Is New Recession On the Way?

See Page 2

Vol. XXIV - No. 34 222

N.Y. Democrats Try to Rig Ballot

Tammany Lawyer Challenges Socialist Nominating Petitions

By Harry Ring

NEW YORK, Sept. 21 - The Democratic party is again trying to deprive New York voters of the opportunity to cast a protest vote. The Socialist Workers party was noti-



By Joseph Hansen Campaign Manager

In the editorial rooms of the York there was a good deal of chortling the day Khrushchev vate aitiger." arrived. Public congratulations were offered Mr. Christie, the local weatherman, for the "dismal rain" which he arranged in cations in support of his blanket perfect keeping with the "cool" reception ordered by the State petition for Farrell Dobbs and Department for the head of the Myra Tanner Weiss is "insuffi-Department for the head of the Myra Tanner Weiss is "insuffi-soviet government when the cient, void and not in accord-Baltika docked.

While they were chortling, however, the stock market took the worst nose dive since the 1958 recession. The Wall Street sharks ruefully counted a paper loss of \$71/2 billion.

capitalist papers do when the least 50 from 61 of the state's 62 shocking news came over the counties. press wires? Naturally they Antic blamed the \$71/2 billion loss on Khrushchev. It occurred the same day he arrived, didn't it?

So, chalking up the score, it would seem that Khrushchev is one up with that expensive silver lining he put on those

(Continued on Page 2)

fied today that the independent nominating petition for its presilenged by Monroe Goldwater, chairman of the State Legal Commission of the Democratic party. In 1958, Goldwater acted for the Democratic machine in an unsuccessful effort to bar the Independent-Socialist party from the gubernatorial contest.

Goldwater, who was a law partner of the late Tammany chieftan, Ed "Boss" Flynn, has also challenged the nominating petition of the Socialist Labor party. In another move, nominating petitions for two local

The Democratic legal spokesman has six days to file specifiallegation that the nominating ance" with election law.

The state election law is rigged to make it extremely difficult for a minority part to ficult for a minority party to qualify for a ballot place. An independent nominating petition must contain the signatures of What did the editors of the 12,000 registered voters, with at attract votes," stated Myra Tan-

> Anticipating the Democratic move, the SWP submitted a nominating petition which virtually doubled the minimum requirement. A total of 23,197 signatures were filed. In every county an average of more than double the required (Continued on Page 4)



PUBLISHED

Part of the crowd of several thousand New York supporters of the Cuban Revolution who went to Idlewild Airport Sept. 18 to extend a rousing welcome to Premier Castro. One huge banner declared: "Welcome Fidel — Give 'Em Hell!"

So the Hungry Johnson Gives Tip-off On Kennedy Pledges By Farrell Dobbs

Socialist Workers Party candidate for president

"This is the season when the capitalist candidates scatter promises like chicken feed to ner Weiss, Socialist Workers Democratic ticket. He is with- to liberalism. party candidate for vice-presiout question an embarrassment dent last week. "Senator Kento the false image of the Demonedy is a worthy apprentice of his masters in this game." and the Negro people which months as president he would send Congress messages 'that Democratic machine. They will deal with wiping out pov- know that a price must be paid ocratic platform plank for repeal erty in the United States.' Howin promises to the people in orever, he gave no guarantee that, der to win the offices which can Arizona has such a law. even if his Democratic party had then be put at the service of majorities in both Houses, Con- big business and the white sugress would enact his proposals. premacists.

"He pointed with pride to the Roosevelt and Truman adminis-Kennedy and Johnson therefore have a division of labor in this campaign. The trations as precedents 'who practised at home what they presidential nominee, like Truman and Roosevelt before him, parades as the apostle of progressivism while the vice presidential candidate placates conservative and reactionary opinion. Last week, for example, Kennedy, speaking before the Liberal party in New York, proclaimed himself an unalloyed

Many labor and liberal back-|liberal. He declared that the ers of Kennedy feel that Lyndon new national leadership under Johnson is a liability to the his command must be dedicated Meanwhile, at the other end cratic party as a friend of labor his ticket was working the other UN but urges Washington to "On Sept. 21 he publicly pro- they want the voters to accept. in Arizona where Senator Barry recognize its government," said claimed that in his first three But the Texas senator repre- Goldwater rides herd for the Banks. sents the real directors of the Republicans, Johnson was asked whether he supported the Dem-

of the "right-to-work" laws.

Johnson made it clear that he doesn't. He carefully pointed out how little the current Democratic platform gave to the labor movement. The 1960 labor plank, he said, didn't go "quite

State Department Shows Its Gloom Over U.N. Crisis

Banks Urges Recognition Of New China

THE MILITANT

WEEKLY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 21-"One principal actor will be ab-sent when the all-star cast of statesmen meet at the UN General Assembly this week. That is any representative from the People's Republic of China," declared Erroll Banks, Socialist Workers candidate for Congress in the 23rd District

"The continuing exclusion of China from the UN in favor of chiang's rump representative enforced by our State Department is a scandal which ought to be remedied without delay. The Soviet delegation will press the issue of China's representation early in the session. We hope that both the new members and the old will this time give a majority vote to seat Communist China.

"Can any question of world peace, disarmament or international relations be properly discussed, let alone decided there, without the participation of the spokesmen for 650 million people, the largest nation on this planet?

"My party not only supports



ERROLL BANKS

Bias

"Advises" TV Chains to Cut **Reports on Khrushchev Visit**

By Daniel Roberts

Rudeness, arrogance and fear have marked Washington's reaction to the prospects of a debate among heads of state in the United Nations General Assembly, whose new

session began the evening of Sept. 20. These attitudes were betrayed by the way in which authorities treated Soviet Prenational independence from imperialism.

Khrushchev and Castro have been confined to the island of Manhattan on the pretext that this was required for their own "security," despite the extremely friendly reception Castro received from the Latin-American and Negro communities in New

York. Khrushchev's ship, the Baltika, was given a dilapidated East River pier for berthing.

Castro and his party were denied accommodations at one New York hotel after another until he protested to UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold and threatened to camp out in Central Park. He finally secured lodgings at the Theresa Hotel in Harlem.

On Sept. 18 it was revealed that the TV stations had been "advised" by the State Department not to accord any interviews to Khrushchev and not to give his visit here any coverage besides his UN ap-

pearances. The big-business press has been filled with diatribes not only against Khrushchev and Castro but against President Nasser of Egypt, President Tito of Yugoslavia, President Toure of Guinea and Prime Minister Nkrumah of Ghana, all of whom will participate in the

mier Nikita Khrushchev and Debate on Cuba Cuban Premier Fidel Casto the leading representatives of the noncapitalist section of the the noncapitalist section of the

Price 10c

DENVER, Sept. 16 — Farrell Dcbbs, Socialist Workers party presidential candidate, today challenged Senator Kennedy, Democratic party presidential nominee, to a public debate on Cuba during his visit to Denver. In its telegram to Kennedy, the SWP Colorado Campaign Committee stated: "Dobbs de-

fends Cuban Revolution. Fully aware your policy denying Americans democratic right to hear all views."

Dobbs will arrive in Denver Sept. 23. He will remain in the

> Farrell Dobbs will give a nationwide TV broadcast over WABC; Sat. Oct. 1; 10:30-10:45 p.m. Eastern Time. Check your newspapers, or call WABC for local time.

Rocky Mountain city two days as part of his nationwide campaign tour. His visit coincides with Senator Kennedy's.

Kennedy has branded the Castro government as an "enemy" and a Soviet satellite. The Democratic candidate is not likely to accept debate with anyone like Dobbs who has been countering the "hate Cuba" lies with the truth about the Cuban struggle for freedom and independence.

of the country, the other half of China's right of admission to the side of the street. On Sept. 15 lift its boycott of Peking, and

No Promise on T-H

By Tom Kerry **Organizational Secretary, Socialist Workers Party**

Your Help Is Needed

On Ballot Challenge

What is the preservation of free speech and free elections worth to you? Nixon and Kennedy contend that the ideas of socialism do not attract the American people. According to these representa-tives of big business, the people cialist campaign in 1958 know this is a costly affair. are perfectly content with the

profit system. Why, then, do the Democratic and Republican machines go to such lengths to keepsocialists off the ballot and to prevent their views from being heard? This year they are more determined than ever to tighten their stranglehold on the electoral facilities and the means of communication.

Two deeds forcefully demonstrate this. One of the few bills passed by the special Congres-N.Y. sional session awarded a monopoly of free TV and radio time 2). to the Democratic and Republican candidates. The minority parties which had previously been guaranteed equal time were deliberately denied this As

right. The Socialist Workers party has protested this outrage to the Federal Communications any satisfaction. Our attorneys are now preparing to appeal the new law and its discriminatory interpretations to the federal courts in order to test its constitutionality.

In New York the Tammany machine has contested the SWP petitions for a place on the November ballot. The law requires at least 12,000 signatures, including 50 registered voters in 61 counties. The SWP members and friends mobilized their full resources to complete this task. Some devoted their entire vacations to gathering signatures in the rural areas upstate. They fulfilled all the requirements, filing 23,197 signatures.

Now the Democratic lawyers are hard at work to disqualify the SWP. They don't want Dobbs and Weiss on the ballot because they fear that too many disgruntled Democrats might vote socialist this year.

Our attorneys are now obliged to make a court fight to frustrate their moves. As those who followed the Independent-So-

A large part of the national election \$12,000 fund we are collecting must be used to cinch our right to be on the N.Y. ballot and get access to the air waves. We appeal to all our readers to help us in this fight. If you believe in democracy and fair play and are revolted by the Democratic-Republican machinations show it in this way.

Send your contributions to Socialist Workers Party, 116 University Place, New York 3. MYRA TANNER WEISS.

