

14681

NLR #56g 7-8/69

Old Radicals & New Left

Philosophical basis
of Marx's theory

RE-EXAMINATION OF THE CONCEPT OF REVOLUTION by Herbert Marcuse

A. Inherent tendencies

I. Historical concept of actual tendencies -- inherent tendencies

II. Dialectical " counter- "

III. Mxian theory is itself a POWER in the struggle & SUBJECT TO THE VICISSITUDES

B.

I. GLOBAL context of re-examination within theoretical framework & extension of social basis of potential rev.

(As against those who see only 3rd world, however, & are against city-based leadership, we have to see the 3-partite div.--1st, 2nd, & 3rd worlds. Prol. is "not a subversive force while colonial is not just "reservoir" (Lenin))

II. DISTRUST OF ALL IDEOLOGIES incl. socialism made into ideology, but, unfortunately, neither by 2 opp. groups--intell. & ghetto--constitutes the 'human basis' of the social process of prod."

AUFHEBUNG *****

C. Reflects & comprehends but does not yet dominate. HENCE re-examination is inherent in it.

p. 31: "Conclusion: the Marxian concept of a rev. carried by the maj. of the exploited masses, culminating in the 'seizure of power' & in the setting up of a prol. dic. which initiated socialization, is 'overtaken' by the his. dev...."

However, this invalidation of the Mxian concept is an authentic & accurate ; the truth of the concept is preserved & reaffirmed on the level actually attained by the his. dev.... agrarian areas of the 3rd.. it (rev. prol.) provides the popular support for the nat. liberation fronts.

AND THESE AREAS & THESE FORCES ARE NOT EXTERNAL (sic!) to the capitalist system.. NL movements are expressive of the internal contradictions of the global cap. system.

Synchronized
NOT SPLIT IN
at home, must have its obj. basis in eco. & pol. process of corporate capitalism.

D. NOTION OF RUPTURE with continuum of domination. TOTAL TRANSVALUATION OF VALUES (incl. Technological)
DEFINITE NEGATION
a social class
"ALSO IN THE SENSE that this subj. is free from, that is, not contaminated by the exploitative needs & interests of man under cap...."

II. "In accord with this situation, the role of this opp. is a strictly preparatory one: their task

IS RADICAL ENLIGHTENMENT, in theory & by practice, & the dev. of CADRES & NUCLEI for the struggle against the global structure of cap."

"In the emergence of new powerful efforts to construct a qualitatively different society in CUBA, in CHINA'S CULTURAL REV. & last but not least, in the more or less 'peaceful' co-existence with the SU."

Concl. "One aspect, however, seems to be incompatible with this interpretation. There is in Marx a strain that may be called a rationalistic EVEN POSITIVISTIC PREJUDICE... 'higher stage of human dev.' (as against) "the alternative 'socialism or barbarism... objectified verdin-light behind the technological veil... (destruction) seems to be self-propelling.. the awareness of this possibility would strengthen & validate cap--it is the only hope."