer head of the Cuban Fed-Batista henchman who fied from and putting on the stamps was now allegedly a paid con-

sultant of George Meany, headnan of the American AFL-CIO. That this was the source of most of the anti-Cuban propaganda circulated through trade

union channels seemed to be an

British Columbia Unions to Send Cuba Delegation Will Go On," Dobbs Pledges

THE MULTANT

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE

SWP Election News Campaigning Socialism

This is the fourth presidential campaign the Socialist Workers party has engaged in. Of the four it has been the most effective and has aroused the greatest response to the message of socialism.

The successes have turned this column into something of a bottleneck. How can the reports from the campaigners in various parts of the country possibly get the space they deserve!

Since we haven't mentioned ven once what has been going on in our national headquarters, let's turn the spotlight there. Carol Lynn has been battling

on the TV and radio front. The Democrats and Republicans changed the law to give themselves a virtual monopoly of free time on the air in this campaign. But Carol refused to accept the brush off. She has waged a mail and telephone campaign that simply refused to take "no" as mean-

ing anything but "maybe." The result was some important break-throughs. Her telephone, however, is one of the In the waning moments of the busiest in the building as the convention, under the order of Militant staff is acutely aware, Infinished Business, Delegate since, having no exchange board, Fred McNeil of Local 507 of the they have to answer it when it

Reba Aubrey, Evelyn Reed and Constance Farr have been opening, sorting, processing, aneration of Labor, Mujal — a swering and stuffing envelopes Cuba with his sadistic master- doing their utmost to catch up on the flood of mail.

ACLU Hits Alaska's And some of that mail is urgent. An astonishing number of replies to the TV and radio speeches of the candi-

dates have come airmail with

appeals for speed in sending

campaign literature for friends

and acquaintances before Nov.

Not much help is available in

of the Socialist Workers party

Richard Garza, New York

belligerent but the number of

those in the audience who ex-

press interest and sympathy

has surprised the campaigners.

the platform to tell off the heck-

The experience is developing

Of the literature sold at

a new group of socialist speak-

ers. One of the most promising

extremely effective.

streets.



NEW YORK, N.Y., MONDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1960

- Militant photo by Jack Arnold

Cornelius Suares, Jr., tells a British Television interviewer that he's campaigning for the Socialist Workers ticket because it offers a practical program for labor and the Negro people. Suares was interviewed near Union Square when British Television came down to cover Farrell Dobbs addressing an open-air rally in New York. For Suares, being intery viewed on television was one more opportunity to spread the socialist viewpoint. An active campaigner for Dobbs, he was the target, along with two others, of an attempted police frame-up in June. After addressing a Dobbs-Weiss street rally they were jailed for "disorderly conduct." The judge threw out the case.

Urges Year Round Fight Against War, For Jobs, Equality, Abundance for All

"The struggle for peace will have to be vigorously carried forward after Nov. 8, whether the Democratic or Republican candidate goes to the White House," declared Socialist Workers presidential candidate Farrell Dobbs in New York City the weekend before the voters went to the polls.

"From the outset of their campaigns Kennedy and Nixon have been outbidding each other in cold war brinkmanship. Their belligerence toward Cuba has posed the danger of war even more acutely than their hostility toward the People's Republic of China," his statement asserted.

"Nixon has announced that nuclear weapons will inevitably be employed in any war against the Soviet Union (and even against China). He says no limits can be placed on arms spending.

"Kennedy has already suggested a boost in the arms budget of at least \$3 billion more than the present \$40 billion each year for the next decade. He is willing to resume underground nuclear tests and in general to continue the imperialist foreign policies of the Eisenhower administration.

"There can be no prospect of enduring peace or any end to the arms race so long as either the Democrats or Republicans govern in Washington," his statement continued. "The struggle for peace can be won only through taking political and economic power from the capitalist instigators and profiteers of war served by these parties. This can only be done by a Workers and Farmers government guided by a socialist program.'

Dobbs pointed out that the Socialist Workers candidates have been campaigning for the only course for peace that squarely challenges the bipartisan war policies of the major parties. "We alone have advocated a permanent halt to all Aand H-bomb tests and the scrapping of

nuclear stockpiles. We have urged that

U.S. troops be withdrawn from foreign

soil and that all military bases abroad be

"Our stand against cold--war diplomacy has been welcomed wherever voters have had the chance to hear our socialist views and our proposals," he said.

Price 10c

"Once the votes have been counted, the Negro people can expect a minimum of action on all the promises they have been given on equal rights," Dobbs predicted. "Senator Kennedy may put in a good word for Rev. King, but he was framed-up in the Democratic state of Georgia. And Senators Lyndon B. Johnson and Eastland will be among the most powerful figures in any Democratic administration."

"The Negro people will have to resume their fight for equality along the same independent, militant lines as the sit-down demonstrators have done, if they are to win even a small down payment on any pre-election pledges. They will find the Socialist Workers members with them wherever they are battling against Jim Crow," promised Dobbs.

"To meet the threat of growing and chronic unemployment our party will support the demands of the steel, auto and other workers for a reduction in hours with no reduction in pay.

"The Socialist Workers party is not a machine out after votes which springs to life during an election and then stays dormant until the next one. We remain active participants at all times on all fronts wherever the welfare of the people must be safeguarded and injustices combatted.

"It is our job to help educate the American people in the ideas of socialism and the world of abundance it can provide. We ask the many new friends who have learned about us during this campaign and agree with our views and aims to do their best to counteract the lies and misinformation of the big business press. An important way of doing this is to widen the circulation of the Militant.

"Join the Socialist Workers party to

strengthen the movement for a Socialist

America and a world of permanent peace,"

MYRA TANNER WEISS



Organizational Secretary, Socialist Workers Party

our \$12,000 Campaign Fund to is off to Allentown, Boston, Chi-November 15 has given the cago and San Diego, They met branches of the Socialist Work- the original closing date in full ers party the additional time and on time. What it took to acneeded to complete their pledges | complish that was spelled out in in full. Practically all branches a letter that accompanied San have assured us that their fund Diego's final check: quota will be met by the November 15 deadline. There will on time. Don't ask me how. We be no extension beyond that date.

This week's scoreboard (see page 2) indicates that we are and that's what counts. Yours over the hump and all that remains is to mop up on remain- paign ever." ing pledges.

British Socialists Ask Aid for Cuba

LONDON — A protest march against U.S. aggression in Cuba has been called by the Socialist Labor League for Tuesday, Nov. 8 (U.S. Election Day.) The demonstrators will march from Charing Cross Road to the Cuban Embassy

The Socialist Labor League, a day we'll be ransacking our revolutionary socialist formation pockets to meet the bills that in the British Labor party, has appealed to all the party and the that almost seems to match the unions to speak out against proradio and TV responses.

jected U.S. intervention in Cuba. Its weekly journal, the Newsletto the heart of the labor move- Workers Party, 116 University at likely spots. ment in this country.'

chairman of the Dobbs-Weiss Committee, says he has never The two-week extension of | Our well-worn collection hat seen anything like it. His phone is jumping with calls for platforms and literature. Socialist Workers party has consistently drawn crowds of

> "Here it is — we made it! And ransacked every pocket, raided our treasury and reached into every reserve. But we made it for the biggest election camis the offers that come from members of the crowd to take

> For the SWP, this has been the biggest campaign ever—one lers. Some of them have proved that opens splendid opportunities for the growth of the socialist movement after the cambaign

We have happily invested

is a young member of the SWP what is for us a staggering who first ran into the party at amount of money for literature, a street meeting in Greenwich stationery and postage to reply Village early in the campaign. to the flood of responses to our candidates' television and radio street meetings, the recently appearances. published pamphlet, "The That's all to the good. But it

Truth About Cuba," is provalso means that after election ing to be a best seller. In New York, more than 400 copies have been sold since it came have been coming in at a rate

off the press. Pioneer Publishers tell us that a similar response is evident in So, we still need your help. The one, five and ten dollar bills other parts of the country. Beater, declared Oct. 22: "British that have already come directly trice Hansen, manager of Pio-Labor should stand by the Cu- to us for the fund have been a neer, tells us that she knows ban people. The policy of Cas- tremendous help. And it's not personally how much appeal the tro for the nationalization of the too late to join in. Send a con- pamphlet has because she has basic industries is a policy dear tribution today to: Socialist taken armsfull out for test runs

(Continued on Page 2)

fin law.

Place, New York 3, N.Y.

Ballot Ban on SWP

NEW YORK, Nov. 2 — The lishes the only procedure for American Civil Liberties Union nominating presidential electors has called on Alaska's Governor, applies only to "political par-William Egan, to recommend a ties." The ACLU noted that

Alaska.

change in the state's election Alaska's secretary of state had this important work because the code so that minority parties notified the Socialist Workers New York members and friends will have a better chance of party that its presidential elecwill have a better chance of party that its presidential elec-placing their presidential candi-tors could not be placed on the **Independents** are out campaigning in the state ballot because of an opindates on the ballot.