(See Fund Scoreboard on Page Socialist Workers party candidate for vice-president.

Labels Those Planks "Campaign Hooey'

(Continued on Page 4)

29.245

"Adam Clayton Powell has is working for Nixon," said come out for Kennedy and Gladys Barker Grauer, Socialist Gbur for auditor general. Commission without receiving Johnson while Jackie Robinson Workers nominee for U.S. Senator from New Jersey last week.



GLADYS GRAUER concluded. **Vote Socialist!**

You can vote socialist in the following states by casting your ballot for Farrell Dobbs and Myra Tanner Weiss, candidates of the Socialist Workers party or president and vice president. Colorado: (presidential elecors).

Iowa: (presidential electors, ballot designation, "Farmer Labor.

Michigan: (presidential electors). Vote for Frank Lovell for U.S. senator; Robert Himmel for governor; Evelyn Sell for lieutenant governor; Larry Dolinski for secretary of state; Rita Shaw for attorney general; Harriet Talan for state treasurer; Edith

Minnesota: (presidential electors.) Vote for Carl Feingold "But neither of these leaders for U. S. senator.

Montana: (presidential elec veices the true feelings of most Negroes on the run-around both tors).

New Jersey: (presidential elecparties have given them on civil tors). Vote for Gladys Grauer for U.S. senator. "A more representative voice,

New York: (presidential elec-I believe, was heard in Philadeltors). phia this week when Dr. Nannie

Pennsylvania: (presidential Burroughs told the Women's electors, ballot designation. Auxiliary delegates to the Na-"Workers Party"). Vote for tional Baptist Convention that Morris Chertov for state treas- Three Negro teen-agers were bond was reduced to \$500 each the 'famous' civil-rights planks urer; Arthur Felberbaum for in both political platforms are auditor general.

Utah: (presidential electors, "They are 'just so much candy ballot designation, "Socialist obviously promised in an effort Workers and Farmers Party"). to get votes," she said. Amens Washington: (presidential elecresounded through the hall as tors).

this well-known Negro orator Wisconsin: (presidential elecdeclared: 'We are sick and tired tors).

Write-in votes for Farrell "There are many, many Ne- Dobbs and Myra Tanner Weiss groes and civil rights supporters are urged in all other states. in my state and throughout the Also, in Illinois write in How-

District.

as far" as previous Democratic platforms which advocated repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act. "I stand on the 1960 platform," he declared.

But then the Texan observed that "there are a lot of things in every platform that are not realized." And he went on to remark that few of the one hundred members of the Democratic Platform Committee "will be called upon to

implement it in Congress." Where In this way Johnson was assuring the antiunion forces that they needn't worry that the lim-Racial ited verbal concessions to labor in the Democratic platform

would get a friendly reception The only racial bias he saw in 1 on the base are either tan or when Congress met. Cuba was at the huge U.S. naval quite dark. In many cases, they In this same speech Johnson base there, reported William or their parents immigrated assailed the opposition as a Worthy in the Sept. 17 Balti- here from Jamaica or elsewhere party of "two faces," Goldwater more Afro-American. for the conservatives, Rocke-Worthy is the Negro corresfeller for the liberals. But the

pondent whose passport was reteam of Kennedy and Johnson voked by the State Department for Americans on the base are are equally two-faced. While when he visited China to get a Kennedy swears in the Northern cities he will faithfully im- first-hand view of that country. "At Guantanamo Bay, I found plement the platform pledges, Johnson is notifying the conserthe familiar pattern of separavatives in advance that the tion of the races that character-Democratic Congress he hopes izes most of Uncle Sam's vento dominate will disregard tures abroad," he writes. whatever displeases them. Does

"A good proportion of the not the record of the special several thousand Cuban citizens (Continued on Page 4) who commute daily and work

Teen-Agers Held "Delinquent" For Defying Bus Segregation

in juvenile court here today be- sympathizers.

cause they refused to ride segregated on a Greyhound bus last month. The trio, children clared: "The day has arrived nounced they would appeal to arrested."

would have the responsibility rights organization.

The overall aim of this press barrage is to convey to Americans in general and New Yorkers in particular that they are about to be contaminated by semething akin to the bubonic plague. Even the precipitous drop of the stock market on Sept. 19, was blamed on "the international situation as Soviet Premier Khrushchev arrived for the United Nations General As-(Continued on Page 4)

Cuba

for the so-called locals. The 'na-

tives' who sleep at the Naval

installation also have their sep-

"When two television col-

leagues of mine set their cam-

eras down on the Cuban side of

the open gate and began shoot-

matically held their arms up

"Do Come Back"

gate and spotting the cameras,

at least a dozen of the Cubans

came up to us and said: 'Do

come back every day. Then

they won't search us."

"After stepping through the

before the Marines.

over their heads as they lined up

in the West Indies.

arate quarters.

Worthy Found

in



FARRELL DOBBS

Youth Paper **Backs Dobbs**

The eight-page October issue ing pictures of the day shift walking out," he continued, "an of the Young Socialist features its support to the Dobbs-Weiss order went out to the three Ma-In a front-page edirine sentries to suspend the cus- ticket. torial headed: "We Vote Socialtomary body search of the departing Cubans, and to inspect ist," the editor says: "It seems very strange that no other only their identification badges. viable socialist tendency has "So accustomed were the come forward with a position of Cubans to the daily patting rouvoting for what it believes in. tine that many of them auto-

"We are for building a labor party, we are for a program of full rights for Negro and all other minority groups, we are for a policy which would take war-making powers out of the hands of capitalists and ensure real peace. All-socialists and nonsocialists - who are for that program should vote for it. That means a vote for the Socialist Workers party candidates, Dobbs and Weiss."

The issue contains many informative articles on the sturuns for re-election in 1964." Cooper Station, N.Y. 3, N.Y.

GADSDEN, Ala., Sept. 16- for keeping them in prison the found guilty of "delinquency" which was quickly provided by Assailing the unjustified ver-

of Birmingham civil-rights when Negroes will no longer acleader Rev. Fred L. Shuttles- cept punishment for crimes not worth, are Patricia, 17, Fred- committed. In this situation, ericka, 17, and Fred, Jr., 13. even one day's probation makes They refused to accept the a mockery of justice, as the chilverdict of indefinite probation; dren were sitting in an orderly and their attorney, Len Holt, an- way on an interstate bus when

Worthy concluded his article country who feel the same way, and Mayhew, Socialist Workers the circuit court. In an effort Protests have been called for by predicting that "the Marines If you're sick and tired of this candidate for U.S. senator. In to discourage the appeal, Judge by the Southern Conference won't be around Guantanamo campaign hooey, too, vote for Los Angeles write in Erroll Rayburn set the appeals bonds Educational F und and the Banks, Socialist Workers candidates Banks, Socialist Workers candidates at \$5,000 each. When it was Southern Christian Leadership America as well — by the time vities. For copies, write the in November," Mrs. Grauer date in the 23rd Congressional pointed out that the judge Conference, southwide civil- Dick Nixon or Jack Kennedy Young Socialist, P.O. Box 471,

ployment are as dismal as the

short-term outlook, contends the

Journal. "The labor force dur-

ing the past seven years grew

That's a deficit of two million

Gap Widens

"There are two million less

jobs in manufacturing, mining

and the railroad industry now

than there were in 1953. The

total number of man-hours

worked in private industry to-

day is less than in 1053. There is

an ever-widening gap between

our ability to produce goods and

services and our actual produc-

tion. This means that both



The United States and Latin America, Background papers and the Final Report of the Sixteenth American Assembly, Arden House, Harriman Campus of Columbia University, Harriman, N.Y., October 15-28, 1959. The American Assembly, Columbia University December 1959. Price \$2.00

Page Two

Those whose interest in Latin American affairs has been roused by the Cuban revolution will find valuable factual information in this book concerning economic, political and social conditions south of the Rio Grande. The United States and Latin America contains a compilation of essays written by experts in this field.

Their presentations, however, are colored by the fact that they support the State Department's cold-war policies which, to Latin Americans, mean the continuation of the status quo. At the same time the authors are challenged by the Cuban revolution, considered by millions in Latin America to be the answer to their own hopes and aspirations.

The drive toward industrialization and economic development which could raise the area's abysmally low living standards is discussed by Reynold E. Carlson, professor of economics at Vanderbilt University, in the article entitled, "The Economic Picture."

Per capita income, Carlson reveals, ranges from \$500 in Venezuela to \$85 in Haiti, "which places [Latin America] on a par with some of the poorest countries of Southeast Asia." Everywhere inflation rages. From 1950-57 the rise in the cost of living ranged from 104 per cent in Panama to 6,937 per cent in Bolivia.

Frank Tannenbaum, professor of Latin American history at Columbia, describes the semi-feudal relations existing on the haciendas, the large estates, in an article entitled "Toward An Appreciation of Latin America."

The hacienda has no built-in device that will allow for reform of the system," Tannenbaum says. It has no way of meeting the challenge of "the new ways that are undermining a traditional and age-old form of social organization . . . and yet [the system] cannot remain indifferent to television, atomic energy - and, psychoanalysis and Karl Marx as well." (Emphasis in the original.)

Though he does not suggest that a revolution is inevitable, Tannenbaum comments: "What is inevitable, if Latin America is to industrialize effectively and meet the demands for a higher standard of living and more democratic society, is a wide agrarian reform which is not compatible with the survival of the hacienda system."

Herbert L. Matthews, New York Times Latin America editor, in the essay, "Diplomatic Relations," traces the history of U.S.-Latin-American relations from the year 1811 through the Monroe Doctrine to the present day.

Latin Americans, he observes, have not considered themselves to be "involved with us in the cold war. We seemed to accept the phony protestation of dictators who won favor in the United States by proclaiming their anti-communism."

