The Politics of "Goldwater Students"

See Page 3

Vol. XXIV - No. 43 222 NEW YORK, N.Y., MONDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1960

Dictator Ydigoras Demands U.S. Start 'Korea-type' Action in Cuba



By Arthur Jordan

Four little girls packed away their crayons and primers Nov. 18 and went on "holiday," their "desegregated" school careers one grim, heroic week old. School recessed this week for their first-grade class-

Exile of Mackie mates too, and for thousand other New Orleans children. Is Victory for McCarthyism

mates too, and for thousands of

Nov. 18 - As relatives wept, liam A. Mackie on an airliner bound for Finland.

grants to this country, were on part, simply demands that the a trip back to Finland. Brought court abdicate all jurisdiction to the U.S. when he was eight since "the state has interposed months old, he has lived here it: sovereign power" between ever since. He was deported the people of Louisiana and the under the McCarran Act under United States of America. accusation of having joined the Communist party during the had escaped at least physical

Among the many people at mcbs, this year's Thanksgiving the airport to bid him farewell had more than a touch of irony

and to protest the deportation for the parents. was Hamish Scott MacKay, 55, who is awaiting deportation to filling-station job. When he re-Canada on the same grounds and who also denies the charge the "white" school, he was told against him. Both actions were he might as well "go on back to initiated in 1952.

The Supreme Court, which Later his boss told reporters: upheld the deportation orders "I wouldn't have a nigger worklast April, turned down a plea ing for me with a child in a to intervene last week. Senator white school. Would you?" Wayne Morse was slated to in-Holding Fast troduce a special bill in the next to the question: Who was elect-But the working-class parents ed? were holding fast. At a confer-As of now it is generally conence in their lawyers' office ceded that Senator John F. Mackie was told last night Nov. 17, one father admitted Kennedy and his running mate, fear for his child, but added Lyndon B. Johnson, were the firmly: "Somebody's got to candidates elected on the Demmake a start." ocratic party ticket. But which A mother was even more exof the diverse groups who supplicit: "All of us live within ported the winners can claim four-five blocks of these two the victory for their views and schools. The old Jim Crow interests remains a moot quesschools are far away. Transtion (Continued on Page 3) portation is better . . . here, and The entire top union leaderthey can get to school easier . . ship, with rare exceptions, sup-And those two schools are not ported the Kennedy-Johnson only closer, they're better." ticket enthusiastically and un-Almost all the four girls' critically. The winners, they white classmates were kept contend, received an unmistakaway from school last week by able mandate from the people their parents. One told a reto go full speed ahead to imple-NEW YORK - When two porter, "Mama wants me to go ment the Democratic party platto school . . . but Daddy says I form, touted by the labor-libcan't go while the niggers is erals as the "most progressive" still in there." in history. But six-year-old humanity showed through in those who did go. One of the Negro chil- Amalgamated Clothing Work- they insisted, it is obvious that dren told her mother a white ers, sums it up thus: girl "offered me a piece of can-"For the first time in six years On Nov. 17, three U.S. Court dy. The mother added. "She didn't tive branches will be in the administration, say 'little white girl,' she just hands of the same party - the dictator Franco's naval training said 'little girl.' Democrats.

The children are supposed to cturn to classes Nov. 28, but whether the four girls, who are Negroes, go back to two formerly "white" elementary schools depends on a federal court's rulings on two motions. The New Orleans School Board is request-Portland, Ore., today put Wil- ing that the court "temporarily suspend" its desegregation order, arguing that the Louisiana Now 51, Mackie was born legislature is choking off its while his parents, both immi- funds. The legislature, for its

Although the four children

1930's, a charge that he denies. harm from the hate-choked

One father was fired from his Mississippi."



Launching Pad

One of the lies widely circulated by the "hate Cuba" propagandists is that launching pads are being built on the island for Soviet rocket missiles aimed at the United States. Here is a photograph of a typical construction job to be found almost anywhere in Cuba. These workers are building additional facilities at one of the former private beaches now converted into public property. Cubans regard this as part of the launching pad they are now constructing to launch their country into a better future.



the Democrats in both the Sen- date."

Who won the election? The ate and the House of Represen-The Worker then proceeds to answer to that one is more com- tatives control still lies firmly in instruct Kennedy as to what his 'prudent statesman.'" plicated and has given rise to the hands of a party that has mandate is and how to go about

Worthy Tells Harlem Meet About Cuba

THE MILITANT

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE

"If the white segregationists now rioting in Louisiana were one. He said he would send to try the same thing in Cuba troops to participate in the in- thrust had three obvious aims; they would find themselves very

quickly in the revolutionary jug or under observation in mental hospitals where they belong," declared William Worthy at a Harlem meeting Nov. 17 sponsored by the New York Chapter of the Fair Play for Cuba Committee.

Worthy, a correspondent for he Afro-American, who gained defied the State Department ban on travel to China, recently returned from a 10-week stay in Cuba.

He said that "overt racial discrimination has been eliminated in Cuba by the revolutionary government partly because they really enforce the antidiscrimination law and partly because of the economic and social reforms which have been carried out."

As an example he cited the fact that employes - including dishwashers and so on - of formerly exclusive country clubs are now automatically members of the clubs they work in. They and their families use all the facilities of the clubs. "This is the kind of thing the newspapers here would have us believe the Cuban people are

just yearning to be liberated from, preferably by the U.S. Marines," he said.

Worthy declared that "If Fidel Castro had betrayed his promises to the poor and humble of Cuba he would today be hailed here as a friend of the

U.S. and as a 'moderate' and a In Position to Know

Long Step Down Fatal Road Taken by Navy in Caribbean

By Joseph Hansen

On Nov. 18 Miguel Ydigoras Fuente said his government was ready to join a "Korea-type police action against the Communist government in Cuba" any time the Organization of American States wants+

vasion of Cuba.

You never heard of Miguel Ydigoras Fuente? That doesn't make him less important. Did you ever hear of Syngman Rhee before June 27, 1950? Paste the name of Ydigoras in your hat. He is the Syngman Rhee of Guatemala.

The demand of the 70-year-old international attention when he another Korea might be disseems to have been decided on States, Cuba is a mere pawn

in Washington It came exactly one day after getting ready to sacrifice. what the press described as Ydigoras and dictator Somoza of Nicaragua had already and Central Intelligence go charged Cuba with such "intervention.

And on the very same day that Ydigoras struggled at the the fact that Cuba has become end of his State Department a testing ground of perhaps deleash to be turned loose on Cuba cisive importance for all poli--together with a lot of Amer- tical forces in the world in the ican troops - Max Frankel, a special correspondent of the Union would suffer enormous New York Times in Havana, was political loss throughout Latin utilized by "most reliable America, Africa and the rest diplomatic sources" for another play in the accompanying war to give all possible aid to Cuba.

of nerves. "The Soviet Union," shchev is aware of this. Besides

(1) To encourage the counterrevolutionary forces in the belief that once the chips are help Cuba.

down, the Soviet Union will not Ydigoras put it more crassly: "Russians don't fight when they can get others to do their work. We might find

This "reliable diplomatic"

Price 10c

Red Chinese, Czechs, Poles and other satellite troops when we dictator to convert Cuba into land in Cuba, but not Russians." (2) To discourage and dismissed as part of the ravings of hearten defenders of Cuba by a senile Latin-American caudillo making them feel that they canlike butcher Trujillo of the not count on decisive help; that Dominican Republic. Unfortu- in the power politics of the nately the timing of the demand Soviet Union and the United

which the Kremlin is already The "reliable diplomatic Eisenhower's "bombshell an- sources" depended on the wellnouncement" that U.S. Navy known record of Stalinism in surface and air units had been this respect to give the suggesordered to the coasts of Guate- tion due psychological weight." mala and Nicaragua to "assist (3) To send up a trial balloon these governments, should it be- to test Moscow's reaction to furcome necessary, to seek out and ther military moves against prevent intervention" in their Cuba. Will a promise of a suminternal affairs by "Communist- mit conference with Kennedy directed elements." Dictator appease Khrushchev while the State Department, the Pentagon

> ahead with their plans to smash the Castro regime? Unmentioned, of course, was period now opening. The Soviet of the colonial world if it failed It can be assumed that Khru-

session of Congress to block the deportations which have been widely protested.

he would be deported today. He packed his clothes in a borrowed suitcase and turned the keys to his house and car over to a friend. He said he had \$85 in his pocket and had no idea what he would do when he got to Finland.

Seaman Fights **Return to Spain**

sailors on the Soviet liner that brought Khrushchev here jumped ship, authorities welcomed them with open arms. But the same authorities are doing their best to return a young man to fascist Spain where he faces imprisonment and worse.

of Appeals judges heard arguments on the case of Juan Perez Varela, 22, who jumped one of ships while in port here. He had spoken out against the fascist tyranny several times.

Perez was arrested July 8 without a warrant after two Im-migration officials forced their way into his apartment and Minority Vote Count ransacked it without a search warrant. He was held for ten weeks without a hearing while a federal judge considered and between Nixon and Kennedy, then rejected an application for state election boards have dis- New Jersey gave Dobbs and a writ of habeas corpus."

that Perez must be deported argued in behalf of Perez that cast for its ticket from only gold, candidate for U.S. Senthe treaty was superseded by three areas - the city of New ator. the 1952 immigration act which York and the states of Minneprovides that deportation may sota and New Jersey. be witheld if, on his return, the The New York City Police deportee faces possible "physi- Department, on the basis of its nine other states, several of cal persecution."

Acting on a request by the rell Dobbs and Myra Tanner Franco's OK.

more heated controversy than adopted one of the most liberal platforms in American history.

> "Congress," the article concludes, citing an 'AFL-CIO spokesman,' will now "have leadership instead of opposition. After eight years of stagnation, a liberal, progressive President will be in the White House and we can be optimistic that with an Administration dedicated to liberal leadership, we can once again move forward."

According to this version, labor won the election! It now has a "friend" in the White House whose party commands a firm majority of both houses of Congress, mandated by the people to move forward to "new rontiers."