Citing the recent denial of a ion by the state attorney genballot place to the Socialist eral defining "political parties" Workers party, the civil-liber- as a group of organized voters ties group said the present sys- which received at least ten per tem "fatally impairs" a minority party's right to gain access to gubernatorial election. he ballot in presidential elec-

The New York Local of the tion years. The ACLU's views ter said, the SWP, which will were contained in a letter to Gov. Egan by executive director 200 to 300 at street rallies in Patrick Malin Murphy and legal the best areas. Hecklers are director Roland Watts. vociferous and occasionally

Under the Alaskan election ode, the article which estab-

Canadian Labor A sure sign of the sympathy Wins By-Election

While union officials in this country support antilabor can-

didates of the Democratic party, the newly organized Canadian kan ten-per-cent provision with Labor party has shown what inthe New York state law which dependent political action can grants automatic ballot status to accomplish by defeating the a party which wins 50,000 votes governing Conservative party in in the last gubernatorial elecby-election contest for a seat in Parliament from Peterboro. Ontario. It had been a Conout, this meant a party had to servative seat for 20 years. The new party was launched

by the Canadian Congress of The ACLU urged Gov. Egan liam A. Price, coordinator of the Labor, the counterpart of the AFL-CIO, last April in coto recommend to the next legisoperation with the Cooperative lative session a change in the paign.

"This same kind of police Commonwealth Federation. election code to provide that Signers from outside New any presidential candidate who York included Warren K. Bill brutality occurs daily in our The Canadian union leaders is nominated by a party primary ings of the famed Mooney-Bill Northern cities," declared Mrs. had long supported the Liberal be placed on the ballot or that ings case; Vincent Hallinan, 1952 Grauer. "And the Negro citiparty but finally took the road of independent political action the present qualification for Progressive party banner-bearzens who are picked up and nominating state and national er; the internationally known after the Liberals "rewarded" abused do not get any apolothem by supporting antilabor candidates for legislative office socialist writer and lecturer, gies. Indeed, they're lucky if they aren't jailed. apply. This requires a nominat- Scott Nearing, and Muriel Mclegislation similar to the Demo-

crats' Kennedy-Landrum-Grif- ing petition signed by not less Avoy, one of the organizers of "This is the sort of thing the than 1,000 qualified voters. the Progressive party.

given up as evidence of our peaceful in-Dobbs urged at the conclusion of his tentions toward the rest of the world." appeal. The Indignities Go On Push Drive for 24 Hours of the Day

"The indignities suffered by pledged to combat. Our struggle our Negro citizens may be more against Jim Crow will not end East and West as well," stated equality.

Gladys Barker Grauer, Socialist Socialist Workers presidential Workers candidate for U.S. Senator from New Jersey, in a On Oct. 31, the committee

published an ad in support of tion^{*} last week. Dobbs and Weiss in the National Guardian. The statement was signed by 45 prominent New York independents and unaffi guished foreign visitor was liated socialists and by 20 others across the country who assoply because of his skin color. ciated themselves with the state-Ferdinand Oyono, permanent delegate of the Cameroons, was Supreme Court.'"

walking in a crowd of white persons near the UN building. He was singled out by a policeman who demanded to see his New York signers of the state papers. No one else was asked for papers. He was the only Negro there at the time.

rights attorney Conrad J. Lynn; "Oyono said that the police wisted his right arm behind of the Communist party; Dr. Anhis back while mounted cops nette T. Rubinstein, 1958 Inde closed in on him, put him unpendent-Socialist candidate for der arrest, and took him to the lieutenant governor, and Wil station house. Later, upon iden-

tification, he was released with 1958 Independent-Socialist cam apologies.

brutal and obvious in the South. with the election. In fact, it But they go on every hour of will not cease until everyone the day and night in the North, in this country achieves full "Anyone who pins hopes for equal rights on a Democratic

victory should keep in mind summary of her election posi- what Senator Eastland said about Lyndon Johnson this past "Early this month, for in week on television: 'You have stance, in New York, which has to give him credit. He took Democratic mayor, a distin- everything relating to integration out of those civil rights nanhandled by the police sim- bills. . . . He has always opposed Congress' implementing the segregation decisions of the





Socialist Workers party is GLADYS BARKER GRAUER



SWP Ticket cent of the total vote at the last

NEW YORK - The committee Under this definition, the letof Independents and Socialists for Electoral Action in 1960 are appear on the ballot in 12 other pressing vigorously here to help states, could not qualify in pile up a significant vote for the

ticket. "We believe that this provision is so burdensome and unreasonable," the ACLU said, "that it effectively deprives citizens of Alaska of the right to vote for candidates of their choice and totally stifles the voice of any but the two major parties."

As an example of the unfairness in the present election code,

The advertisement will also the ACLU compared the Alasappear in the Village Voice and, if the funds can be raised, in the New York Post.

ment included the noted economist, Dr. Otto Nathan; civil tion. With more than 5½ million

votes cast for governor in New Max Bedacht, a founding leader York in 1958, the ACLU pointed

win less than one per cent of

the vote.