As an outstanding example of U.S. cold war policy in Latin' America, Matthews cites the State Department's intervention, in 1954, against Guatemala's democratically elected liberal reform government of Jacobo Arbenz. At the department's instigation Arbenz was

overthrown and a U.S.-controlled puppet regime, headed by Lieutenant-Colonel Carlos Castillo Armas, was imposed on the Guatemalan people.

To accomplish its aim the department began by mustering "the whole mechanism of the inter-American system [the Caracas conference in 1954]; helping the rebels with arms; and building up a tremendous propaganda campaign, Matthews says.

At that Matthews glosses over crucial facts in an attempt to lighten the guilt of the State Department in the Guatemalan counter-revolution. For instance he denies any collusion between the government and the United Fruit Company. Just the same he admits that U.S. and Latin American interests differ. "Our military and businessmen naturally want stability," he says. The status quo "provides the climate in which they can best operate. Insofar as the State Department thinks in terms of Latin-American support in the United Nations and of pro-Yankee governments, it, too, wants stability.

"But . . . Latin Americans were not and are not looking to us to lead a crusade against communism, but to help them meet their real and pressing social, economic and political problems.'

*These essays were first used as background material for the Sixteenth American Assembly held at Columbia University in October 1959. Among those who participated were: Roy R. Rubottom, Jr., Assistant Secretary of State and representatives from Standard Oil of New Jersey, United Fruit, the King Ranch of Texas, U.S. Steel Foundation, Export-Import Bank and American & Foreign Power Co.

Latin America's poverty-and-disease-racked masses. The cry, "we must unite" all American nations to defend the hemisphere against "foreign invasion," "International communism," "subversion from within" and "economic aggression," becomes most pronounced whenever these profit-gouging companies are threatened by reform or revolution.

The clear and present danger to these interests lies in the Cuban revolution which ousted the Batista dictatorship and disturbed the precious status quo.

In its final report, the Assembly declared that private investments in large and small industries "will have to play the greatest role" if Latin America is to achieve a higher standard of living. With the Cuban revolution firmly in mind, the participants demanded greater protection for the private investor in the future. Therefore Latin Americans must guarantee 'equitable conditions . . . fair safeguards, including prompt and adequate compensation in the event of expropriation, on which responsible investors . . . rely."

Many of the facts presented in the United States and Latin America prove that U.S. vested interests will not be permitted to continue for long their shameless methods of exrevealing article on this conploitation. Help is needed for a serious indusgressional "roadblock" in the trialization program. But the demands of dol-Aug. 8 New York Times. lar imperialism for "fair safeguards" and "adequate compensation" will be swept aside as nearly 200 million fight for their right to live bottle up any legislation it dis-

like human beings. - Lillian Kiezel sion it tied up or mangled four

Is This Where You Came In?



If you're still in your teens or early 20's, America's Great Depression is something you've heard or read about. But for millions of workers a line of hungry jobless like this one is a scene they'll never forget. With current signs pointing to a new recession a lot of people are asking, "Will It Happen Again?" The ultimate answer depends on how soon the American working people take over our vast productive machine and start operating it for use instead of profit.

They and some 400 other U.S. companies have carved an empire out of the labor of Besides a Bottleneck, Free Speech Smith Serves as Cork Issue Debated At N.Y. Forum By Marvel Scholl

"We should not hide behind The next time you hear any-|Committee to fight against remone argue that Congress carries nants of the New Deal. This the cops but come out ourselves out the wishes of the people, re- combine has hung on ever since. in a counter demonstration," mind him of the role played by All legislation before the said Conrad Lynn, noted civil-Mr. Howard Worth Smith, Dix- House goes first to its appropriliberties attorney, at a New iecrat representative from Vir- ate committee where it is de- York symposium Sept. 20 sponginia, leader of the Southern bated, amended, (and sometimes sored by the Emergency Civil on invested capital.

bloc of Democrats, and chair- just filed). Then it goes to the Liberties Committee on the subman of the House Rules Com- Rules Committee, ostensibly for ject: "Should Nazis be denied scheduling on the floor. Actual-Freedom of Speech." As chairman of the Rules ly, unless it meets the stiff con-The ECLC had opposed Mayor

Committee, Smith wields im- servative criteria of the commense power. This committee mittee's "big six," it is pigeonhas eight Democratic and four holed indefinitely, or so butcher-Republican members. Smith, ed that its original intent is lost. Colmer of Mississippi, and the The committee can employ Republicans tightly control the many ways to gain its ends committee. Most of the remain- other than just sitting on a bill until Congress adjourns. The the ECLC. ing six are juniors who "depend on this hierarchy for favors and most drastic is one Smith has advancement," according to the used to kill civil-rights meas-

ures: he just disappears from Washington so that his committee cannot call itself into ses-

sion! The Rules Committee can In 1947 when that year's civil rights bill was before the likes. In the summer special sescommittee, Smith left townmeasures: the school construcrumor has it he went back to Virginia to see about one of his barns which had burned

Campaigning for Socialism tion bill already passed in dif-ferent forms by both House and Senate; a housing bill; the For-York." "The interests of the workdown. Sam Rayburn, speaker ing class are best served by of the House, quipped: "I and medical aid bill; and the the preservation of free knew Howard Smith would do speech," said Leonard B. Bouanything to stop a civil rights bill but I didn't think he'd redin, general counsel of the ECLC. He noted that the sort to arson." arguments used to support

Slump in Production of Steel May Portend Wide Decline

By William F. Warde

Portents of a new recession keep piling up. Consumer buying is hesitant. Home building is sluggish. Capital expansion plans have slowed down. Many forecasters expect a drop in industrial pro-

duction for August. The situation is especially ominous in steel, the basic gauge Sept. 1 United Mine Workers of industrial activity. Producion has hovered for many weeks now around 50% of by 5.4 million while new jobs apacity with no sure evidence increased by only 3.4 million. of the anticipated upswing. "The delay in the expected jobs. The number of full time upturn in steel output is casting jobs actually has decreased by shadow over the outlook for 500,000 during the past three the general economy," noted years. Sam Dawson, AP business analyst. "Business is used to the

lew Recession on Way?

ups and downs in the steel industry. But when one of the ups doesn't come along on schedule, business gets nervous."

The steel workers are much more disturbed than the employers. Declaring that the steel industry is "in a real depression," the Wage Policy group of the United Steelworkers pointed out in Washington last month that 135,-000 members of their union are unemployed and another 350,000 are underemployed.

Steel Profits Soar

While half the total membership of the steel union is suffering from the slump in their industry, the steel barons are prospering. U.S. Steel profits for the first half of this year came very close to an all-time record high. The company made \$193.5 millions in six months, earning 11.79% of its net worth. This is

almost double the 6% return considered as normal earnings This means that fewer workers are producing more steel at greater profit to the corporation.

The rapid pace of technological Wagner's withdrawal of a permit for Lincoln Rockwell, a promore people out of work. fessed Nazi, to speak in Union The latest government figures Square. The Communist party, reveal that 5.9% of the people which had called for Wagner's

who wanted jobs in August suppression of Rockwell, subsecouldn't find them. This was the quently attacked the policy of highest percentage for any month since November 1959 Arnold Johnson, vice-chairwhen the steel strike was on.

nan of the New York Com-The total of adult men out munist party argued, "Civil of work has risen for three Liberties were served by the straight months. This index is ominous because unemployprevention of Rockwell's speech. . To advocate free speech for ment among adult men rose before each of the last three Nazis is the same as advocating ree speech for scabs. . . . The postwar recessions and was Nazis must be denied the use of one of the first signals that a recession was under way. the halls and streets of New

Advertisement

insurance to every worker, and at full union scale for the full period of waiting for a "These are the people who job.

need and want jobs and who (3) Let the government take stay in there and keep looking," over all facilities made idle by said one Washington official. cutbacks, automation, mer-"They don't drift in and out of gers, decentralization, runhe labor force the way the aways or depression. Operate teen-agers do." them under charge of commit-Long-term prospects for em- tees elected by the workers.

plants and people are idle, as coal miners well know." If this trend continues, the miners paper predicts, there will be a deficit of 500,000 jobs each year or five million more regularly unemployed at the end of the next decade. This assumes that the economy will continue to operate at the present levels. But, says the Sept. 16 Wall Street

Journal, "most recession forecasters look for a decline late this year or early next." While the steel and mine

union leaders express deep concern over the state of the economy, they offer no program adequate to ward off the slump and assure employment to their members. Their main recourse is advance is throwing more and to the Democratic and Republican parties which are bound to the capitalist profiteering and anarchy responsible for insecurity and recession.

SWP Proposals

The Socialist Workers candidates are proposing three main steps to counteract the consequences of the impending capitalist slump:

(1) Establish the 30-hour week at forty hours pay. (2) Extend unemployment

admit that the majority of Socialist campaigners in New York didn't find the rain dismal demonstrators favored the Havana delegation. The grudging at all. Armed with umbrellas, raincoats and socialist literature, admission, however, is a watered-down reflection of the truth. they enjoyed themselves among the crowd that gathered to greet As the socialist campaigners can Fidel Castro. testify, the enthusiasm of the

Socialist	Fund	Scoreb	oard	three no At a at City Tanner
And the second se		1.000		around
Allentown	\$ 85	\$ 59	69	10 butt
Chicago	600	340	57	support
New York	3,325	1,791	54	At a
Twin Cities	950	400	42	Brookly
Detroit	470	140	30	crowd y
Newark	200	58	29	30 paper
Milwaukee	225	63	28	sold.
Boston	300	65	22	joined.
San Francisco	325	72	22	Joinea
Los Angeles	3,450	730	21	
St. Louis	75	11	15	Do y
Philadelphia	300	39	13	Weiss h
San Diego	200	20	10	to Stu
Berkeley-Oakland	325	22	7	Weiss, 4
Cleveland	* 485	0	0	3, N.Y.
Connecticut	75	0	0	very st
Denver	-50	0	0	availabl
Pittsburgh	10	0	0	Also a
Seattle	375	0	0	that in
General	175	138	79	"Vote
Total through				copies of election
Sept. 20	\$12,000	\$3,948	33	of the l Socialis

Special Offer During Election

The Militant 116 University Place New York 3, N. Y. with a prospect. Yes, I'd like to take advantage of your special election offer. Enclosed is 50 cents for a 26-week subscription. you dig, man?" Name "It's what I dig." Apt. Street State City Zone

dismal clouds produced by the capitalist planners. New York papers, those that tremely high — and quite in-have been putting out rabid fectious. The Rules Committee was iginally set up to channel I "hate Cuba" lies, were forced to . . .

