

## Bibliography

- Aptheker, Herbert. ed. *A Documentary History of the Negro People in the United States, 1910-1932*. Secaucus: The Citadel Press, 1977.
- Archer, William. *The Peace President: A Brief Appreciation*. New York: Henry, Holt & Co., 1919.
- Ascher, Abraham. ed. *The Mensheviks in the Russian Revolution*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1976.
- Baron, Samuel H. *Plekhanov: The Father of Russian Marxism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1963.
- Bart, Philip. ed. *Highlights of a Fighting History: 60 Years of the Communist Party, U.S.A.* New York: International Publishers, 1979.
- Bittelman, Alex. *The Jewish People Will Live On!* New York: Morning Freiheit Assoc., 1944.
- Block, Maxine. ed. *Current Biography, Who's News and Why*. (1940) New York: The H.W. Wilson Company, 1940.
- Boersner, Demetrio. *The Bolsheviks and the National and Colonial Question, (1917-1928)*. Geneva: Librairie E. Droz, 1957.
- Bovill, E.W. *The Golden Trade of the Moors*. London: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Bracey, John H. Jr., August Meier and Elliott Rudwick. *Black Nationalism in America*. Indianapolis: The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1970.
- Breitman, George. *How a Minority Can Change Society*. New York: Merit Publishers, 1964.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Selected Speeches and Statements*. "Malcolm X Speaks." New York: Grove Press, Inc., 1965.
- Browder, Earl. *The Communist Party of the U.S.A., Its History, Role and Organization*. New York: Workers Library Publisher, Inc., May, 1943.
- Browder, Robert Paul and Kerensky, Alexander F. ed. *The Russian Provisional Government, 1917, Documents* Vol. I, II, & III. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1961.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Moscow, Cairo, Tehran*. New York: Workers Library Publisher, January, 1944.
- Browne, Robert. *On Black Separation*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1972.
- Buchheit, Lee C. *Secession: The Legitimacy of Self-Determination*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1978.
- Carr, Edward Hallett. *The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923*, Vol. I, II, III. London: MacMillan Co., 1952.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *1917 Before and After*. London: MacMillan Co., 1969.
- Cannon, James P. *The History of American Trotskism*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1971.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The First Ten Years of American Communism, Report of a Participant*. New York: L. Stuart, 1962.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Russian Revolution*. New York: Pioneer Publishers, March 1944.

- Chamberlin, John. *The Roots of Capitalism*. New York: D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., 1959.
- Central Committee, The Communist Party of the Soviet Union. *History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, (Bolshevik), Short Course*. New York: International Publishers, 1939.
- Clarke, John. *Marcus Garvey and the Vision of Africa*. New York: Vintage Books, 1974.
- Clarke, John Henrik, assisted by A. Peter Bailey and Earl Grant. *Malcolm X, The Man and His Times*. New York: Collier Books, 1969.
- Cobban, Alfred. *National Self-Determination*. London: Oxford University Press, 1945.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Nation State and National Self-Determination*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., 1970.
- Cooper, Barry. *The Origins of Capitalism*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1976.
- Cox, Oliver C. *The Foundations of Capitalism*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1959.
- Craipeau, Yuan. *Le Mouvement Trotskyste en France*. Paris: Editions Syros, 1971.
- Cronon, Edmund David. *Black Moses*. Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin Press, 1975.
- Davidson, Carl. *In Defense of the Right to Self-determination*. Chicago: Liberation Press, 1976.
- Delany, Martin Robinson. *The Condition, Elevation, Emigration and Destiny of the Colored People in the United States*. New York: Arno Press, 1968.
- De Rosier, Arthur. *The Removal of the Choctaw Indians*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1970.