			N / I			
Socialist Fund Scoreboard	Vote Socialist!	- Kelle	ive Yoll'	re on th	e kight	Irack'
City Quota Paid Percent						
Alleniown \$ 85 \$ 85 100	following states by casting your ballot for Farrell Dobbs and	I all very interested in the	views were of great interest to me. I feel that your party and		I heard your address and am thoroughly in agreement with	a short while — actually since the "debates"
Boston 300 300 100 Chicago 600 600 100	Myra Tanner Weiss, candidates of the SOCIALIST WORKERS	heard about it recently Vour	candidate are the right ones to	Best Response	all your premises — especially on Cuba. Please send me your	Could you send me the infor-
San Diego 200 200 100 New York 3,325 3,136 94	PARTY for president and vice president.	Please send me campaign but-	I would therefore appreciate	SWP Has Had	weekly.	J.M.C.
Twin Cities 950 830 87 Detroit 470 410 86	Colorado: (presidential elec	ally charge I will be glad to	erature so that I can inform my	We are publishing here a	M.L.C. San Francisco, Calif.	Urbana, Ill.
Pittsburgh 10 8 80 Los Angeles. 3,450 2,708 78	tors). Iowa: (presidential electors	send it to you.) I would also like to be on your mailing list.	friends of the good you will do for América.	sampling of the response to Farrell Dobb's nationwide ra-	It was a very gratifying ex-	Please send me more inform- ation on your organization. Af-
Seattle 375 284 76	ballot designation, "Farmer Labor.")	Schenectady, N. Y.	L.T. Racine, Wisc.	dio speech over ABC on Oct. 22, "Why Can't We Be on the	perience to hear your fine ad- dress on ABC. It is to be hoped	ter listening to your broadcast
Newark 200 137 69 Connecticut 75 50 67	Michigan: (presidential elec- tors). Vote for Frank Lovell for	김 - 왜 것을 수는 것이 가지 않네.		Side of Peace?" The text of the speech appeared in the	that a large number of people	thing that I wholeheartedly
Milwaukee 225 148 66 San Francisco 325 175 54	U.S. senator; Robert Himmel for governor; Evelyn Sell for lieu	in the U.S. who is willing and	I would deeply appreciate your mailing me some litera-	last issue of the Militant. The proportion of letters	took advantage of the oppor- tunity to learn these truths—	/ Mrs. A.E.
Cleveland 485 255 53 Berkeley-Oakland 325 170 52	tenant governor; Larry Dolinsk for secretary of state; Rita Shaw	the laborers of this country.	pleasure of listening to a very	telling us to drop dead and	a very welcome change from the outrageous propaganda we	Houston, Tex.
Philadelphia 300 151 50 St. Louis 75 23 31	for attorney general; Harrie	Your radio talk yesterday was so inspiring and truthful that I	interesting radio program by your group vesterday and it has	go back to Cuba and Russia was extremely small.	are getting from the two capi- talist candidates.	I have one question on the
Denver 50 0 0	Talan for state treasurer; Edith Gbur for auditor general.	had to write you for more in-	stimulated me sufficiently to learn more about your group.	At this point, the response to the campaigning of the	G.A.J. Grand Rapids, Mich.	SWP election platform. What about taxes on real estate, espe-
General 175 256 146	Minnesota: (presidential elec- tors.) Vote for Carl Feingold	I am a laborer 63 years old	L.S.	Socialist Workers party is the most favorable since the or-		cially for the farmer who very rarely makes \$7,500 a year but
Total through Nov. 1 \$12,000 \$9,926 83.	for U. S. senator. Montana: (presidential elec-	They pay their help \$1.50 to		ganization was launched.	I listened to your Oct. 22 radio broadcast and it was dy-	does own several acres of land. Or are the farms to be national-
	tors).	an annual report saying they		about the situation in Cuba?	namic. Is transcript available? If so, please send it to me as	ized also? Would appreciate any addi-
Cattlement at C	tors). Vote for Gladys Grauer	have gains of over one million a year. Can't someone put a	big business candidates. I think	J.C.V. Paterson, N.J.	well as other pertinent litera- ture.	tional literature you may have.
Settlement at GL	for U.S. senator. New York: (presidential elec-	istop to this sort of thing so we	for labor as the other two par-	Heard Mr. Dobbs on ABC the	Mrs. S.L. Brooklyn, N.Y.	Unfortunately, I do not believe the SWP will win any notable
		I believe you're on the right track. Send me all the infor-	ties are against labor. Please send me your litera-	other day and he certainly makes sense. Please send me		campaigns in the near future and, more unfortunately, in
	electors.)	mation you can about this mag- nificent work. I am not for	ture as I am with you. I used to be a worker for Norman	more literature.	nappy with John Kennedy, but	Ohio I cannot vote in support of any but the Republican and
Is Followed by	electors, ballot designation	Nixon or Kennedy either Best	Thomas here in Philadelphia. Wish you the best of luck.	J.C. Roselle, N.J.	your party. Please send in-	Democratic candidates. This is a problem that needs urgent
	Morris Chertov for state treas-		C.H.	I listened to you on the radio	formation offered on ABC.	attention! Miss I.H.
• / /• •	urer; Arthur Felberbaum for auditor general.	그는 그 가슴을 다고 있는 것이 지하는 것을 했다.		Saturday evening and I am for your party 100 per cent. Please	• Winnetka, Ill.	New Madison, Ohio
Reprisal Firings	Utah: (presidential electors ballot designation, "Socialist	Last night I neard your can-	Last night I tuned in ABC in time to hear the speaker say:	send me some literature. Mrs. A.B.	I have just heard your party's candidate for the presidency	I heard a portion of the talk
периза инизэ	Workers and Farmers Party"). Washington: (presidential elec-	radio. His short speech im-	"Vote for a world of peace."	East Rockaway, N.Y.	speak over the radio tonight. Your position, as he put it	for your party on ABC. I won-
By Fred Halstead	tors). Vote for Jack Wright for governor.	would like additional informa-	praying for.	After hearing Farrell Dobbs on the radio with his common-	forth, is precise, clear and sane.	gone by and all we hear about is Kennedy and Nixon and the
	Wisconsin: (presidential elec-	tion about the purposes of the Socialist Workers party.	series of sermons on "Political	sense analysis of American dom-	friend La Guardia have I	V.P. candidates in the papers
The General Electric Corporation is pressing its effort to housebreak the International Union of Electrical Wor	k- Write-in votes for Farrel	parties such as yours should be	Awareness." Perhaps some of your literature would be very	very happy to know there are	heard any candidate for public office get right down to the	do not want to vote for either
ers by firings and suspensions against leading local unic		granted more time and oppor- tunity to express their views.	helpful. Today a commentator dis-	a little rational thinking. Good	real issues, set them forth with brilliant clarity and, in so do-	of these sets. I am a registered Democrat. I
	ed and Mayhour Socialist Workers	C.C.	cussed the Democratic and Re- publican candidates for presi-	luck. H.B.	ing, reveal the boring generali- ties of the major party candi-	think our primary election, at least here in California, was a
Lovell Defends	28 candidate for U.S. senator. In		dent. I should like to hear him speak of the Socialist Workers	Middleburg, N.Y.	dates.	farce this year and I believe we need to do something to change
The provide the provident of the provide	he Banks, Socialist Workers candi- ke date in the 23rd Congressional	I Just ficara your radio broad-	party.	I listened to your radio talk	for which, if you have one to send, I'd like a tape recording	our way of electing a president
which was settled Oct 22	on District.	esting. I was sorry you didn't have more time to elaborate	Mrs. E.S.H. Berkeley, Calif.	those islands settle their own	of tonight's address. If you	I would like information on
Those fired included the bu		your ideas. They sounded very sound to me.		people, do not want war.	can't send one, please send me your literature. In any event,	your party as soon as possible. Why can't your party be on sta-
By Earl North nes agent, the vice president a the financial secretary of		I have never been very in-	I heard you speak about Cuba on the radio this Satur-	and thank you.	keep the \$5. C.R.M.	tions easy to get and hear well and on TV as are the Democrats
MINNEAPOLIS — The U.S. 4,500-member local. The local press branded Cuban Premier president got an eight-week		election. Since so many stu-	day night. Would you please send me some literature to read	Mrs. M.B.H. Citrus Heights, Calif.	New York, N.Y.	and Republicans? Mrs. N.L.C.
Fidel Castro as "even worse spension.		it is hard not to be.			I listened to your candidate for president on the radio last	Arlington, Calif.
Nations meeting because he agent, said most of the cases		The Young Democrats and the Young Republican clubs do		Mass Meeting	night. I am a student at the Univer-	Advertisement
previously heard in that as- and would be subject to lengt	hy By Della Rossa	much to build up this interest. I have been reading up on both	By Jack	Wright	sity of Illinois. A friend of mine and I have been interested in	On Cuba
sembly, an SWP candidate de- clared here Oct. 22. grievance procedure before possible strike.	20 - Inside the swallk beverly	parties and going to the Young Benthlican Club although Lam	CITIATITY O.4 00 Miles	munist party, the party brass	the Socialist Workers party for	RURAL CUBA, by Lowry
Frank Lovell, senatorial can- Six members of IUE local 2	201 Hilton here tonight several hun led dred well-healed admirers paid	a very firm Democrat.	a "Mass Meeting" in the Civic	in the Democratic party to be		Nelson. 285 pp. \$3.50. Pub- lished in 1950, this still re-
Twin City audience that Castro on the basis of company pho	to- tribute to Congressman Donaldera Jackson for his ten years of	neither party offers what the		we should be able to coax them	Special Offer	mains one of the best surveys of social conditions in the
forth in the UN for the first with a telephoto lens."	witch-hunting service on the	people who are not voting be-	speak. All unions were invited to participate, press releases	organize them into a labor party.	and shares have been and	Cuban countryside under the Batista dictatorship. Highly
time "the doctrine of revolu- tion" throughout Latin America business agent, said the ca	ses Committee. The women looked	Kennedy. Personally I like			During Election	recommended for background reading on the Cuban Rev-
and the rest of the world. would be submitted to arbit	Id Outside the hotel 200 student	I wish the voters could hear	Renaldo, who plays the Cisco	torium unless one would in-	The Militant 116 University Place	olution.
campaign of the press and "This is a double gross"	pickets, ignoring lynch-spirit in- he citements against them in Bev-	the platform of the Socialist Workers party. Many, I'm sure.	feature attraction. Everything	There was not much else there.	New York 3, N.Y.	CUBA — Anatomy of a Revolution, by Leo Huber-
viet Premier Khrushchev was		would consider voting for it	tical rally.	To Visit Cuba	Yes, I'd like to take advan- tage of your special election	man and Paul M. Sweezy. 176 pp. \$3.50. A thought-pro-
not so rabid as that launched never that everything was	and the house with an Toolson on the		When I arrived with members		opecial crection	voking report by the editors

"For using the UN to enun-

right and that no serious penalties were contemplated." Committee.

"Don't

ferred to the youthful pickets

as "rumpus room revolution-

aries who have not grasped the

lieve that everything was all made it clear that they refused I would appreciate your sendto honor either Jackson or the ing me' as much literature as thought-control Un-American you can about the Socialist tee to pass out socialist litera-Workers party. Although I can't vote in this able Committee," their plaelection, I'll be able to in the cards said. Other signs read: next one (if the country is still "Stop Investigation of Our here).

ical rally When I arrived with members of the SWP campaign committure, the place had the appear-

look nonchalant.

(Continued from Page 1) obvious conclusion, ne ance of an oversized morgue. I ed, and something should be walked into the hall, which done about it. seats about 7,000, to see how



176 pp. \$3.50. A thought-provoking report by the editors of the Monthly Review after a first-hand study of the accomplishments of the new

clate the right of oppressed peoples to throw out dictators and imperialists," Lovell said, "Castro was pictured as a rude, uncouth, barbaric dictator and harassed in every way."

against the Cuban leader.

Lovell said that the UN, which was "originally conceived" as an instrument of imperialist foreign policy, is no longer a mere rubber stamp for the U.S. State Department but also "a forum for the expression of world opinion."

He urged support for the Minnesota SWP senatorial candidate Carl Feingold whose campaign committee sponsored the public meeting.



NEW YORK

/ "The New Administration— Why It Won and Where It Will Go." An appraisal by George Militant Labor Forum.



Boston Labor Forum, 295 Huntington Ave., Room 200. CHICAGO Socialist Workers Party, 302 South Canal St., Room 210. WE 9-5044. CLEVELAND

Socialist Workers Party, 5511 Euclid Ave., Room 203. DENVER

Militant Labor Forum, 1227 California. MAin 3-0993, For labor and socialist books, International Book Exchange, 12271/2 California, Open 5:30 p.m. to 8 p.m. Mon. through Fri.

DETROIT Eugene V. Debs Hall, 3737 Woodward. TEmple 1-6135. LOS ANGELES

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150 East Juneau Ave.

Campaigning

(Continued from Page 1) Thoughts," "Youth Wants an The Students for Dobbs and End to an Infringement of Weiss are finding the response Our Freedoms," "The HUAC to their activities enormously

encouraging. In just the past week in the New York area they were touring Myra Tanner Weiss to City College, Hunter College, the Julliard School of Music and New Jersey State College in Jersey City.

At City College Richard Garza previously in the weekly Wooldebated spokesmen for the Reworth boycotts, the Peace March in July, or the demonpublicans and Democrats on the stration for civil rights at the disarmament issue. The encoun-

Democratic convention. ter was sponsored by the Student Sane Nuclear Policy Comouttons. Others displayed big red and white "Students for The New York campaign will Dobbs and Weiss" buttons.

wind up with a sound truck cruising the city a few days before election decorated with 'Vote Row D" announcements and loaded with literature for

sales and distribution at a serie. of street meetings in key areas.