Poppycock! say the Republicans. The Kennedy-Johnson team squeaked through by the skin of their teeth at best, and

The Nov. 15 issue of the Ad- at worst the election was stolen. vance, organ of the AFL-CIO As for any talk of a "mandate," the vote was an expression of approval for the "middle-of-theboth the Executive and Legisla- road policy" of the Eisenhower

CP Arguments

France. The challenge of the Republi-With such British undercans evoked in the Communist statement, the Nov. 17 Manchesparty all the maternal instincts | ter Guardian Weekly sought to of a mother zealously guarding give some indication of the terher offspring against a potential rifying significance of the Penbaby-snatcher. "Stop the Vote tagon's latest nuclear lunacy-Steafers!" is the headline of an the launching of the first subeditorial in the Nov. 20 issue marine loaded with H-bombs. of the Worker.

"Now that it is clear," says the Worker, "that their candidate, Richard M. Nixon, lost the At the deportation hearing, a usual interest in counting and Barker Grauer, candidate for presidential race, the Wall Street monopolists and their camp-followers, the Dixiecrats, are trying to steal the elections.

"That is the real meaning," of the Workers Defense League, authoritative reports on the vote Weiss, and 3,197 for Carl Fein- continues the Worker, "of the barrage of propaganda to convince the American people that they did not give President-

Dobbs and Weiss is 24,654 votes, elect John F. Kennedy and the The SWP was on the ballot in new Congress a mandate to rehower administration and to of the nuclear pigboat and its must conclude, substantially de-Since most of these remaining move ahead with a progressive function as a mere "deterrent"

> "They are claiming," the minority of the ballots, for any- 'Canaveral:

carrying it out.

Dixiecrats Go to Bat

At this point the Dixiecrats enter what the lawyers would exist only because of U.S. militcall - a demurrer. In answer to ary support. I have also been in the question: Who won the electhe Communist countries. I am tion? the Nov. 13 issue of the well equipped to compare the Atlanta Journal and the Atlanta press, the general atmosphere Constitution, published in Atand the attitude of the common lanta, Georgia, baldly characterpeople. Cuba is simply not like ized it editorially as "A Southany of these places. ern Victory." "In none of these places does

"The Democratic party was the government admit its mis-(Continued on Page 2) (Continued on Page 2)

Worthy recalled his travels in course of 'prudence' and 'moder- to avoid being outflanked from 'most of the police states in the ation' on the Government of the left. This was true in world, all too many of which Fidel Castro in recent weeks.

"With some apparent effect. it has told the Cubans to quit rattling Soviet rockets against the United States and has warned them that Moscow's relations with Washington, especially with the new Administration of President-elect John F. Kennedy, counted for more in the Kremlin than the

Cuban problem as such."

Frankel, "has been urging a it has long been Kremlin policy Stalin's time. Today there is Peking to consider. And the powerful growth of forces throughout the world like those that brought Fidel Castro to power

At first glance, the deployment of the U.S. fleet off the coast of Guatemala and Nicaragua appears to be the height of stupidity. What gives direction (Continued on Page 21



By Harry Ring

Polaris 1,300 mile series fal-"The great achievements of tered in flight today when the the Polaris submarines should second stage failed seconds not be allowed to obscure their after ignition. . . . The second risks. When one goes to sea, stage ignited on schedule but nuclear weapons pass out of the suddenly failed and tumbled direct physical control of the into the Atlantic."

United States Government. For a month, or two months, the could be derived from the mes- sia and Red China. . . . commander of the George sage that Admiral Arleigh A.

tenant are as effectively a nuclear power as, say, Britain or

fire your missiles never arises." blandishments will be Mr. K's correspondent Nov. 14. [Admiral Burke is the strate- sure knowledge that much of

"... it is probably safe to

fenseless at this time.

"If we move our arm-chair

gist who started a campaign not so long ago to spell "communism" with a "k" to establish that it's a "foreign ideology."] While the Pentagon publicists An awed correspondent of

cooked up sugary phrases about a "deterrent," Richard Starnes, the Christian Science Monia Scripps-Howard columnist, tor, who watched the submarine being loaded, said "It spoke more frankly was difficult to comprehend that these 16 missiles could assume that the George Washcause more devastation than ington . . . will be within all the bombs dropped in range of Soviet population

World War II." and industrial centers by the As the George Washington time you read these words.... glided with its deadly cargo "I would guess that unti toward its recently acquired they become more numerous, base at Holy Loch, the Pentathe Navy will not risk one of gon tried to reassure the our missile subs in the Baltic. aroused people of Scotland. The But should this be done, one publicity handouts spoke sooth- finds that all of Russia, east of ject the policies of the Eisen- ingly of the risk-free character the Urals, lies exposed and, one

> te Soviet "aggression." The safety factor was well il-

strategy into the Mediterranean, offered Perez political asylum. votes. Since the bulk of votes final total for the SWP will in- Worker concludes, "that the lustrated - two days after the the same grim pattern is evi-But the government refuses to for radical parties in the state crease proportionately to the vote was too close, with Ken- launching - when the Asso- dent. Here, with much more let him go there without is traditionally cast in New number of states left to be nedy perhaps ending up with a ciated Press reported from Cape sea room, and hence more security, the George Washington

"The last test rocket on the | can bring the whole Dnepr val-| what we photographed with der fire. ,

ley hydro-electric complex un- the U-2 we can destroy with the Polaris. "The Polaris range will soon While such damning admis-

be increased to 1,500 miles, sions of provocative intent in ultimately to 2,500. . . . With the carrying H-Bomb missles to Sorange more than doubled, there viet shores appeared in the will be no place to hide on the American press, opposition to And not much peace of mind Asian land mass of Soviet Rus- basing them in Scotland was spreading.

"The grim but reassuring "The tide of discontent over Washington and his first-lieu- Burke, Chief of Naval Opera- facts adduced above will be the proposed basing of the Potions, sent to the crew of the worth bearing in mind when laris-carrying. United States George Washington, saying that Chairman Khrushchev begins to submarines in Scotland's Holy the submarine's worth would sweet-talk the new President Loch continues to rise," reportbe proved only "if the need to 60 days hence. Behind his ed a Christian Science Monitor

> "The Rev. Henry Charles Whittley spoke out on Sunday from the pulpit of St. Giles Cathedral, Edinburgh, against he proposal.

"This powerful voice of the Protestant Church of Scotland was thus added to the anti-Polaris campaign of Scottish trade unionists, of the Scottish youth campaign, of the Glasgow Council for Nuclear Disarmament and of many other sections of Scottish opinion from Socialist unilateralists to intellectuals and natural scientists."

A New York Times correspondent added that while the nuclear submarine may be physically snug and secure at Holy Loch, "politically it could hardly be more exposed to distrust and opposition."

The people of Scotland have good reasons for their "distrust and opposition." Does all of humanity - including the American people - have any less?

NOV. 22 - With the hairline | will probably not be substanti difference in the popular vote ally higher. Complete unofficial returns in played an even lower than Weiss 11,408 votes. Gladys

government attorney argued reporting minority party votes. U.S. Senator, was credited with As a result the Socialist 11,784 votes, under the terms of a 1903 treaty Workers party has received, as In Minnesota, the unofficial with Spain. Ernest Fleischman, of this writing, reasonably count was 2,338 for Dobbs and

The total of these returns for

unofficial count, credited Far- them for the first time, Confederated Spanish Societies, Weiss, the Socialist Workers states have smaller populations, program. the Mexican government has presidential ticket, with 10,908 it is not anticipated that the

York City the statewide total heard from.

Election Boards Delay

THE MILITANT

Autolite Electric New Group Wins Attention in UAW Finds New Way To Skin Union

The runaway shop — where a company moves operations from a unionized plant to an area of lower wages, usually in the antiunion atmosphere of the Dixiecrat-controlled South - is one of the+ out of their headquarters

major problems facing the labor movement today.

Page Two

The real solution is a serious organizing drive in the South. no matter how many Southern Democrats' toes have to be stepped on to do the job. But the top International leaders of the United Auto Workers Union recently developed a new "solution" to this problem.

The Electric Autolite Company threatened to move some of its operations from its headquarters in Toledo, Ohio, to Alabama unless Toledo UAW Local 12 agreed to a proposal for revising work rules which affect wage rates.

"High UAW officials," reports the Nov. 12 Business Week magazine, "including Emil Mazev, secretary - treasurer and Richard Gosser, vice-president in Toledo, urged the local to consider the proposals."

Local 12 members have had experience with such proposals before. They also have a fighting tradition. They conducted the first successful major strike in the auto industry back in 1934, starting the wave of militancy among industrial workers which gave birth to the CIO. Here is what Local 12's delegate Nyers had to say at the 1957 UAW convention about similar proposals:

"We have people down there that we call slide-rule slickers that really did a job on the people down there. We have been taken by some of the people in the top offices of the International. We have taken a cut of as much as \$25 to \$35 a week we, the strongest unit at one time in the whole United States. We even had to bring the International in and go down to their level instead of them bringing themselves up to ours; we had to come down. We were the most top-rated paying outfit in the whole United States.

"I say this and I am sorry to say it, that at one time the pat tern was set by the amount of money that we earned. We had what we called a Utopia at Autolite in Toledo, but not today. We have taken an awful kick in the face down there and I say I am sorry to state this. but there is no way around it. and I say the top - I reiterate. the top International officers

Meat Grinder, as the imagina-

By George Breitman

DETROIT, Nov. 21 - . One good thing about the election being over is that now union members may get a chance to liscuss plant and union problems again.

There are plenty of them in he United Auto Workers. First of all, layoffs and short weeks, especially in the Chrysler plants.