(Continued from Page 1) | Even the most reactionary pro-Cuba demonstrators was ex- minimum wage law.

iginally set up to channel bills out of specific committees onto the House floor. It usurped its Members of the Students for

tury when two Republican this committee: among the most active campaigners in New York. Last speakers, Thomas Reed and week at a folk-song concert, for example, they sold 75 copies of it into an instrument for dom- can call it out for debate on the

mittee.

inating the House. the Young Socialist, 14 Dobbs-Weiss buttons and signed up In 1937 Smith and other con-

servative Democrats, in coalithree new adherents. tion with equally reactionary At a four-hour street meeting Republicans, seized hold of the call out their particular bills speaking permit. She said, "We at City College featuring Myra

Tanner Weiss, the crowd stayed around 100. Some 70 papers and Urge Aid to Victims 10 buttons were sold. A new supporter signed up. Of Franco's Terror

At a similar meeting at Veterans of the Abraham Lin-Brooklyn College where the coln Brigade have appealed to gets about two chances a year fense of its position of civil crowd was smaller but rowdier, President Eisenhower and Pre-30 papers and eight buttons were old. One more supporter mier Khrushchev to intervene at the coming session of the United

Nations on behalf of amnesty . . . Do you, too, want a Dobbs- in Spain today. The group ap-

to Students for Dobbs and as well. Weiss, 45 East 7th St., New York The text of the cablegram sent Times.

3, N.Y. Very handsome and Sept. 15 is as follows: very sticky stickers are also

House talked cockily, before "American veterans of the inavailable at \$1.50 a hundred. ternational brigades, who fought Congress, of changing the rules Also a campaigner's kit for \$1 against fascism in Spain, appeal to take away Smith's veto powthat includes five buttons, ten to you to raise your voice at ers over legislation. But they 'Vote Socialist'' stickers, ten the United Nations session for ran into stubborn opposition copies of the Socialist Workers amnesty for all political prison- from Speaker Sam Rayburn and election platform and five copies ers in Spain. This is an act of got nowhere. Smith and his of the latest issue of the Young simple justice which all honest crew are still able to scuttle any Socialist.

Advertisement

progressive legislation. men will applaud."

Would you like to hear Myra at a street meeting? The DR. ANNETTE T. RUBINSTEIN Debs Club is sponsoring the Socialist Workers vice-presidential candidate on the CCNY campus, Thursday, Sept. 29 at noon. Just look for the crowd. * * * During the recently concluded petition drive to get the SWP



"Man's got to dig what he digs," said the prospect and signed the petition.

There are three ways a bill Dobbs and Weiss committee are present powers early in the cen- can be rescued from oblivion in

(1) A petition carrying 219 "Uncle Joe" Cannon, converted names (a majority of the House) floor.

In 1958 the liberal bloc in the

Advertisement

Announces

that a European lecture tour

this fall, to include the U.S.S.R.

Poland, Czechoslovakia, the

German Democratic Republic

and England, makes it impos-

sible for her to accept speaking

engagements in the United

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Her annual cross country, West

Coast Tour will be arranged

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States until

for

tion of Jewish Women, told of (2) On two Wednesdays each her organization's efforts to get month - calendar Wednesdays Wagner to withdraw Rockwell's -other committee chairmen can were exercising our right of without approval of the committee. But if they do so, the petition under the first amend-bill must be debated and voted ment."

Dr. Corliss Lamont, who on that same day. There are so chaired the meeting read a many committees with legislation filed away in the Rules statement adopted by the Na-Committee that each chairman tional Council of ECLC in de-

to use this privilege. liberties for everyone.

Eastlands."

(3) A committee chairman can Also speaking in support of call out his bill if he can get a the ECLC policy were Dr. Clark two-thirds majority vote from Foreman, director of ECLC; Dr. for all 6,000 political prisoners the House to do so. This is about Royal W. France, secretary of as easy as "beating the Yankees | the National Lawyers Guild and Weiss button? Send 15 cents pealed to other delegation heads four straight games in a World Prof. David Haber of Rutgers Series without bats," says the University.

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Wagner's action against Rock-

well were the same "as those

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"Scheller, who says he is \$3,-

" 'My landlord didn't evict me.

"Wednesday, the Schellers

"'It wasn't hard sleeping in

"'I spent the week answering

"Meanwhile, Mrs. Scheller is

consulting a doctor to see if she

will need an operation as a re-

sult of a car accident eight

"Though doctor bills could be

\$1,000 for Mrs. Scheller's opera-

tion, Dusty said he is quite sure

the insurance company of the

"The Schellers also said they

"Saturday the Schellers said

"Dusty applied for unemploy-

other driver will pay the ex-

owed \$1,100 on furniture they

job openings but no luck yet. It

seems there's always six men

applying for the same position,

the car,' Dusty said. 'Our old

there . . .

he said .

weeks ago.

penses . .

name

purchased .



"You Never Had It So Good"

Republican campaigners with Nixon at their head are going about the country shouting, "We never had it so good!" Anyone who dares mention poverty in 1960 is presumably a disseminator of "despair and doubt" about the greatness of America ready for questioning by the House Un-American Activities Committee.

The Democrats agree that we are all enjoying the comforts and sharing the rewards of our socalled "affluent society." But they contend that it will be much better under their administration.

Both try to sweep under the rug the following realities of our economic life today. After years of boom, widespread poverty exists in the U.S. In mid-1960 seven million of our fellow citizens depend on charity for their existence. And 411/2 million Americans don't get the minimum needed for decent family living!

Professor Robert Lampman of the University of Wisconsin recently made a study of low-income families for the Joint Economic Committee of the United States. He arrived at the conclusion that today at least 20% of all Americans - one-fifth of the nation - live close to the poverty line or below it.

This is not their personal fault. The major factors of poverty, he found, were low wages and irregular employment, dependent old age, inadequate education, discrimination because of color, broken homes and households in which the male breadwinner has become incapacitated. These are largely social causes.

Poverty is particularly acute in areas of chronic unemployment and under-employment which now exist in more than one-half of the states. The Washington Post wrote about the distress in the tenstate Appalachian region: "Tens of thousands of Americans live in appalling poverty. Live? No, they hardly exist. Whole counties are precariously held together by a flour-and-dried-milk paste of surplus foods. The school lunch program provides many children with their only decent meals. Relief has become a way of life for once proud and aggressively independent mountain families."

While millions of families are depressed to substandard levels, the rich certainly "never had it so good." They are getting relatively richer and paying a smaller share of taxes on their bloated incomes.

At least 30% of the country's personal wealth is owned by the top 1.6% of the adult population. Almost two-thirds of all stocks is owned by 5.7% of all American families.

But in 1958 only 18.6% of the income of the top 5% went in taxes to the government. They don't pay more taxes but less than the poor, proportionately.

In addition, the rich benefit from capital gains on investments and expense account outlays. According to Labor Economic Review, over \$10 billion annually has been received via capital gains and illicit expense accounts in recent years.

a country with our immense productive potential. A rational economy could easily and speedily provide abundance for everyone. What stands in the way is the capitalist system: its profiteering, its inequality, its waste, anarchy, vast military expenditures, its misuse of labor power and its incapacity to utilize our resources.

Democratic and eight years of Republican the U.S. Farm News of Des ically to free its people from the Moines, Iowa. - Editor.] rule, is in itself a damning indictment of capitalism and a powerful argument for supporting candidates in favor of a change-The President Dwight D. Eisenhower over to the profit-free, planned economy of socialism.

Grease Boys for the Oil Kings

The Democratic and Republican nominees cannot be counted on to do much for the underpaid, the sick, the old folks and the discriminated minorities. But they are guaranteeing to take care of one small section of our citizens in the luxury to which they are accustomed. These are the oil and gas magnates.

One of Eisenhower's first acts when he took office in 1953 was to sign a bill handing over off-shore oil rights to the states, opening up pools of petroleum worth billions to the oil monopolies.

holes" in the Federal tax laws, including "depletion allowances which are inequitable."

However, campaigning in New Mexico cutting the Cuban sugar quota on September 13, Senator Lyndon B. John- and they are even more conson assured oil men that the Democrats cerned about the poorly veiled who controlled Congress would protect the Government of Premier them against reduction of tax-depletion Fidel Castro. rates. He pointed out that over the years only a handful of senators had supported suggestion that the differences periodical attempts to cut the special tax with Cuba were to be referred benefits.

Then Senator Anderson, of New

Cuban Farmers Discuss Co-operatives



These tobacco farmers in Cuba's fertile Pinar del Rio province discuss the advisability of joining a co-operative. They explained to Farrell Dobbs, during his visit to Cuba last spring, how much better things are today than under Batista's dictatorship. Cuban farmers as a whole are very much interested in the political views of family farmers in the U.S. and their attitude toward the Cuban Revolution. Declarations of support such as the one below are certain to encourage them in their friendly feeling toward Americans and help them retain their confidence in the value of international solidarity.