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We wish our readers could In the name of this "freedom" visit us at the New York headhe Beverly Hills Citizen had Lavan, national secretary, quarters to see all this bustle suggested that the picket line of Debbs-Weiss Campaign Com- and activity and to pitch in with 'communists" be broken up. mitee. Friday, Nov. 11, 8 p.m. at the work. There's nothing more The pickets were instructed by 116 University Place (Off Union satisfying than a good socialist the initiators of the march to Square.) Contrib. 50 cents. Ausp. campaign rolling along to the 'be polite, calm and reasonable

merry sound of the mimeograph. to everyone, including the police, hecklers and other picketers. Picket leader Franklin Alex-

ander said that an American Civil Liberties Union representative was on hand to observe any attempted assault. But nothing except a few hostile re-Socialist Workers Party and Labor Book Store, 704 Hennepin Ave., Hall marks were directed against

he slave world."

them. As the student pickets stacked Newark Labor Forum. Box 361, their placards promptly at 8:30, most of them planned to meet the next night in nearby Santa Militant Labor Forum, 116 University Monica to protest the FBI film of the San Francisco demonstrations last spring against the House Un-American Activities Committee. Militant Labor Forum and Socialist

Workers Party, 1303 W. Girard Ave. Social Crisis Resolved Lectures and discussions every Satur lav. 8 P.M. followed by open house For the customer with "an old small garage," the Cadillac Company will market a 215-inch The Militant, 1145 Polk St., Room 4 car in 1961. The poor man's Sat. 11 A.M. to 3 P.M. Phone PR 6 special will be seven inches shorter than the "prestige" 1412-18th Avenue, EA 5-0191. Limodels and will carry a price tag of "about" \$5,000.

Miss J.V. Charleston, Ill.

is Un-American," and "Stop I heard your candidate for the Witch Hunt." president on ABC last night. The young people, who had and I became very interested in been called to the protest by his speech. I am especially inthe Independent Students Un- terested in his approach to the ion, marched briskly for three Cuban issue.

hours like disciplined veterans Please send me some literaof picket lines. Indeed, most of ture and also your weekly them are, having participated paper.

Westchester, Ill.

Please send me more information about your party and plat-Some pickets wore Kennedy form.

I think you should put on more programs because I believe people don't know about In his address Jackson re-

nature of the fundamental con-I heard the radio speech by flict between the free world and

Cloth, \$2.75; paper, \$2.

socialist leader. \$.25

Books by Leon Trotsky:

where it is heading. \$2.

career. \$2.45

questions.

\$.50

Angus McFee, Local 708 of many people were there at 7:20. the Pulp and Sulphite Work-About 75 poor souls were ers union, who followed Mcbunched up in the front rows Neil at the "mike," immedias if for mutual warmth and ately moved that the British encouragement. An assortment Columbia Federation of Labor of stuffed shirts and bow ties initiate an investigation of on the rostrum tried bravely to this situation and, if substantiated, demand the necessary Two years ago at a similar remedial action. The resolumeeting, 2,000 came out to hear tion carried.

Senator Jackson. I showed up The whole tenor of the disas a socialist candidate for state cussion on Cuba at the convensenate and two big goons took tion reflected a wholesome turn me by both arms and roughly towards international solidarity ejected me. This time there was of the working class in struggle. not enough enthusiasm to even By extension, the full implithrow me out. They just sat and cation of the manificently unlooked at me sheepishly. folding "colonial revolt" and the One of our comrades intro-

positive role that the organized duced me to a labor official working class can play in this world-wide social upheaval, can develop and be followed by appropriate action.

Unionists in every tradeunion center across Canada should respond to the lead of judging from the size of this the British Columbia section and send observation delega-

When I was with the Com- tions to Cuba.



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THE TRUTH **ABOUT CUBA** By Joseph Hansen

"The Cuban revolution is an event of major significance in North as well as South America . . . The rise in fear among the reactionary property-holding classes is registered in the preoccupation of the capitalist press and the State Department over the 'menace' that has appeared on the tiny island in the Caribbean. In contrast, the rise in hope among the workers and peasants throughout Latin America is visible in constant tradeunion resolutions and popular demonstrations in support of Cuba." Joseph Hansen, editor of the Militant, tells the story of that revolution in this informative new pamphlet previously serialized in the Militant. 25 cents per copy.

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meeting."

as the SWP candidate for governor of Washington. He your party. shook my hand rather warm-B.A.K. ly and said: "You'd better Detroit, Mich. watch yourself, Jack, or you'll probably find yourself elected,

our presidential candidate. His Advertisement

Monday, November 7, 1960

THE MILITANT

They Know Their Man

Senator Kennedy has received an exceptionally broad range of endorsement. His supporters come from such opposing quarters as Senator Eastland of Mississippi and Representative Adam Clayton Powell of Harlem, witch-hunting Representative Walter and the civil-libertarian Corliss Lamont, Wall Street's voice, the New York Times, (open endorsement) and the Communist party newspaper, the Worker, (shame-faced hints to vote for him).

The New York Times' choice of Kennedy over Nixon carries considerable significance for anyone familiar with top politics in the United States. The Times is the most authoritative journalistic voice on national and international affairs for the . central corps of bankers and big businessmen who really rule this country. Its stamp of approval on Kennedy means that this "power elite," after rigid inspection and careful appraisal, have found the Democratic candidate to measure up to the specifications the monopolists and militarists require in the White House for the next four years.

They especially rely upon Kennedy to carry forward the cold-war policies of the Eisenhower regime. "In the field of foreign policy we find it a cause of deep satisfaction that, despite their sharp dispute over Quemoy and Matsu, the two candidates are in substantial agreement over a wide range of important issues. . . . This large measure of agreement guarantees a

continuity of the main lines of American foreign policy. . . ."

In the wind-up weeks of the campaign the union leaders have been busily reassur- ties?" Or, to put it in personal ing doubtful voters that, despite his record terms, "What's wrong with both and his running mate, Lyndon Johnson of Texas, the Democratic candidate is a thoroughgoing liberal, a trustworthy and talked with thousands of friend of labor and the Negro people.

The noted columnist Walter Lippmann, who leans toward Kennedy, is more astute and frank than the union misleaders who back the Democratic nominee. In the satisfaction with both the old Oct. 27 New Herald Tribune, Lippmann parties been so high. Never has writes that Kennedy will be far less radical than Roosevelt.

"I would describe Kennedy's social philosophy and program as about the same as that of the British Conservatives under Mr. Macmillan. They are hardly distinguishable from the philosophy and program of a progressive American conservative like Gov. Rockefeller.

"What Kennedy stands for is not a change in the structure of our society. In this fundamental respect he is indubitably conservative."

If Kennedy is elected, we predict that Senator Eastland, Lyndon Johnson, the They're not telling us the truth New York Times and Walter Lippmann, who bank on his "indubitable conservatism," will turn out to be better judges of his true political nature than the union and Negro officials who are asking their followers to place confidence in his consideration for the rights of labor and the minorities.

For Free Elections Where?

After the votes are counted and the candidates elected on Nov. 8 the press will boast that the results are the "free choice" of the American people. What a fraud!

In most states the voters' choice will be limited to the Republican and Democratic tickets since the two capitalist parties maintain a virtual monopoly of the ballot. The state electoral laws are so prohibitive and discriminatory that any minority party is practically barred from qualifying for the ballot.

This nullification of political democracy is especially scandalous in the key industrial state of Ohio. While the Democratic and Republican parties can nominate their candidates through primary elections, a minority party has to get the signatures of more than 300,000 registered voters to qualify.

Moreover, Ohio is the only state which

a minor party to get on the ballot in this

state... "The Legislature in 1949 adopted another law which closes the list to ALL parties except those which can deliver the signatures of 350,000 electors.... Other states, too, have put obstacles in the way

door as effectively as Ohio has done. . . . "Both majors parties threw their support behind the amendment which gives them a joint monopoly in Ohio. . . . We see nothing on the horizon that points to rebellion in either of the major parties, but the OPPORTUNITY for rebellion, it seems into war over Quemoy and to us, should be restored."

In a pre-election leaflet exposing this ballot monopoly, the Socialist Workers party of Ohio comments: "The Democrats and Republicans demagogically complain of the lack of free elections in Germany and Cuba, but are silent about the lack of free elections in Ohio."

I'd like to get right down to eases. The key question in the 1960 election is not the differences between the minority parties. The key question is 'What's wrong with both the Republican and Democratic par-Nixon and Kennedy?"

I have crossed the country three times in the campaign people about the election issues. I went to both Cuba and Japan and checked public opinion there. You can take it for an absolute fact - never has dis-America sunk so low in the opinion of the rest of humanity. In the brief time allotted to me, I can only indicate some of the reasons for this; so I hope

you will write for further information - I'll give you the address when I finish.

First of all, there's an im ductive capacity could do inpression from coast to coast that omparably more for the Amerthe Democrats and Republicans can people? are not telling us the truth. They're not telling us the truth about the Soviet Union. They're the side of the big corporanot telling us the truth about tions who backed Batista and Cuba, or about China, or about held Cuba like a colony. They America's prestige abroad have debated over which of the two could best utilize the power of the White House to about the recession that has already wiped out jobs by the overthrow the government of scores of thousands in key in-Cuba by force and violence. dustries. Kennedy has openly advo-

The only time we learn about the true situation is when an accident occurs, like when an American plane is shot down while spying deep in Soviet territory, or when a secret report happens to come to light, like the one on America's loss of popularity abroad. Take this fearful problem of war. Why can't we get a guarantee of peace?

Both Kennedy and Nixon blame the Soviet Union. Yet listen to them. In their so-called "great debate" they sound like nuclear twins in a rigged TV quiz show.

Even in separate booths, three of minor parties, but none has closed the thousand miles apart, they come up with almost identical answers - from the \$64 question on up. And the answers they give spell war every time.