Five thousand Chrysler workers were laid off at the start of October, before the 1961 models

had even gone on sale. Since building - Solidarity House then most Chrysler plants have - to urge Local 526 to refuse been on a four-day week most to take part in this undercutof the time. ting of brother unionists. Lo-As a Thanksgiving gift, an-

other 1,900 were told they'd be cal 526 accepted the company laid off next week. That means "This is expected," reports almost 10% of Chrysler's pro-

The Scripps Howard press re-

ported "proof" Nov. 19 that

Castro's hand was visible in the

rebellion in Guatemala. Here is

the "proof": "Officials charge

the rebels wear Fidel Castro uni-

That's pretty damning isn't it?

Now turn to a different page in

the same issue of the same

gruntled army men."

exposure.

"preventive arrest."

paper: "Witnesses in Puerto

forms and are supplied by

Business Week, "to mean a sub- duction workers have been stantial shift of Autolite pro- thrown out since the model, duction from Toledo to Bay City changeover. And 16,000 more, by the end of 1961 - at a cost here and in St. Louis, were laid of up to 1,200 jobs in Toledo." off all of Thanksgiving week.

Dictator Ydigoras

Cuba.

(Continued from Page 1) o the unrest in those two countries is revolutionary ideas. These cannot be stopped by a cultain of battleships:

proposals.

Moreover, all of Latin Amerca is involved. Consequently, ordering battleships to cruise long the three-mile limits of Nicaragua and Guatemala is an offective move. Eisenhower--if he is to be logical — should order the entire navy to start uising along the three-mile imit all around the continent of South America; and, of course, long both coasts of Mexico.

But that's not the real logic of this brazen move. Suppose the Pentagon now says, "In view of the criticisms of our stupidity, we have ordered the fleet to cruise only around Cuba - not to stop ideas from getting out, but to stop all goods, including military supplies, from getting in."

Does that sound too fantastic?

Too diabolical? Here is how Hanson W. Baldwin, military expert of the New York Times of the "hate-Cuba" pack, under ends his Nov. 20 column: "But he presence of United States naval forces in the Caribbean offers some insurance for tomorrow and may serve as a preredent for future actions. A known here, the revolution that pacific' blockade could, for in- broke out in Guatemala City stance, be invoked against Cuba, was not sponsored by Castro f necessary, to prevent the im- agents nor by supporters of proport into that island of vast Communist ex-President Arquantities of Communist arms" What comes after a "pacific" military blockade? Operation action on seizing temporary con-The mercenaries now trol was to release other officers vention. Shuttle. in Guatemala and whom the government had imraining Florida will be landed along prisoned on trumped up charges.

can arms. And after that? Operation well have been purely indi- It solicits individual member-

grueling than it's ever been since the UAW was organized. But resistance to speedup is weaker, because it lacks leadership and support from the international. Auto inventories this fall

the lines.

know: "How much longer will etc." it last and how deep will it go?' The Obvious Demand

plants.

UAW contracts with the Big

Three expire in less than a year. A special UAW convention will be held in the spring to discuss tended by the same delegates convention.

who went along with Reuther a labor party as an "eventual" The obvious No. 1 contract deand Meany in uncritical support mand is the 30-hour week at 40 hours' pay. The 1957 UAW con- of the Kennedy-Johnson ticket. vention voted unanimously to Time will tell if the NCFDA make the shorter week the first will develop a prolabor-party demand in the 1958 contract ne- policy - time and the member-

gotiations. It is still the most ship it attracts. For although the popular demand in the UAW group seems somewhat topheavy and rigid in some of its But not in Solidarity House.

Walter Reuther got it sidetracked in 1958 in favor of his empty 'profitsharing" scheme. All the signs so far point to

Barrios, the Atlantic port held his trying to do the same thing a couple of days by the rebels, next spring. It will take a real said the revolutionaries - estifight to win the shorter week, mated at about 1000 - were disand "labor statesman" Reuther just isn't thinking in terms of Do you get the picture? mobilizing the union for a fight. About 1000 disgruntled army It's too early to tell how the men peel off their Guatemalan delegates will vote at the conuniforms. Vast quantities of vention next spring. But it's safe Cuban ships and planes land to say that they won't be able 1000 Fidel Castro uniforms: to beat down the Reuther maand thus, in the very nick of chine on the shorter week issue time, save the rebels from unless there is a mighty uproar getting arrested for indecent and powerful pressure from the members and locals. And unless Is it any wonder Ydigoras the delegates who favor 30-forgagged the press? He even put 40 ORGANIZE themselves, ina correspondent of Time and stead of acting individually and Life, which are in the forefront

without coordination. Reuther was able to get the shorter week junked at the Writing from Washington. 1958 convention because there columnist William V. Shannon was only one organized force said in the Nov. 20 issue of the there - his own.

New York Post: "So far as is He may not find it so easy in 1961.

Because now there is an opposition group in the UAW, the first in several years. It is the National Committee for Demobenz. The leaders were two obcratic Action in UAW, and it is scure army captains. Their first sure of some support at the con-

Initial Activity

The NCFDA began to organvith vast quantities of Amer- Their unsuccessful revolt, and ize about a year ago, and to the revolt in Nicaragua, may function publicly last February.

hips, tries to organize affiliated

committees in the various UAW

locals, and has set up some re-

No figures on membership

have been made public so far,

but its leaders say the response

has been encouraging. Its main

strength appears to be in Michi-

gan, but it has affiliates func-

tioning in other states and Can-

Along with recruiting mem-

bers its chief function has been

the circulation of literature

publicizing the program of ac-

tion it proposes for the UAW.

By Labor Day it had mimeo-

graphed, printed and distributed

over 300,000 pieces of literature.

central feature of its program

In addition, it has been ham-

mering away all year at the

need for the UAW to reopen

the contracts now to deal with

centralization and automation

Want Democracy

the NCFDA wants to change

the UAW constitution in order

to restore control of the union

Specifically, it advocates hav-

ing a referendum vote of the

membership for top internation-

al officers and regional directors,

On the organizational side,

speedup, lavoff, overtime, de-

is the demand for 30-for-40.

On the economic side, the

gional bodies.

ada)

leaders were running around question of whether it favored rounding up votes for Kennedy, continued support of the Demohe corporations proceeded re- cratic party or a break with that lentlessly, as they do with every Reuthcrite policy in favor of acmodel changeover, to speed up tion to help build an independ-

ent labor party. Many old-timers say the On Labor Day, while the Reuspeedup is worse and more,

labor "not to endorse candidates tunists and job-seekers. unless they pledge to work immediately for federal legislation

to include the 30-hour week, retirement at 60, Forand bill, fed-

> The labor movement would never be able to support a Kennedy or a Nixon if it adopted this NCFDA criterion

for evaluating candidates. Its political policy is therecontract demands. It will be at- fore a relatively independent known widely as the chief adone for a union group, and conelected to last year's regular siderably better than the one the Reutherites even redbaited taken by so-called "radicals" him. He also kept talking about

gether.

through inexperience), it also allow discussion of its policies. No "Big Names"

The NCFDA's main drawing card is its program, not "big names." Previous UAW caucuses were led from the start by nationally known figures. An ex-

ample in the early 1950's was Whitewash Attempt

the Committee for a Democratic In his zeal to dissociate him-UAW-CIO, whose most promin-

'The South won, too." The editorial chortles over the "Southern Victory," which enabled the Dixiecrats to "keep their important cha.rmanships

n Washington.' The "new leaders" of the Democratic party, it adds, "have votes supplied by labor - the every reason to be pleased with man of the Armed Services recent report of a meeting ar-Committees of their respective ranged between the union leadhouses and to treat that rising ers and Kennedy states that the star of the upper house, Sen. labor spokesmen will refrain

respect.' As for Kennedy's "new front-| "killer law," for fear of "proiers" platform and campaign voking" a reconstitution of the

Unlike most UAW caucuses, the NCFDA's organizers are

people who have held secondary union posts, usually at the occasional pronouncements in local level, or rank-and-filers. favor of a shorter week some-This probably has made it time in the unspecified future.

harder to get the NCFDA going. ther leadership was whooping it But there are also advantages. up for Kennedy and Johnson, in organizing a group that does nouncements are nothing but the NCFDA distributed leaflets not get weighed down from the at the rallies in Michigan urging beginning by a mob of oppor-Reuther does everything possible to prevent the UAW from

Stellato's attitude to the NCFDA is revealing. It's also

valuable in showing that new leaders are needed in the labor complished by his attempted whitewash of Reuther was to reached an all-time high. Work- eral FEPC, repeal of the anti- movement because most of the ers aren't asking, "When will a labor laws, tax cuts for work-recession begin?" They want to ers, peace with disarmament, given up. show that his own position on the shorter week is far from a serious one.

Stellato's Stand

to discourage NCFDA affilia-From 1950 on, the hopes of tions in those places where Stelmany UAW militants were cenlato still has influence, like Lo tered on Stellato as a progrescal 600.

But not permanently. Because In those years Stellato was an NCFDA group was recently formed in the Ford Rouge plant NCFDA

progressive opposition. Fasten-

seat in Congress, he became organizational concepts (perhaps eager to reach a live-and-letseems to be democratic and to Such an arrangement has been

> When the NCFDA got organized last winter, Stellato went out of his way to explain at

THE BENDING CROSS, by Ray Ginger. A biography of Eugene V. (Ford Facts, March 5).

ent spokesman was Carl Stel-Iself from the NCFDA, Stellato

true of appeasement to the union-hating, white - supremacist Dixiecrats and was done in express defiance of the wishes

Rep. Carl Vinson and Sen. Richard B. Russell, the chair-Herman Talmadge, with new

sive alternative to Reuther.

vocate of 30-for-40, for which aim after most union leaders

stopped talking about it alto-But Stellato didn't have what it takes to organize a national

ing his eyes on a Democratic

live arrangement with Reuther. in effect informally for the last two or three years.

Wright Mills. A study of the structure of our society. Paper, special great length why he didn't want \$1 to have anything to do with it.

> Debs Cloth, \$1.75. AMERICAN FREEDOM AND CATHOLIC POWER, by Paul Blans-

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. . Another Great Debate (Continued from Page 1) not the only winner of the

election," says the editorial. of the union brass.