- Deutcher, Isaac. *The Prophet Armed, Trotsky: 1879-1921*. London: Oxford University Press, 1954.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Prophet Unarmed, Trotsky: 1921-1929*. London: Oxford University Press, 1959.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Prophet Outcast, Trotsky: 1929-1940*. London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Devlin, Joseph. *A Dictionary of Synonyms and Antonyms*. New York: Popular Library, Inc., 1961.
- Drachkovitch, Milorad. Ed. *The Revolutionary Internationals, 1864-1943*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1966.
- Draper, Theodore. *The Roots of American Communist, The Untold Story of the Formative Years of the Communist Party in America*. New York: Viking Press, 1957.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *American Communist and Soviet Russia*. New York: The Viking Press, 1960.
- Engels, Frederick. *Heu Eugon Duhring's Revolution in Science*. New York: International Publishers, 1934
- Essien-udom, E.U. *Black Nationalism, A Search for an Identifying America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Fieldhouse, D.K. *The Colonial Empires*. New York: Delacorte Press, 1965.
- Foner, Philip S. *The Bolshevik Revolution, Its Impact on American Radicals, Liberals, and Labor*. New York: International Publishers, 1967.
- Forman, James. *La Liberation Viendra d'une Chose Noir*. Paris: Maspero, 1968.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Sammy Younge Jr*. New York: Grove Press, 1968.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Political Thought of James Forman*. Detroit: Black Star Publishing, 1970.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Making of Black Revolutionaries*. New York: MacMillan & Co., 1972.
- Documents of the Fourth International*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1973.
- Foster, William Z. *History of the Communist Party of the United States*. New York: International Publishers, 1952.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Outline History of the World Trade Union Movement*. New York: International Publishers, 1956.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Marxism-Leninism vs. Revisionism*. New York: New Century Publishers, 1946.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *History of the Three Internationals, The World Socialist and Communist Movements from 1848 to the Present*. New York: International Publishers, 1955.
- Frank, Andre Gunder. *Latin America: Underdevelopment or Revolution*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1969.
- Frazier, Franklin. *The Negro in the United States*. New York: MacMillan & Co., 1957.
- Frenay, Henry. *The Long Night Will End*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1976.
- Garvey, Amy. *Garvey and Garveyism*. London: Collier Books, 1970.
- Gates, John. *The Story of an American Communist*. New York: Thomas Nelson & Sons, 1958.
- Getzler, Israel, Martov. *A Political Biography of a Russian Social Democrat*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1967.
- Goldman, Peter. *The Death and Life of Malcolm X*. New York: Harper & Row Inc., 1974.
- Graham, Shirley. *Jean Baptiste Pointe De Sable*. New York: Julian Messner, Inc., 1953.
- Hayes, Carlton, J.H. *Historical Evolution of Modern Nationalism*. New York: Richard R. Smith, Inc., 1931.
- Haimson, Leopold. "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917," *The Slavic Review: American Quarterly of Soviet & East European Studies*. Champaign: American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, March 1965.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Mensheviks: From the Revolution of 1917 to the Second World War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1974. 107

- Haywood, Harry. *Negro Liberation*. New York: International Publishers, 1948.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Black Bolshevik, Autobiography of an Afro-American Communist*. Chicago: Liberator Press, 1978.
- Heiden, Konrad. *A History of National Socialism*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1935.
- Hitler, Adolph. *Mein Kampf*. New York: Reynal & Hitchcock, 1940.
- Hitti, Philip. *Islam a Way of Life*. Chicago: Henry Regnery Co., 1970.
- Howe, Irving and Lewis Coser. *The American Communist Party, A Critical History*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1962.
- Infield, Glenn B. *Eva and Adolf*. New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1974.
- Jacobs, David. *An American Conscience: Woodrow Wilson's Search for World Peace*. New York: Harper & Row, 1973.
- Jacobs, Paul. *Is Curly Jewish, A Political Self-Portrait Illuminating Three Turbulent Decades of Social Revolt, 1935-1965*. New York: Atheneum, 1965.