There is no excuse for any poverty in Farmers' Association Protests State Dept. "Hate Cuba" Policy

[As an expression of opinion of becomes a Government that has tions of Fidel Castro and his an important sector of American just been caught in serious falsi- people, but farmers in the kind of dream? Not at all. Every farmers, the following letter, we fications in international affairs heartland of U.S.A. who have American worker has the same think will be of interest to many to now deign to make moraliz- not yet been Bensonized off opportunity. Just buy yourself This balance sheet since the end of of our readers. It is reprinted ing political lectures to a new their farms are also sympathe- an Irish sweepstake ticket and the Second World War, after four years of from the July-August issue of Government struggling hero- tic. We want to live in peace and did.

friendship with the Cuban peooppressive exploitation of forple and we expect our Governeign monopolies. ment to represent us, not just We take note also of the reference now being made to the all a few heartless monopolies that but forgotten Monroe Doctrine resources of Cuba.

and the possibility of invoking it to stop the expanding trade and exchange of cultural relations between Cuba and the So-

This letter is written to exviet Union. press our displeasure over your A Country that has spread handling of the Cuban situation. eagled itself all over the globe Our Board of Directors, in their with military bases with no remeeting today moved to voice gard to the sphere of influence strong protests against your ecoof any other country - a Counnomic boycott as exemplified by try that would not countenance a Monroe Doctrine for Asia can scarcely hide behind this tat tered fig leaf today. military threats directed against Moreover, the best answer to

July 13, 1960

this sort of a threat is within the Monroe Doctrine itself. We were surprised to hear the

This 1823 Doctrine, my dear Mr. President, was James Monroe's warning to the Holy Alto the Organization of American

road to complete nationalization of industry Sept. 16 when the Jiance in Europe. Monroe said government seized all Ameri- Street Journal, "it would be the facture of the H-bomb and ex-"Hands Off the New World" to can-owned banks, 16 cigar fac- first such reversal since the Cas- tend nationalization mark a not-

week ago. The reason appears to million of rayon tire cord anwned plant.

The decisions of the eight-mil-"If the Goodyear plant is lion strong British Trades Union handed back," said the Wall Congress to oppose the manu-

Way of Life A Dream Fulfilled A retired Negro worker who | worked 15 hours Labor Day opealized a life-long dream was erating a ride for Royal Amerihe subject of a human interest can shows at the Minnesota story in the Sept. 3 New York State Fair.

Herald Tribune. William Tyler, 78, retired as a 400 in debt, helped the carnival sleeping-car porter in 1938. For set up and worked every day of 11 years after that he worked the fair. His total salary was \$96, as a bank guard.

'about 50 cents an hour,' Schel-"A spare man with high-but- ler said. ton shoes and a cap set at a "He had been fired from his jaunty angle," the Herald Tribjob driving a cement truck in une reports, "Mr. Tyler appears Minneapolis on Aug. 12 because to be a person of great dignity." creditors had garnished part of his last two pay checks.

The American

On interviewing Mr. Tyler while he was in New York on "Last Thursday Dusty was unvacation, the paper said he is "a employed again . . . Dusty, 28, man who has every right to go down in history as one of the his wife, Barbara, 17, and their son, Guy, 2, slept in a parking great legendary figures of raillot in their \$75, 1951-model car roading. that night.

Tyler left New York "with a quiet smile on his face and a I just told him it was no use eeling of profound contentment . . . the reason for his piling up the rent payments inside eeling of great well-being was anymore,' Dusty said that he was riding in a Pullman stayed with a friend. Thursday which he had hired to take him Inight they slept in the car on a coast-to-coast tour."

again . . Accompanying Mr. Tyler on he vacation of his dreams was his wife, his landlady and five apartment had poor ventilation other friends. and it was awfully hot up

"The Southern Pacific thought was kind of goofy when I called up and asked about hiring a sleeper for a trip to the East, Tylei' said. "The man told ne it would cost around \$7,500. said, 'Fine, I'll send you a heck for \$8,500 in case it's any more. You think that it's difficult-

even in America — for a retired Pullman porter to realize that win \$140,000 the way Mr. Tyler

'No Luck Yet"

Another human-interest story this one about a man who they had only \$1.10 to their want to exploit the labor and didn't win the sweepstakes appeared in the Sept. 13 Minneapolis Star. The following are F. W. Stover, President excerpts. **U.S.** Farmers' Association

ment compensation Wednesday but won't know until Sept. 19 "Harold (Dusty) Scheller whether he's eligible."



Tobacco Industry Also Taken Over

By the Government

In Other Lands

Sincerely yours,

Cuba moved further along the

year plant" which was taken a Leftward Shift Noted be that Goodyear buys about \$2 At Union Congress nually from a government- In Great Britain

Now, in his first speech in Texas, Nixon endorsed the 27½ per cent depletion allowance on oil and gas. It is reported that this announcement drew cheers from his Dallas audience, the loudest of all very likely from the richest among them.

The oil depletion provisions have long been one of the major scandals of our federal tax setup. They permit oil and gas producers to deduct from taxable income 27¹/₂ per cent of their gross earnings from such operations. Other mining industries are allowed various deductions ranging down to five per cent. This has enabled oil, gas and mining interests to pile up huge fortunes at the expense of the consumers.

The opposition to this \$21/2 billion taxallowance racket has become so vocal that the Democratic convention put a plank in its platform pledging the closing of "loop-

plank, assured the same audience that it forbids the kind of economic was not aimed at oil production at all but warfare now being waged only at the "inequitable" application to products in finished form.

House Speaker Sam Rayburn, Johnson's sidekick, boasted before 650 party contributors at Abilene that he and Representative Ikarmd, another Texas Demo- considered justification for the use a strained interpretation of crat, had "held the line" against legislation hostile diplomatic bombardment it when it suits our fancy. to reduce the allowances in the House to which Cuba is now being sub-Ways and Means Committee, which initiates tax legislation.

The liberal New York Post complains that Johnson has publicly repudiated his party's platform pledge on the oil depletion allowance issue. He has also done the same on civil rights. But isn't that why not getting in a ludicrous posithe Texas millionaire is in the Senateand on the Democratic ticket?

Cuba and the Liberals

During the twenty-one months since the Cuban revolution began, the majority of liberals in this country have either been silent about it or openly hostile. The New Republic, for instance, one of the most prominent organs of liberalism, devoted only about four or five articles or editorials to the happenings in Cuba. Two or three of these were noncommittal and one stated that it is "at least possible that Castro is either a dupe or knowing ally of the Communists."

Other periodicals listed on the liberal side, such as the Reporter, have been hostile. In addition, the political spokesmen of liberalism, such as Adlai Stevenson, have voiced undiluted enmity to the Cuban cause

The sole exception to this cold front put up by American liberals has been the Nation, which from the beginning supplied background articles as well as informed and competent analyses of developments since the revolution, all friendly to the aspirations and achievements of the Cuban people.

Now other liberals appear to be warming to the Cuban revolution. In its Sept. 12 issue, the New Republic is cautiously veering around. The editors invite a discussion of the Cuban revolution and begin At with an article by Samuel Shapiro en-titled "Cuba. A Dissenting Report" which "Used to takes up the full issue.

Shapiro's article reviews the crimes of the Batista regime and why it was overthrown and lists the achievements of the Castro regime since Jan. 1, 1959. He disposes of the principal lies spread by the State Department and capitalist press. Before writing the article, Shapiro visited Cuba, and like other objective observers from their labor when comes the believable poverty. his sympathies for the Cuban cause were harvest," writes Harry Koger, Many big Texas ranchers are leader of the United Workers now importing ranch hands from aroused by what he saw.

American liberals have been badly disillusioned by Stalinism, which utilized their enthusiasm for the Soviet Union during the 1930's to support such abominations as the Moscow Frame-up Trials, cynical diplomatic deals and other betrayals of mankind's highest ideals. The liberals then demonstrating that it pays to working for 20 cents an hourallowed the State Department to brain- organize," his letter continues. \$2 for a ten-hour day. (Later, a wash them, and they carried over the results of their disillusionment and brainwashing to the Cuban events.

However, if Shapiro's article in the New Republic is any indication, it now appears as if the powerful appeal of the union demands, importation of tion he heard in one of the big cuban revolution is beginning to kindle farm workers is limited and agricultural workers rallies in they cannot be used as strik- California: "They used to buy new sympathy for revolutionary causes breakers, in the opinion of slaves - now they simply lease among the liberals.

It is our understanding that against Cuba at your direction. If we are in error about this, we will be obliged if you will nor does it comport with our correct us.

The White House

Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

Cuba certainly needed land reform and nationalizing some Doctrine when it no longer comjected especially since our Country is subsidizing some other countries that have done so.

Texas.

States.

Since our Government has instituted, encouraged and subsidized land reform on the other side of the World to gain some political advantage there, are we have suffered far exceeds the tion if we now scream against a neighbor in this hemisphere because it decides to practice a do-it-yourself kit?

the Monarchs of Europe not to tories, 15 cigarette factories and Mexico, who helped write the Democratic the Charter of O.A.S. (article 16) new Countries that had just won 20 tobacco warehouses. independence. For this he The banks, Chase Manhattan,

ment.

agreed to stay out of the wars First National City of New York of European powers in which "we have never taken any part, held combined holdings worth \$40 million according to a policy to do so.' mournful report in the Wall We can't very well ignore this Street Journal.

basic industries can hardly be ports with our policy and then We have not forgotten the na-

ture and character of our own business paper explained. National origins nor the revolutionary spirit that moves our forbears to bring forth our Declaration of Independence.

There is good reason to be lieve that what Cuban people "long train of abuses and usurwere "amply abundant." pations" of which our Colonists complained in 1776.