Kennedy made no commitments to the labor "statesmen in exchange for their uncritical support. Now that the Kennedy-Johnson ticket has been elected - with the aid of money and union heads are in no position to make any demands. Nor are

they in any mood to do so. A from pressing for revision of

the Kennedy-Landrum-Griffin AMERICA'S SIXTY FAMILIES, by Ferdinand Lundberg. The standard work about our billionaire rulers and how they run the counpromises the Dixiecrat editorial reactionary coalition that has

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An equally pressing problem As socialists pointed out at lato, president of Ford Local rushed in to defend Reuther NCFDA program of action for against the mild NCFDA state- uniting the Rome workers in a against the mild NCFDA state- uniting the Rouge workers in a ment that Reuther does not fa- struggle for jobs and union sevor the fight for a shorter week. curity. As "proof" he cited Reuther's

Everyone in the labor move-

FIGHTING for the shorter

The main thing Stellato ac-

Another effect may have been

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week

Opportunity Great

With the elections out of the way, unemployment growing and the special UAW convenment knows that these pro- tion approaching, the opportunlip service, and that in practice NCFDA are many. ities and challenges facing the

If it can meet them, it may be able to mobilize large numbers of UAW members around a fight for 30-for-40 that could help to transform the whole labor novement.

The next three or four months vill tell the story.

Militant union men and women will be doing their part to make it a story with a happy ending.

Speed-up Toll

Production of manufactured goods in this country increased too. It is the Ford 600 Rank and by around 60% from 1947 to File Caucus, affiliated with 1959. But as a result of new equipment and speed-up the Its first leaflet reviews the number of production workers correct criticisms that Stellato declined by 4% during the same used to make of Reuther's "pet- period.

'ified program," condemns Stellato for jumping onto Reuther's Why not pass this copy of the band wagon, and expounds the Militant on to a friend?

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inent figure in the counter-revolu-

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AMERICAN COMMUNISM AND

give us very little help So this time Local 12 ignored

the urgings of the top International UAW officials and turned down the company plan. The company then approached a different UAW Local, 526 in Bay City, Michigan, where unemployment is severe, with a similar proposal. It offered to transfer the Toledo work to Bay City if its terms were accepted. There is no report that the

UAW tops stirred themselves



DETROIT

Friday, Dec. 2, 8 p.m. - A talk on "Mark Twain and American Radicalism." Speaker: David Herreshoff. At Debs Hall, 3737 Woodward. Friday Night Socialist Forum.



"The Dollar vs. the Ruble." A could probably get a somewhat Committee received a standing discussion of the current gold better break in the news, even ovation from the audience of to its members. crisis. Friday, Dec. 2, 8 p.m. in the U.S., if it held more press 400. "After my trips there," he Militant Labor Forum, 116 Uni- conferences, set up efficient said, "I am convinced that Cuba versity Place (Off Union Sq.) press relations and so on, rather is one of the greatest democra-Contrib, 50 cents,



genous moves by factions which. tive generals called Truman's if we knew more about them, we might actually prefer." police action in Korea. The plotters in Washington All this helps explain some odd aspects of the appeals of preferred to parlay the obscure

dictators Ydigoras and Somoza disturbances into a military move toward another Korea. for help from the U.S. Navy.

. . Worthy Tells About Cuba

dents sit in their hotels dream-(Continued from Page 1) ing up stories out of the thin takes as does the Castro governair. ment, openly and for public dis-

"The truth about Cuba," he cussion said, "is not getting through to "In Cuba, I found no fear on people's faces. I found no fear the U.S., but it is getting out in of being seen speaking to for- the rest of the world. We are goeigners, no hesitation in criticiz- ing to see America lose ground ing the government leaders, or until we force our government in discussing real issues. I found to stop identifying the national many people who say openly that they will support the Castro government only so long as seas, and force it to make peace it continues to serve the people. with the kind of socialist, hu-Worthy criticized the Cuban manist society that Fidel Casgovernment for what he called a tro's government is succesfully

"basic lack of a sense of public building on the small island of relations, of how to deal with Cuba." Robert F. Williams, president newspapermen.'

"I can understand their hos- of the Union County, N.C., tility to U.S. newsmen," he said, NAACP and a founding mem-"but the Castro government ber of the Fair Play for Cuba

than just letting the correspon- cies in the world today."

instead of their election by con-"The same people," said Wilvention delegates. liams, "who are our oppressors

This would make UAW elecin the South, the Eastlands and tions more like those of the so on, are the first to say "over-United Steelworkers, where it throw Castro.' They try to make has been possible for critics of us believe that when Castro the leadership to run for office takes over the big corporations, and rally a fairly big opposition vote. "Can you imagine a woman

problems.

In the UAW such a change working in a white folks kitwould probably mean an end chen for \$10 a week talking to the days when Walter Reuabout Fidel Castro taking ther could run for president unproperty away from 'us'?" opposed.

Daniel H. Watts, chairman of It would make it easier for an the American Committee for the antiadministration vote to be re-Liberation of Africa, a militant corded, and for rank-and-file organization dedicated to prodissatisfaction to be expressed viding aid to African freedom -which would be a step in the fighters, said the U.S. state deright direction.

file.

partment must be forced to The NCFDA also favors keep "hands off Cuba and the changing the constitution to hold membership referendums The meeting was chaired by on such issues as dues increases. Richard Gibson, president of the On the political side, the New York chapter of the Fair NCFDA's first leaflet advocated Play for Cuba Committee which "political and legislative action

has this to say: "Also pleasing ruled Congress for the past gento moderate and conservative eration.

This foreshadows the role Southerners was the fact that the election was no mandate to that will be played by the labor go forth and change the world. "statesmen" in the period ahead The wilder provisions of the Any manifestation of independ-Democratic platform may be inent militant action will be troduced before Congress, but dampened by admonitions to in view of the conservative corely upon "labor's friend" in the alition that will rule that body White House. The workers will and the tremendous conservabe warned against embarrassing their so-called "friends" for fear tive popular vote on Nov. 8, they will be passed in severely of provoking additional anti-

modified form if at all." union restrictions by the reac-If there is one thing that tionary coalition in Congress. Having disarmed the workers distinguishes the Dixiecrats politically by the policy of supfrom the other supporters of Kennedy-Johnson it is their porting fake "friends" to public capacity to deal with the real office the union brass will now facts of political life. The sopreach the necessity of yielding and retreating on the economic called progressive mandate to which the labor-liberals and field to "preserve" their coali-Stalinists refer is summarily tion with the White House dismissed by the Dixiecrats as "friend." those "wilder provisions of If there is any genuine feelthe Democratic platform," ing among trade unionists that the recent election constituted which haven't a ghost of a

a mandate for an end to the chance of being enacted. Kennedy has given no indiunion-busting offensive of the cation prior, during or after the employers then the only possible election, that any claim of a vic- means of achieving this end is tory for labor is warranted by by militant independent action any of his actions. To the con- in struggle for labor's needs trary - his personal selection and interests. Any reliance on of Lyndon B. Johnson as a run- the recently elected fake politining mate was a deliberate ges- cal friends can lead to disaster.

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"The Cuban revolution is an event of major significance in North as well as South America . . . The rise in fear among the reactionary property-holding classes is registered in the preoccupation of the capitalist press and the State Department over the 'menace' that has appeared on the tiny island in the Caribbean. In contrast, the rise in hope among the workers and peasants throughout Latin America is visible in constant tradeunion resolutions and popular demonstrations in support of Cuba." Joseph Hansen, editor of the Militant, tells the story of that revolution in this informative new pamphlet previously serialized in the Militant. 25 cents per copy.

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Does China Exist?

Of the many delusions governing American foreign policy today, one of the most insane is that 650,000,000 people can be ruled out of existence by refusing to recognize their government. Ten years after the Chinese Revolution, the State Department still refuses to deal with onefourth of humanity because they toppled a hated dictatorship.

Great Britain saw no gain in such selfdeception and recognized the People's Republic of China at the time. But the State Department is still clinging to butcher Chiang Kai-shek and his mad rantings about invading the mainland.

In the United Nations, the American policy of barring the People's Republic of China from membership has become so unpopular that the State Department finds it increasingly difficult to whip up a majority.

In the United States, too, the complete lack of sanity in refusing to admit reality is becoming more and more apparenteven to some who go along with the hate-China propaganda in other respects.

Last week two prominent defenders of the capitalist system spoke against continuing the policy. On Nov. 13 Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas called China "obstreperous, aggressive" and an

Walter Beuther's latest attempt to preach and practice the gospel of class peace and the compatibility of interests between capital and labor — that is, between exploiter and exploited — has been rudely rebuffed by the auto barons.

The president of the United Automobile Workers union, which faces major negotiations next year, called last month for a labor-management conference representing the entire auto industry. Reuther made his appeal after a speech by Pres. Eisenhower in Detroit Oct. 17. Reuther said he agreed with the following remark of Eisenhower.

"Labor and business leaders must sit down in a calm atmosphere and regularly discuss, far removed from the bargaining table, their philosophy, their needs and, above all, their common responsibility to this free nation."

When Eisenhower talks about the "common responsibility to this free nation" of labor and capital, it's not difficult to figure out what he means. He's talking about keeping production, especially production of armaments, going without stoppages or strikes by labor. That's a point

"outlaw" nation, but he demanded that the U.S. drop the policy of barring it from the UN.

Monday, November 28, 1960

Three days later the wealthy James P. Warburg declared, "The United Nations cannot enforce universal disarmament unless its authority extends over all the nations in the world. This means that the People's Republic of China must become a member. . . . My guess is that the United ganizations. At the University tial or eventual danger as an States has for the last time succeeded in blocking Red China's admission."

Approving Justice Douglas' speech, the New York Post declared editorially als." Students at a number of Nov. 20: "What Mr. Douglas proposes is colleges in Mississippi back the an awakening from our doctrinaire dream world. He pleads that we confront the harsh reality of Communist China and recognize that our policy of quarantine has tive. Yale's Calliopean Society, been a drab failure . . . he is urging that we finally abandon the delusion that Chiang Kai-shek can be returned to the mainland without an unthinkable, unimaginable atomic war."