- Johnson, Harold S. *Self-Determination Within the Community of Nations*. Leyden: A.W.S. Jthoff, 1967.
- Kedoune, Elie. *Nationalism*. London: Hutchinson & Co., 1961 (revised edition).
- Kennedy, John F. *A Nation of Immigrants*. New York: Harper & Row, 1964.
- Kerensky, Alexander. *The Catastrophe: Kerensky's Own Story of the Russian Revolution*. New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1927.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Crucifixion of Liberty*. New York: John Day Co., 1934.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Prelude to Bolshevism: The Kornilov Rising*. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 1919.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Russia and History's Turning Point*. New York: Duell, Sloan, Pearce, 1965.
- Keynes, John Maynard. *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World Inc., 1964.
- Knight, Frida. *The French Resistance, 1940 to 1945*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1975.
- Kohn, Hans. *Nationalism, Its Meaning and History*. Princeton: D. Van Nostrand Co. Inc., 1955.
- Khrushchev, N.S. "Report on the Program of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union," Documents of the 22nd Congress of the C.P.S.U. Volume I & II. New York: Crosscurrents Press, 1961.
- Lawrence, David. *The True Story of Woodrow Wilson*. New York: George H. Doran Co., 1924.
- Lenin, V.I. *Collected Works*. volume 1-45. Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1972.
- Lovestone, Jay. *The Government Strikebreaker*. New York: Worker's Party of America, 1923.
- Low, Alfred D. *Lenin on the Question of Nationality*. New York: Bookman Associates, 1958.
- Lumer, Hyman. *Zionism, Its Role in the World Politics*. New York: International Publishers, 1973.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Lenin on the Jewish Question*. New York: International Publishers, 1974.
- Lyman, Stanford. *Chinese American*. New York: Random House, 1974.
- Langer, William L. *An Excyclopedia of World History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Political and Social Upheaval, 1832-1852*. New York: Harper & Row, 1969.
- Martov, J. *The State and the Socialist Revolution*. New York: International Review, 1938.
- McKechnie, Jean L. ed. *Webster's New Twentieth Century Dictionary*. Second Edition. New York: Publishers Guild, Inc., 1963.
- Martin, Tony. *Race First*. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1976.
- Meyer, Frank S. *The Moulding of Communists: The Training of Communist Cadre*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1961.
- Mckay, Claude. *Harlem: Negro Metropolis*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc., 1940.
- Mandel, Ernest. *Fifty Years of World Revolution (1917-1967)*. New York: Merit Publishers.
- Manhattan, Avvo. *The Vatican in World Politics*. New York: Gaer Associates, 1949.
- Maududi, S. Abdul Alla. *The Process of Islamic Revolution*. Lahore: Islamic Publications, 1970.
- Monas, Sidney. *The Third Section: Police and Society in Russia Under Nicholas I*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Moore, Carlos. *Were Marx and Engels White Racists?* Chicago: Institute of Positive Education, 1972.
- Nasr, Seyyed Hossein. *Ideals and Realities of Islam*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1972.
- Nikitina, Galina. *The State of Israel*. Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1973.
- Obadele, Imari Abubakari. *Foundations of the Black Nation*. Detroit: House of Songhay, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Revolution and Nation-Building*. Detroit: House of Songhay, 1975.
- Okuatey-Kodjoe, W. *The Principle of Self-Determination in International Law*. New York: Nellen Publishing co. 1977.
- Pearlstein, Edward W., *Revolution in Russia! As Reported by the New York Tribune and the New York Herald, 1914-1921*. New York: The Viking Press, 1967.
- Peeks, Edward. *The Long Struggle for Black Power*. New York: Charles Scribner, 1971.
- Pinkney, Alphonso. *Red, Black and Green*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Preuss, Arthur. *A Dictionary of Secret and Other Societies*. St. Louis: B. Herder Book Company, 1924.
- Proctor, Roscoe. *Black Workers and the Class Struggle*. New York: New Outlook Publishers, 1973.