Quemoy and Matsu

Nixon promises to plunge us Matsu, two chunks of rock five miles off the coast of China.

Kennedy replies, No, that's going too far — 75 miles too far. Kennedy promises to plunge us into war over the Pescadores. That's a handful



FARRELL DOBBS

Have they sought to show how

America with our enormous

cated backing the mercenary

forces now being mobilized and

trained for an invasion. That

was the way the government of

Nixon replies, No, that's go-

ing too far — you should never

admit something illegal like that

Thus the entire world listens

in horror as the presidential

candidates of the two parties

of big business argue over the

slickest way the United States

could convert little Cuba into

the Hungary of the Western

In Japan you see victims

Of Candidate for

The Presidency

Went to Prison

people what he will do for them

f elected. Instead, he is telling

war, unemployment, discrimin-

He is explaining that the only

way they can end these evils of

ation and insecurity.

support it.

solidarity.

in public. Just do it.

Hemisphere.

world of peace.

in

Guatemala was smashed

954.

has a number of proposals to could be stepped up to meet the make in the struggle against war demands of the Soviet people. and for peace. First of all, I think we must to junk all weapons of war.

make a much better try at being What stops them is the fear of objective. We should attempt to U.S. armaments. look at ourselves as the rest of total disarmament, they really the world see us. Abroad the great majority are convinced mean it and I for one am willing to give them full credit for that the Soviet Union is peaceably inclined and that the main it. threat of war comes from the Now even if you wouldn't go that far with me, why can't we United States.

I think they reach this con- start to test Khrushchev's sinclusion despite quite a few uncerity? favorable things they note about For example, scientists say the Soviet Union such as the that we have a nuclear stocklack of democracy. What strikes pile capable of killing the entire them is that the initiative for human race fifty times over. All moves toward peace comes from right, as a starter, why don't we he Soviet government. stop manufacturing any more For instance, the Soviet gov-

nuclear weapons? ernment made repeated efforts Why don't we go further, take to reach agreement on ending the initiative, and dismantle 49 bombs for each one that's kept? nuclear tests. These were rejected or evaded by the bipartisan If a stockpile of H-bombs team of Democrats and Republiis really a deterrent to war, isn't it sufficient to have cans. Finally the Soviet govern-

wealth and resources and proment announced that it was ending the tests. And it ended them. This made a tremendous imression, especially when it was Not quite. They have taken

bases and troops abroad? Let's een that the United States contake the initiative on that, and, as a starter, pull all American inued to pollute the world's atmosphere with radioactive falltroops out of Europe. That out. Only when universal conwould give Khrushchev the strongest possible incentive to demnation grew to enormous proportions did Eisenhower re- match it by pulling Soviet uctantly call off the H-bomb troops out of Eastern Europe. and A-bomb tests. **Recognize China!**

just once?

Total Disarmament Why don't we recognize the

Here's another example, a Chinese People's Republic? The pretty decisive one, I think. Khrushchev proposed total disarmament. This proposal was reected by the bipartisan coaliion of Democrats and Republi-

From my study of the character of the Soviet economy, I am firmly convinced that

In Other Lands

Algerians Gain Soviet Backing

Students in France The world wants peace. I was in Japan for the observance of Demand End to War

the fifteenth anniversary of the As the Algerian fight for freebombing of Hiroshima and Nagdom enters its seventh year, it asaki, and that was the domihas gained new and significant nant wish expressed there — a backing from the Soviet bloc. Last week Ferhat Abbas, Pre-I think we Americans have a mier of the Algerian Provisionspecial duty to listen to the al Government, announced, af-Japanese people about this. An ter visits to Peking and Moscow, American president ordered the that the Soviet Union and first use of atom bombs on hu-China had tendered aid without man beings and they happened political conditions. This would to be Japanese. The victims of be accepted, he said, because that American act are still dying. be accepted, no sum, the Algerian rebels had con-

and NATO aid to France was the | country that claims to "primary cause" of the continucivilized. ing war. In Washington, the Franco He said that the U.S. had dictatorship is hailed as part of

delivered 150 helicopters, 60 'the free world." B-26 bombers and 69 other **Catholic Hierarchs** planes to France for use in Algeria through 1959. He said Washington was continuing to provide the French Army with weapons in 1960.

gerian question is fast forcing have signed a pastoral letter a grave political crisis. De Gaulle, who came to power two not to vote for the "anti-Chrisyears ago promising to solve the tian" and "anti-Catholic" Popu-Algerian problem, is being as- lar Democratic party of the in-

Tell Puerto Ricans Which Way to Vote

Within France itself the Al-

Three Puerto Rican bishops ordering Catholics on the island



enough to wipe out humanity

What about the American

It would pay the Soviet Union

When they say they are for

And remember to cast a positive protest vote against the Democrats and Republicans. Vote socialist.

Page Three.

viet challenge to engage in

peaceful competition? Let's take

the forty billion dollars a year

now going into the war machine

and use it for research into the

causes of cancer and heart dis-

ease, for building highways and

hospitals and parks and child-

Neither Kennedy nor Nixon

are following this road to peace.

They are both racing down the

road to war. That's what big

I think we need a Workers

and Farmers government in

Washington, a truly democratic

government of labor, the farm-

ers and small business created

through an independent labor

that's what I'm campaigning for.

Now you may not agree with

everything I stand for, but I

hope you will join me in pro-

testing against both the Repub-

licans and Democrats by voting

for the Socialist Workers party.

I said I was going to give you

an address to write to. It's So-

cialist Workers party, 116 Uni-

versity Place, New York 3, New

Please write in. We'll send you

our election platform and a free

copy of the Militant, our weekly

We have a lot to say on such

issues as the fight for jobs, for

a shorter work week at no re-

duced pay, for better unemploy-

ment insurance, for stronger

party. That's what I advocate:

business wants them to do.

care centers.

York.

ewspaper.

more democratic unions, for full equality and an end to segresocialized medicine and adequate old-age security.

Thank you for listening.

does not provide for a write-in vote!

These extreme restrictions have even drawn protest from such conservative papers as the Akron Beacon Journal. In an Oct. 15 editorial it said: "Ohioans have no reason to be proud of the law which makes it the next thing to impossible for

A Cold Wind from Canada

Bad news for the American workers comes from across the border in Canada where the downturn in business is even more pronounced than in the U.S. Our capitalist neighbor to the north presents a bleak picture of rising unemployment, reduced housing starts, declining exports, increased business failures, slipping retail sales, lower spending on new plants and machines, and shrinking farm income.

"It's pretty plain to me that we're already in a recession," observes Russell Bell, assistant director of research for the Canadian Labor Congress. "Many of our industries are going downhill fast."

In mid-September Canada had 327,000 unemployed. This is 5.1% of the work force, a 1.5% rise in the unemployment level over this time last year. The jobless total is likely to swell during the winter.

The Canadian employers, many of them the same companies that operate in the U.S., are meeting the recession the way they do on home territory - with more speed-up and layoffs. In August Massey-Harris, a large Toronto farm machinery producer, laid off half its 3,400 workers. For its 1961 model, GM will call back 1,000 fewer men than last year to its Oshawa, Ontario, plant. Ford will recall 950 less than last year at Oakville and continues to pare down its work force at Windsor across from Detroit.

In the western wheat-growing provinces, farmers are hard-pressed for cash because of the world wheat glut. "The farmer is in the worst shape since before World War II," declared W. T. Parker, president of Manitoba Pool Elevators, a co-op grain elevator chain.

A severe recession in Canada is bound to drag down the U.S. economy, since that country is our biggest customer. Last year Canada imported \$3.8 billion of American goods, more than 20% of all our exports.

They ask voters to express their protest by crossing off the names of the one of the bloodiest dictators the Democratic and Republican candidates and Western Hemisphere has known, writing in Farrell Dobbs for president and a dictator that was backed, like Myra Tanner Weiss for vice president.

Many U.S. banks, corporations, and individuals have large investments there.

Meanwhile, the cost of living is the sole important economic indicator that is going up in the U.S. In September living costs hit a record high. The national figure of 126.8 is 1.3% above that of a year ago.

Iron Age Magazine predicted that steel production in November may be less than October and there is unlikely to be any improvement in that key sector of industry in December. "This means any recovery in steel operations is now set back into 1961," this trade journal writes.

The world-wide loss of confidence in the strength and stability of the U.S. economy was dramatized by the spectacular Cuba's sugar quota. raid on the dollar last week in the London gold market. The dollar is now being I saw in Cuba that are the real ers. quoted at a discount in terms of other reason for the extraordinary leading currencies in the international alarm in the State Department money markets. The offers to buy gold Perhaps the latest reform will at \$40 an ounce, \$5 above the legal price give you the tip off. set by the U.S. government, means that the money dealers anticipate a cut in the gold value of the dollar.

There are two main reasons for their calculation. One is the fact that foreign creditors now have more claims against continuing to pay the same rent the U.S. gold hoard than there is in the total national reserve. That reserve has sunk to \$18.5 billion, the lowest in 20 years, while the potential foreign calls upon it amount to more than \$22.5 billion.

The other is the expectation that the unfolding recession will force Washington into further inflationary measures which will culminate in a devaluation of the dollar in terms of gold. To stem the economic decline, the Federal Reserve Board has this: The Cuban government taken three steps to liberalize credit in the has granted every landlord a past year. Its latest move on Oct. 26 freed \$1.3 billion of bank funds now held in rethe faltering economy,

of rocks 80 miles off the coast of China.