It's high time such voices were heeded of Individualists, headquarters -despite their paranoiac insistence on calling the Chinese people "obstreperous" and "aggressive" in face of Washington's right-wing student activities. clinging to dictator Chiang for a decade This outfit publishes a newsletsince his ouster.

Let's recognize China!

Memo to Reuther from Ford

president-elect Kennedy and with the owners of industry in general and the automobile industry in particular.

But the auto moguls are having no part of Reuther's move to work out some cozy little deal whereby he can demonstrate his "statesmanship" to the auto workers by wangling one or two minor concessions for them without a struggle. Maybe Reuther doesn't believe America has real class divisions but the employers still do and they're the ones who run this society. Thus, the Ford Motor Company in rejecting Reuther's proposal said:

"We do not believe that a general objective of acting in concert with the U.A.W., or with our competitors and the U.A.W., as you propose, is either sound or consistent with the position and function that each of us has in the American scheme of things.'

The "American scheme of things" that's capitalism, private ownership of the means of production and private profit. The "position and function that each of us has" - that's the workers who sell their labor power and the owners who buy it and profit from it. And that, says Ford and the other auto magnates, is the way

A survey of right-wing stulent movements was presented

Others have the mistaken by John Chamberlain in the view that it is not important to Wall Street Journal, Nov. 3. His distinguish between fascist and thesis is that a mushrooming other types of defenders of capinew "radicalism" on the Ameritalism. They oversimplify his-

can campus is conservatism, tory and miss the necessity of centering around the views of distinguishing between different ism. His attack on the Democrats the Arizona Republican Senator Barry Goldwater. Chamberlain bases his "mush-

ooming" thesis on the report that Goldwater's book, "Con-

as a "smug collection of liber-

According to Chamberlain,

Harvard's Student Council pres-

ident is a crusading conserva-

Princeton's Whig-Clio club and

the University of Pennsylvania's

New Conservatism Society are

all growing in membership. And

Campus Conservative.

have elements of fascism in it. science of a Conservative," rapidly sold 500,000 copies, mostly For fascism historically is the last defense of capitalist rule, appeal to hoodlum elements to students. As additional evidence, he But a potential factor in history lists a number of right-wing is not an actual one. And it is a student publications and or- fatal mistake to treat a poten-

of Wisconsin some undergradu- immediate one. A wrong analyates publish Insight and Outsis does not favor correct taclook which describes the faculty tics.

class struggle.

conservative elite.

Opposite Directions

groupings within classes and be-

ween different stages of the

In our epoch, any reactionary,

rocapitalist movement will

Both right and left developments among American students basically stem from different class reactions to the burden of the war economy Opposition is inevitable to a government policy which has obviously failed to come up with a solution to the international crisis. But that opposition comes from two directions.

the national student organiza-The socialists, the conscious tion, the Intercollegiate Society expression of working-class interests, would stop the arms in Philadelphia and an active race and solve the consequent branch in Indianapolis, is trying economic crisis by eliminating to stimulate and coordinate capitalism and instituting planned economy. Goldwater, representative of

ter called the Individualist with nonopoly capitalism, would a circulation of 12,000, edited by David Franke of Del Mar Colstop the arms race by winning he war. As he put it, "A tolerable

peace . . . must follow victory over Communism. Even more bluntly, he said, "If possible, overt hostilities should always be avoided; especially is this so when a shooting war may cause the death of many millions of people, including our own. But we cannot, for that rea-

son, make the avoidance of a shooting war our chief objective." In actuality this view is conained in official U.S. policy.

The State Department has prov ed ready many times to risk war, but it is somewhat restrained because it has not yet broken through the technological balance of terror. It vacillates

State Department by opposing peals to isolationists with his criticism of U.S. alliances abroad. He would reduce the

costs of the war program by ending all economic aid abroad. But Goldwater's primary to demand a wage adjustment. bid to popular support is made

in his opposition to "big" gov-

ernment. He is an advocate of

State's Rights, decentraliza-

tion, individual freedom

against top-heavy govern-

ment Bureaucracy. He's

against "big" unionism as well

as "big" government. He fa-

vors State "Right to Work"

its development, is reactionary, over the Korean War. Similar procapitalist, prowar. That is emotions are evident among dangerous enough. But it is not Goldwater supporters. A patient fascist. It attracts some fascist attitude is necessary to educate elements among students. It may these youth. It will not be easy become a fascist movement; but because their prejudice against it is not one now.

Socialists should press for and Republicans aims at rallying debates with these followers middle-class youth, made restive of Goldwater, some of whom by the prolonged crisis, to a deare looking sincerely for a fense of capitalism as he thinks solution to the apparent blind alley our society is in. Some He has nothing, as yet, of the are opposed to the burden of late Senator McCarthy's crude high taxes, the imposition of be confident that we shall have a top-heavy bureaucracy on Nor does he limit himself to the the people. fringe of hysterical superpa-Eisenhower and even Taft at- student youth.

and ignorance of Marxism is boundless. Public debate should be sought. Their pseudo-intelectual stance offers a good opening for attempts to clarify undamental social problems. In many cases this will mean fight to defend the freedom of ebate. But in this fight we may

the support of the overwhelming majority of the American

Still Waiting for Verdict



A delegation from Tuskegee, Ala., is shown here as it testified before a Senate committee July 30, 1957, on how Negroes were deprived of the right to vote in their city. This Nov. 14, the Supreme Court ordered a new trial in the suit of Tuskegee Negroes to end the gerrymandering that put all but four or five of the college town's 500 Negro voters outside city limits. A few days later Justice Department agents visited the registration office in Tuskegee to see for themselves if there really was discrimination against Negroes. Election officials posted a sign in front: "No registration today! This office invaded by agents of the 'Injustice'

In Other Lands

smashing of the labor move-

ment. Fascism would be a con-

sequence of Goldwater's pro-

gram. But this does not make it

a fascist movement at this time.

intellectual defense of capital-

it can be made to function.

triots.

Goldwater presents a pseudo-

Workers Stage March in Chile **Police Open Fire,** Kill 3, Wound 36 SANTIAGO, Chile, Nov. 12 -

line of march specified by the A sharp intensification of the city authorities and go right class struggle occurred here dur- through the center of the city. their participation in the leaderng the past week with political He was supported by Clotario ramifications affecting particu- Blest. larly the Communist party, the

Socialist party and the Revolutionary Workers party (Trotskyof us before you could stop us It began with a mass meeting from going down Compania Intellectuals Break

Nov. 3 organized by various unstreet to the center. ions, including the powerful At this point Luis Figueroa.

Central Unica de Trabajadores, a leader of the Communist Clotario Blest, president of the CUT,

Waldo Grez, a Socialist party | ment of struggle' and in this leader, proposed that the fun- they had the collaboration yeseral march should disregard the terday of Clotario Blest. . . . The Chilean Trotskyists re-

ceived considerable publicity for ship of the demonstrations in collaboration with left - wing

Grez told a police colonel who was present: "We number 40,- anarchists, syndicalists, and inanarchists, syndicalists, and in-000. You would have to kill all dependent worker leaders.

From Japanese CP

Many Japanese intellectuals party and general secretary of are breaking with the Communist party because of its reform-

Shozo Fujita, have taken steps

to withdraw from the party on

erated into a corrupted and

Unemployment hit a postwar

servatism.

to do with conservatism.

structed theory. **Election Experience** In the spring and fall of this year, as a candidate in the election campaign, this writer vis-

Brown University.

campus, where right-wing hostility was strongest, the disruption of the socialist meeting was vigorously pro-

Nor does he mention the first big student movement of action since the 1930's - the sit-ins in the South and the supporting picket lines in the rest of the country. This kind

of radicalism also has nothing

give the right-wing youth a

throughout the country. A number of times I encountered Goldight-wingers, especially at

However, even on this

of socialist movements on the campus. This would spoil his thesis that the new "radicalism" among the students is con-

Instead of proving his thesis, it would only prove the need for the Wall Street Journal to

boost with a tortuously con-

ited students on 23 campuses

water supporters and other gestures toward peace. He ap-

lege in Corpus Christi, Texas. Chamberlain's survey of student political activities of course makes no mention of the growth

threat of war.

wildly between trying to appear to desire peace - as before the downing of the U-2 plane - and waving nuclear, chemical and

bacteriological weapons in Goldwater differs with the

ists).

of view Eisenhower holds in common with it's going to stay - see?

The Dollar Crisis

The American people have been milked for more than a half a trillion dollars in 15 years to build up a world-wide military structure for war against "communism." Scores of billions of dollars have been poured into the "enemy" countries of 15 years ago - Germany, Japan and Italy to restore and build up their shattered capitalist economies and strengthen them as military allies against the new "enemy," the noncapitalist countries and the colonial world in revolt. But now, we have suddenly found ourselves confronted with an even newer, more insidious, invisible yet all-pervasive, "enemy" — the drain abroad of American gold reserves. And the chief source of the drainage is the very countries our billions have restored and are maintaining in relative affluence.

So great has been the outflow of American dollars abroad — in government loans, military spending, private capital investments, withdrawals of foreign savings from American banks, tourist outlays - that the so-called "balance of payments" deficit has resulted in a "gold rush" by foreign banks and speculators on the vaults at Fort Knox. Foreign interests now have claims on \$20 billion - more than this country's entire gold stock of \$18.2 billion on Nov. 9. If only \$10 billion should be claimed, it will cut the government's gold supply to less than the \$11.6 billion required by law as the minimum gold backing of the U.S. currency. In the third quarter of this year alone, the gold outflow had risen \$637 million. Since the end of 1957, the gold loss has totaled more than \$4.5 billion.