We want you to know, Mr little land reform via its own President, that it is not only our darker skinned brothers south In our carefully considered of the border who are sympaof deformation of Cuba's ecoview, Mr. President, it hardly thetic to the hopes and aspira-

> Buy Slaves; Them"

fornia we had the thrilling ex- tionals (braceros) is still perperience of seeing thousands of mitted with few restrictionsagricultural workers demanding even into areas plagued by -and getting - a larger share chronic unemployment and un-Many big Texas ranchers are

movement which is helping to far away Jamaica. These men organize farm workers in East will be separated from their wives and children for two and "There the AFL-CIO-backed one-half years of ten-hour days agricultural workers, led by -at very low wages. "In East capable, hard-working Director Texas," reports Koger, "we re-Norman Smith and his capable, cently talked with a Negro hard-working staff, are again tractor driver who had been "There we saw organized farm small farmer, a leader in the workers getting more than United Neighbors movement double the prevailing wages hired him at a higher wage and now being paid in Texas — and shorter day.")

refusing to work for less." Koger writes that he was re-In California, as a result of minded of a shouted observa-Koger. In Texas, wholesale them.'

tro regime started taking over foreign property a year ago."

Canadian Unions and First National of Boston Backed by CCF in Labor Party Project

At the sixteenth national convention of the Canadian Com-"The banks had been in Cuba more than half a century. For monwealth Federation last month, 329 delegates voted many years their biggest activiunanimously to join forces with ty was financing Americanthe Canadian Labor Congress to owned sugar mills," the biglaunch a new national labor party, reports the Sept. Workers Officials of First National Vanguard of Toronto. The Latook a chins-up attitude on the bor Congress, Canadian equivaleizure, claiming that the "loss ent of the AFL-CIO, has already would not affect profits of the gone on record to set up an inbank, since any such loss would dependent national political orbe taken from accumulated reganization against the two serves." These, they boasted, capitalist parties.

The Co-operative Common-The bank-seizure act, signed wealth Federation was started sections of major industry, by Premier Fidel Castro, de-27 year's ago at the depths of the clared that the banks had been depression with the declared indecisive factors in the process tention to "eradicate capitalism nomic structure." They were program of socialized planning" one of the most efficient in- and was committed to "stand livered to the right-wing by the struments of imperialistic medresolutely against all participadling in our historical develop- tion in imperialist wars." How- for the first time in many years Major Che Guevara, who original principles, having sup-fundamentally different from

Cuba, told a meeting of bank and softening in 1956 even its workers that the plan now is to verbal opposition to capitalism. on the key political issues,

merge the banking system into a single state-owned institution. vention were at odds with the The present high-paid execuparty leadership on foreign poltives will be discharged, Gueicy. After a prolonged and sharp vara said, "because their menconflict with the entire leader-

tality is not adaptable to the ship, they voted 85 to 72 for a needs of the revolution." resolution which in part declared that "Since NATO has Thus far a total of \$850 mil become a purely military orlion of the approximately \$1 bilganization, Canada should imlion in property formerly held mediately withdraw from by American interests has been NATO.' taken over. The \$150 million left

to go is represented mainly by The newly elected national the holdings of the Moa Bay head of the CCF repudiated the Mining Co., a subsidiary of convention stand on NATO in a Freeport Sulphur, and the Ni- subsequent broadcast, saying he caro nickle mines. Moa Bay has did not consider the resolution been "intervened" and a com- binding upon the incoming namittee of Cubans is in Washingtional council. ton trying to negotiate purchase "This convention made i

of Nicaro which is held by the transparently clear," concludes U.S. government. Workers Vanguard, "that the

In the take-overs, the Wall struggle to give the new party a Street Journal noted only one fighting anticapitalist policy will hopeful indication. According to bring the militants head-long up "American sources," the "Cuban against the misleaders of labor, government has tentatively of- both the old CCF gang and the fered to hand back the Good- trade union bureaucracy.'

able shift to the left in the British labor movement. This repudiation of his right-wing policies by the unions makes it questionable whether the present Labor party chief Hugh Gaitskell can or will retain his post when the party conference meets at Scar-

borough Oct. 3. Mr. Gaitskell's main antagonist is Frank Cousins, secretary of the 1,200,000 member Transport and General Workers Union. He headed the successful fight in the TUC to retain clause four in the Labor party constitution which calls for the public ownership of production, distribution and exchange. He pressed for unilateral nuclear disarmament and for an end to American air-bases in Britain. "The movement still believed it could not have socialism fully

applied without control of large Cousins said at the TUC.

He is also reported to have remarked: "I don't want reand put into operation the full formism. I can get reformism from the Tories." The blow de-TUC decisions make it possible ever, it failed to live up to its for British labor to have a policy neads the National Bank of ported the Second World Way that of the Tories.

> Despite his progressive stand The delegates to its final con- Cousins voted at the TUC for a right-wing resolution which advocated curbing the rights of militant shop stewards.

> > Advertisement

Too Many Babies? A New Pamphlet

by Joseph Hansen

A Marxist answer to some frightening questions: Is a population explosion" the world's main danger? Will our planet become too crowded to stand on? Will mass sterilization help to stamp

out hunger? 48-pages 25¢

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They Lease "During a recent trip to Cali- importation of Mexican na-

Letters from Our Readers

Sees Example For U.S. Labor

In Saskatchewan

Editor:

I read your report that Canada now has a labor party. I spent a number of years in Dollar Democracy Saskatchewan, and found the

citizens there more intelligent Editor: and class-conscious than the people living in the USA. In fact, there is more freedom of expression and press in Canada than in the USA. There was less graft and corruption and not the malicious discrimination which is so rampant in the United States. For some years the province

of Saskatchewan has had a Cooperative Commonwealth Federation form of government. which we realize is a socialistic form of government. Under that form of government the province has made wonderful progress and is now the most advanced district in North Amer-

It is all too obvious that there is no fundamental difference in the policy of the Democratic and convincer that the "guarantees" Republican parties in the USA. The purpose of these so-called are only for those with plenty coordination for our demonstratwo old parties is to delude the of money to pay for them. public to think that when one of the old parties become too corrupt that they will find relief in the election of the political racketeers in the other party.

We have a decidedly oneparty system in the USA. If you advocate a progressive system of government you are denounced as a terrible "Red."

ferent systems of government in Editor:

the world. One is socialism, based on progress, equality and ing throughout the United is a fine, hard-hitting radical justice for all and the abolition States today. They are seeming- newspaper truly worthy of the of all future wars. The other ly hit-or-miss, with no coopera- socialist ideal. system is the reactionary group tion or coordination between which promotes tyranny, injus- them. It seems to me that now is

tice, legalized robbery and mal-|the time that it becomes necesicious discrimination. This group sary that some such instrument is decidedly fascist and must of coordination be effected. establish aggressive wars in or- I would suggest that a newsder to exist and retain dictatori- paper be started with some such al power.

Jenkins, Minn.

This would be a wonderful wonderful country if it was governed according to the magni- their effectiveness. ficent principles of our Constipresently, are nothing but a pack of unenforced paper prom- of same, and any suggested new ises that are not meant for the forms of demonstrations. We working people, but only for the need to know the where, when,

erty are a purchasable commod-If you have no money for lawcue process of law depends on the ability to pay for it.

City Hall Student demonstra- and I would like very much to tions against the Un-American Congressional Committee is a where possible. And who would have ever thought in 1776 that the right of assembly and free speech were intended only for people with- He'll Pass It On out grievances?

H.D.E. San Francisco Coordinating

Seemingly there are two dif- Demonstrations

Demonstrations are happen- dupes of the "free press." Yours



publicity would be gratefully accepted and would encourage both the demonstrations and A newspaper such as this tution and Bill of Rights which, could inform us as to the techniques to use, the effectiveness York.

rich, to whom justice and libwhy and how of newly planned demonstrations whether they be

for civil rights, civil liberties, racial equality, peace, etc., or in yers in the USA you can have protest against injustice, Ano justice or liberty. The entire bombs, capital punishment, etc. Personally, I believe that the

Japanese demonstration techni-What happened here in San que of the spinning wheel was Francisco in connection with the the most effective I have seen,

see our students adopt it here One thing shapes up for sure. incorporated in the Constitution We need some instrument of

tions, and we need it now. T.M.

Pacifica, Calif.

Editor: Not only am I elated to get your paper at such a low giveaway price but I'll further my appreciation and spread socialist ideas by passing on the paper to

friends and brain-washed F.G.G.

Los Angeles

Hazards of the Lie Detector

Notes in the News

By Harry Ring

Some people have taken a dim view of liedetector machines since it was disclosed that the two U.S. intelligence employes who recently defected to the Soviet Union had passed such tests with flying colors. But don't underestimate the detectors. They're rendering great service, according to the expert testimony of Lincoln M. Zonn, a former armed services intelligence officer and currently a "commercial examiner.'

Mr. Zonn reports that trapping criminals is now only a minor function of lie-detector machines. He says that he has run more liedetection quizzes on housewives than on criminals. In fact more than 95 per cent of the mechanical interrogations now involve noncriminals.

"Screening is most demanded by supermarkets, warehouses, department stores, banks, all with staffs handling large sums of money,' he explains. He adds that it's a safe bet that at least 20,000 firms have screened one or more employes and that the number will prob-

ably double in the next two years.

thing I learned from his account is that when somebody steals from a company and gets caught, the bonding company which has to make up the loss often persuades the boss to keep the culprit on the job or, failing that, finds him another job, the only proviso being that he agree to submit to periodic lie-detector tests.

This altruistic service makes it easier for the bonding company to get back the money it paid out on the theft. "Money can't be recouped when a man is sitting in prison," Mr. Zonn explains.