Likewise with Cuba. The Cu-**A Different Kind** ban people overthrew Batista, so many dictators in the world today, by the State Department. The revolutionary leaders had promised to bring economic security to the poor people of Cuba. Promises like that are common enough among politicians, as every American voter

aire. knows, but the Cuban revolu-He knows what it is to be untionists meant what they said. employed, to be paid low wages, They began by carrying out a and to be forced out on strike. long-overdue agrarian reform. As a union man, he was

Instead of getting sympathy and help from Washington, this small country of only six and a half million people got raps on the knuckles and blows to the head.

well-paid job as international The Cubans defended themunion organizer because he was selves by nationalizing the holdopposed to the undemocratic ings of such well-known outfitsas United Fruit, Texaco and top union leaders. Shell Oil.

This led to savage economic reprisals such as cutting off He has spent time in prison

I wish I could tell you about for fighting the antilabor and the remarkable accomplishments prowar policies of the employ-Unlike Kennedy and Nixon he says what he means and

Cuban Example

The government in Cuba has taken over all housing. Every tenant in Cuba can now be come a home owner by simply as now for a specified period.

Thus you may become the owner of the home you rent within five years. In a brand new house or apartment it's twenty years. And rents in Cuba are reasonable since one of the first acts of the new government was to order them cut in half.

This reform may seem to be rough on landlords, but listen to lifetime indemnity ranging from ganizing their own labor party \$150 to \$600 a month.

Now where do Kennedy and the monopolies and operate the NATO" as they heard the Minisserve to pump more cash and credit into Nixon come in on this? Have economy in the interests of the ter of Social and Cultural Afthey praised this fine example? majority.

luded "after six years of strug gle that the United States will do nothing to help us."

This promised aid is expected to bring major improvement in the military and diplomatic situation of the Algerian freedom fighters against French rule.

The Soviet government has officially confirmed that it is Farrell Dobbs is a different joining the People's Republic of kind of presidential candidate. China and other allies in offer- stituted. He's a workingman, not a miling material aid and political lionaire or would-be millionsupport to the Provisional Government. Premier Khrushchev has predicted certain victory for the rebels.

This represents a reversal of Moscow's previous attitude tion. General Salan, who comchosen by his fellow workers to toward the civil war in Algeria. manded the army in Algeria lead organizing drives that Up to recently Khrushchevbrought the benefits of unionism and the French Communist overthrew the Fourth Republic struction in Catholicism. to tens of thousands of workers party - maintained an exin the thirties. But he quit a tremely reserved attitude toward the Algerian nationalists. Out of deference to de Gaulle, in the hope of detaching France and conservative policies of the from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the Soviet leader had refused to support the Abbas regime.

"betrayal."

Union of Students staged an

impressive demonstration Oct.

27 in favor of a negotiated

peace with Algeria. More

than 15,000 students turned

out and engaged in battle on

the streets with the fascists

riot police wielding clubs.

of workers in the factories.

Franco's "Justice"

Now Moscow has accorded. "de facto" recognition to the Algerian Provisional Government. This shift in policy and open pledge of assistance puts powerful pressure upon de Gaulle to resume negotiations for a peace with the rebel regime.

gested that they might "federate" with the Algerian rebel government, thus "internationalizing" the war. The two independent North African states have also expressed confidence eral Assembly for a resolution endum in Algeria.

At an official demonstration

sailed from the right and from cumbent Governor, Luis Munoz the left for his failure. His' in-Marin.

fluence has faded even in the A second letter issued by the impotent parliament. Last week Catholic hierarchy stated it 207 deputies in the National would be a "sin of disobedience" Assembly opposed de Gaulle's for communicants to vote for plan for an independent nuclear the Popular Democrats. striking force for France. This

The Chancellor of the Ponce is the largest number of votes Diocese[®] declared that anyone recorded on an issue of no conpublicly supporting that party fidence in the government since could be excommunicated. the present Assembly was con-

The Bishops are particularly enraged by the Governor's re-There are numerous reports fusal to outlaw the use of that the high officers and ultrabirth-control devices, by the inreactionary political leaders who clusion of a provision in the 1952 backed de Gaulle and are now Constitution for complete sepdisillusioned with him are plotaration of church and state, and ting another violent intervenby the administration's opposition to giving public school childuring the 1958 uprising that dren time off for religious in-

and cleared the way for de This direct, open and reac-Gaulle, has denounced his fortionary interference by the mulas of "self-determination" Catholic hierarchy in political and "an Algerian Algeria" as a affairs has aroused fierce resentment and provoked demonstra-On the left, the National tions throughout Puerto Rico.

The Bishops' ban has not only become the foremost issue in Puerto Rico's elections but has considerably embarrassed the highest Catholic clerics in the United States on the eve of our elections.

who threw tear gas and smoke The Catholic hierarchy bombs. Scores were injured America claim that, unlike the and a hundred arrested by the hierarchs in Puerto (Rico and other countries, they never "dic-The Communist party refused tate the political voting of citito participate in this student zens." On the other hand, the demonstration, ordering instead Vatican said bishops not only two-hour token protest strikes had the right but the duty to advise voters on their choice.

Too Many Babjes? Two soldiers of the Spanish Republican Army, imprisoned A New Pamphlet for 24 years, have been condemned by the Franco governby Joseph Hansen ment to death by strangulation. Anastasio Marino and Alejan-A Marxist answer to some dro Navarro were seized and frightening questions: Is a jailed by the Spanish fascists in "population explosion" the 1936. After undergoing the torworld's main danger? Will tures of Franco's prisons for al-

our planet become too crowded to stand on? Will mass sterilization help to stamp. out hunger?

48-pages

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25¢

Tunisia and Morocco have sug-

that they could obtain the neceshe went to Tokyo to express his sary two-thirds vote in the Gen-Unlike Kennedy and Nixon, urging a UN-supervised referie is not telling the American

Their moves are designed, not only to strengthen the Algerian the people what they can and rebel movement, but to warn should do for themselves to end Paris and Washington to come to terms with the Abbas forces

most a quarter of a century they before it is too late. marking the sixth anniversary the capitalist system is by or- of the Algerian conflict 30,000 Tunisians shouted "Down with to take over the government and America" and "Down with

were condemned to death by a military tribunal for participating in the civil war, according to the Oct. 24 Revolucion.

Spanish lawyers say there is no precedent for this barbarous sentence in all the judicial history of Spain. Indeed, there has fairs charge that United States been nothing comparable in any

means what he says. When the Negro bus boycott began in Montgomery, he went there to When the Cuban Revolution took place, he went there to learn the truth so he could re-

port it to the American people. When the Japanese students and workers staged huge antiwar demonstrations this year,

Letters from Our Readers

Still for Kennedy Editor:

The article in your issue of Oct. 31, "Kennedy Saws Off young men of all nations are Editor: Lamont" by Daniel Roberts was constantly on the alert to premost interesting and amusing to vent the rise of some tyrant who toward Cuba is concerned, he fulfilling their destiny of parcertainly sawed off the slippery enthood. limb I was on when he made his

deplorable statement of Oct. 20. I did indeed hit the ground with Cuban Revolution a thud and for a while lay there stunned and miserable.

But finally I started to think again and stumbled to my feet Meanwhile, the Senator pre- ernment.

the Federal Government.

Corliss Lamont on. New York

A Peace Strike?

Editor:

In the past men have struck against company abuses and

W. E. G. New Orleans

Example for U.S. Editor:

with the realization that, after and saw the presidential candiall, nine out of ten points for date of your party on ABC. Be-Kennedy as President were still fore then I hadn't even heard of later stated he meant that the finally someone else beside other than in discretion of the state merely moral support to the chance to express their views. anti-Castro gang; and he gave indications of recognizing that ban revolution are exactly the his declaration on Cuba was a same as mine. The fact that the

it became clear that Kennedy's which it pays little more than themselves socialist contesting suggestions about the Castro re- the rent of a high-class apart- the election. But since it was gime had been primarily politi- ment is one more example of necessary to make a choice, our cal eye-wash, with little pos- the imperialistic colonialist po- committee (FREE) felt it adsibility of practical actualization. licy of the United States gov- visable to support the one which sented me with a new point on In my opinion, it is about time the strongest.

Oct. 18 when he issued his ex- that this wrong was corrected. Our committee, which has cellent statement on Ethics in The Cuban people themselves members in six states, has no Government. You might call this have corrected many of the organizational ties with any eyewash, too, but I believe Ken- wrongs in Cuba by intervening political group, and it is our innedy was sincere in his formu- the property that American tention after this election to lation of eight fundamental capitalist monopolists stole from function as a center for costandards for the functioning of them; also in executing the ordinating the efforts of ALL

So, I am back to ten points ers of the Batista dictatorship. and just ballot laws. We hope for Kennedy again and stand by I think that it is also about that our present partisanship my original position in the Na- time for the American people to will not preclude your party's tional Guardian that he will regain what has been taken cooperation and support of our make a far more progressive, from them by the wealthy aims after this election. intelligent and effective Presi- oligarchy that rules the governdent than the unspeakable Nix- ment. I'm sure your party is capable of doing that.

Would you please send me the Militant and other literature. I'm sure your party will gain greatly at the polls this November, and I sincerely hope so.

R.R.R.