- Radin, Max. *The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans*. Philadelphia: Jewish Pub. Society of America, 1915.
- Raeff, Marc. *The Decembrist Movement*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1966.
- Rainwater, Lee. *The Moynihan Report and the Politics of Controversy*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1967.
- Reid, Edith Gittings. *Woodrow Wilson, the Caricature, the Myth and the Man*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1934.
- Rossiter, Clinton. *Marxism: The View From America*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1960.
- Roy, Ralph Lord. *Communism and the Churches*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1960.
- Russell, Ruth B. *A History of the United Nations Charter, The Role of the United States 1940-1945*. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1958.
- Shannon, David A. *The Decline of American Communism: A History of the Communist Party of the US Since 1945*. London: Atlantic Books, Stevens & Sons Ltd., 1959.
- Sittes, Richard. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia, Feminism, Nihilism and Bolshevism, 1860-1930*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1978.
- Smith, Edward Ellis. *The Young Stalin, the Early Years of an Elusive Revolutionary*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1967.
- Stalin, Joseph V. *Collected Works*. Volume 1-13. Moscow: Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1946-1955.
- Starobin, Joseph R. *American Communism In Crisis, 1943-1957*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1972.
- Sureda, A. Rigo. *The Evolution of the Right of Self-determination: A Study of United Nations Practice*. Leiden: A.W. Sijthoff, 1973.
- Sworakowski, Witold S. *The Communist International and Its Front Organizations*. Stanford: The Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, & Peace, 1965.
- Thomas, Tony. *What Road to Black Liberation*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1974.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *A Strategy for Black Liberation*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1975.
- Trotsky, Leon. *The Permanent Revolution and Results and Prospects*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1969.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The History of the Russian Revolution*. Three Volumes in one. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1936.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1939-1940*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The New Course*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *On Black Nationalism and Self-Determination*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1972.
- U.S. Department of State. *The Constitution of the United States of America*. U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975.
- Vincent, Theodore G. *Black Power and the Garvey Movement*. San Francisco: Ramparts Press, 1971.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Voices of a Black Nation*. San Francisco: Ramparts Press, 1973.
- Wambaugh, Sarah. *Plebiscites Since The World War, With a Collection of Official Documents*. Vols. I & II. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1933.
- Walters, F.P. *A History of the League of Nations*. London: Oxford University Press, 1960.
- Watson, Hugh Seton. *The Russian Empire: 1801-1917*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1967.
- Watt, W. Montgomery. *Muhammad, Prophet and Statesman*. London: Oxford University Press, 1961.
- Weiss, Max ed. *Political Affairs*. New York: New Century Publishers, 1947.
- Whitman, Alden. "Obituary of Earl Browder." New York: *The New York Times*, June 28, 1973.
- Winston, Henry. *Strategy for a Black Agenda*. New York: International Publishers, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Strategy for a People's Alternative*. New York: New Outlook Publishers, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Class, Race and Liberation*. New York: International Publishers, 1977.
- Wittke, Carl. *We Who Built America: The Saga of the Immigrant*. New York: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1939.
- Wolfe, Bertram D. *Three Who Made a Revolution, A Biographical History*. New York: The Dial Press, 1964.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The World Almanac and Book of Facts, 1979*. New York: Newspaper Enterprise Association, Inc., 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The World Almanac and Book of Facts, 1980*. New York: Newspapers Enterprise Association, Inc., 1979.
- Woodson, Carter G. and Wesley, Charles H. *The Negro in Our History*. Washington, D.C.: Associated Publishers, Inc., 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Story of the Negro Retold*. Washington, D.C.: The Associated Publishers, Inc., 1959.
- X, Sterling. *We Righteous Builders of Black Nations*. Chester: Pyramid Publications, 1971.
- Zinn, Howard. *A People's History of the United States*. New York: Harper & Row, 1980.