Truly, American capitalism has nurtured a serpent in its bosom. The government is suddenly forced to wage a "war of gold" with its own allies. A New York Times editorial of Nov. 17, fittingly titled "The Battle of the Dollar," reveals that Eisenhower has called a meeting of the National Security Council - the top warplanning agency — "to discuss the defense of the dollar as a key factor in our own economic defense and that of the free world." Eisenhower has also issued orders to drastically reduce U.S. military spend-

ing abroad and to bring home the families of half the American military personnel overseas. He has instructed all U.S. agencies abroad, including the military, to "Buy American." He has sent top administration officials, including Secretary of the Treasury Robert B. Anderson, to Germany to insist that the Bonn government assume of his pipe. There is a growth a share of the military costs and the program of foreign aid. Other missions will undoubtedly follow to England, Japan and other beneficiaries of U.S. largesse over the past decade and a half. And if present measures don't suffice to restore the balance of payments and keep the gold supply in Fort Knox intact, still other steps are being suggested, such as limiting tourist travel abroad by Americans, restricting U.S. tourist spending and reducing the gold backing of the dollar.

Suddenly, the American colossus that bestrides the world appears no mightier than its own "mighty dollar." Its currency foundation is sagging badly. The capitalist system is confronted with a "fiscal crisis," as the Wall Street Journal calls it. This organ of finance capital, in its Nov. 18 editorial on Eisenhower's order to curb U.S. spending abroad, observes bitterly:

"For what it says - painfully, reluctantly, and shamefully - is that a generation's reckless fiscal policies have at last presented their harsh bill. The United States is now reduced to the little stratagems of an improvident householder trying to stave off the bill collector. The American dollar, once our pride and our strength, must now be propped up, even at the cost of begging from the very nations we made rich.'

Well, we didn't make any nations rich; but our money did, for a time, save some ally Oct. 25: "It's long past time capitalist bankrupts and keep them in for Congress to change the laws power. But by so doing, American capital- that lead to such blind, senseism absorbed new world-wide problems less refutation of the basic and Euclid Ave. and contradictions that are only now beginning to manifest themselves. The "dollar crisis" is indeed a "turning point," as the Wall Street Journal has said. But it is not one simply of "fiscal policy." It is one more symptom of a fatal malignancy of the profit system.

tested.

Following the noisy meeting, the Brown Daily Herald reported it had received an "unusually large number" of letters and had to content itself with publishing only excerpts of some. These ran nine to one, in addition to the paper's editorial stand, in defense of the civil liberties of the socialists. Nevertheless, Chamberlain's story isn't entirely puffed out

Goldwater's program is read tionary. He would take us back of right-wing groups, to some to the period before the thirties extent looking to the leadership when unions were still small of Senator Goldwater. They ex- and weak, before social securist throughout the country and ity, and even before the graducould play an increasingly dan- ated income tax ... gerous role. It is therefore nec-"Good Old Davs" essary to evaluate correctly Like many American busi-

laws.

Senator Goldwater's views and nessmen, Goldwater has a short to understand what makes them memory. He has forgotten what attractive to some youth if we happened under capitalism in are to effectively combat them. the thirties. While millions Some students have come to starved, warehouses were chokthe conclusion that the Gold- ing with goods that could not water movement is fascist. They be sold. The American people have encountered fascist types are not idiots. Before they let

their children starve, they would simply help themselves to what they needed, as they began to do. This meant a violation of the holy of all capitalist holies, private property. Big medicine alone could save

the capitalist system then. And it takes even bigger medicine now to keep it going. An attempt to go back to the "good completely at the mercy of the

tense civil strife. A victory of Dr. Shapiro to Speak

On Cuba in Cleveland

Tuesday, Nov. 29, 8 p.m. at the Unitarian Society, East 82nd St.

Dr. Shapiro, a former Fulbright professor in Argentina, is public article, "Cuba - A Dissenting Report," which he wrote mittee, Cleveland Chapter.

in relation to domestic policy. the CUT ended his speech with He appeals to the middle class the following words:

"We have been cowards. But from now on we will organize the Sierra Maestra of our country. . . . Let's cross the bridges of the Mapocho [a river running through the city] and go to the Alameda, whatever the cost."

The workers set out, crossing Las Floristas bridge, and went up the 21 of May street toward

the Alameda. They carried placards and banners and kept chanting, "Revolucion . . . Revolucion . . . Revolucion."

At the corner of Rosas a dozen police sought to stop the discovered that Blest, instead of thousands of workers. The dozen were dispersed with fists manded by the Communist and blows from the sticks used to carry the placards. Some of them were knocked to the

ground and trampled on. The police pulled out their .38 caliber pistols and began shooting. However, those in the rear, unable to see what was going on, pushed the front ranks forward, and the crowd rolled on, finally reaching the Alameda. were brought out and more shots fired.

When casualties were counted up, three workers had been killed and 36 wounded. Nine police were wounded.

Clotario Blest was among capitalist would provoke instrike was proposed to protest

he police brutality. Meanwhile Santiago students, who were also involved in the

demonstration and who were roughly handled by the police, CLEVELAND - Dr. Samuel took action. The leaders of the Shapiro, assistant professor of Federation of Night School Stuhistory at Michigan University, dents decided on a national will discuss "American Relations school strike and then got to-With Cuba" at a public meeting gether with the leaders of the Student Federation of Chile to close down every school in the country.

As part of the protest action, the workers decided to march author of the recent New Re- behind the bodies of those who had been killed. As the funeral cortege prepared to leave for the cemetery, differences among The meeting is sponsored by the workers' leaders suddenly American people will bring me the Fair Play for Cuba Com- flared into the open before the thousands of mourners.

intervened. He ist policies and bureaucratic nounced, "We have reached a practices, the United Press Incompromise with the authorternational reported Nov. 6. ities. You, don Clotario, were in Many of these intellectuals are agreement with this."

said to be switching their al-Grez and Figueroa began legiance to Zengakuren, the arguing violently. Figueroa powerful student federation swung his fist, hitting Grez in which spearheaded the antithe face. Grez responded by treaty demonstrations. spitting at Figueroa and then The report states that 100 inkicking him in the stomach. tellectuals, including critic

Figueroa fell to the ground. As the dispute spread, others intervened. Finally the march the ground that it has "degengot started and went along the 'compromise" route.

bureaucratic organization and At the cemetery there were lost significance as a vanguard further differences when it was of a Marxist revolution."

Canadian Jobless reading a written speech, as de-At Postwar Peak party leaders, spoke extempor aneously, using only brief notes

peak of 369,000 in Canada Oct. he had jotted down on paper. 15, according to government The differences are explainfigures. There was an abnormed as due to a rise in the influence of the "Trotskyists" ally high seasonal increase of and other left-wing currents 141,000 from mid-September. The latest jobless figure is 46 who advocate greater miliper cent more than the same tancy among the workers. The daily La Nacion carried period a year ago. The previous this explanation: "The episode postwar unemployment record

Fire hoses and police trucks was due to differences between was during the 1958 recession when the mid-October total was the Socialists and Communists 329,000. in which the latter - strange as it may seem — were opposed to

Strike in Mexico the former making any attempts to change things. Hits Sugar Mills

"The new 'legalistic position' of native Communism is ex-A strike by 45,000 workers those wounded but he was able plained among political circles shut 84 sugar mills in Mexico to speak at a meeting of CUT as a consequence of the fear the Nov. 16. More than 85,000 field leaders. A general nationwide CP has of losing its expectations workers joined in a sympathy in the parliamentary elections walkout.

next March. . . . The Socialists The mill hands demanded a 40 on the other hand, are partisans per cent wage increase to keep of 'direct action as a new ele- up with rising prices.

Yes,	Count	Me	In
The Militant 116 University New York 3, N			
	te to make sure I get th		
Count me in fo	r a year's subscription	Am enclosing \$	3.
	r a year's subscription, .	Am enclosing \$	
Name	r a year's subscription.		
Name Street			



shocked the world. It was pre-

Mackie

action was still pending on his the capitalists under these circase. International protest forced the government to bring him back. He later died of heart attack at the age of 54.

The Portland Oregoneon, which reported that "floods of letters, petitions and telegrams" had gone to the White House

demanding clemency for Mackie and MacKay, declared editoriprinciples of this land that was founded in liberty by the refugees from tyranny and bureaucratic stupidity abroad."

As Mackie boarded the plane, he said: "This is going to be an after an on-the-spot study. interesting trip, but I hope the home pretty soon."

(Continued from Page 1) At the San Francisco airport he was given the overcoat of a man whose deportation had

partment's housing division has

This has come to mean fur-

The answer does not lie in

Welfare with funds to make

Another protection against

In conclusion, I would like

tion on the basic causes and

efforts of our social welfare

I hope these hearings will be

meaningful. And let me close

with this simple question Will

the 1961 legislature enact laws

to eliminate the inequities that

contribute to our enormous

social welfare problem?

Prelude to Frame Up



After a "back-to-work" movement fizzled at struck cotton mills in Henderson, N.C., Gov. Hodges sent state troopers to herb scabs through the picket lines. When union ranks held solid, eight strike leaders were railroaded to prison on a trumped-up "conspiracy" charge.

Prisons Still Built for Strikers

North Carolina citizens and to lowed.

Cotton Mills in Henderson, N.C. facts of the Henderson case he said, "when trade unions

lines. The strike was called off A resolution adopted by the of Commerce, has twice denied at one point on the basis of an council said the eight men - appeals for executive clemency, "agreement" negotiated by Gov. Boyd E. Payton, Carolina direc- but the union will renew the Luther Hodges under which the tor for the union; Charles E. demand.

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 - The strikers would be rehired. The Auslander and Lawrence Gore, Executive Council of the Tex- agreement was not lived up to, staff members, and Johnnie tile Workers Union of America, the strike was resumed and the Martin, Malcolm Jarrell, War-AFL-CIO, today appealed to "conspiracy" indictment fol- ren Walker, Calvin Pegram and

port its 'efforts to win the re-lease of eight union members now serving two-to-ten-year prison sentences on charges of conspiracy to dynamite the struck Harriet and Henderson Cotton Mills in Henderson, N.C.