Chicago

brutality. Why should they not, Commends Stand in the future, strike against the brutality of war? **On Free Elections** No war can be initiated if the

Although I am a member of the Committee for Real Elecme. Insofar as Kennedy's policy will sacrifice them before ever toral Expression, a group of independent socialists supporting the candidates of the Socialist Labor party, I feel obliged to

torial (Oct. 24) entitled, "The Right to Free Electons."

port for the right of the Socialist Labor party and the People's Rights party to appear on the ballot is a praiseworthy attitude. It comes at a time when

their meager resources to fighting the common foe that is capitalism. It is unfortunate that there

bad blunder. At the same time United States controls a base for are two organizations calling past performance indicated was

gangsters, mercenaries and kill- minority parties to secure fair

Harold Flincher West Harwich, Mass. Mass. Rep. of FREE

[The SWP has long favored united action to win revision of discriminatory ballot laws and will cooperate in all efforts in

that direction. - Ed.]

'Neighborhood School' Gimmick

By Hedda Garza

have approved a site in the integrated student body.

pressed by the Manhattan

spokesman for the Citizens Care

cation determines that it should policy has been to close down take pupils only or primarily extra schools in such areas and Ignoring community senti- from their neighborhood, it is consolidate the white students, ment, New York's Mayor Wag- this determination which re- rather than bring in children ner and the Board of Estimate sults in the segregated school. from segregated neighborhoods. "If the Board determined that "Open enrollment" has been center of Harlem for a new pub- it should take pupils on the offered by the Board of Edulic school. Concerned organiza- basis of a plan for integration cation as the solution to segretions had demanded that the and not necessarily from the gation. At the insistence of school be built on the edge of neighborhood, it would be this Harlem parents and educators, Harlem where it would have an determination which could re- several out-of-district schools in sult in integrated schools rather white areas, were opened to

The Mayor and Board reject- than segregated schools." ed this demand which had been At an Oct. 14 rally in Harbranch of the NAACP and the Care Committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the Care Committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the care committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-branch of the NAACP and the committee and other com-tee committee and com Citizens Care Committee of efficiency for normetuating school lem was limited and that this Batista or Franco. He declared Citizens Care Committee of munity groups, Lynn source of proved the community really that this revolution is being ex-tor integrated schools.

Following the city action, at-torney Conrad J. Lynn, a spokesman for the Citizens Care But members of the auelections would provide Nedience angrily pointed out groes with an opportunity to that they had not been notiregister their opposition to fied of the new policy until Wagner's policy at the polls, just a week before school he denounced both major started and that those who parties and declared, "When did find out in time got the we build our own political national director of branches of force, then we can be sure we run-a-round from local school officials when they tried to won't be betrayed by hypotransfer' their children. Mrs. I. Lamb, chairman of They said that at several charged that the policy is de- the committee, emphasized that schools they were shuttled from signed to maintain school se- the community needed and one office to another. One school cated by the arming of the peowanted a new school but in- principal brazenly asked a par-Lynn's position on the sisted that it be so located that ent seeking a transfer for her which to change or maintain "Neighborhood School Policy" it would advance integration. child if she didn't think the is shared by the New York She said the committee has child would feel "inferior going Chapter of the National Law- also asked that funds be al- to a school where other children yers Guild, which declared in located to renovate schools in are better dressed, cleaner and dents into a realization of what an Oct. 5 legal memorandum lightly populated, predomin- have attended cultural events a vital issue the Cuban Revoluthat "When the Board of Edu- antly white areas. The Board's such as operas."

It Was Reported in the Press

Harlem children. Board spokesmen then trilem, sponsored by the Citizens umphantly proclaimed that the brought into power a regime as

Yale Debate By James Robertson NEW HAVEN, Conn., Oct. 26 Before an audience of more than 200 people, largely Yale students, of whom a part consisted of loud and unruly partisans of the ultrareactionary Senator Goldwater, Farrell commend you for your fine edi-Dobbs, presidential candidate of the Socialist Workers party, defended the Cuban Revolution Your fairness in urging suptonight against Armando Char-

diet, an emigre who claimed to be a former follower of Fidel Castro. The debate, held under the

Cuba Upheld

By Dobbs in

auspices of the John Dewey Philosophical Society, was the sharpest heard on this campus in years. Outside the hall violence was narrowly averted when partisans of the counter-revolution sought to tear up copies of the Young Socialist which were being distributed by socialist-minded students.

Dobbs began by presenting the case for the Cuban Revolution. He said it would be well for American youth to approach this great social upheaval with caution and good judgment in

view of the enormous barrage of hostile propaganda emanating from American governmental and monopolist sources

What He Saw

He described the great improvements he had seen while visiting Cuba last spring and contrasted these with the wretched life the masses endured under the Batista dic-

tatorship. He called for recognition of

the right of the Cuban people to determine their own affairs; and declared that it is our duty to oppose U.S. intervention in the internal affairs of the tiny republic. We should help the six and a half million Cubans in their efforts to improve their lot.

Mr. Chardiet, who is currently a visiting lecturer in history and political science, maintained that two revolutions that "It doesn't matter much have occurred in Cuba. The first, which nation fires the first salwhich overthrew Batista, was good, the second, which upset property relations, was bad.

Chardiet held that the aim of the first revolution was to restore democratic rights and hold elections, undertake land reform yet protect private property and maintain existing in ternational agreements.

The second revolution, he argued, was "communist" and therefore a "betraval" that

A Lot of Americans Agree with Them



These peace marchers paraded down 42nd Street in New York City to the United Nations last August 6 in memory of the first human victims of atomic weapons and to demand a permanent end to nuclear testing. On the fifteenth anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima similar parades were Militant photo by I. H.

held in other American cities while abroad millions mourned that fateful day in 1945 and demanded that it should never happen again. Since August, meetings and protest marches have continued, many of them under the auspices of the Sane Nuclear Policy Committee.

Won't Matter Who Fires the First Salvo

demand for disarmament.

For instance, while Kennedy and Nixon were vying over who could make the most belligerent and at the same time "safe" promises about holding Quemoy and Matsu and taking back

destroyed." The meeting was sponsored Oct. 24 by the Committee for a

Sane Nuclear Policy as a United Nations Day rally. In relation to the negotiations at Geneva for a test-ban agree- "A call for a march in San platform by quotin'g from pledged to demonstrate when-

as the Russians."

ing stronger in America. It such an agreement be "screened" your feet." takes many forms, one of the first. Could this be because the The predominantly young them. he asked.

Instead of wasting \$41 billion a year on arms, the noted scientist said, "let's put \$5 billion a year into medical re-search," This would supply employment for one-third of the scientists now working in Worried." the military field.

The crowd of 3,000 gave the square, they sang Nobel prize winner a standing They want the bombs, and we to make known to the senatorial witch-hunters the names of those who helped him secure Those bombs have got to go."

11,000 signatures in the scien-The positions of the major tific world urging a permanent ban on nuclear tests.

ment Pauling said that "we Francisco, issued by SANE, the speeches by Kennedy and Nixon ever a missile submarine is have slowed things up as much American Friends Service Com- and the Democratic and Repub- launched or commissioned in the mittee and the Women's Inter- lican platforms.

A wish to do something about Pauling scoffed at the latest national League for Peace and Ross Flanagan, a young Quakthe warmongering of the Repub- State Department proposal that Freedom, brought out 2,000 peo- er, stated that both parties' suplicans and Democrats is grow- all countries eligible to enter ple "to vote for peace with port the arms race and there is no basic difference between

most interesting of which is the U.S. doesn't recognize China? crowd, which met at the Opera Still another current among Hcuse and marched to Union the pacifists has centered its at-Square Oct. 29, displayed such tention on the nuclear weapons slogans as "Ban the Bomb" and which the Pentagon has been "Support Unilateral Disarma- shaking against the Soviet ment." Livelier placards read: Union.

"We Want to Live in Peace, Not On Oct. 31 in New London, Pieces," "Man, Like Radiation Conn., the Committee for Non-Is the End," and "Frankly, I'm violent Action announced continuation of its direct-action pro-As the marchers entered the test against Polaris missilelaunching submarines. Each sub-"The candidates are on the spot, marine is capable of launching within 15 minutes several times the explosive power of all bembs dropped by American

planes in World War II. The pacifist group recently parties on war and disarma- boarded two Polaris vessels ment were summarized from the docked at New London and is Northeast.

In the Topsy-Turvy World of

do not.

By William F. Warde In the past few weeks a num- Rubinstein and her associates

ber of people have come to the have clearly established them-

Albertson declares: "By their letter and statement, Dr.

piles! Withdraw all U.S. troops from foreign soil! End the cold war! Albertson tries to picture this there is nothing wrong with

While the powers that be in

this country may sometimes

they are concerned about the

youth. Or, at least, so it's said.

One example of such concern

was reported in the Oct. 25 New

"Genius, 7, in Search of a

supporters of the socialist candidates are condemned.

Obviously, the Worker holds

Cuba from the Cubans, Dr. Linus Pauling was telling an overflow crowd in New York vo. Either way the world will be ovation for his staunch refusal

Committee, announced that a court fight is being prepared to block erection of the school on the proposed site.

Lynn also sharply protested the action of Gloster Currant, the NAACP, in supporting the "Neighborhood School Policy" crites." of the Board of Education. Lynn gregation in the city.

In the question and answer period, Dobbs bore down heavily on two points: (1) That the counter-revolution as a whole, was determined by the desire to save big private-property holdings. (2) That the fundamentally democratic char-

immense popularity was indiple. They have the arms with any regime they want.