But suppose someone sees an approaching depression and mass unemployment? What better security than to tap the till and wait for the lie detector and bonding company to come to the rescue and make sure he always has a job?

Despite Mr. Zonn's rosy predictions about the expanded use of the machine in coming state will have no basis for upyears, I can see some important areas where it holding the challenge. But if could be used only with the greatest difficulty. there is any decision to dis-For example, how would you go about screening a potential moderator for a TV quiz pro-Or an announcer for commercials? O

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name as "Demonstrate" and that this newspaper be dedicated to these demonstrations, causes and methods. I believe that such To Visit South a paper concerned with agita-

tion-education-coordination and SEPT. 13 - A Negro leader today invited Cuban Premier Dr. Fidel Castro to visit the South after he attends the fifteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly in New

The invitation to the Cuban premier was made in a letter by Robert F. Williams, president branch of the National Association for the Advancement of

Colored People. Williams, who has twice

vitation and said he hoped that Premier Castro would be able to visit North Carolina and other

parts of the South. "Recently, I have been the

feel very much indebted to the people who gave me the human

human race."

were secured.

ures.

dignity of being accepted in the

... Rig Ballot tect"?

(Continued from Page 1) minimum of 50 signatures The Socialist Labor party said

speech at the Democratic conoday that it had filed more than vention, did you send an invita-'he required number of signa-The Communist party said 3,360 signatures had been no decent man would touch with iled under the ballot designa-tion, "People's Rights," on be-

half of Mildred McAdory Edelman, candidate for State Assembly in New York's 13th As- this year for the treaty forcing sembly District, as against a re- an unwilling Japan to remiliquired minimum of 1,500. For Arnold Johnson, candidate for Congress in the 21st District, 1.326 signatures were filed. Three thousand are required. that the Eisenhower crowd In a statement issued here tolay, Richard Garza, state chair-

man of the Dobbs-Weiss Composes? nittee, said: "Mr. Goldwater's "Your refusal to answer these hallenge did not come as a surprise to us. It's part of a now learly established pattern. Since 1956 Tammany has been using every trick in the book to restrict the state ballot choice to the two big-business parties. for president." However, we are absolutely confident that our petition meets

... State Department Shows mit unrealistically low bid get ICBM base contracts."

(Continued from Page 1) | Congolese protests. "The Belqualify the petition our attor-neys are already prepared to general and complete disarma-the Congo in its earlier forms is straight-time, business-as-usual "The Uni- basis until army engineers, in ended he declared.



DENVER - An Idaho union charged Sept. 3 that Air Force personnel were being used as strikebreakers at an installation on the Atomic Energy Commission's national reactor testing station in that -

state. Pat McCord, president of | the Idaho Falls local of the Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers, protested in telegrams to President Eisenhower, the secretary of the Air Force and the AEC

that Air Force personnel attached to Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio, and participating in a reactor training program at the Eastern Idaho site, were acting as strikebreakers for the Phillips Petroleum Co.

He asked that immediate steps be taken to stop a "private corporation from using Air Force personnel as strikebreakers against the federally protected rights of American citizens.

reached abroad.' In the 1930's Roosevelt, it will be rememof the nation was ill-clothed, contract. The company had de-"Now, 25 years later, his insurance and retirement bene-Democratic successor admits fits, travel pay and job griev- told the oil and gas producer's

Force's new "get tough" policy Congress won't press hard to the Rocky Mountain area. The Aug. 1 U.S. News and World Johnson ex

Report quoted Air Force head of the Democratic party behind Gen. Curtis LeMay as saying: the painted mask of Kennedy's labor disputes. It also cited orders from the

Dept. of Defense telling the military position of the U.S. by Air Force "to 'knock heads torequesting more billions for gether' if necessary to end the delays." "This will not end poverty, So far the heads of the union

insecurity and unemployment men are the only ones to get knocked. The profiteering boss contractors who are responsible it will certainly give security to for both the delays and the la-

the missile-makers and other bor disputes are shielded and spared. The Aug. 31 Rocky Mountain News reported that "army engineers on the topmost level say many contractors submit unrealistically low bids to And "once they get a contract," the article adds, "the con-

Johnson

NUMBER 34

(Continued from Page 1) session indicate which will prevail?

When he publicly announced support of the Democratic slate Aug. 3, Walter Reuther declared that Johnson made an "excellent" running mate for Kennedy since he had an "outstanding record." He said Johnson "has stated very clearly that he supports the (Democratic) platform. That

is good enough for me." Is Reuther deceiving himself as much as he is fooling others?

Since then, Johnson has openy dissociated his views from Phillips Petroleum brought in one key plank after another in the Air Force scabs when 575 the more liberal sections of the union members walked out Aug. party platform. He has refused 31 upon the expiration of their to endorse the civil-rights proposals and is telling the Dixienied their demands on overtime, crats they won't get through the Congressional gauntlet. He has that their tax-allowance racket The introduction of service won't be touched. Now he has

designed to speed up construc- eliminate the "right-to-work" tion on military installations in laws protection in the Taft-Johnson exhibits the real face

"The nation suffers and the free liberalism. The union leaders world may be endangered" by who are backing them are helping to put over this deception and to prepare another bitter disillusion for the working people.

> The one way to avoid this trap is to vote for the candidates and program of the Socialist Workers party who say what they mean and mean what they say.



Independent-Socialist candidate

for attorney general. Gala so-

trib. \$1. Ausp. N.Y. State Com-

mittee for Dobbs and Weiss and

N.Y. Students for Dobbs and

PHILADELPHIA

Myra Tanner Weiss, SWP can-

didate for vice president, speaks

on "The Case for Socialism in

1960." Sunday, Oct. 2, 7:30 p.m.

NEW YORK Myra Tanner Weiss, Socialist orkers candidate for vice

Weiss.

Farrell Dobbs, SWP candidate monopolist 'merchants of death.' "

So the Hungry

(Continued from Page 1)

FRANK LOVELL



the top trade-union bureaucrats turned into a political rally for Kennedy, the Democratic nominee avoided answering four questions that were asked him

in anticipation of his visit. The four questions, dealing with key issues facing the labor movement, were sent to Kennedy by Frank Lovell, Socialist of the Union County, N.C., Workers party candidate for senator from Michigan.

Kennedy's supporters might claim in behalf of their champion that he did not receive Lovisited Cuba since the revolu- vell's letter. However, the Detion, personally delivered his troit News published the quesinvitation in New York to Cu- tions on the day Kennedy was ban Ambassador Manuel Bisbe. handed the microphone in Dr. Bisbe accepted the in- Cadillac Square.

Here are the four questions which the head of the Democratic party thought it best to evade:

(1) You claim to be concerned guest of the Cuban people and about automation and unemgovernment. I experienced my ployment. Please tell us: Why first freedom as a human being are you so strongly opposed to a in revolutionary Cuba and I shorter work week?

(2) You claim to be a friend of labor. Please tell us: Why do you object to calling last year's antilabor law the "Kennedy-

Landrum-Griffin law" when, as p Sen. Wayne Morse has shown, you were its "principal archi- bered, declared that 'one-third

(3) You claim to be a cham- ill-fed and ill-housed' and prompion of civil rights. Please tell ised to eliminate these condius: Why, when you were pre- tions. paring to give your acceptance

that millions still go to bed ances tion to sit on the platform to hungry every night in this rich Gov. Faubus of Arkansas, whom country and he comes forward men as scabs arises from the Air tipped off the union-haters that

with more promises of full ema 10-foot pole? ployment. (4) You claim to be for peace "Roosevelt was able to end Please tell us: Why did you vote unemployment only through his War Deal. There were still ten million out of work in 1939. tarize: why don't you make a Here, too, Kennedy is following flat statement pledging to halt in the footsteps of his predecespermanently the testing and prosor. The primary point in his duction of nuclear weapons; and 90-day emergency program, he why do you keep complaining says, will be to strengthen the

doesn't spend enough billions of our tax money for military purarmaments.

juestions," wrote Lovell, "will show there is no real difference among the working people. But between you and Nixon, and will provide one more reason why workers should vote for

THE MILITANT

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1960

Mr. Zonn is quite enthusiastic about the electronic preserver of our way of life. He points out that Florida firms save a lot of money by asking prospective employes if they intend to stay on after the winter season should they be hired.

He also notes that the machines are becoming increasingly popular with large corporations for screening out new executives who might be potential undercover operatives for rival companies.

But I see some drawbacks in the setup. One

Aght it out in the state's courts. an advertising copywriter? Or newscaster? In 1956, the presidential peti-

What if the tests prove that the applicant tions of the Socialist Workers, is like George Washington and cannot tell a Socialist Labor and Socialist lie. Would he really be the man for the job? parties were ruled off the ballot

And consider the problems that would beset on contrived technicalities by the handful of men discharging their grave re- Tammany boss Carmine DeSapio sponsibility in the back room of a Republican or in his capacity then as secretary Democratic convention when the time draws of state. At that time the chalnear for selecting a presidential candidate. Sup- lenge was made by a little known pose the man designated for the job solemnly upstate "private" citizen who declared, "I will tell the truth to the voters"; turned out to be a former Democratic county committeeand the machine failed to blow up?

> In 1958, the Democrats made no pretense of carrying on its crooked maneuvers from behind the scenes. The Independent-Socialists and the SLP were challenged directly by Tammany's legal hireling, Gold-

man.

ballot.

the legal requirements in every

respect and that the secretary of

'COLOR BLIND' - The U.S. government has tripled the number of diplomatic employes stationed in Africa in the past ten years and will be sending even more people there because of the birth of 17 new African nations since 1957, reports Robert E. Hoyt, Chicago Daily News correspondent. "But," he adds, "the State Department is color blind." He estimates that not more than 20 of the 3,500 "career" members of the diplomatic service are Negro and that about four Negroes have been admitted to the foreign service in the past four years. . . .