Cotton Mills in Henderson, N.C. The unionists were framed up last year as part of a company-state campaign to smash a strike that began in 1958 when the companies refused to renew their contracts. Injunctions were slapped on the union, pickets were shot at and state troopers herded scabs through their

Robert Abbott, Henderson strikall members of organized labor throughout the country to sup-innocence of the men, the ers — were convicted in an at-mosphere of antilabor hysteria. William Pollock general pres-William Pollock, general pres-

The American Way of Life

What's in a Name?

Shakespeare said that a rose see a single reason why I Then the girl who always by any other name would smell shouldn't persuade a man to goes to the boss about any iras sweet. But American busi- take a flowery title if I can regularities, like another girl, nessmen have discovered that a save a dollar." job by another name can smell

In a study by Charles A. Hill, pointed out, the delaying tactic cept "Fink." publishing director of "Modern of a new title means cold cash Office Procedures," we find that benefits for the company. titles are used "to bribe and I've been wondering about

After a while an employe dictionary, but I can't find a so much sweeter that you can may grow dissatisfied and want word that gives distinction to give an employe a new title ingive an employe a new title in- may grow dissurance atus, but, this type of activity, of this type of activity, of the word at all that describes it exas one personnel director

> The boss himself, who apparently prefers money to prestige, is satisfied with the simple title

How Much Should They Be Killed? By Roy Gale

A debate is raging in the Pentagon. The Nov. 18 Wall Street Journal presents the issue this way: "How much of Red Russia and Red China -Editor.] must the U.S. be able to demolish in order to keep the Communists from touching off war, large or small, anywhere on the globe?"

It boils down to a difference of opinion on the best way to make "good" people out of the present citizens of the Soviet-bloc countries. It is similar to the sentiment of the old frontiersmen that "the only good Indian is a dead one."

The Air Force contends that the best way to make "good" citizens behind the "iron curtain" is to have enough missiles and bombs to blast every military installation in these countries. In military jargon, this is "counterforce."

The Navy and most of the top Army brass take a different approach. They call it the "unacceptable damage" or "finite deterrent" theory.

Just blast and destroy all centers of government, industry and population and there won't be anyone left to shoot back at you.

The Wall Street Journal reports a Navy spokesman as retorting: "If you kill a nation, ghettoes. it's dead. There's no reason to continue pumping bullets into it."

So, if you read an account in your local paper on the urgent need for "counterforce," you'll know that some Air Force press agent probably has the editor's ear at the moment.

On the other hand, if it's "unacceptable damage" or "finite deterrent," you can assume it's the Navy speaking. In any event, it all boils down to "making good Reds out of bad ones.'

Stands Firm



We Need Low-Rent Housing

Want Jobs

Frederick W. Richmond, presi- early age to help support their dent of the Urban League of families.

14 hearing in New York City of tential!

ary State Comission on Co- the effects which we call "wel- biting satire blasted the bill into Considerable publicity has ordination of State Activities. fare clients" or "case loads." The first comes under the

I would venture to say that heading of "residence requirements for home relief." if the Negro community enjoyed equality of opportunityin fact as well as in law - the

Let me dispose of this by problems facing this Committee would not be as great or as com- pointing out that every percorrelation between overcrowd- they expect to find jobs - not ferior education and lack of in- increases and decreases in em- the right to vote. centive. We also know that in ployment figures. In New York and as a consequence, contribute year.

a disproportionate number of This kind of legislation families to the relief' roles. Here in Harlem, about half of the apartments are operated duce proposals to sterilize un- has already died. as furnished rooming houses,

with three or more families per apartment. Throughout the city there are about 180,000 families, primarily Negro and Puerto Rican, who live in overcrowded or otherwise sub-standard dwelling units. And every year more thousands come to New York from the South or Pureto Rico to swell the bulging

Ever Tighter

Racial discrimination restricts these families to overcrowded neighborhoods, and the steadily diminishing supply of lowrent housing forces more people into ever tighter quarters. The problem is compounded by the fact that some well-meaning people correctly ascribe social problems to the existence of overcrowded slums, and then proceed to further reduce the low-income housing supply by levelling slum buildings and replacing them with high-rent apartments or low-rent housing projects with accommodations for half the number of families that formerly lived on the site. The end result, in many cases, is not slum clearance but minority clearance.

The increasing popularity Equal Rights for All of this approach to the problems of slum living signals a Editor: greater construction of ghetto

portions. Racial discrimination in employment is a major contribut- have always prided myself on statement. ing factor to the appalling in-come and employment statistics always felt friendly to all races Church has been the prime culin the Negro community.

ing . . . a "levelling off process" one regardless of race. or a "mild recession." There is I am a Caucasian, but the way exhibited in printing Corliss La-read each issue of the Militant unemployed. It is even more a member of the white race.

[The following discussion is college. In addition, many are wed mothers or withdraw as- I don't wish to give the imexcerpted from the testimony of forced to leave school at an sistance from those who have pression that I favor the promoillegitimate children. tion of illegitimacy. I do sug-A year ago, North Carolina gest that the starving of babies

Greater New York, at the Nov. What a waste of human po- legislators introduced a bill to or the stoning of their mothers sterilize unwed mothers who are ancient rites that more the Sub-committee Investiga- -I would now like to discuss have had two or more children properly belong in a museum of tion of Welfare of the Tempor- some phases of the treatment of out of wedlock. Harry Golden's historic horrors.

oblivion, pointing out that Alex- been given to the fact that many ander Hamilton, Leonardo da families on relief are paying Vinci, and Nancy Hanks, who exhorbitant rents for substandwas Lincoln's mother, were all ard accommodations. The deillegitimate.

Louisiana apparently had no little choice in the matter. The Harry Golden to keep it from rapidly decreasing supply of going berserk. The state legisla- low-rent housing is becoming ture adopted a measure barring pre-empted by housing detinent statistic indicates that public assistance to dependent velopers who pay hundreds of We are all aware of the close families move to places where children born out of wedlock as dollars for each apartment in part of a package of 30 segrega- order to relocate tenants from ed slums and health; unemploy- relief. The incoming and out- tion bills designed to punish slum clearance and housing rement and family stability; in- going figures closely parallel Negroes who had been seeking habilitation sites. As a result, other low income families must

As a result, thousands of chil- accept whatever is left. New York City Negroes and City never more than 2.7% of dren are subsisting on con-Puerto Ricans are the principal the recipients of home relief tributions mailed to the New nished rooms without private victims of these social crimes, were residents of less than a Orleans Urban League from all toilets, cellar apartments, or parts of the country and abroad. simply doubling or tripling up The normal daily ration given with other families. seems to emanate from the to these children is black coffee same fertile minds that pro- and hominy grits. One child providing the Department of

> similar payments for standard apartments, for in a diminishing market this can only set off competitive bidding with the landlord as the primary beneficiary. The answer here, as I indicated previously, is to increase the low-rent housing supply. excessive rental costs would be to strengthen rent control and extend it to the many rooming houses now operating under the guise of "hotels." Maximum rents for rooming houses should also be re-examined. to urge the members of this committee to focus their atten-

Puerto-Rican migration to New York has provided a lucrative new source of exploitation for landlords who pack the newcomers into slum apartments like these at exorbitant rents while city officials look the other way. Discrimination in housing forces the Puerto Ricans into segregated areas where they are at the mercy of the rent gougers.

Letters from Our Readers sinuations about the American pettiness and bind ourselves into Church you weaken some per- a United Socialist Party.

problems.

crowding to disastrous pro- cialist Workers party on its fine declared their opposition to the privileged in our nation, we

David M. Tosner Fresno, Calif.

I am very glad to be able to and I'm truly proud of its role

of people. I have always be- prit in any scheme to coerce the From Japan

Business is now experienc- lieved in equal rights for every- American voter?

nothing mild about the fact that the Caucasian race treats the mont's defense of his stand for 4.6% of America's workers are Negro makes me ashamed to be Kennedy should carry through in our international movement.

fectly legitimate criticisms. If we are seriously trying to I want to congratulate the So- American Catholics have openly unite the oppressed and under-

election platform. I especially tactics used in Puerto Rico - must first unite our efforts and like your stand on civil rights. I see Bishop Cushing's recent ourselves.

The admirable fairness you

to every Militant article. G.K.M.

Editor:

I'm proud that in the face of imperialist oppression, the Mili-

tive assistants," key-punch op- and hasn't had a raise for ten, would be embarrassing to many erators acquire new dignity as wont's get a title either. There many top executives, whose "data processing technicians" is no need to bribe someone who main functions consist of enand typists in the pool (not a is old enough to retire. swimming pool, but that big center room where girls get all the monotonous and disagreeable work) are "transcription experts."

Most companies virtuously fend this practice.

"Why should we replace money with titles?" asked one vice president. "I don't ing.

of "President. placate employes." Salesmen the possibilities in my own ofbecome "sales engineers" and fice. The gray-haired woman can be solved by basing titles "territory managers," secre- who has been sitting stooped taries are called "administra- over the books for thirty years work actually performed. This

> "Troublemaker" - the title making a speech at a testi-I will probably get-doesn't monial dinner or when a cornerconfer much status. It may stone is laid, and accepting lead to an interesting variety honorary degrees. in employment.

It would also be dangerous There's the office manager because it suggests a real soludeny that they view titles as a who attentively notes when a tion, which would bring about a weapon to hold the line on girl makes a personal phone call startling redistribution of inwages, but others frankly de- or extends her coffee break for come - that all of us, including two extra minutes. We usually the boss, should be paid on the

call him "Fido," but "Personnel basis of work actually per-Watchdog" sounds more impos- formed. -Joyce Cowley

Dr. Willard Uphaus celebrated his seventieth birth-

day Nov. 27 in New Hampshire's Merimack county jail. After refusing to turn over the guest list of the World Fellowship Center to State Attorney General Wyman, he tertaining business associates, was sentenced to be held in prison until he purged himself of "contempt" by yielding the names. Dr. Uphaus made clear he would never do so even if it meant spending the rest of his life in jail. As a concession to public protest, his sentence was reduced to a maximum of one year and he is slated to be released Dec. 13, 48 hours before Bill of Rights Day.

significant, in the light of today's hearings, that unemploy- it doesn't hesitate to have colment among Negro workers is ored people in the party on in excess of 11%.