It was a rough and tumble de bate that shocked many stution is for every American.

campaign headquarters of the Socialist Workers party in New Chardiet's attitude, like that of duced themselves as supporters ment will mean volumes to of the Communist party.

> is for socialism and ending the for the Trotskyists is a vote cold war can go for Kennedy." not a few friends and mem-

bers of the Communist party are unhappy about its line in the election which comes down to supporting Kennedy and Johnson.

The spokesmen for the Communist party do not openly urge a vote for the Democratic ticket. They eliminate the other alternatives and let you draw your own conclusions.

MUSIC TO BANK BY - In-The Communist party is not running candidates of its own. hopes to have 400,000 members of FM stations shun the word tions. It is, most of all, against by the end of the year. As of 'broadcasting,' says it's 'narrow- voting for any socialist candifollowing: Hostile troops ma- ARMOR PLATE TOO THIN Oct. 25 there were 320,000 mem- casting' to a small segment of dates on the ballot. What almusic lovers with high in- ternative, then, remains?

> treatment of the major party candidates. The CP leaders inthan Nixon.

proposal on the New Jersey bal-lot would excuse \$800 from the tic Federation, suspended publi- "If my kids don't take care of Therefore, it is implied, despite Mrs. Hallowell and left her

was no money in it for them. He then acted to free her.

The Worker makes this pro-

But later she whispered,

Socialist Workers ticket.

American Trotskyism."

York and elsewhere and intro- Clearly, Albertson believes tion ac aver that this cryptic pronounce- call for total disarmament." But in a nationwide TV broadthose in the know. cast over NBC Oct. 22 Farrell

"There's many things I don't "A vote for Dobbs and Weiss Dobbs challenged Washington ter-revolution, and injures the, like about your organization," is a vote for anti-Socialism and to accept Khrushchev's total disone young fellow said frankly, counter-revolution against the armament plan. (See text of acter of the Revolution and its "but I can't see how anyone who socialist countries ... Yes, a vote speech on page 3.) In the same issue in which Al-

There are other signs that cialism," exclaims the CP writer.

The truth is that the SWP candidates condemn the war policies of the Republicans and Democrats. They defend the Cuban Revolution, urge recognition of China and Gray and Ferry. peaceful relations with the Soviet Union. They want a permanent halt to all nuclear tests. Among the key slogans of their campaign are: Scrap the H- and A-bomb stock-

The American Way of Life

as "the demagogy of the Trot- voting for the warmongering skyites." As basis for this asser- candidate of big business; this is Clearly, Albertson believes tion he avers that "they do not presumably a vote for peace and socialism. But to endorse Dobbs and Weiss, who are campaigning for the socialist road to peace, betrays peace, aids councause of socialism!

Impressive List

The impressive list of 65 wellagainst peace and against so- bertson tries to ridicule and dis- known independents who have credit the independent support- responded to the appeal of Dr. ers of Dobbs and Weiss, the Rubinstein and her associates Worker gives itself away by its to vote for Dobbs and Weiss treatment of Corliss Lamont, a shows that the topsy-turvy logic leading participant in the 1958 of the pro-Kennedy CP is not Independent-Socialist campaign very convincing.

along with Rubinstein, Price, We also have the feeling that many members of the CP, who The Worker's lead story are sick of Kennedy's warmongsimply records the fact that ering, will likewise disregard Lamont, among others, has the warnings of their leaders endorsed Kennedy. There is and vote for Dobbs and Weiss on no criticism of Lamont. But election day.

WELL, THINK ABOUT IT - Harris tried to deduct from cor- NAACP GAINS - The Na-Presidential aide Bruce Harlow poration taxes \$48,000 paid out tional Association for the Ad- cidental intelligence from the says that any American who to call girls for entertaining vancement of Colored People Wall Street Journal: "A group It is against boycotting the elecmight want the Soviet way of prospective buyers. life would have to accept the

ico, hostile air bases in Canada, service has advised customers Mexico and Puerto Rico, mis- that under a new clause in its ico, submarines gliding off New for damage due to atomic radia-York and Los Angeles, aircraft tion, carriers prowling in the Caribbean — all armed with nuclear explosives.

BOOMERANG? - Rendering "the enemy" temporarily insane through use of chemical weapons in another war, warns Dr. S. E. Luria of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, may prove dangerous. Deprived of reason, the enemy might start dropping nuclear bombs on us.

WITH GREEN TOBACCO? -The American Tobacco Co. hopes to market a menthol-chlorophyl ophyl which the makers claim agent.

Bucky Steel Corp. in Chicago, in hospitals."

neuvering in Canada and Mex- - A Vancouver armored car bers. siles poised in Canada and Mex- insurance, it will not be liable cars are enjoying a wave of

> EARTHLY WISDOM - A sign outside a London church says: Not everyone who enters this church is converted. Please watch your handbag.'

UNFAIR TO WHOM? - A proposal on the New Jersey balmore than 65 years old with in-

this is "favoritism."

MENTAL HEALTH - This

("Bucky") Harris, says that as laws and codes that are most "are the only people in the state American worry over 'regular' Elinor Ferry - to cast a positive place for? I missed being out." work. operator of the now defunct often ill. These we cannot treat giving out copies of the Demo- ity." - Charles W. Hook, M.D., protest vote by supporting the Someone murmured philos- During the summer they genius to attend that special cratic platform."

A comes." BEEF TRUST - Compact FREE ENTERPRISE - The popularity with police depart-

ments in major cities. But one official says the small cars present a weighty problem. "The cars are compact," he points out, "but most of our policemen aren't."

ADVOCATE FOLDS - The

tax evaluation of home owners cation Oct. 7 because of a stead- me when I'm old, I'll whale the his militarism, etc., Kennedy is "rotting" in jail because there servative "socialist" weekly said owner. many readers had gone over to

the Democrats.

country needs more mental hos- INAUSPICIOUS BEGINNING - "Old-fashioned habits, half- bit plainer in an Oct. 30 article dual filter is treated with chlor-Evelyn Duvel in their newers and — In Virginia, the Social Demo- truths, and incorrect beliefs, "A Trap for Liberals" by Wil-Evelyn Duval in their newspa- cratic Federation has nominated and today's advertising have liam Albertson, New York "Oh my God, I never had such second-grade class last spring. Who knows? Maybe that's will serve as a "freshening" per feature, "Explore Your John Kennedy as its presiden- brainwashed the American pub- State Secretary of the Commu-a test since I was living." Mind." But, they add, "The ma- tial candidate. New America, lic to accept the idea that a daily nist party. This is a bitter atjor difficulty is not with the in- new national organ of the So- bowel movement is a necessity tack upon the call issued by the Pulitzer prize asked her if thorities to give Paul more ad- circulation in the story. The HARD SELL — The Treasury dividual. It is with our emo- cialist Party-Social Democratic for everyone . . . patent medi-Department which is pressing a tionally sick society. It is our Federation, proudly reported cine men . . . and food faddists back-tax claim against Elmer M. social groups, our institutions, Oct. 18 that SDF campaigners have found a new wealth in the

Communists is offering a fivesession course on "Communism." The tariff is \$5 a lecture or \$20 for the full treatment.

ily shrinking list of subscribers. tar out of them." Goldwater is the lesser evil. comes of less than \$5,000 a year. The editor of the extremely con- a millionaire department store

in Today's Health.

Never Had Such a Test" A sure clue is their differing Civil Jail Oct. 28 after being and I was tucked away." imprisoned for three and a half years for "contempt of court." 'I'll Go to Jail First' Mrs. Hallowell, a Negro, had

been jailed by Surrogate An-

A Trap?

THOUGHT FOR THE WEEK Kennedy, anti-Socialist stand a

osophically, "Where there's a pleaded with state officials. school.

School.'

Mrs. Hattie Gibson Hallowell, will there's a way." Mrs. Hal- They said Paul could enter the 83, was released from New York lowell retorted: "I had a will Masterman School which takes gifted youngsters from all over the city.

But that didn't solve the problem. Paul's father, a machinist, has been home for five years with a stomach ailment and the family is on relief. They can't afford the carfare it would take to send Paul to the special school.

So Paul is staying home, soak-York Post, under the headline, ing up the mathematics and astronomy books his father brings from the library. But It's the story of Paul J. Cor- next year there will be legal misky, Jr., of Philadelphia. Paul trouble.

Newsmen, photographers and learned the multiplication table A state law makes it manda-TV crews were on hand to meet at four. At seven, he's mas- tory that Paul attend school Mrs. Hallowell on her release, tered decimals and percentage when he's eight. And his Asked if she was bitter, she re- and algebraic equations. But father vows: "I'll go to jail be-Paul hasn't been to school since fore I'll send him to school as his parents took him out of his things stand."

Last year they had unsuccess- the solution. After Paul, Sr., A bright young aspirant for fully pressed the school au- goes to jail, some paper may see carfare for a young American

Los Angeles School for Antidicate their preference by consistently portraying Kennedy in the CP press as better

The Massachusetts millionaire, thony Savarese for failing to it is explained, is the "weaker" produce an accounting of her overlook the elderly, certainly instrument of capitalist class daughter's \$2,000 estate.

RUGGED INDIVIDUALIST power, the "more subject to Three weeks ago, after a Reading Labor Advocate, voice Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.) popular pressure," the prefer- newspaper spotlighted the case, of the Berks County, Pa., So- says he's against federal health ence of the main body of the Savarese charged that five dif-