AID TO THE AGED - Contrary to the widespread assumption that the recent special session of Congress failed to enact any social legislation is the fact that a pension bill was adopted and signed by the president. The new law provides that snooper-in-chief J. Edgar Hoover will receive a retirement pension equivalent to his \$22,000 annual salary.

WITH JUSTICE FOR ALL - President Eisenhower signed a bill Sept. 14 which Democratic and Republican chiefs hope will salve the feelings of Japanese-American voters who were interned in concentration camps in the United States during World War II because of their ancestral origin. The measure provides credits toward sick leave and pension benefits for time spent in the concentration camps. The only catch is that you have to prove you were a federal employe when you were taken in the raids and herded behind barbed wire.

CHILD CARE - Nearly three million American mothers who work full time have children under 12. Most of their five million children are said to receive care at home or in day nurseries. But at least 400,000 children are reported as having to shift for themselves while mother works. * * *

CHIANG TAKES BARK OUT OF RED HOTS - The sale of dog meat has been made illegal in Taiwan. Restaurants featuring protein dishes are said to be behind a wave of dognapings in dictator Chiang-Kai-shek's island hideout. . . .

vater. SANTA WILL BE PLUMPER THIS YEAR In making the challenge at -Sales of more expensive toys are on the rise, that time, the Democrats were the UN without betraying their on Aug. 27. "The U.S. will rely cheerfully reports the Toy Manufacturers Association. The bright Christmas prospects are "fraud" and "forgery." But due mainly to the opportunity afforded by TV when it came to a court showto reach the ultimate consumers - the children down with the Independent-Sothemselves - directly with advertising, ex- cialists, the charges came down plains a spokesman for the Ideal Toy Co. to a technical quibble involving "And," he adds, "since the kids don't know the a handful of signatures and difference between \$1 and \$20, we'd be crazy these charges were thrown out not to push the \$20 toys on television." by the State Supreme Court.

* * *

A WAY OF LIFE - Commenting on the Kefauver committee revelations of astronomical markups on drug prices, Dr. Austin Smith, president of the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, told a gathering of druggists: "You should persuade the public that you have a right to make a comfortable living. . . . What's wrong with making a reasonable return on a way of life?" . . .

THE PROFIT SYSTEM AT WORK-Millions of people here and abroad may go without immunization to polio because they don't have the doctor's fee. But the giant Eli Lily & Co. drug company reported Sept. 14 that it had destroyed more than 14,500,000 shots of polio vaccine because buyers could not be found before its six months of effectiveness expired.

AGE OF WISDOM - London manufacturers of dolls depicting leading British political figures report that sales are down because children "seem to dislike politicians."

In a letter Sept. 12 to Edwin FOR YOUR XMAS LIST - Lighted jewel-Baker, president of the Freery, equipped with electronic components used thought Society of America, Dr. in missiles, will soon be on the market. The Lamont said that "it is both charms will include such items as a sports car illogical and illiberal for the with burning headlights and the Statue of Society automatically to oppose running the country. That it is fearful of the prospects for its Liberty with the torch aglow. The baubles will for political office anyone who would seek to do this was made world rule. This is betrayed in cheaper to get lit the old-fashioned way.

ment. (New York Times, Sep 20.)

In short, anything resembling fair play on the eve of a debate sure to rivet the attention of the world has been totally absent from the behavior of the American authorities, who act as if compelled against their will to be hosts to the principals in the debate.

This ill-humored display makes a mockery of President Eisenhower's proposal to the Republican convention for a world-wide democratic vote on the merits of the Soviet as against the American systems. The spokesmen for the American ruling class cannot even come

to a debate on this question at quite free with lurid charges of surliness and fear of opposition. increasingly on international One can only imagine to what further displays of arrogance they would have been driven if Mao Tse-tung or Premier Chou En-lai of the People's Republic of China had been allowed to participate in the UN sessions.

But because the UN is domi-However Tammany did succeed nated by the imperialist powers that year in barring the statewide ticket of the SLP and local under Washington's leadership, candidates of the Socialist and the Chinese government in-Communist parties from the stalled by a great popular revolution has been denied recogni-

tion. Instead, China is "repre-The SWP plans a vigorous fight against the present chal- sented" by envoys of the ousted for aid, the UN-Washington lenge and is urging its supporters to help meet the considthe people of Taiwan - the is- ernment. erable expenses involved.

land where, under the protection of the American fleet, he Lamont Decries took refuge from the revolution.

The participation of leaders of the freed colonial nations and of **Bigotry** Appeal such figures as Khrushchev, Nehru, and Tito has made the Dr. Corliss Lamont, author, UN a forum for the discussion teacher and fighter for civil of all the big international liberties, has scored the use of problems. At the same time, the "guilt by association" against UN's intervention in the Congo, Senator Kennedy and decried reaffirmed 70 to 0 on Sept. 20 by the injection of the religious isthe General Assembly, is fursue into the election campaign.

ther indication of its function as an imperialist agency. But despite the apparent suc-Under pretext of preventing a "Communist takeover" in the cess of its plot against Congo-Congo, the UN is now in effect lese independence, Washington

range in price from \$39 to \$90. There may be is of the Catholic faith. Such a amply clear by Hammarskjold the ill-mannered fashion with sales resistance from cynics who figure it's position runs counter to the in an Aug. 21 speech to the UN which it prepares to participate spirit of the Bill of Rights. ... "Security Council replying to in the UN debates.

ted Nations . . . is, all over the desperation, issue change orders president speaks on "The Case arca, in charge of order and se- giving them enough money to for Socialism in 1960." Guest der which the people of the Congo should be able . . . to

they wish to live."

At the time, the Congolese people had already created a government under the premiership of Patrice Lumumba. Hammarskjold in effect announced that this government was to be set aside, while the UN exercised effective control.

In doing this, the UN protected huge Belgian and American investments. The tie-in with Washington was explained by the magazine Business Week organizations to run political interference for its programs in politically inflammable areas of the world. Note the reliance on the Organization of American States to contain Castro diplomatically . . . [and] on the UN to bring order in the Congo."

Because Premier Lumumba sought to resist his government being turned into a UN puppet. fought for a greater measure of genuine Congolese independence, and turned to the USSR puppet Chiang Kai-shek, who combine decided to dump him can't command the support of and install a more pliable gov-

> The Sept. 6 Wall Street Journal, makes no bones about this. "The U.S. and the UN have been searching for many days for a means of ousting Mr. Lumumba, swinging the independent African nations into support of a new anti-Communist government, and subsequent disarming of the disruptive Force Publique [the Congolese army, which ousted its Belgian officers and was at the core of the battle to shake off Belgian rule]".

years.

tion at a party one evening with Sen. Richard B. Russell, Democrat from Georgia, who made a point to me that I was constantly to make to members of our own party after the new recommendations that many of

them, opposed.

curity, creating an umbrella un- pay overtime. Then they go into speaker Scott K. Gray, Jr., 1958 high gear."

Backed Eisenhower

Many faithful followers of the Democratic party have been deeply puzzled over the way Democratic senators and representatives have kowtowed to Eisenhower in the past eight

The mystery has now been at 1303 W. Girard (2nd fl.). Concleared up by none other than trib. \$1. Students, 50 cents the former Republican Speaker Ausp. Socialist Worker's party of the House, Joe Martin. Here and Young Socialist Alliance. is what he reveals in his just published autobiography:

"'Joe,' Russell said, 'we've

got to make the Eisenhower

Administration a success.

this end, because if it fails,

be a radical one."

We've all got to cooperate to

Attend a reception for Mrs. "Shortly before Eisenhower Weiss, Sunday, Oct. 2, 3 to 5 took office I fell into a conversap.m. 6534 Cutler St. WA 7-5857.

NEWARK

Hear Myra Tanner Weiss on The Case for Socialism in 1960." Friday, Sept. 30, 8 p.m. Continental Ballroom, Room 8 President began sending up 982 Broad St.

CHICAGO

Just returned from Japan, Farrell Dobbs, Socialist Workers presidential candidate speaks on 'A Program for Peace." Sunday Oct. 2, 7:30 p.m. 302 South the next administration will Canal St. Contrib. \$1. (Unemployed free.)

Local Directory			
BOSTON Boston Labor Forum, 295 Hunting- ton Ave., Room 200. CHICAGO Socialist Workers Party, 302 South Canal St., Room 210. WE 9-5044. CLEVELAND Socialist Workers Party, 5511 Euclid Ave., Room 203. DETROIT Eugene V. Debs Hall, 3737 Wood- ward. TEmple 1-6135. LOS ANGELES Forum Hall and Modern Book Shop, 1702 E. 4th St. AN 9-4953 or WE 5- 9238. MILWAUKEE 150 East Juneau Ave. MINNEAPOLIS Socialist Workers Party and Labor Book Store, 704 Hennepin Ave., Hall 240. FEderal 2-7781.	Newark, N. J. NEW YORK CITY Militant Labor Forum, 116 University Place, AL 5-7852. OAKLAND - BERKELEY P.O. Box 341, Berkeley 1, Calif. PHILADELPHIA Militant Labor Forum and Socialist Workers Party, 1303 W. Girard Ave. Lectures and discussions every Satur- day, 8 P.M., followed by open house. Call PO 3-5820. SAN FRANCISCO The Militant, 1145 Polk St., Room 4. Sat. 11 A.M. to 3 P.M. Phone PR 6- 7296; if no answer, VA 4-2321. SEATTLE 1412-18th Avenue, EA 2-5554. LI-		



sity Place (off Union Sq.). Con-

create the forms of government Why the Democrats day, Oct. 1. 8 p.m. 116 Univer-