If this was a figure for the country as a whole our business situation would be described, not as a "mild recession," but as a depression. rights. And that is what the Negro community is experiencing-

a depression. unemployment and low income. do is give lip service to civil Puerto Rican youngsters at- tion. tend segregated schools that are

often two and three years below the standard achievement levels. These children are ill- Back to the Club?

prepared, in many cases, for Editor: high school, vocational training

I admire your party because

equal standing. Your nominat- ported the fact that three Puerto issues and has bravely protected ing candidates such as Mrs. Rican bishops had signed a pas- the Cuban Revolution against Gladys Barker Grauer and Mr. toral letter ordering Catholics the imperialists. Erroll Banks is proof of your on the island not to vote for the Through the Militant I am fairness and sincerity for civil Popular Democratic party of learning about the international

The Democrats and Republi- cause of that party's refusal to U.S. and the work of the Socans should follow your fine ex- outlaw birth-control devices and cialist Workers party. I think it ample and nominate colored because it stood for the separa- is an urgent necessity for my Education is also related to people for public office. All they tion of church and state. A large proportion of Negro and rights, but no constructive ac- had evoked wide protest in movement.

> R. A. L. Indianapolis, Ind.

I am enclosing \$2 as a contribution to any activity you may engage in. Anything coming from the rich man's camp needs rebuttal and I know you haven't the full means because - Editor.] if you did our society would

We socialists have been vircan do his homework on the of their brains a similar net of So if you received \$2 from tually impotent since Eugene V. Unaffiliated Political way, or take a nap. Do these elementary trapped impulses one party and it's rapidly taken Debs. Our movement is more Way, or take a hap. Do these elementary trapped impuses one party and it's rapidly taken Debs. Our movement is more way, or take a hap. Do these elementary trapped impuses one party and it's rapidly taken Debs. Our movement is more things, and your president will (which are the physiological up by others we may get some-splintered than a green stick Editor: what got suicides to the brink, drown, a contractional As- Sara Slack, a reporter for the be a better president. He will epistemic correlates of con- where else than nuclear under- fracture. Our intra-movement Many thanks for sending me

sciously or unconsciously mem- ground shelters, and not have to squabbles are more petty than socialist material for my politiorized elementary ideas and worry about contamination of those of a school child.

ing their motor neurons and the eat and the grain chicks eat, has led to such ridiculous actake the creative people in the because she is a Negro. The ap- dispersion, in which the hithernovelists and fife artists who the restaurant, situated on a international nuclear 'club' will' living law response to any given Used to be a time when one - Dobbs (SWP) and Hass (SLP) sad that you do not have a

> sword, a bow and arrow, a rifle, split in the socialist vote. Dirty Word? - In their re- a Big Bertha. Now I get the . Our attempts to present be- will stand up and be counted

Free World Bastion - Army number of companies are using to the atom bomb that those who portant and ignored issues of when the chips are down, it will And if we do start all over nullified by intra-movement in- and daring; we are not using our

again, future scientists may dis- decisiveness on just what the right to criticize and negate. As Jingle Bells - Cash registers cover a 1960 copy of the Mili- issues were and how we should C. Wright Mills has said, the

World War II, is on "a mission perusing my copies of the Mili- we are constantly dunning our works for social legislation for of goodwill for all those who tant extra carefully. I was dis- supporters for donations of what the worker and a new social or-

Swarthmore, Pa.

tant has spoken out courageous-[The article referred to re- ly on national and international

Gov. Munoz Marin, chiefly be- struggles, the struggles in the ion of church and state. political development to have The article stated this stand a sound knowledge of the world

Puerto Rico and had embar- After many years of isolation, rassed Catholic clerics here on the Japanese Trotskyist movethe eve of the elections. It con- ment is moving steadily ahead cluded: "The Catholic hierarchy and can no longer be struck in America claim that, unlike down by any reactionary force. the hierarchs in Puerto Rico Japanese Trotskyism is no longand other countries, they never er only an ideological current 'dictate the political voting of but is establishing its influence citizens.' On the other hand, the in the working class.

Vatican said bishops not only I am now a student but I will had the right but the duty to graduate from the university advise voters on their choice." next March. Along with our many comrades I am striving to advance the socialist revolution.

> Miss N. Y. Japan

cal exhibit at the school where

I certainly find myself in socialist presidential candidates cialist platform and ideals. It is had a club for a weapon, a - thereby widening a senseless greater following. Oh yes, I know the radicals and liberals ports to stockholders, a growing feeling with our great progress fore the general public the im- when the chips are down. But radical fought for free speech The waste of manpower and during McCarthy's wild ride, but

pect of our disunity. Each party I am an unaffiliated political. has its own publishing office, In wanting to maintain my in-Sherman Oaks, Calif. each its own limited mailing list, dependence from bourgeois civeach calls its own rallies and ilization, I suppose I have shied conventions and in doing so away from a political party. creates a chronic shortage of Ironically, I am a member of a a recent advertisement suggest- year and denied the opportun- ity to all the bombs dropped in As a new subscriber I've been finances and manpower. Thus Christian community which

> In Christ the radical. D. K.

Washington, D. C.

It Was Reported in the Press

Suicidal System - A Nov. 11 personally repugnant to him and appropriate since it is the line's During the day, emancipate him of a nation: ". . . any group of have been changed a long time For Socialist Unity NEA feature article on the a violation of the spirit of both first replacement of rolling stock from waiting for taxis on street concrete, particular human be- ago and nuclear testing would swiftly rising rate of suicide in the state and federal constitu- in 46 years. Some of the cars corners. At night, send him ings who possess in the hier- only be used for industry and Editor: the U.S. observes that the pat- tions.

tern provides "a gauge for measuring the sanity of our society. kept aloof from his own feel- craftmanship." For example, taurant that refused her service age of atomic plenty and atomic ings and forced to live by alien standards."

at the front pages of our newsing how many headlines deal with violence - violence in Algeria, violence in the Congo, violence in South Vietnam. The fact that Armistice Day came beans." and went without any violence is commented on as though this Eleanor Roosevelt.

Loyal to Principles - Dr. H. President-elect John F. Ken- have to confess - it's as simple Party-Social Democratic Fed-Biology at Johns Hopkins Uni- ried about what will happen if said. versity and president of the the United States does not meet Maryland Civil Liberties Union the expectations."

has declined an appointment to Advisory Board which requires City transit officials broke a vide its president with a Rolls-

anger against an industrial, ur- sociation of Advertisers that one New York Amsterdam News, is also live longer." ban, acquisitive, materialist, un- of its problems is "an erosion appealing a federal court ruling loving society where a man is of strong purpose and pride in upholding a Baltimore-area res-

Madison Ave. Blues - Albert

industry. "They are frustrated peal is based on the fact that to restricted membership of the similar cognitive behavioristic human beings.

Peace on Earth — "Looking have found that by serving public inginway, is part of public dawned." — New York Times Mammon from nine to five they lic transportation facilities dawned." — New York Times papers these days it is astonish- can live in Connecticut and where discrimination is suppos- Military analyst Hanson W. drive Thunderbirds. Inwardly ed to be unconstitutional. they feel they are prostituting

Simple - The pastor of San write a soap commercial or Juan Cathedral in Puerto Rico harrassment of soldiers who the terms "income" and "earn- survive will go back to the club, the last campaign were often be too late. We lack courage plan a color shot of a plate of has told Roman Catholics in his have ben subjected to pre-induc- ings" in place of "profits."

000,000 miles.

And Rightly So - The Nov. they voted for Gov. Munoz Civil Liberties Union and the are expected to ring up \$300,- tant and prove that if your ad- approach them. were a real achievement." - 14 New York Times reported: Marin Nov. 8 despite orders to Workers Defense League. They 000,000 this year on a sale of vice was followed in the first "Latin America has pinned such the contrary by the Puerto cited the case of Private Melvin 3,000,000 Xmas cards, ex- scientific age we would never money is another appalling as- then found nothing to say. high hopes on the election of Rican church. "If you sin, you Stack, a member of the Socialist clusive of postage.

Bentley Glass, professor of nedy that diplomats are wor- as that," Rev. Thomas Maisonet eration, who was ruled not a

the Maryland Radiation Control Rare Occasion - New York ing that every corporation pro- ity to perform normal duties.

members to sign a "loyalty" bottle of champagne over the Royce: "Send the Rolls-Royce oath under the state's Subver- nose of a new eight-car train on to fetch your president from his Philosophical Anthropology & absolute destruction for all those on the Catholic Church's anti- afford. sive Activities Act. Dr. Glass the BMT subway line. The un- home every morning; he will Practical Politics, Prof. F. S. C. who want that." -- Rear Ad- Munoz campaign. said the oath requirement was usual celebration was deemed reach the office in better shape. Northrop offers this definition miral K. M. McManes.

now in use have travelled 2,- home in the Rolls-Royce - he archically ordered neural nets agriculture.

Sharing the Wealth - "The have found that by serving public highway, is part of pub- be considerably expanded, has stimulus.

Baldwin.

parish they must go to confes- tion security investigation has sion and admit their "sin" if been protested by the American

Tender, Loving Care - From ed to four different bases in one siles equal in destructive capac- Editor:

postulates) for firing or inhibit- our water supply, the grass cat- This superficial schizophrenia I teach.

Now You Know-In his book, want goodwill and a mission of appointed in your Nov. 7 article little time and money they can der.

By resorting to unfounded in- our problem is to overcome our

Thought for the Week - The

The only effective solution to

"security risk" before he was recently launched Polaris sub-drafted but who has been shift- marine, bearing hydrogen mis- Insists on Fairness

H. G.

have gone back to the club.

